

Ma3IR ha[Dgout^{2v})an

Ankmi` ka

É. Manv-stnl p4imk iS4it

Ê. Ha[Dgr Ansar manvstn^uj gtma^hovap` tikel ritaisp 4ay 0e

Ë. hDgrno j gt Agoo samaly 0yal Sp*3 kro.

Ì. j gtna pda4o^hatavr` trlke^hupk mhTv Sp*3 kro.

Í. Anyj nona AiStIvⁿup^{g3} 4t^hsv^{1/p} Sp*3 kro.

Î. pvi^h 9t^hma^hp^{g3} 4t^hmanvstn^hsv^{1/p} Sp*3 kro.

Ï. hDgrnl AiStIvl 9l mTyunlmasa

Ð. “mTyjy A^hl eAi2k^h +vn” Sp*3 kro.

Ñ. ha[Dgrnl)anmlmasa

ÊÊ. ma3IR ha[Dgrno +vn pircy

ÉE. AiStIv Agel smSya

ÊÊ. AiStIv ya s | anl smSyansv^{1/p}

É. Manv-stñl p4imk iS4it

pStavk :

hDgr Ansar 'j gt - ma> hovap` ù Aemanv-st\ (Dasein) nl p4imk iS4it 0e teAnwv inrp0 AneAk smi*3½p 0e tøl smi*3½p b2ar` ma> Anë vStA0 rhel 0e Aa4l manv-stñup4Kkr` krvuAinvayR0e hDgr j`ave0ekemanv-stñup4Kkr` ko[Ally pda4oR½penhl>p` 'marù st\½pe krvanu0e Aam krtl vqteAap` o ½i*3ko` ½i*3-si*3vadl nhl>p` Ally pda4oRl j m Aap` ep` j gtma>rheA Ak pda4Rtrikep4Kkr` krvanu0e t0 Ota>tej gtna>Ally pda4oRl teiwlñ 0e k0 kemanv st\p½no]#avl xke0e ù potana AneAllyna ivxé

É. 'j gt-ma>hovap` ù Ael ekaEk bnva' trike-

Maanv-st\ 'kaEk 4vama> rheu0eAnet4l j ekaEk-0eUls²v ½p½ tæ AiSt²vna st½p manvuj o[Ae prtuAavuAiStiv ½i!gt t²vmlmaskly pda4R ke'AiStiv iv2g' nhl>hoy. Kar` keAm krva4l teAmUR)g pda4Ronl j xe hDgr j eAiStivnl ccaRkrva mage0eteAap` a4l tdk n+k rhe, ha4-vema> rhe AiStiv4l iwñ 0e

Ha[Dgr j emanvstñup4Kkr` krvanl [COa 2rave0etep4Kkr` krtā> p03 4ta>mat/'gü2moR (Property) nhl>hoy p` p½y½ gü2mRmanvst\ma3e kaEk bnvanl xKyta Ag00 Ak magRixe Manvst\j ekaEk st\j e0ete½pe2rave 0et0a ½y ½penhl>p` t0a st\ivxein½p` kre0e

É. 'marap` a' 'ara Vykt 4tl j gtma>hovap` anl iS4it :-

JyareAap` eAlly manv-stña st\iv8yk p½ñ krlAe0IAeIyaretep½ñ 'mara' st\Ag00 p½ñ p` bnl rhe0e manv-stñet²vmlmasklyp` e Vyapk jatlna qas p½g trikep` smj vanun4l. t0a4l iwñ j gtma>pda4oRpotana st\ma3et3S4 hoy 0e t0nepotana st\iv8yk]p0a keicta n4l. Jyare manv-st\p½y½ bnavma>marap` ù 2rave0e tehu0 ù 'tme00' j 0a VyiktvacK svRamo 'ara p03 4ay 0e

Manv-stño]LI q krvanl sa4ej t0a>marap` ano ind0 4ya vgr rheo n4l. p½y½ Vyikt 'marap` a'no]LI q potanl Aagvl rltelykt kre0e t4l Ally Vyiktna st\trf !50manv-st\Ak xKyta ½pepotana trf !50rhe0e te Ak xKyta ½pedrk p½gma>Aiwllykt 4ay 0e prtu0ge j`ave0eke Aa

‘xKyta’ne,Vyna>gù2mRl j ð manv-stño gù2mRg` avl xkay nhl>kar` ke
j o ‘xKyta’negù2mRg` vama>Aaveto tæa Aa2ar½p ,Vynl xo2 krvano pşg
} wo 4xe t4l xKyta Aemanv-stño gù2mRh4l Svy>Aæ xKyta 0e

Ė. Manv-st\Aæ xKyta 0e-

Manv-st\Aæ xKyta½p hovanekar` etesIv½peya s|a½pepotanej psd
kre0emĖvva pyInxll rhe +te MĖvva ya +tvama>j potanl j atneqo[bse
Aæ p` bnekekdl mĖvl ke+tl n xke A4va +tvakemĖvtahovanu‘mat/
dqay’.

Ĭ. Manv-st\Svtæ0e-

s|a ½pepotanepsd kyaRp0l s|aImkp` e+vvu mkt psdgl Ansar
+vvuAæ ej Ai2kæ +vn Anecll acal u blj anl VyvS4a pna` ebeame
go#vavuAæ eibnAi2kæ +vn. Manv-st\banepKarma +vnnepsd krva ma3e
mkt 0e tænl vCcehl ka kesarano wæ p` n4l. kar` kes04l v2usj R9m
9` oma>p` Aæa4l +vatæ+vn Ani2kæ ho[xke0e da.t. Jyareteqb j
kamma>hoy, pæ< hoy,]|ĭ t hoy, Aandivwor hoy vgæ

Ī. Manv-st\j gtna>Ally pda4oRl iwln 0e-

Manv-stñuAawasvadl p4Kkr` krta>tej gtna>Ally pda4oRkej eha4-
væma>rheæ>0etæa krta>manv-stñl s|a j dl trl Aave0e hklktma>manv-st\
Aæ xKyta hova4l tæut²vmlmaskly p4Kkr` kyæsv½p 2ar` krxeteiniĀt
rltekhl xkay nhl>Aap`emat/tæeAnsrvanæ0e toj manv-st\iv8yk kaĕk
smj` pæ’t 4[xke Manv-stña paya½p AiStİvna p4Kkr` ma4l manv-stñu
t²vmlmaskly A4B3n ivksavvuj o[Ae Jo kemanv-stñuA4B3n ko[p`
pKarma AiStİvna S4Ė ya AmUR0yal 4l 4vuj o[Aenhl> Manv-st\Ally
pda4oRl iwln 0e 0ta>Aæ iwlnntama4l p` tæuA4B3n 4vuj o[Aenhl>Aæ e
ketæa ro+da Vyaparoma>A4B3n 4vuj o[Ae j æl AmURana>doxo4l mkt bne

Î. Manv-stñl AiStİvl 9lta :-

Ai2kæ ke Ani2kæ +vnna payama> p` AiStİvl 9lta
Anwvinrpr9p` epDæl hoy 0e kaæ tes|a4l dĖ wagvano ya]p0a krvano
ya s|anepamvano pyas kre0e tæna Aa pyasma>t²vmlmaskly gù2moRæ
pğ3lkr` keSpi*3kr` krl xkay 0e manv-stña AiStİvl 9l A4B3n 1ara
pğ3 4ta>gù2moRæhægr ‘AiStİvl 9l gù2moR khe0e tæa4l iwln pda4Ræ

gù2moRe'iv2yo' khe0e Aam, hDgr j gtnebeivwagma>vhe0e tənī vCce
4tl ikya-pitikyAona Ans2anma>pg3 4tl manv-st\iv8yk s|anl
t²vmlmasa AiStIvma>Aave0ej eiv)anno p` payo 0e

Aam, hDgr Ansar bepKarma gù2moR¹ara s|a Aap`l sm9 pg3
4vanl xkyta 2rave0e **ĪĒY AiStIvI 9I gù2moRAndĪĒY iv2yo.** teblnneo sb2
biu ¹ara iniĀt 4ay 0e Aamana p4mne'ko` ' Ūhaya AiStIvĪ sa4esb2 0e
Jyareblj ane'xūūpda4oRsa4einSbt 0e

Samapn :-

Dka3Rhūivcarū0ut4l 0ū 4l x½Aat krlne'hūna vEairk ya icēnaImk
pasa pr war mklineAiStIvna pasaaī sdtr Avg`na krl. Ha[Dgr s|a
iv8yk t²vmlmaskly pħh]piS4t kre0e tA mane0ekeJya>s0l AiStIvnl
s|ano pħh hl n 4ay Iya>s0l ivcar`a ¹ara Vykt 4tl s|anesm+ xkay
nhl>'Sv', 'Ah>ke'hūneAk)ata trlkeS4apl Ak pdt\trlkeSvlkarl l [æto
manv-stħa>Aawasvadl vStnægmavl bəlxa Ael j rltetæAk Vy trlke
Svlkarva4l vStu9l cĒNy trf dorva[j [Ae0IAe tæa vStIvno Svkar krlAe
0IAe tæa cĒNyno Anadr krlAe0IAe vaStvma>lyikt ko[p` vStun4l, ko[
p` Vy n4l, ko[p` pda4Rn4l, Any p7IAonl j kayRkrtl n4l. Vyikt
potana A8`aj lly kayR¹ara j potana AiStIvnepg3 kre0e kayRa ktaRtrlkete
Ak smi*3½p manv 0e

Ē. Ha[Dgr Ansar manvsthūj gtma>hovap` ūkəl rltēspu 4ay 0e

pāstaivk :

'mara', 'tmara', 'Amara' j ea Vyiktvack svRam4l manv-stħl
p4imk iS4it pg3 4ay 0e 'marap`a' ¹ara Ai2kē keAni2kē AiStIv Vykt
4ay 0e tæa payama>manv-stħūj gt-ma>hovap` ū (Being-in-the-world)
Anwv inrp0p` epDeūhoy 0e ha[Dgrnl i*3AeAa j gtma>hovap` ūmanv-
sthā b2ar`no Ak wag 0e Aa4l tæup4Kkr` s0l pheā>4vūj o[AeAæ
ha[Dgr mane0e

É. jgtma>hovap` uAk Aiql a[bnav½p 0e

Manv-sthuj gtma>hovap` uAk Akem½p bnav 0e Aa Akem½p bnav
tæa b2ar`na 63ko 2rave0e p` Ae63konug#n Aæl rite4yeu0eketæe
smi*3 keAiql a[4l j da paDl xkay nhl> Aiql a[½p jgtma>hovap` up4imk
pdt\0æa[Dgr tæj ovana t7 Aiwgmo dxaRe0e

É. jgtma>rhea ½pe

Aa Aiwgm Ansar Aap` ej gtmetæa t²vmlmaskly kes|aImk Sv½pe
j ovupDeAnepOl jgt hovap` anl Vya0ya ba2vl pDe

Ê. Ally pda4Ra Aa pda4Rlike

Aa Aiwgm Ansar manv-sthup½ke bnavma>jgtma>hovap` anav` R
krl Aawasvadl indxR pikya Ansar manv-sthl ro+dI srasrl pikyama>
rhea tæa 'ko` ?' iv8yk p½nnusma2an xo2vupDe

Ë. s|a kest½pe

Aa Aiwgm Ansar 'ma>hovap` a'nuS|aImk b2ar` tpaSvupDe

]prokt t7g Aiwgmma4l ko[Ak Aiwgm4l j ovama>Aaveto p` ko[
frk pDto n4l. kæ kmanv-sthuj gtma>hovap` uAk Aiql a[½p bnav 0e
hægr j`ave0eke]prokt t7g Aiwgmo 1ara jovanl pikya p` manv-sthe
pUR` iniÃt n p` krl xke

Ê. Jgtma>hova-p` ano A4R

'ma>hovap` u s0 p4mto ko[pda4Ra Ally ko[pda4Ra>smaiv*3 hovano
indR kre0e da.t. pa` l Pyal ama>0e vStv kba3ma>0evgæe Aa rite'nl Aæ
hovæ AeivStarvan bepda4oRa sb2no indR kre0e t4l Aava dæmana be
pda4oRvCcæa sb2no ivStar 4[xketæ 0e da.t. vStv kba3ma>0e kba3
AorDama>0e AæDo mkanma>0e mkan xhema>0e. vgæe Aava pda4oRAk j
pKarnl, ha4-væma>rhea pda4oR0eAnet4l jgtma>pDea pda4oR½pes|a
2ravta hovanav` Rl xkay. Ha[Dgr Aa pKarna b2aj pda4oRedæly sb2o
2ravta pda4oRkhe0e

Ė. ~~Savdink~~ gù2moRAnēAiStIviv8yk gù2moR

Įpr dxaRya pma`eb2aj dēly sb2o 2ravta pda4oRēhDgr svdink gù2moRya iv2eo (categories) 2ravta sb2o trikeA05qave0e temanvsthā> gù2moR2ravta n4l.

Jyare`ma>hova-p` ū manv-stnō ivix*3 gù2mR0e kar` keteAiStIv sa4esk5aye0 0eAnet4l teAiStIviv8yk gù2mR(Existētia) 0e manv stnū`ma>hovap` ū mat/j gtma>hovap` ū0e Aļy pda4oRā>hovap` ūn4l. j ūl rļtepa`l Gl asma>hoy 0etm manvst\Aļy manvsthā> ho[xkenhl>Jerl te pda4oRsb2 ½pelykt 4ay 0eterltemanvst\sb2 ½pelykt 4tūn4l. Aa4l j manv stnū`ma>hovap` ūmat/AiStIvl 9l gù2mR0e0e sb2 bnl xkenhl>

Ī. j gtnl hklkti 9lta Anemanvsthl hklkti 9lta:

Jgt Ak pda4R0e tēa smātr pda4R2pemanvst\rhē0eA0m manl xkay nhl>kar` kej gtma>rhļnej manvst\sm9 jgt pğ3 4ay 0e jgtma>bl+ hklkto 0etm manvst`p` Ak hklkt½p hova 0ta>manvsthl `hklkti 9lta` (Factuality) Aļy vStōa hklkti 9lp` a krtā>iwlln trl Aave0e Aļy hklkto manvst\1ara pğ3 4ay 0eJyaremanvst\potej potanl hklkti 9lta pğ3 kre 0eAje rļtej gt AnēAļy pda4oRl hklkti 9ltanep` pğ3 kre0e

Ī. ~~Manvst\deba~~2tp` ēivStrl xk0e

Ak A4Rā>pda4oRAnemanvst\`dē-ma-hovap`a` trikeAk srqa 0e prēublj a A4Rā>manvst\iniĀt S4anabai2tta 2ravtūn4l. manvst\`dēma>hovap` ū ivStarnl 9mta 2ravtūhova4l tēl s|a `jgt-ma>rhēl-s|a-samally` 0e

Î. ~~Manv-stn~~l jgtma>samēglrl :

Manvsthl hklkti 9lta `ma>hovap`a` na iniĀt pasaAoma>ivwkt 4yēl p` j o[xkay 0ēda.t. `k[ek nek[ek kyaRkrvū `k[ek]Ipłln krviū `kxakma>rsmGn rhēū `kxaknl ka5+ l l2a krvi`, `kxakno]pyog krvo`, `k[ek 0oDl dēū `k[ek x½ krviū `k[ek pūkrviū `p[no krtā rhēa`, `icēn krviū `ccaR krvi`, `in` 9o krva` vgeē b2a j ma-hovap`ana pkaroma>manvsthl samēglrl (concern) Vykt 4ay 0e blj a xBdoma>khIAeto te`inSbt` 2rave0e hēgr inSbt xBdneA0a smg/t²vmlmaskly sdwRā>pyoj e0e Aa4l tep`

Ak 'AiStIv iv2y' bnl rhe0et0 A4R'j gtmanl sameglrl' no xky magR
 bnl rhe0e ma` snl Aa j gtmanl sameglrl iviv2 pKarnl hoy 0e k8bna
 sWly trlke 22akly sS4aAona sWly trlke kl bna sWly trlkevgaeSv½pet0l
 Aa j gtmanl sameglrl AiWlykt 4ay 0e

A4togIva Aa inSbt kesameglrl 'icta' ½peAiWlykt 4ay 0e ma` s
 icta krtvAiStIv 0e tej 0l sa4ej 0Day 0eteiv8yk icta A0a AiStIvno ke
 mnno Ak wag bnl rhe0e j 0 j 0 j gtmanl t0l sameglrl v2tl j ay 0et0
 t0 t0l icta gwlr Sv½p 2ar` kre0e

I. manv-st\Anet0vatavr` :

icta inSbt ½peAk A0l gwlr iS4it 0ej 0a4l ma` s Ak 9` p`
 mkt 4[xkto n4l. AiStIv iv8yk icta manvsthestt 600uraqe0e t0l
 manvst\Anej gt vC0a sb2½pep` Aa ictaneg` avl xkay nhl> kar` ke
 t0 krvaA0l emanvnet0a vatavr` 4l 0B0 paDl t0vAmltR` krva Maa` s
 Anet0vatavr` beiwln pSgo n4l. manvst\vatavr` kej gtma>rheust\
 0e Anetekdac Ak t2vmlmaskly p0n 0e

ha[Dgr j `ave0eke vatavr` qb j Vyapk A4Ra>AiStIv ma3eAavXyk
 w0itk piriS4itn0nam 0e manv-st\j gtma>rhe0a st\trlkevavavr` j 0e
 +viv)an j e+v0 pda40ReAWyasiv8y bnave0ete+v0 pda40Ra +v0 hovanl
 p0B4imk Anwv inrp0 AavXyk w0itk piriS4it A0l evatavr`. Aa
 vatavr` s|anl iS4it p` 0e +vn p` s|anl Ally iS4itAomanl Ak iS4it
 0e s|ana Str trlkep03 4ta +vn Anevatavr` prSpravl i0t 0e t0l t0v
 A4B3n Ak smi*3na 63k ½pej 4v0j 0[Ae Maa` sn0j gtma>hov0mBw0 0e
 j gt4l iwln Aap` emanv-st0l klpna p` krl xklAenhl>

sm0n :

h0gr manv-st0j gtma>hov0` an0p4Kkr` Aawasvadl ppit4l j 4[
 xkeA0 mane0e Aa4l j iv)ano, +viv)an kecenvad manvsthep03 krva
 ma3eAsm4R0e v0aink ,i*3Aej gt Ag0l swanta manvno j gt sa400 sb2
 keVvhar g` ay 0e t0l t0v t2vmlmaskly mhIv Ap03 j rhe0e h0gr
)anmlmaskly ,i*3Aep` manvst0j gtma>hov0` 0isu kre0e t0a mane0eke
)ata 0manvstK)0 0j gt0 sb2 j b2a)annl p0Rrt 0e)ata-)0 sb2 1ara
 Vykt 4tl smi*3neAap` emanlnej cal v0j 0[Ae vStjgt ke)0 pda4Ra
)atane4t0van A0l ej)an.

Ė. ~~hōgr~~ j gt Agno samaly ūyal Sp*3 kro.

pštavk :

manv-stna Aistivl 9l p4Kkr` AneA4B3n krtahōgr Aa in` R
 pr Aave0ekemanv-st\Anej gt prSpravl išt Oe j gt4l iwNnp` e4tū
 AaImstnūp4Kkr` AaImstna>kitū b0iuk Amltkr`ma>pir`me0e Ane
 AaImst\ivho`a j gtnūp4Kkr` j gtna kitū b0iuk Amltkr`ma>pir`me0e
 Aa blneūyal o tənūmūyal o trlkəumhiv gūavl bse0e Ael j rltelyare
 Jyaremanvsthēictēno iv8y bnavay TyareTyaretēa 'j gtma>hovap`a'no Ak
 AavXyk gū2mRtrikeSvlkar 4vo j o[Ae Ally4a manvsthēictēn kep4Kkr`
 krva j ta>Aap`e Aalyitk sxyvad A4va ko[k pKarna mayavad j ea
 rhSyvadma>fsa[j [AθIAe

j el rltēmanvsthē 'j gtma>hovap`a'na gū2moRSvlkarva j o[Aetel
 rltēmanvst\ma3ej gtnū]pkr`p`ūp` SvlkarvaAinvayRōmanvst\ma3eAa
 j gt Ak sa2n 0ep0l teAaImsa9aIkar, sqopwog,)an, s0dyR/geekaEp`nū
 sa2n ho[xk0ej gt ½pl]pkr` 'ara manvst\s|asamaly pīt pya` kre0e
 Aa4l hōgr j gtnūp4Kkr` krvaAavXyk mane0e tēnl ,i*3Aej gtno
 samaly ūyal x0etēj o[Ae

j gt Agno samaly ūyal :

samaly rltēAap`l sm9 j gt pda4oR½pepō3 4ay 0e Aa pda4oRa>
 mkano, zaD, ma`so, pa^IAo,smū, pvR, taraAo vgeō smavx krl xkay.
 j gtno nkxo Aa pda4oReAnkiv2 pxlko 'ara Aap`l sm9 rj Ukre0e prtu
 j gtnūAavūict7 j gtnemat/baÁ dēav trlkej Aap`l sm9 pō3 kre0e
 nkxana A4B3n 'ara j gtnūqrumhiv pō3avl xkay nhl>j gtna pda4oRane
 bnavonū,xy pda4oRkebnavo A4va [iN,ygocr pda4oRkebnavo ½pe4tūv`R
 'v`RāImk iv)ano'nūkayR0e Aa pKarna Allyas ma3e ha[Dgr Ontical
 xBdpyog kre0e

t²v)anma>4tūA4B3n :

t²v)annl ,i*3Aekrvama>Aavtūbnavo kepda4oRūv`R Anep4Kkr`
 Ontological hoy 0e hōgr j `ave0ekē t²v)anma>Aap`ēBeing nl x02 krlAe

0IAe Aneb2a j Aawasvadi A4B3n s|aibA' nepg3 kre0e Aa4I iv)anonu
 v` RaImk kayRp4ay ketrt j tep0Inp4Kkr` keA4B3n krvana kayRl
 x½Aat 4vl j o[Ae Jya>s0l Aava p4Kkr` AneA4B3n 'ara pda4oRAne
 bnavoma>rhe s|anepg3 krvama>n AaveAnetes|ama>rhe 0etm Ao5qvama>
 n AaveJya>s0l)annl smg/pikya A2d g` avl j o[Ae

Aawasvadi A4B3n :

j gtna bnavo kepda4oRA Aawasvadi p4Kkr` AneA4B3n krvuA0l e
 Aap` l n+k ha4vema>rhe pda4oRkebnavo bApit*# üs|ama>rhe 0e A0u
 pYyaImkp` einiAt krvu Aano A4RAM kej gtna>pda4oRA0l ekenSigR
 vStAo AnemLy iv8yk vStAona payana>pda4oR(substance) ivxep4h
]#avvo.kar` kemLy iv8yk vStAonl mLyImkta p` t0na nSigR pda4Rpr
 Aa2airt 0e Aa4I nSigk pda4RA0l ex0 j gtnl vStAo kya pda4Rl bn0l 0e
 ? Aava p4ho]#avva j o[Ae

insgRa payama>pDea pda4Re,vy kheama>Aave0e Aa ,Vynus|axa/Enl
 ,i*3AeA4B3n 4vuj o[Ae gai` itk tkRpr Aa2airt nSigR iv)ano ,Vyne
 manl l e0e Aava manl l l2ea ,Vyna sxo2nma>tAo ,Vyna Aawas kewasman
 pda4Ra 0yal s0l ph0sta j n4l. tAo wUl j ay 0einsgRp` smg/j gtno
 Ak wag 0e Aa4I j da j da StretuA4B3n j dl j dl rlt04vuj o[Ae

mLynl ,i*3Aekrvama>AavtuA4B3n :

mLy-VyvS4ana>payama>pDea ,Vy4I Aap` ex½Aat krvi j o[Ae kar` ke
 mLyna payama>pDea>,Vy4I Aap` ex½Aat krvi j o[Ae kar` kemLyna payama>
 pDea ,Vy 'manvst`nl v2aren+k 0e A0l 0j nhl>p` manvst\t0a pr
 Aa2airt 0e Aa pKarnu,vy p` j gtno Ak wag 0eAep` wUvuj o[Aenhl>

j gtna pda4oRA v4ink ,i*3Aekrvama>AavtuA4B3n Anev` R
 wasman pda4Ra hard s0l l [j [xkenhl> mLynl ,i*3Aekrvama>Aavtu
 A4B3n Anev` R pheaxrta>v2aresar0ova 0ta>j gtno qro 0yal Aapl xke
 nhl> kar` ketebNma>j gtno 'vStu9l' 0yal 0e t0a4I } l 3uj o Aap` e
 j gtno'manv-st'no gu2mRg` lAeto Ak 'AaIml 9l' 0yal bn1 rhe0e Ane
 p0l j gtno yo6y 0yal m5l xkenhl> Aam ha[Dgr An0ar Aap` e'j gtna
 j gtp` a'ma>j t0yal xo2vo rAo.

hðgr mane0e ke j gtnu 'j gtp` ù Ake s|axaEly Qyal Oe Aa
 'j gtp` ù 'j gtna>rhæa bA ðs|a' na b2ar` nl Ankeiv2 hklktoma4l Ake
 hklkt½pe0e t4l 'j gtp` ù Aep` Ake AiStivl 9l gù2mRhovanuAap` e
 Svkarvuj o[Ae t4l 'j gtnu hovap` a'nu s×02n p` 'manvst`na p4kkr` na
 Ake wag½p 4vuj ½rl Oe

Ì. j gtna pda4oRAvatav` trlkeðuk mhiv Sp*3 kro.

pStavk :

Dka3RvStj gtnl vStAona>payama>pDea ,VyneAgocr AneA)g g` ave
 Oe te,Vy Kyarg Aap` a Anuvvma>Aavtun4l. Aap` l)an ð,yo ke5 tæa
 gù2moRgk` krl xke0e kañ3 p` manta hta kes|a Kyarg vaStivk iv2g ho[
 xkenhl> (Being is not a real predicate) Aa4l ,Vy ivxe jegù2moR
 [iñ,ygMy Oetma4l s04l Vyapk gù2mRivStar Aneivcarnej Aap` ej a` l
 xklAe0IAe ha[Dgr mane0eke mat/dæ keivStarna Qyal 1ara A4va ivcarna
 Qyal 1ara jej gtno]Li q 4ay Oetma ro+da manv Vyvharo Anetel sa4e
 sk5ayeæa j gtna>pda4oRAebñnæo Anadr 4ay Oe Aap` edæ keivStarna
 Qyal nu[iñ,y-pTy9vadl 2or` eA4B3n krvuj o[Ae

j gtna>pda4oR s|a samlynepg3 krvana sa2no ½pe

dæ ðivStarÝ na Qyal nu[iñ,y-pTy9vadl A4B3n Ankeiv2 manv
 Vyvharo sa4esk5ayeæoðyvharo sa4eAnkeiv2 pda4oRAneAnkeiv2]pyogo
 sk5ayeæa Oe tæa>Aap` u)an pg3 4ay Oe jo keAap` neðda4oRmanv Vyvharo
 ketæa)an sa4einSbt n4l p` tæa 1ara manv-st\ (Being) kes|a samly
 kæl rltepg3 4ay Oetel sa4einSbt OeAawasvadl p4kkr` tæl sa4e
 sk5ayeæa manv-stñæb2ar` rj Ukre0e

da.t. mocl Jyarej oDa bnave0eIyarej oDa bnavvanukayRj oDa phevana
]pyog sa4esk5ayeæuhova4l j oDano Vyavhairk]pyog, teAgæu)an, j oDa
 bnavvanu)an, j oDa bnavvana sa2no, j oDa bnavvanl samg/vgææa mocl na
)an 1ara smg/insgRj gt sk5ayeæuhova4l teb2ano smavæ mocl na 22ana
 vatav` ma>4[j ay Oe Aa rltemocl na 22anup4kkr` krtæ>Apð3p` etel
 sa4esk5ayeæa smg/j gtno Anemanv Vyvharo Qyal p` pg3 4ay Oe vStu

j gtno AlWyas p` pro9 rltel a samallyna AlWysma>pir` me0e kar` ke
ma`s Ael jatnehmæa vStjgt4l iv35aye0, inSbt 2ravto j Ae0e
t2vmlmasanl i*3Aeto tes|a-samally sa4einSbt 2rave0e vStjgtna
p4Kkr` krva4l tæl pa05 0payea saeyne|s|asamallynē lyarej pğ3 krl
xkay kelyareAap` etæetepnā` ej o[Ae Aa rltetvStjgt Ak]pkr` bne0e
Anetæaj tæmly 0e

sa2nonl sk5ta:

manv potano ro+de Vyvhar j gtna pda40Ro]pkr` trlke]pyog krlne
cl ave0e l qvana, xlvvana, Aav-j a krvana, mapvana vgeevgeekayoRkrva
ma3æa sa2nono]pyog]pkr` trlkekre0e j eyadl qbj l æl 4[j ay 0e
Aa4l vStol ']pkr` ta' nl Vya0ya Aap` ne'sa2nonl sk5ta' (Totality of
equipment) trf dorlj ay 0e kar` keko[Ak sa2nno]ll q krva j ta>tæl
sa4esk5aye0a sa2no, ma` so, vStæono j]ll q krvo pDe

]pkr` ta Anesa2nonkayR

sa2nonl]pkr` ta sa4ej oDaye0 blj o Qyal sa2no 1ara krvama>Aavta
kayRo 0e da.t. j oDa bnavvanckayRtæa phevana Qyal sa4esk5aye0e j oDa
ko[Vyiktnephevana hoy 0e 6iDya5 bnavvanckayRtæa 1ara smy mapvana hæu
sa4esk5aye0e gwlrta pURna>Aap` a drk kayoRko[neko[hæusa4e
sk5aye0a hoy 0e tæ Aap` a kayReisu krva Ally sa2nono p`]pyog krvo
pDe0e tesa2no ko[Ally 1ara bnavay 0e j æ kej oDa bnavva ma3evprata
sa2no h4oDo, Ae`, katr, camDævgeæ Aam tæl pa05 rheæsmg/insgRj gt
pğ3 4ay 0e

vatavr` trlkepğ3 4tunsgr

insgR1ara hæg insgRl xiktAono]ll q krta n4l p` insgRAæl ej e
kaË 'ha4-væma> rheæ0ete insgR1ara mat/'vatavr`' AnevStjgtnl
]pkr` ælmtano j]ll q kre0e Aa4l vatavr` trlkepğ3 4ta insgRo]ll q
krlAe0lAelyareinsgRS45 Sv½peAap` l sm9 pğ3 4tun4l p` ma` sna
hæAo AnekayorinsgRæpğ3 4ay 0e

da.t. j oDa bnavnar j oDanegmeterltebnavl xkenhl>p` phel xkay te
rltebnavva pDe tæa ma3etèeko[Ak Vyiktna pgnænhl>p` svBa2ar` pgnæ
map l æ tepnā` ecamDækapvupDe Aæl uj nhl>tephenarneAaramdayk Ane
sdr l ageAæ bnavvanckay hoy 0e Aam moel sm9 ko[Ak Vyiktna pg nhl>p`

svBa2ar` ma`sona>svBa2ar` pgno Qyal hoy Oe Aa rltemoclnukayRAk
 Aej gt pğ3 kre0ej ma>j oDa bnavnaraAo AneqrldnaraAo, doro bnavnar
 v`kr, camDupkvnar camDlyaAo, camDana vparlAo, rsay`o bnavnara, !or
]Oenara qBt kepxpal ko, j oDa phenara Kl akoRix9ko, p3ava5a vgeetmamno
 smavæ krl xkay.

Aam, moclnuqangl j gt 'jahe j gt'ma>AavIneA3ke0e Aa b2uj tæu
 'vatavr`' bnl rhe0e Aap`eba2ea rStaAo, mkano, mholI aAo, pUo Aa b2u
 j colks hæl colks idxama>pyoj aye insgRo Qyal pğ3 kre0e Aje rlte
 Aap`I Aaj baj uij gt insgRa ko[neko[pasa>sa4e sk5ayeudaxe Aap`e
 vatavr` ½peAap`a j gtnej a`va [C0ta ho[Aeto j gt jerlteAap`I
 Aaj baj upğ3 4ay Oetæo Allyas krl xkay. Aa rltet²vmlmaskly rltej a`væ
 Aæl ej gtma>j Dayæa hovæ (Founded mode of being in the world) Aæo
 A4R4vo j o[Ae

in½pyogta, Awav keAvro2 :

hægr khe0eke j gt k[rlte0e? Aap`hno j vab kdac Aap`eAapl
 xklAenhl> kæ keAap`e'j gtnæhovanu manInecal IAe0IAe j gtnæ²v
 manvstnl smj xikt ¹ara pğ3 4ay Oe Aæl esmj xiktna pU4imk hovano
 Svkar kyaRisvay j gt Agæl t²vmlmaskly smj` pğ3 krl xkay nhl>
 Aap`a>ro+da Vyvharmaj epda4oRsa4eAap`neinSbt Oetepda4oRj gtma>rheæ
 OeAnetæa ¹ara j gtnuj gtp`æAiwllykt 4ay Oe

]pratæ vStæona 'Awav'næp` Aap`netlvp`ewan 4ay Oe Kyark
 Aap`e'haj r n hoy' tæl vStæa>icænma>Aap`I jatnep` wUl j [Ae0IAe
 da.t. Aap`a Svj nnæmkyutæa Aa 'j gtma>n hovap`a'na iv8adma>paDI de0e
 teSvj n haj r hta Tyarej æl ætlv/wan n htæAæl ætænI gehaj rlnætlv/wan
 hoy Oe vStæa Awavnæp` wan Aæl uij tlv/hoy Oe vStuhaj r hoy p`
 bgDeI hoy Tyarep` tæl haj rlnætlv/wan AnwvlAe0IAe tæo]pyog n krl
 xkvanl inræxa tæætlv/wan kræve0e da.t. JyareAap`eSkBr pr bæIneko[
 kamej ta ho[AeIyar SkBrnl haj rlnæwan Aap`neAo0æhoy Oe p` rStama>
 SkBr bgDeIyareSkBr hova Ota>tæo]pyog n krl xkvanl Ashay iS4it
 SkBrna Aap`a wanma>tlvp` ev2aro kre0e tæuj gehaj rlnæp` wan Oe

Aa rlteAshaynl iS4itma>Aap`I cænæ tlv/Aæko Anwve0eAne
 pir`ame'j gtnuj gtp`ætlvp` epğ3 kre0e vStæI in½pyogta, gehaj rl ke
 Avro2 vStuAgæl Aap`I cænænesUnp`eAsr kre0e Aap`I cænæ Ane

vStjgt vCcewga` pDe0e tevStusa4esk5ayeA Vyvharj gtnawan tlvø` e
v2l j ay 0eAa qal lpo vStuj gt p` nvo pKax paDe0eAneAa pKaxma>
vStjgtñs²v v2areSp*3 rltepø3 4va l age0e vStjgtñb2ar` tæa
[ill_y-pTy9vadl Sv½pepø3 4ay 0e

smæpn :

Aam, hDgr j gtna>Ans2anma>j ero+da manvVyvharo Vykt 4ay 0etæe
j vatavr` khe0e tæñtar` 0eke vatavr` na>p4Kkr` 4l kñx: Aap` e
j gtno samally Qyal mEvl xklAe0lAe vatavr` ma>rheA pda4oRmanvstñl
s04l n+k rheA hova4l tæut²vmlmaskly A4B3n 4vuj o[AeAneto j Aap` e
j gtna 'j gtp` a' nepø3 krl xklAe hDgrnl t²vmlmasa Aa A4Ra>Dea3R
Splnoza kekB4l spUP` ej dl pDe0e

Í. Allyj nona AiStivnupø3 4tSv½p Sp*3 kro.

pStævk :

j gtna wasman pda4oRs |aImk ½p` Ak srqumhIv 2ravta n4l. Aæl u
j nhI>wasman pda4oRa smb½p j gt potep` Ak wasman pda4Ro tel s|a
manvst\¹ara pø3 4ay 0e manvst\j gtna>pda4oRo]pkr` na ½pma>]pyog
kre0e j æl eAæetæo]pyog krvama>tesf5 4ay 0eAæl eAæetæl s|a pø3
4ay 0etæl sa4emanvstñl s|a p` pø3 4ay 0e manvst\Anej gtna>pda4oR
vCæo frk Aæl o j 0ekemanvst\p&no]#ave0eJyarepda4oRp&no]#avta
n4l. manvst\AaIminwR 0eJyarepda4oRAaIminwR n4l p` mnvst\pr
Aa2airt 0etæ Ota>manvstñl s|a pø3 4va ma3ej gtnl Apθa rhe0e
manvstña>½pma>j gtma>Allyj no p` 0e Aa4l j gt, manvst\AneAllyj nona>
sb2 Agæut²vmlmaskly p4Kkr` 4vuj o[AeAæ hDgr mane0e j enlcæa
mdA0 ¹ara sm+Ae

manvst\AneAllyj nono p4imk sb2 :

ktaRkewokta ¹ara drk Vyiktno Ah>pø3 4ay 0e da.t. 'Aa maræ0è, 'hæ
tæ 0æ 'hæmade 0æ 'hælgDo 0æ 'hæiv¹an 0æ vgee ma` sna Anwv9æna>gme
tæl a fefaro 4ay Ota>tæno 'hæke'Ah> tadaTMy j a5vl raqe0e t²vmlmasama>
tæiv8yl Ane)anmlmasama>tæe)ata trilkeA05qvama>Aave0e

samally rlte iv)anma> 'Ah'no Aawas vStu9l pda4Ra ½pma>Ane
 t²v)anma>Ae pð| trikeSvikarl l eama>Aave0e hBgrnel age0eke Jya>Sðl
 tæA4B3n n 4ay Iya>Sðl teApyaR g`avuj o[Aetønl ,i*3AeAh>Ae Aæu
 t²v 0ekej eptana, Allyj no AnevStAona AiStIv iv8yk pðno]#alya kre0e
 Aa pðno hl n 4ay Iya>Sðl tæstø8 4to n4l. Aavo pðno]#avto Ah>
 swantano Amk Str Vykt kre0e Aava swantaykt Ahæj hBgr manvst\
 ðDaza[ný khe0e Aa rlteAly VyiktAo AneAly vStAo Ah>ma3epð| bnl rhe
 0e AamanuAaImt²v ðAh>pð| ½pqpTyk Vyiktnl swantano indæ kre0e

AaImt²vna p4Kkr` 'ara pð3teAlyIv :

jæ rltej gtna>jgt hovap`ana p4Kkr` 'ara jgtp`æ AaImt²v sa4e
 AinvaýB`esk5aye0eAæ j rlteAaImt²vna pð| hovap`a 'ara Allyj no
 AneAly vStAonaAlyIv pð| hovandp*3p` epð3 4ay 0e manvsthækar`ej
 vStAonaAlyIv pð3 4ay 0e Aly vStAo keVyiktAona kæ5 AiStIv ke
 haj rI4l jgtñuj gtp`æ bnl rheun4l, tæ AaImt²v kæ5 'marap`a' 'ara pð3
 4[xkenhl> Jya>Sðl jgtñuj gtp`æ Allyj no AnevStAonaAlyIv
]pkr`aImk rtemanvsthæ pð0lnn hæAonepð3 n kreIya>Sðl tæno
 t²vmlmaskly sdwRpð3 4yol o g`ay nhl>Aæ rlteAhæup4Kkr` p` Jya>
 Sðl AiStIvl 9l 2or`en 4ay Iya>Sðl teAlyj no, vStAonaAlyIv A4va
 AaImsthæus²v pð3 krl xkenhl>manvsthæus²v AiStIv hova4l tetæa ro+da
 Vyvharo, Aly vStAo Anepð0lnn hæAo 'ara AiWVykt 4ay 0e Aa rltetæu
 [il,ypTy9vadl 2or`ep4Kkr` 4vuj o[Aetej t²vmlmasano payo 0e

manvsthæAlyIv Anero+dap`æ

potana hæal plRma3emanvst\j gtna>pda4oRAneAlyj nono]pkr`
 trikerø+da 2or`e]pyog kre0e tæa>j manvsthæuswrp`æpð3 4ay 0e j o
 tæemanvsthæa4l dbI krvama>Aaveto 'irKtta' Aave0e Ae j rltej gtnæ
 j gtp`æp` manvsthæ ro+dl pðk|Ao 'ara Vykt 4ay 0e 3kma>jgt Aæle
 pTyk Vyiktnl ro+dl pðk|Ao sa4esk5ayeuj gt. da.t. mocI sa4esk5ayeI
 j oDa phenar]praænI bl+ VyiktAono smavæ p` mocI na vatavr`ma>4[
 jay 0e j oDa phetI n hoy tæI VyiktAo sa4emocI neko[inSbt n4l.
 ivtragI Aona jgt sa4exgarI Aoneko[inSbt n4l.

Aa rlteAap`ama4l pTyk Vyiktñuj gt Nyarchoy 0e Vyikt kya jgt sa4e
 sk5ayeI 0e tæa pr4l VyiktñuamLyækn 4[xke0e dræ VyiktñuAiStIv tæa
 potana jgt sa4ej oDayæchoy 0e tæa jgt no]lI q kyaRvgr Vyiktno pircy

A2b rhe0e tæj gt telyiktna vEiktk pasanewyBwyBraqe0e tæa 'ara j
tæa +vnnumhIv pç3 4ay 0e da.t. tæV, pøfer vgeal ro+dl pøik|ma>Any
Vyiktna AiStIvnumhIv SvIkarvAinvayRonl j ay 0e

Aam, Anyj no Vyiktna +vnno Ak mhIvno wag bnl rhe0e tæa]LI q
vgr Vyiktna +vnno yoGy pircy 4[xkenhl> manvst\Aæl ero+dl pøik|na
jgtma>rheumanvst\ tæl jgtmaøl sameglrl Aæl eAny VyiktAo sa4æl
wagldarl, tæjgtma>hovvAæl eAnyj nonl sa4ehovv tævAi2kæ AiStIv Aæl e
ro+dl pøik| sa4esk5ayæa Anyj no sa4æl sameglrl kewagldarlma>+vatæ
+vn.

pøik|-j gtna sWly trIkemanvsthvAiStIv Anyj no ma3ævAiStIv 0e
tæa vgr tævAiStIv pag5v ibnmhIvnbnl j ay, mçj a[j ay, ivksenhl>
mo3a xhe0 tæa]dahr`o 0e potana pøik|jgt sa4esk5ayæa n hoy tæa
Anyj no sa4etæneinSbt n4l. p` potana pøik|j gtna Anyj no vgr tæv
AiStIv inrs Aneicæag8t bnl j ay 0e Aavl Vyiktntl Anyj no Agæl smj
myaRt hoy 0e Vyiktnapøik| 9æ/j æl myaRt kelyapk Aæl ætæa pøik|j gt
sa4esk5ayæa VyiktAono pircy myaRt keVyapk. Ae j rIteVyiktAono
pircy j æl o myaRt kelyapk tæl l tæl potanl smj` myaRt kelyapk.

smæpn :

Aam, hBgr Anyj nno 0yal j gtna hovap`a, manvsthæa hovap`ama4l
fil t 4to j ova m5e0e tæo manvsthæa Ahæke5 Ak pø| ½peSvIkarl l [ne
A3kl j ta n4l p` tæut2vmlmaskly p4kkr` kre0e tænuAavup4kkr`
Aæl eVyiktnero+du+vatæ+vn tæa>Anyj nonl sameglrl AinvayRonl j ay
0e tæa vgr Vyiktna+vn A2væ xtk AneibnmhIvnbnl j ay 0e vStæo
sa4æo manvsthæo sb2 A0pcairk Ane]pkr` aImk 0e JyareAnyj no sa4æo
sb2 AavXyk sb2 0e

Ī. pŕiĳ 9ēna>pg3 4tūanvstnūsv½p Sp*3 kro.

pāstaivk :

Vyiktno Ally Vyikt sa4ēo sē2 Aēl eAē manvstnō Ally manvst\ sa4ēo sē2. hēgr mane0eke Vyiktna VyiktIvna>b2ar`ma>p` Ally VyiktAo pDēl hoy Oe Aa4l Ally VyiktAonesmj va ma3ēl cavi p` Vyiktna potana b2ar`ma>j pDēl Oe j o Vyikt potanl jatnesmj vano pŕIn n kreto Any VyiktAonep` sm+ xkenhl>Aēl j rltelya>s0l Ally VyiktAo AgeteyoGy smj` kēvenhl>Iya>s0l tepotanl jatnep` yoGy rltesm+ xkenhl>tēl Allynesmj vana pŕas 1ara Vyikt Allyma>potanl jatnūj p9p` kre0e Ally Vyikt manvstnūpotanūj pītibē Oe

Aap` ūvatavr` Aēl eAap` a pŕiĳ 9ēna>rhēl Ally VyiktAo. Aap` ej e kaē OIAetēa mēma>Aa vatavr` Anetēa rhēl VyiktAo pDēl Oe Aap` a pŕiĳ 9ēn Ally VyiktAonesmj vanl pikŕa Aēl etepŕiĳ 9ēna>rhēa Aap` a potana j s2vnesmj vanl pikŕa.

Ē. Ally Vyiktna Aiwpŕo prīvel swanta :

Vyiktna potana pŕiĳ 9ēna>rhē Ally VyiktAo sa4ēa Vyvhar 1ara tēa s2v pg3tēhoy Oe tēa rhēl Ally VyiktAo potana ivxexē2arxē kēo Aiwpŕ 2ravxetēl ka5+ Vikt krtl hoy Oe tēl pŕyē pŕiĳ Anelyvharūtēa 1ara inyē7 4tēhoy Oe Aa4l Vyikt Aēl pŕiĳ krva pŕay Oej esamallyp` ēpotana 9ēn Ally pŕyē Vyikt krtl hoy. Ko[p` Vyikt Ally VyiktAonl 3lkapatōnvanūpsd krtl n4l. Aa4l telyikt Aēl ko[p` pŕiĳ kelyvhar krva4l dē rheanūpsd kre0ekej e3lkapat/bnvanl xKyta hoy. Aam, potana pŕiĳ 9ēna>Ally VyiktAona Aiwpŕ 1ara s|asamally ūmanvstK nūsv½p Vykt 4ay Oe

Ė. Ally VyiktAona pītwaŕo Anepŕyā6ato :

pŕyē Vyiktnl pŕiĳ nūmDa` potana 9ēn Ally VyiktAo tepŕiĳ ivxexē ivcare0eteAgēl Sp*3 smj` keg` trl p0l j 4tl hoy Oe Ally VyiktAo trf4l potanl pŕiĳ Ageivro2 pg3 krvanl xKyta hoy to Vyikt tēl pŕiĳ 4l dē rheanūpsd kre0e Ally VyiktAo kēl eAxesankē kepītKē pītwaŕo Ane pŕyā6ato sj Retēl icta hēa>rāa kre0e j o varvar pītKē pŕyā6ato sj aR to Ally VyiktAo tēl sa4ēo Vyvhar kapl naqē0e Vyikt Aēl l pDl j ay OeAne

Aa rltetəl pʰi| pr ja-yeAj a-yeinytʰ/ Aavl j ay 0e pir` ametete
 pʰi|ma4l m5ta lawo4l viɛt rhl j ay 0e tɛa pir` ame6` l vqt pʰi|
 krvanl Svawaivk [C0anedbavl de0e potanl mhlvka9anu9e/slimt bnavl de
 0eVyiktntl potanl s|a kes²v AiwVyiktntuteAk inyamk t²v bnl rhe0e

Ė. **Allyj no Anes |asandy :**

potana Vyvharo 1ara Allyj no sa4ɛa Aɛrma>v2aro ke63aDo 4vanl icɛa
 VyiktneAllyj nonetabe4vanl mj btl l ade0e Ally Vyikt sa4ɛa Vyvharma>
 Aɛr 63ep` v2enhl>Aerltej vabdarlna wan sa4evtɛuj o[Ae Aano A4R
 A kɛ'bl+ Vyiktneuxgmxya nhl>gmɛAel g` t/ sa4eAllyj nonerɔtl pʰi|
 j krvl j o[AeAneArɔtl pʰi| 4l dɔ rhɛuj o[Ae Aam, manvsthl b2l j
 xKytaAo AllyVyiktAona kbj ama>0e tɛupotanukhl xkay tɛukxuj s²v½pe
 Vyikt pasen4l.

v5l j əl ric-Aricno Vyikt hɛɛa>ɔyal kre0e j ɛa Aiwpyonl hɛɛa>
 ka5+ raqe0eAnej ɛa wy4l potanl Svawaivk [C0anedbavl de0ete'blj aAo'
 iniĀt n4l. AiniĀt Aɛa Aa 'Allyj no' tɛa pr xasn krl rĀa 0e tɛa j
 təl pʰi|Aonɔinymn kre0e Vyikt potanlVyiktiv p` Aava 'Allyj no' ne
 tabekrl de0e tej a` eAllyj no4l stt 6ayɛo 0e AneAa 'Allyj no'
 AiniĀt' 0e v5l Vyiktnep0vama>AavekeAa 'Allyj no' Ael eko` ? Aa
 pʰhno iniĀt j vab təl pasen4l.

Ī. **Allyj nonekar` ɛ|IpLn 4tl inraxa Anɛrai2nta :**

Vyikt tɛa ro+da +vnneinwavva ma3epotana vatavr` ma>rɛa j aɛe
 sa2no- bs, bglca, vtɛanptɔ, 3ɔ fon, [l ɛ3/ɛl3l vɛɛsa4esk5ayɛa
 Allyj no p` inSbtno iv8y 0e Aa b2a l okoma>potanlVyiktiv ja` ekeAog5l
 gyo0e AalminwE AneSvtɛ/Vyiktiv rĀuj n4l. potana AiStivno kbj o
 Allyj no l [bɛa 0e potek#pɛ5lno qɛ bnl gyo 0ej ma>potepotanl [C0a
 pɛa` enacl p` xkto n4l, Ael l ag` l tɛeAdr4l korl qay 0eAneicɛa pɛe
 0e

Aa Allyj nona b2nma4l tɛkyarɛ 0Bl xketɛ n4l Ael swanta tɛama>
 in:shayta keinraxa pɛe0e Allyj nona b2nnetoDlnewagl n xkay ? p`
 waglej vɛkyarɛ? j ekaɛ 0eteAa j gt j 0e tɛa4l 0Blvano ko[magRj n4l
 Ael swanta Vyiktma>Ak pKarno n sm+ xkay tɛo inraxavad pɛe0e
 Vyiktiv ivho` a prai2n +vn krta>mɛyul Svttɛa Ae j qe0e blj aAo [C0etɛ

sq wogvvanð Aand ma` vano, vaevanð l qvanð hrva-frvanð Anwvvanð
wogvvanð kam krvanð Aaram krvano. Aa ritema` snuro+du+vn Allyj no4l
inyitx, prvx, prtē/+vn Oe tē Ota>Aa Allyj no Aēl eko` AeAiniĀt
Oe

Ī. Allyj no sa4elyiktneVyiktTv srasrl bnl j ay Oe

Allyj no Aēl eko` AenKkl krvumKke Oe tē Ota>Allyj nonep`
iniĀt pKarno +vnrah Oe tēl sa4ecokks Aēr raqlneVyiktAesrasrl
+vnrah nKkl krvo rĀo. Aa pKarna Qyal Anšar +vvuAej 'Allyj no'na
AiStĪvno ivix*3 gū2mRDe

Aēl j riteVyiktneup` srasrl VyiktTv hoy Oe tēa4l v2areVyiktTv
prno davo Allyj no saql xkenhl> Allyj no srasrl VyiktTv prna dba` ne
qsĀvano pyIn kre0eAnes0 sa4em5l Aakn` p` kre0e Aa sĵogoma>
VyiktAepotana srasrl VyiktTv p` sacvvumKke bnl j ay Oe j ēyark Sv-
Vya6atl pblvar 4ay Oe Aa4l Allyj nona srasrl VyiktTv pr dba` n krl bse
tēl VyiktAeka5+ raqvl pDe0e Aam, VyiktAepotana Armano, AaxaAo,
Aaka0aAo, [C0aAo b2uj dbavl deupDe0e Aa riteVyiktne ivix*3tano wog
l eay OeAneteAllyj nomanl Ak svBa2ar`, srasrl Vyikt bnl rhe0e j ēe
potanekxuj ivix*3Tv hoten4l.

Ī. Allyj nono gū2mRDeVyiktneivix*3Tv dēkrvū

j o ko[Vyikt wU4l p` ivix*3Tvno davo kreto tēu2or` nlca]tarl
AllyVyiktAona j ēl j Ak Vyikt bnavl dēl. Aēl eketēuivix*3Tv dēkrvū
Aa Allyj nono gū2mRDeVyiktneuj ekaē ivix*3Tv htutes0 ko[nl spi| bnl
rhe0e Ak var Vyikt smlho wag bnl j ay Oep0l teAkaklp` ekxuj ivcarl
xkti n4l. p0l tēa ma3eivcarvanukayRp` Allyj no j krta hoy Oe Vyikt
b2a j m krete kre0e b2a ivcaretē ivcare0e AavuAllyonavcRv Vyiktne
tēl Vyikt trlkēl ivix*3 j vabdarlma4l mkt kre0e Vyikt p` potanl jatne
smlha tabekrlneivix*3 j vabdarlma4l mkt 4yano stē8 ma` to 4[j ay Oe
Ak vqt Aama>tego#va[j ay Oep0l smlha gūonej Vyikt kre0e j a` eke
potaneAatma j ekxuj n4l. Aa ritemanvst\Ak hklkti 9l babt bnl rhe
Oe

smaph :

Aam, Anyj no Ak AiStIvl 9l iv2y 0eAneAiStIvl 9l iv2y trlkete
iv2y onl smg/yadlna payama>pDeo pU34imk Qyal 0e temanvstna iv2ayk
b2ar` ½pep03 4to Qyal 0e manvstna g0m0peteAnk ritep03 4vanl
9mta 2rave0e

Anyj nono Qyal Ak ASp*3 Qyal 0e Anyj no j el ko[Vyikt n hova
0ta>teAk 's04l v2waStivk Vyikt' 0e Anyj no wl enKkr hklkt½pen hoy
t4l ten4l Am Aap` ekhl xklAenhl> t0eirKtta trlkep` v` Rl xkay nhl>
teAmkl VyiktAona srva5a brabr p` n4l. Ane0ta>Anyj nona Qyal nl
Asronl]p0a p` 4[xket0 n4l.

İ. h0ernl AiStIvl 9l mkyulmasa

p0stivk :

mkyuAe+vnnl Ak k#or vaStivkta 0e loko mkyu4l Dre0e t0um0y
kar` Ae0eke lokoAemkyuivxeKyary ivcay0hotun4l. Kyark Smxanyata/ ke
Smxan6rma>b0a b0a +vnnl 9` w0utan0awan 4[Aave SmxanvE0gy p`
]Iplln 4ay, p` AiStIvnl ankv2 ict0ana boj h05 frl pa0a hta t0a net0a
j . Kyark Vyikt mkyuivxe0um0URvaStivk ict0n krvan00a5e0ekar` ketemkyul
kalpink iw8` ta4l wagvano pyIn kre0e Kyark Vyiktnepotanumkyu4xe0yare
x04xeA0l klpna p` mkyua AiStIvl 9l ict0n4l d0j 2k0e0e pr0uj 0emkyu
ivxeva0y0 ivcay00et0na ma3emkyuibham` urhe0un4l. drk sjogoma>mkyu
wyp0 rhe0un4l, Kyark Aaixva0p p` hoy 0e t0l mkyua AiStIvvadl ict0n
AneA403n j ½rl bnl rhe0e

É. manvstn0idn0p` unkyutrfn0pya` :

manvst`p` ka5bp 0e A0l ej ej Mmy0etevh0ekemoDuj vanuj 0e Aa
A400a>j Nm Aemkyutrfn0 pya` nl xw xrAat g` avuj o[Ae

mkyu]pr samally ma`s ict0n krto n4l. ma3etej NmneAandno idvs
mane0e Aa idvsne]Isvna idvs trlke]j vvan0ko[kar` n4l. k0 kej Nmnl

6DI j atkna AiStIvnl myaA Aaknar 6DI p` 0e AiStIvna5bpta ½pe
 A4B3n krta>Aa psg Aand krta xokno psg bnl rheanl swavna 0e Aa4l
 kəl ak DaÁa l oko j Nm- mkyu>Aand kexok n krvanukhe0e mkyu Aē Ae
 paj Rn hoy Anej Nmno Aē Aemkyuhoy to h8Rxoknuko[kar` n4l.

Ak A4Ra>ro+du+vn p` mkyutrfrnupa` 0e prtulyikt wavl giwR
 xKytaA04l sdtr Aniw) 0e +vnnl Aa yatahl Ak vqt x½Aat 4ya p0l
 Vyikt [C0eken [C0etetēa AinvayR (yibdufrf 6sDato j ay 0e Aa pikyane
 ko[rokl xkenhl> +vnna Aa slyneqaml j nar ma` sna +vnno c5ka3 calyo
 j ay 0e tetēa4l samally ma` snl j m inrax kein½Isah 4to n4l. kar` kete
 mkyuawavl xKyta ½pe AinvayRxKyta½pej Ae0e mkyuplyetēnl AiStIvl 9l
 swanta hovanekar` etA0 j a` e0ekej ekaē krvan0etesvēa Aa3opl l eanl
]tav5ma>hoy 0e tēnl mkyul AinvayRanwan potanl j vabdarl Ada krl l ea
 icitt bnav0e

mkyuAe+vnnl Ak } DineAaqev5geAel ivx8ta 0e j e9` eAa
 ivx8tano sa9alkar 4[j ay ketrt j bl+ b2l xKytano Aē Aavl j ay 0e

Ē. pītīdn mkyuAiwmtanwan :

pītīdn mkyuAiwmta ½pevatavr` ma>Aaveto p` mkyuabham` dsv½p
 pğ3 4ay Ane+vnno Aand,]Isah calya j ay. +vl j vanl]tav5 krvl Ael e
]tav5emkyuawav +vnno smi*3½pesa9alkar Ael ej mkyuA4va AiStIvno
 Aa j gtma4l Aē Aej mnewan 4[j ay 0etA0 +vl j vanl]tav5 n kre

icēnaImkp` e+vnar VyiktneANyna mkyupr4l mkyu)an 4[j ay 0e
 potep` Ak idvs Aa ritemkyupamvano 0eteAgēo ivcar kre0e bμ tēu
 svRē#]dahr` 0e tēne+vnnl dūpURanutlv/wan 4ya jo bμna j euj
 kom5 ȳdy, tlv/ l ag` l xll ta pTyk Vyiktma>hoy to +vn pTyēa mohnu
 bai*pwvn 4[j ay. +vnna>gwRa>Opayel in:sartanwan 4tūn4l Iya>s0l
 Vyikt Ani2kē +vnma>mdmSt bnl +Vyeraq0e

Jya>s0l mkyupamtl Vyiktnej onar Vyikt swanp` etēej Aenhl>Iya>s0l
 temkyuAgēo ivcar` a trf v5tl n4l. Aa p` Ab0 VyiktAona +vnnl
 taj glnuAk rhSy 0e Aavl swantaykt Vyikt +vta+v mkyu Anuvv kre0e
 tēa mnma>mkyul A4Bwlrta pē kre0e vStu9lp` e+vnar AneAb0 Vyikt
 sman rlte+ve0e vStAonl j m rglnp` e+ve0e JyareAaIml 9lp` eke
 swanp` e+vnar Vyiktne+vnna rgonl in:sartanwan 4[gydhoy 0e

Ė. mr+va bnlne+vvano rah :

Aap` emtknej o[Ae0IAeIyareAap` neqrqr mkyu~~u~~u~~u~~u~~u~~ hotun4l p` mtknegmavvan~~u~~u~~u~~u~~u~~ hoy Oe Aava d~~u~~u~~u~~no Anwv Aap` l A~~u~~u mkyu~~u~~o Anwv kravl xkenhl>mkyu~~u~~o Anwv to mtkne j 4ay Oe pr~~u~~u~~u~~u emkyup0l Anwvne v` Rva hyat hoto n4l. Aap` eto mat/mkyu~~u~~al klpna j krvnl rhe0e

vaStvma>mkyu~~u~~o Anwv j ~~u~~el o wyp~~u~~ n4l t~~u~~el o mkyu~~u~~l ara Ak idvs Aap` o p` A~~u~~ Aavvano OeA~~u~~o Qyal v2arewyp~~u~~ Oe teAap` ama>wy]Ip~~u~~ln kre0e 6` l vqt A~~u~~ p` bne kevar~~u~~ar potanl sm9 mtkonej ova4l p0l t~~u~~ee mkyuwyp~~u~~ l agt~~u~~n4l. potanesmj a[j ay Oe keAa d~~u~~nyama>vyikt Aave0ene j ay Oep` d~~u~~nyama>kxoj frk pDto n4l. j o mkyu~~u~~o Anwv Ak j var 4vano hoy Anej o Ak j Vyikt na Aavva kej va4l Aa j gtnl rftarma>kxoj frk n pDvano hoy to bayl a bnlne+vv kra>bhadu bnlne- mr+va bnlne+vvano rah j +vva ma3~~u~~o yoGy rah Oe mkyu~~u~~Aej o +vnnl ini~~u~~At vaStivkta hoy to inraxa p~~u~~UR +vvanedl ehsta>hsta>]Isahp~~u~~UR]|m Anesj R~~u~~l mk kayoRkta> krtaxa ma3en +vva? mkyu~~u~~o Aa+vn boj !sDva krtaxa>mkyu~~u~~] |m VyvS4a g` ay. k~~u~~ kemr+va bnl +vna Vyikt mkyusmyep` mkyu~~u~~ema` l j xe A~~u~~ama>mkyu~~u~~u~~u~~u~~u~~ l ag` l]Ip~~u~~ln krl xkxenh> t~~u~~ena ma3esj R~~u~~l m k p` eka~~u~~ k kayoRkyaRp0l na Aand Anes~~u~~o8nl 6Dl mkyuhxe potana kt~~u~~onebj avl j narna k~~u~~blj no ma3ep` d~~u~~u~~u~~kar` rhe~~u~~n4l. t~~u~~ena d~~u~~u~~u~~no keivro2lAo p` t~~u~~ea gu~~u~~gan kre0e t~~u~~ena kayoRl swas t~~u~~ea Aa j gtma>n hova Ota>q03 p~~u~~l kre0e Aavl Vyiktnej mkyu~~u~~ay kheay Oe h~~u~~eg~~u~~nut²v)an mr+va kemkyu~~u~~ay bnlne+vvano rah cl2e0e

smaph :

Aam, mkyu~~u~~Ae+vnnl A~~u~~l vaStivkta Oekej eAap` a4l A~~u~~l u~~u~~2~~u~~n+k hova Ota>t~~u~~ea p~~u~~l swanta n4l hotl. pir` amellyikt mkyu~~u~~l wywlt Ane icitt bne0e teinraxavadi bnl j ay Oej eyoGy n4l. j Nm j o Aandno iv8y hoy to mkyu~~u~~u~~u~~no iv8y ke~~u~~l rlt~~u~~eg` l xkay ? Aavl b~~u~~u~~u~~l vatoma>Aap` l A)anta Oemkyup~~u~~l yeswan bnl +vnnno rah p~~u~~s~~u~~ krvo r~~u~~Áo. ANy4a j gtno ke Svj nono Aap` l sa4~~u~~o sb2 ke5 Aitm sSkar s~~u~~lno j rhe0e p0l Vyikt Aa j gtma>n4l Aehklkt p` 2lre2lrewUatl j ay Oe pr~~u~~uj el okoAemkyu~~u~~o ma-y~~u~~oA~~u~~o mr+va bnlne+vl j nar VyiktAo j gtma>n hova Ota>Amr bnl j ay Oe ga2l+, ivv~~u~~and vgeet~~u~~ea]dahr` o Oej eqqrqr mkyu~~u~~yl kheay Oe

D. “mkyjy Ael eAi2kē +vn” Sp*3 kro.

pāstivk :

ha[Dgr tēnl AiStIvI 9I mkyulmasama>bepkarna +vnno Sp*3 wē paDe
 Oe Aē pkarna+vn Awanp`e+vatv+vn Oe Allyj nonl dorv`l4l dorvatu
 +vn Oe jma>mkyuAgel ivcar`a krvama>Aavtl n4l. Aavl Vyikt potana
 AiStIv iv8yk swanta 2ravtl n4l. t4l t4l tevStu9Ip`e+vtl Vyikt Oe
 Jyareswan Vyikt Aatml 9Ip`eAem4 bnl +vn Agewlrta4l spirict 4[
 +ve0etbe+vnna>gonl in:sartanuwan 4[gye0emkyup0l p` telyikt Aa
 jgtma>Ael I j mhtvnl bnl rhe0e temkyjy bnl j ay Oe ha[Dgr mr+va
 bnlne+vvano rah cl2e0e AeAi2kē +vn Oe

mkyoo Anwv :

mkyoo vaStivk Anwv Aap`e+vnma>Anwvta n4l. Aap`eto mat/
 blj ana mkyoo Anwv krlxklAe0IAe Aa Anwvma>Aap`neduqno Anwv 4ay
 Oe teduq qrqrto mkyuaduq n4l hotup` mēk sa4ea l abā sb2neduq hoy
 Oe v5l mēalma sa4no ko[p` rltespkrh 4[xkvanekar`eduq AnwvIAe
 0IAe prtuAa pkarnaduq Aap`nemkyoo vaStivk Anuv kravl xkenhl>

vaStvma>mkyoo Anwv wypd n4l p` potanumkyu4xelyarexu4xeAe
 Qyal wypd hoy Oe kyark Aem p` bnekepotanl sm9 varvar VyiktAonemrta
 jonar ma`s mkyul gwlrta4l Ael o b2o 3ea[j ay Oekep0l tēemkyoo wy
 rheo n4l. tej a`e0ekej gtma>vyikt Aave0enej ay 0eprtu j gt j ma cal e0e
 tēnutē cal vanuj Oe j gtnl gitma>ko[frk pDto n4l. Aē VyiktneS4an
 bl+ Waikt l e0e bhadu ma`so Aavvivcarl wy Anwvta n4l. kayr ma`s
 +vnma>pit9` mkyuAnwvto hoy Oe

mr+va bnlne+vvu

+vnma>j o mkyuAē j var Aavvanuhoy, j o mkyul jgtma>ko[j frk
 pDvano n hoy, Aē WiktnuS4an Ally Vyikt l [xkti hoy to p0l bhadu bnl
 +vvuAej y0gy rah Oe inrax hēe+vnno boj vhn krta>krta>+vva krta>
 hsta hsta,]|m kayoRkrta krta,+vnno l havo l ea l ea 2bkarpUR+dgl xa
 ma3en +vvl ? Aa ritemr+va bnl +dgl +vnar Vyikt mkyusmyep` mkyoe
 ma`l j xē mkyuAama>duqnl l ag`l]IpIn krl xkxenh> tēnemn mkyuAe

kaE sj RAtmk kyaR0Inl st08 AneAandnl 6DI Oe tæAandpUR ma` vl
rhl,]j vvl rhl Aætdyikt Anwvxe

ka5 p` in:shay bnæ+vn :

mkyusmyeAnwvatl '[it ktRyta'nl l ag` lnekar` dlyiktnepotanmkyu
xoknækar` l agtun4l. tæj tæna Svj no ma3ep` ko[dænkækar` rhæun4l.
j elvyikt bhadpUR, SvmanpUR, slypURrite+vn +ve0etelvyiktnæ+vn
+vva ma3æo xok krvano hoy j nhl> j elvyikt na dæmno Aneivro2IAo p`
gûgan krta hoy Aæ+vn +vl j ay 0etæa ma3exok krvano ko[kar` rhæu
n4l. tænl gehaj rma>p` tæuAistiv tæa kayRl swas½pe sSmr` ½pekaym
rhæ0e 7# saihTykaro, kivAo, vEainko, samaij k sDarko potanæ4an kaym
krlj ta hoy Oe [ithasna pana pr tænam kDara[j ay Oe ka%nl s|a p` tæe
wbl xkti n4l. Aa rltæka5 p` in:shay bnl j ay Aæ+vn Aæl ej mkyjy
Vyiktnæ+vn.

mkyæsmj vanl ks0l Svanwv :

mkyuAæAæ mat/Aæo Anwv 0ekej dlyiktAepotej Anwv krvo pDe0e
Aæ Vyiktna mkyæo Anwv Ally pitini2½p Vyikt krl xkenhl> Aeto mrnar
Vyikt j Anwvvl xke tæ j mrvanækam bl+ ko[Vyiktnesopl xkay nhl>
VyiktAepotana Vyiktivnl smi*3 ½pej mkyæoAnwvvandhoy Oe

mkyæ Aivrt pikya :

j æl rltæf5na pirpKv bnva trfnl pikya Aivrt p` ecale0e tæe
A3kavl xkay nhl> tæ j rltæmkyutrnfnaAivrt AneAinvayRpya` nl
pikyaneA3kavl kemutvl raql xkay nhl>mkyuAeb2ar` na 63knl crm k9a
0e Vyikt j e9` eAistivma>Aave0ete9` 4l j mkyutrnfna pya` nl pikya x½
4[j ay Oe mkyuAepirpKvtano Aæ Aæo Anwv ke9` 0eje ko[p`
AvS4aAæAnwvatl hoy Oe

Jya>Jya>vn 0elya>Jya>mkyæ0e

+vn AnemkyuprSpr AiwlInp` esk5ayæa hova4l Jya>Jya>vn hovanl
xkyta 0elya>Jya>mkyuhovanl xkyta p` rhæl Oe Aava Vyap A4Ra>p/IAo,
vnSpit Anein+R siž3 p` +vn vgrnl to n4l j . Ahl>s+v Anein+R
vCcæo wæ kæl rltæpaDvo ? Aæo pæn]piS4t 4ya vgr rhæo n4l. tæa
j vabma>khl xkay kesmkal ln w0itkxæ/E Ane+viv)nma>4yæa sx02noAe
l gwg tænl vCcæl wæra wblnaql Oe s+v Anein+R vCcæo wæ gûatmk

wē n4l p` pirma` aImk wē hovanuīsu 4tūj ay 0e kar` kebInēa mēwū
 63ko prma` Ao srquj i3l b2ar` 2ravta hovanuj` ayu0e tēnl vCēo
 mhTvno wē 'lag` It²v'no manvama>Aave 0e prtujo 'lag` l'no A4R
 'vatavr` nl pītikyā' Aēo krvama>Aave to s+v Anein+R siž3no wē mat/
 Vyavhairk bnl j ay 0e tai²vk wē rhēo n4l. Aa A4Ra>mkyuo Anwv Ae
 smSt siž3Vyapl kēAiStīvl 9l 0eAm SvIkavuj o[Ae

mkyuAe+vnndpāt 0e

AiStīvl 9l mkyuImasani ,i*3AeAiStīvma>j ekaē 0etekdl mkyupamtu
 j n4l. wgvdgita p` nasto iv`tēwavo nawavo iv`te st:
 'ara Aa j hklktnebn krē0e w0itkxāE p` 'vyno kdl 9y 4to n4l' Am
 SvIkarlneca e0e +viv)an Ansar +vn kayml 0e wl ep0l]Ikātna kImk
 ivkasma>Aēa ½pāt 4ya kre Aēl j ritej m` emkyueS45atē kerpāt½pe
 j oykeAnwlyu0eAēa kāt ,*3aAonl ,i*3AemkyuALpivram isvay blj kxūj
 v2aremhTv 2ravtūn4l. mkyuaurhSy n pamnar j mkyuma3exok kre prtumkyu
 rhSy Anwvnarnemn mkyuo pšg Aahl adk l age0e j blvAE Tyagl nvvAE
 2ar` krnar kdl qo3no 22o krnar khēay ? Aa ,i*3AeivcarlAeto mrnar j e
 gmave0etēa krtānva j Nm 'ara nva +vn 'ara Anlēg` w2aremhv0e

smān :

ha[Dernmkyuup4kkr` Aneicēn Aa j gt pbtūj myaRt 0e tA
 mr` p9lna +vn, Amrta kēAlly j gtna>AiStīvna>sb2ma>kxūj khēa n4l.
 tA mkyua t²viv)anma>]trvanūpsd krtā n4l kemkyueAin*3 trlke
 SvIkarta n4l. tēnemn Axkynl xkyta Aēl emkyu +vnno Aē. mkyuAēl e
 Aa j gtma>n hovā manvnaAa j gtma>Aagmn 'tēa Aa j gtma>n hovani'
 xkyta trfno p9p 0e tēemkyueAai2n krvama>Aalyo 0e mkyuokma>2kēl
 dēama>Aalyo 0eAēuAēwan kravvano pšg Aēl emkyu]pr v` Ry0etm mkyu
 iv8yk swantano Awav VyiktneAni2kē +vn +vva pē0e prtumkyuAgel
 sacI smj` 2ravnar Ani2kē +vvanūpsd krl xkej nhl>

Ñ. ha[Dgrnl)anmlmasa

pstaivk :

ha[Dgrna t²victnma>‘manv-st\’no t²vmlmaskly 0yal k_{le}S4ane0e s|ana)annl p_{at}lno magRAiStIvI 9I p4Kkr` puit 0e)atana)at_k½pe ‘manv-st\’manvnl s|a 0e teA_k A_{eo} +v_t pda4R0ekej eustivvad9mta A4va ivcar-ivnlmy-9mta 1ara iniĀt 4y_euhoy 0e Aa 9mta j t_{ea} b₂ar` nesmj vanl cavl 0e

manvst\ (Dasein)na AiStIvI 9I p4Kkr` 1ara s|ana bepKarna gū2moR_o3 4ay 0e j_{ma}>‘AiStIviv2_{yo}’ (Existencia) kej e)ata 1ara p_o3 4ta s|ana gū2moR_oDe Jyare‘iv2_{yo}’ (Categories) Any)_g pda4R_o1ara Vykt 4ta s|ana gū2moR_oDe pr_tuha[Dgr Aa babt AgeAag5 v2ta n4I. t_{an}emn ‘s|anaSpi*3kr` ’ Anet_{el} my_{an} nKkl krvan_{kay}RnhIvnoDe

)anmlmasa :

ha[Dgr mane0ekej manv-st_{na} AiStIvI 9I p4Kkr` ma3e)an AeA_k SvIkayRmagR_oDe t_Ao ‘jgtma_{na} pda4Rnej s|a trlkeA_o5qave0e t_{ea})an Akemat/manvs|a 1ara j 4[xke0e j o k_{emanv}-s|a Aep` jgtma_{al} j A_k s|a 0e manv-s|a “ic_{ta}” ½pep4imkp` eAiStIv 2rave0e t_{ea} t7 Stro 0ej e nlcep_{na}` e0e

É. ma` snl t_{ep}otex_{ub}nvano 0et_{ed} gtl ic_{ta} :

Aa pKarnl ic_{ta} ma` sna wiv*y sa4esk5ay_{el} 0e kar` keAiStIv A_{el} ej A_k pKarnl AaImp_{tar`} a, wiv*y trfno p₉p. wiv*yneI gtl ic_{ta} ma` snestt 6_{ee}0e potex_u4va mage0eA4va wiv*y_{ma}>x_u4x_e? Aa p_h s04I mhIvno hoy 0e t_{el} testt s₉` nl xo2ma>w3Kya kre0e s₉` na Awavma> As_i9t hovano wy An_wve0e

Ê. ma` s pot_{anl} j atneAa jgtma>flay_{eo} j A_{eo}et_{ed} gtl ic_{ta} :

blj a pKarnl ic_{ta} Aet_{ea} w_{ka}5neI gtl ic_{ta} 0e

Ë. Anyj no An_oSt_Aon_{el} gtl ic_{ta} :

ma` s Aa j gtma>faya p0l Aly ma` so AnevStA04l 6ayeo 0etæ
l gtl ictæ. Aa pKarnl ictæ Aetæa vtranneSpxE0e

ÉE. ma3IR ha[Dgrno +vn pircy

pstaivk :

ma3IR ha[Dgrno j Nm ÉDDÑna sP3Mbornl ÊÎ ml tarlqed9I` piÃm
j mRlna bdn ivwagna mSkcRgamma>4yo hto. k4oil k spdayna Anyayl Aæa
kBa>2aimR sSkaro varsama>m%ya hta. tA0 k4oil k [&vriiv· ano AaWyas
krta krta [&vriiv· ana>]pask bnl j ay 0e

Allyas :

h8gr ha[Skunæix9` pURkrl b8gonl f8l bgRyinvissBma>k4oil k
[&vriiv· ano Allyas kre0e [.s. ÉÑÊÎ ma>‘The Theory of Judgement in
Psychologism’ pr Ph.D. kre0eIyar p0l blja j v8BryinvissBna Vya0yata
bne0e [.s. ÉÑÊË ma>h8grneADmND hsl Ra t²v)an pr yoj ayæ pirsæadma>
Aadeanl læanl tk m5l. m0il k tai²vk ivcar` a krvano gû tænl iv· a4IR
AvS4ama>j z5kva laGyo hto. ÉÑÊË ma>hsl Ra mag8R h85 s×02n kayR
krl rÁa hta Iyarehsl Rho2e0etæ h8gr mKtp` eSvtæ/ivcar2ara trf Aag5
v2l rÁa hta. tæAetænu‘bl[g AND 3a[m’ p83 4tanl sa4ej j mR
wa8ana pmû t²vicækona næa trikeæS4an iniÃt 4[clæyhtæ

kayR

ÉÑÊË ma>h8grnenthkan3vadl ke, mab8Ra>præer trikel inm` k m5l.
ÉÑÊÎ ma>tænatænuj gpisû Being and Time p8tk p83 4ya ÉÑÊÐ ma>
f8l bgRyinvissBma>hsl Ra S4aneinm` k 4[. Ahl>tæ` eAapea Vya0yano
‘What in Metaphysics ?’ ix8R h85 pKaixt 4ya>tææxj Uto ‘Nothing’
no 0yal qb j 3lkapat/bne0e ÉÑÊÐ ma>j tæ` eblj up8tk ‘Kant and the
Problem of Metaphysics’ p83 kyB ÉÑÎË ma>tæ` e‘On the Nature of
Truth’ p83 kyB j ma>bhoicR ‘Nothing’ neS4ane‘Being’ pr war mKyo.
h8gr Jyaref8l bgRyinvissBna r83r trikeæBaya Iyarej mRlma>naxlvadl Ane
rai*3y smaj vadl ih3l rnl s|a S4pa[clæ htl.

hBgr Ak Svte/ictknl QyatI pait krlclYa hta. hvetona j mR
wa8ama> qayea paitko ycopnl Ally wa8ama>wa8aert 4va l aGya.

vEark]*magh` :

ABmND hsl Rhdgrna magdR hovanekar` eSvawaivk rltej x½Aatma>
tkRa/Ema>mnovEaink Qyal o4l hBgr pvaivt 4ay 0e prtuAa pvaiv l abo
smy 3Kyo nhl> Sko3s, kall3 Anebkano j ea ictkna AlWysnekar` etAo
[&vrv. anl ga! Asrma4l mkt 4ay 0e tm Ota>hBgr manta hta>ketAoAe
'kgrlz'nl ptpd Anesaci yadl Aapl n4l. v5l tAo Am p` manta hta ke
kgrlzma>'AiStiv'no smavæ kyoRn4l. p0l4l tm`eicta, smj xikt,
mnowlhka, p9p vgeej ea Vyapk Qyal o ÜkgrlzÝ trikeSvlkayaRAnesmj alva
0e Aa jgt sa4estt spkRa>rhea ma` s trikehBgrno Daza[nno ÜmanvstK
Qyal tona spURn0il k ictnnupir` am 0e

bl+ baj uhBgrno Daza[nno Qyal satRa cEllyna Qyal nl wlhka ptd
paDe0e j m manvstKyarj jgtivho` ontuj n4l tm satR` j` ave0eke
cElly 'kafk blj uAel ekecElly n hoy teA4va vStk bnva pæye hoy 0e
Aatm-cElly½p bnva ma3evStk cEllyeA-vStk (No thing) bnvarÁa
hklktma>jekyarj xky n4l. Aa4l satRhsI Ra 'pargaml Ah> na Qyal ne
kpo5kilpt manl hsl Ra Aawasvadnuj oDa` hBgrna s|axaE sa4ekrva pæy
0e satRhdgrno j ahe 1` Svkar kre0e

કોઈ પણ મહાન માણસના જીવન પર રાજકીય સત્તાનો પ્રડછાયો ન પડ્યો હોય તો
teApvad g`l xkay. hBgr pr p` xaskvgRulba` v2tuj tæhtæ xaskvgRa
ivcaro sa4eshmt n 4narnera+namuAapvupDtæhtæ prturK3r trlkæa
hBgrna p4m wa8`ma>j tm`eyinvisBnl Svayttanl vat xaskonesw5avl
dl2l. j o keAaqre tAo nazIAona p9ma>j oDaya Anekayml sWly rÁa. Am
krvaAeyinvisBna ihtma>p` htæ sa4esa4etm` exrt mkl keJya>s0l pote
rK3r trlkerhæJya>s0l ra*šly smaj vadl p9 sa4eko[Agt inSbt rhæenhl>
Anep9na ko[p` Aadænetabe4xenhl>qreqr hBgreJya>s0l rK3r trlkerÁa
Tya>s0l kyarj tm`enazIAona ivcaronusm4R kyBn4l. nazIAona ivro2
vCceAaqrehBgreÉÑEİ ma>rK3r pdeI ra+namuAapya j o keJyar p0l p`
nazIAona hml aAo to cal uj rÁa.

ÉÑİİ ma>hBgrna wtkæ5 ivxesx02n krva ma3einmayel iSByal etonæ
vgIR 'nazl-prSt AnetæI Ao0a gllgar' trikekyBpir`ameA@yapk trlkæa
tæna Vyavsaiyk hKkonæinvæ 4ya Tya>s0l cal uraqvama>Aalva.

tai²vk smSya:

smkal In ictkoma>iv)an Aneiv)annl puitno j brdSt pWav Ane t²viv)an (Metaphysics) pTyao ivro2 j gj ahe hto. hDgr t²viv)anna> ivro2l j mana samebgavtno zD frkavl kAtkarl t²victnnl]d8` a krl. tAo manta hta keb2uj t²v)an t²viv)an Oe manvcena sa4esk5aye pyana pñho iv)an]kel xkenhl> Being no pñ nvr4l ivcarvo jo[Ae t²viv)annl ixSt xlvj jo[Ae iv)ano Aap` a soko bnl xkeSvaml nhl> Aap` a pr SvamlIv to mat/t²viv)annuj ho[xke

j m hgl manta hta ke t²v)an Ae Asql cena (unhappy consciousness) nusj R Oetm ha[Dgr p` maneOeke“yinvistina waDtl t²victko nhl>sm+ xkeket²victn Ak 6reugl anInusj R Oe` stt bl[g4l } l 3l idxama>2keata hovanel l2el oko kdl kyay iS4r 4[xkta n4l, kxa4l stt 4[xkta n4l. bl[g trf pa0a v5vuaej Akemat/Ai2k rah Oe bl[g AeAap` l p#wlh Oej aa ivxeAap` estt pñho]#alya krlAe0IAe bl[g Aap` a sxo2nno moy pñ rAo Oe bl[gno pñ mat/t²v)anma>j ccaR Oe Aa4l t²victn Aap` a ma3eAinvayRbnl j ay Oe Aap` ama>bl[gnl pñpt ma3aa Asto8nevg Aapvo jo[Ae Aap` l Akel ta, in:shayta Ane sa4ta 'ara Aap` a smg/vyiktivnu/patr n krlAeyas0l saca A4Ra>manv bnl xklaenhl>

hDgr t²victn manvta trf pa0a v5vanu saca A4Ra>biu+vl p7l bnvanuAnemanvly mlyonl pbl S4apna krvanuAean kre0e iv)an Aap` ne vStu9lta trf dori j ay Oe iv)annl dorv` l h#5 Aap` eA2 bnl s|a (being) na pñho AgivcarvanuWUI j gya 0IAe t` erj Ukre manvst\mat/AmURn4l. Aano manv wuka5na manvlnl j m, jgt4l ivmb bnl potanl AmURkexly, vStu9ly cena pr ictn krto wagaumanv n4l.tej gtna stt spkra>hl pitikyao krtumanvst\Oe wuka5no manv [&vrai7t, pra2ln, in:shay AneAekl hto JyarehDgrno manv SvatiypUR sj Rxll, Svayt, xkytapURAnely VyiktAo t4a vStuAo4l swr Oe hDgrno manv [&vrnl gehaj rlma>j gtna>sara kenrsa seal nnl j vabdarl Svilkarto j vabdar manv Oe tej vabdarlno 3opl o [&vrnema4emklinejevabdar bnto n4l. hDgr maneOe kesacu [&vriv vStgtma>nhl>p` potanl s|a (Being) ma>j pDeuhoy Oe s|ano pñ]#alya vgr AaImpiti*#t Aea j gtna pñho]kel xkay t m n4l. t m Ota>t m` ev` Rel j gtnl stta AaImI 9l (Subjective) bnl rhel n4l.

keAaImt²v vgrno j gtno 0yal pok5 0e t~~m~~ j gt vgrno AImt²vno
0yal p` pok5 0e teblNneprSprai2n 0e

insgRadIAo manvnep` Ally p7IAonl j m Ak pa' l mane0eh~~h~~gr t~~o~~
ivro2 krta khe0e~~e~~ manvneAk pa' l manva j ta tej gtno Ak wag bnl j ay
0e vaStvma>Ally p7IAonl stta insgRj gt4l inyit~~x~~ hoy 0eJyaremanvnl
stta insgRinyit~~x~~ hova]prate tej gt iv8yk, insgRiv8yk, potanl s|a
iv8yk p~~h~~no]#avvanl 9mta 2rave0e manvst\mkt sj R Svatiy/2rave0eAne
p~~h~~na4R~~o~~ (problematic) 0e Aa rlte manvst\Ally p7IAo4l iwlln,
AaIminwR, Svatiy~~p~~URANEsvinyit~~x~~ st\bnl rhe0e h~~h~~grna t²v)anma>
manvst\ (Dagein) k~~e~~vtIRt²v 0e j ~~u~~xyanwv~~v~~adl puit4l p4kkr` krl
manvneAi2k~~e~~ +vnrah dxaRnar~~u~~Anemtyjyl bnvan~~u~~mag~~u~~R p~~u~~paDe0e

AiSt²vnl Ainva~~y~~R 1/2penky~~u~~ict~~n~~ krta>krta>E~~I~~, me~~E~~N~~I~~I~~I~~ na roj ~~Ŋ~~
v8Rl vye~~h~~grneAap` l vCce4l mkyudorl gya 9rd~~h~~et~~u~~o wl eAap` l vCce
n4l pr~~u~~uA9rd~~h~~eAaj ep` mr+va bnl mkyjyl +vn bnavvanl p~~e~~ a p~~u~~
paDl rAa 0e

ÉÉ. AiStIv Agel smSya

pStaivk :

AiStIv A~~e~~l ex~~u~~? AneAiStIv AgeAap` ex~~u~~sm+Ae0IAe? A~~e~~ p~~h~~no
]#avln~~h~~gr potana 'bl[g A~~u~~ 3a[m' p~~u~~stkn~~l~~ x1/2Aat kre0e q~~r~~qr st\
s|a keAiStIv xBdno Aap` ep~~y~~og krta hova 0ta>texBdona A4RAgep~~h~~
Sp*3 hota n4l. Aa4l h~~h~~grnel age0e~~e~~ Aap` a nva j mana Ansar t~~o~~ A4R
Sp*3 4vo j o[AeAneAap` l teAgel j eka~~e~~ smj hoy t~~o~~l xky mya~~u~~o
Aakvl j o[Ae

t²v)anma>st\kes|anl smSya sav nvl n4l. Pl ~~u~~o AneA~~u~~S3o3l na
ict~~n~~ma>t~~o~~a A4B3n AnesmSyane]kevana py~~I~~no4l x1/2 krl 0~~e~~ hgl s~~u~~lna
ict~~u~~ko 1ara 4ta rAa 0e mat/ smkal ln ict~~u~~komana k~~e~~l ak ict~~u~~ko j
t²viv)annl smSyaAo p~~y~~eAvg` nan~~u~~vl ` 2rave0e pr~~u~~h~~h~~gr Ansar t~~o~~
p` j eka~~e~~ p~~y~~i~~k~~ krl rAa 0etet²v)annl j p~~y~~i~~k~~no Ak wag 0e t²v)an
ivro2IAo t²v)anma4l t²viv)anned~~u~~ krvana2arta ht atep` Axky hovan~~u~~
Sp*3 4[gya0e Ak hklkt colks 0ekeiv2ayk rltekein8~~u~~k rlteict~~u~~ko

t²viv)annl smSya Ageictn krva4l dġj [xkya n4l. st\kes|ano pġh
 hġgna icġnma>‘AiStIv’nuSv½p 2ar` krl nva ygma>nva A4B3n sa4e
 Aap`l sm9]piS4t 4ay 0e

s|a keAiStIvnl smSya AneA4B3n :

taikR iv2ayktavadl iv3gġS3a[nna AnyaylAoAe t²v)anma4l
 t²viv)annēdġkrvana pġaso kyaR tēnl mallyta htl kest\ s|a keAiStIvno
 pġh Ak Aawasl pġh 0e tēl tēa pġyegwlrta sēvanl j ½r n4l.

st\kes|a Adlyapk AnesavRk pd 0ej dlyapk AnesavRk hoy tēa
 1ara mġRvStao indR 4to n4l Ane)an 4va ma3emġRAne[ill,ygocr pda4oRke
 vStAo hova ½rl 0e

j e[ill,y gocr n hoy tēl smSyane]kēvano pġIn krvo AeA2ara
]l eva j ēl inr4R pġik 0eya bġipk Asp*3tama>Aand ma`va j ēl pġik 0e

s|a keAiStIvnl VyaQya ba2l xkay tē n4l. A4l teAgel bġipk
 Sp*3ta p` xky n4l. tēa pġyemġn sēvaAej]|m 0e

taikR iv2ayktavadlAonl]prokt dl ll o Ak rltet²viv)annuj sm4R
 kre0eAē khl pā. Jhon ivzDmetel Aakrl 3lka krl 0e tēa j `ave0eke
 iv2ayktavadlAo j a-yeAj a-yet²viv)annej wēl rġAa 0e AiStIvnl smSyane
 Sv½p iv2ayk hoy kein82k tēl sa4eAhl>bhusb2 n4l. p` j et²viv)an½pl
 p*#wġh pr hġgnaicġn } gl nlk5ē0etēusamally Sv½p j a` vj ½rl 0e

É. ‘s|a keAiStIv’ Ak Vyapk pd 0e

‘s|a keAiStIv’ (Being) Ak AesavRk pd 0ekēyal 0ekej ēo ko[
 p` vStukepda4R>)anma>smavē 4[j to hova4l s|a Agēo ivix*3 pġh
 }wo krvo Ap8tu 0e

Aesacūokes|a keAiStIv AeAk Vyapk kesavRk pd 0e prēus|anl
 savRkta ko[p` Vypk j ait kevgRl savRkta4l pr 0e AēS3o3l j `ave0e
 tē s|a b2a vgoRkelyapk j aitAona srva5a brabr p` n4l. Pl ēoAes|ana
 prIvno Qyal rj UkyoR tēa4l j dl rlteAēS3o3l dlyapk iv2y (Categories)
 trlkes|anl VyaQya Aapvano pġIn kyoRp` tēnl vCēa>sē2no qūaso tēa
 Aapl xkya nhl>hgl ē‘AmyaRt tġkal In’ (Indeterminate Immediate) trlke
 s|anl VyaQya Aapvano pġIn kyoR AēS3o3l evStAona iv2y kelyapk vgoR

(categories) Anej aitAonl Aleta pr war mkyo Jyarehgl etea we pr war mkyo.

Ē. s|ano Qyal Allya0ye 0e

s|a keAiStIvno Qyal tea savRK hova p`ana>Qyal ma4l in*plln 4ay 0eAnetm krvy0gy p` 0e km kes|aneko[vStukepda4R klpl xkay nhl> n to s|anevStuj ea gu2moR0eken to s|a vStukepda4R Qyal pr Aa2airt 0e ken to s|ano Qyal tea4l v2arelyapk s|ana Qyal ma4l tarvl xkay 0e km ketm krvutkRgt n4l.

]pr dxaRya0etm s|ano Qyal b2l baj 4l Allya0ye hovano Aawas]Ippln krto hova4l Am kh0ekes|ano pln pln j n4l Aek0l eAxy0gy 0e? hklktma>to s|anl Allya0yeta s|ana A4B3nneba2k bnvanebdl enva A4B3n pkyeAiwmq bnavvana]pkark kayRkre0e

Ē. s|ano Qyal AaImpxlitj nk 0e

s|ano Qyal Aap` a Ally Qyal o krtaxprdxR AneAaImpxlitj nk hova4l teAgev2uSp*3ta krvanl j ½r n4l.

hlkt Ae0ekeJyareAap` ekxak ivxej a` IAe tea ivxeiv2an krlAeke Sv-wan trf DoklyukrlAelyareAap` nel age0ekes|a keAiStIv A0l exate Aap` esm+Ae0IAe `smj ivxa5 0e Ane`mnema4u0e0e j ea iv2anonl j m drk ma` snl s|anl Aavl shj smj Anesamally biugaA`ta p03 kre0e prtu s|ano Qyal j 0l o smj vama>Aave0et0l o shj biugaA` n4l. JyareAap` vSt0l s|anesmj ta hovanj `avIAe0IAelyarekdac tesmj `neAnwvinrp0 smSya hovanukhl SvIkarl I [Ae0IAe tm 0ta>tea A4RAg0l Aap` I Asp*3ta du krva ma3es|an0sfaitk A4B3n krvaAavlyk bnl j ay 0e

Vyvaharj gtma>vykt4ta>An0iv2 iv2anon0 bo2 Anwvinrp0 Ane AaImpxlitj lly ho[xkepr0ut2viv)annl smSyaAonap4lkr` AneSpi*3kr` y0gy rlte4vuj o[Ae h0gna ic0nma>s|ana>A4B3n AneSpi*3kr` neivx0 mhIv Aapvama>Allya0e Aava A4B3n AneSpi*3kr` nl x½Aat Aap` e vStjtgtna Spi*3kr` 4l ` krl xklAe vStjtgtnl smSyaAo p` Ate0 Aap` nes|ana Spi*3kr` krva trf dorl j xe gIkon0s|an0A4B3n Ae j rlte p0yeuj ova m5e0e pr0uteupir` am]pr j oyut0 s|anl smSyaneSp*3 krvanebdl ep0v0 AneSvlkt mallytaAoma>fsa[pDe0e v5l, Anwvvadl)nmlmasa pr Aa2airt t2v)an s|anl smSya]kevama>kyang sf5 4yn4l.

Aa4l hgr mane0eke svRp4m s|anl smSyane4imkta Aapl Aap`a smy, xikt bcavlneniĀt pir`amo pĀt krl xkay.

ÉÉ. AiStIv ya s|anl smSyaneSv½p

hgr mane0ekes|anl smSyaneSv½p keu0eAexo2vchoy to s×02knl ij)asa st08vanl p½k|ma>j ova m5xe tĀl xo2 p½k|nġinyt7 tej exo2va mage0etĀa 1ara 4tchoy 0e svRp4m to tej ekaĒ xo2va mage0eteAiStIv 2rave0eAm mane0e tĀl xo2p½k|na wag½p AiStIv 2ravtl s|ana p½ho Sp*3 kre0eAnetĀa g0moRp` iniĀt kre0e s×02nna iv8y AgĀa p½ho Ankeiv2 hova4l s×02nno iv8y p½ha4R bnl rhe0e sĒait babto AgĀa b2a j p½homa>j ekaĒ p0hy 0etepURiĀt AnepIyyaImk (Conceptual) hoy 0e v5l xo2na iv8yma>p4m4l j j exo2vanu0etepDechoy 0e xo2k mat/tĀep03 kre0e Aa rtes×02nnl p½k| A0`aj lly (Intended) bnl rhe0e s×02knl ij)asaviĒ st08ata tĀayg smaPt 4[j ay 0e

s×02nnu1 9` Aapta hgr j`ave0eke s×02n A0les×02knl ij)aviĒ st08va ma30wtR kep½k|.

Ahl>A0 vat yad raqva j 0el 0eke s×02k p` s|amara Ally pda40RI j m A0 pda4R0e A0kekeAiStIv 0e Jya>s0l tĀa b2a j 63ko Sp*3 AnepardxR n bneIya>s0l s×02nno smg/p½h p` Sp*3 4yo g`ay nhl>Aa4l j hgr s|a ya AiStIvnuA403n Anein½p` krva pĀya. tĀna s|a ya AiStIvnl smSyaneSamally Sv½p nlĀa mda0 pr4l v2uSp*3 4xe

É. s|anl samly ya srasrl smj :

]pr dxaRy0etm xo2 A0 xo2na iv8y 1ara inyit7 p½k| 0e hgrno xo2no iv8y s|a 0e Aa4l s|ano A4RiniĀt 4vo j o[Ae Aap`l s|anl smj` Anesmj` xiktntl mya0nel l2es|ano 0yal iniĀt krvana Anke p½ho }wa 4ya 0e s|a xu0e? A0a p½homa>rhe 0e xBd 1ara xus0vay 0e te vEairkp`einiĀt krl xkva Aap`eAsm4R0IAe Aa rtes|ana A4Ra s0vRa>ivcarta ivcarnl mya0A04l swan bnva 0ta>temya0A0 xl 0etep` Aap`ej a`ta n4l. tĀ 0ta>Aap`es|a Agekxj j a`ta n4l Am p` n4l. hgr tĀes|a Agel srasrl smj` trikeA05qave0e

Ê. s | a vStAonA2*#an 0e

hgr j es |ana A4B3n krva mage0etes |a Ael evStAonevStA0 trike
smj va ma3ej 0o paya 1/2peSv1kar krvo j pDetel stta. t0w` R ko[p`
rltekrvama>Aavtu0hoy to p` Aap`eAel uto manIAej 0IAekes |a
vStjugtnl vStAonevAi2*#an 0e Aa4l hgr Sp*3p` eman0ekej es |a vSt0u
Ai2*#an hoy teSvy>vSt0p ho[xkenhl> (The being of entities is not
itself an entity) vSt0al lya0ya krtl vqteAap` etevSt0a m0p ko[Any
vSt0al pirwa8ama>smj avvano pyas krlAe0IAeAneswt: tevSt0al s|ane
vSt0a>fevvano pyas bnl rhe0e xky 0ekes |a vSt0u9l g02mRn p`
2ravtl hoy. s|anevStjugtnl vSt0al iwNn Sv1/2p ho[xke0ehoy 0e Aap` eAe
Sv1/2pnep03 krv0j o[Ae vStjugtnumhIv AneA4B3n j erltekrlAe0IAe
t0a4l iwNnrltes |ana A4B3nno j vab m0vvo j o[Ae

Ė. s | a A ~~g~~ e k a ~~f~~ - 0 e t e b 2 v

s|anuSv½p Sp*3 krta>AhI>Ak vStuyad raqva j ½l Ae0ekehDgr
sxo2knep` vStjtgtnl Ak vStutrlkej Ao5qave0e Aa4l j o Aap` es|ano
A4RvStjtgtnl vStuAm krta ho[Aeto tæo A4RAap` evStAonej tæl s|a
iv8yk p½n p0l rÅa 0lAe hvej o Aap` evStAonl s|ana gù2moRv8yk)an
tæivk½ kyaRisvay m½vl xklAeto vStuj e0ete½pe)an m½vva xiktman
bNya khea[Ae Aap` eAm manInecal lAe0lAekej eka½ 0eteb2½st\0e s|a
j eka½ 0eteb2ama>pDeI 0eAnej eka½ 0eteb2½s|ama>0ej . Aa rltehdgr
Ansar s|a Aap` a ha4-v½ma>j 0e (Present at hend) j o AiStIv ke
manvst\ (Dagein)ma>j j eka½-0eteb2½rhechoy to s|ano A4R½veblj dya>
xo2vo ? A4aR½manvst\isvay bl+ ko[vStma>s|ano A4Rxo2vano rheo
n4l.

İ. s|a A~~2~~ej manvst\

vStjuḡtna>prl9`na>sdwRa>s|ano A4RSp*3 krva ma3ekēl ak tai²vk
pḡno AgeSp*3 4[j vanuḡdve0e s|ana pḡn ivxəo Aap`o Aiwgm kyo 0e?
Aap`es|ano A4RukrlAe0IAe? Aap`es|anekya pḡyy ¹ara sm+Ae0IAe?
k[cōkks vStukepda4Res|ana pḡtini2½p manIAe0IAe? Aa b2a pḡno Age
Sp*3 4[j vḡj ½rl 0e Aap`ej vḡs x02n krva magIAe0IAeteb2vḡj s x02knl
AiwlyiktAo ya pyaḡo 0e Aa4l s|ano pḡn }#avvo Aēl ej s x02k ke)atana
s|al 9l pasaneḡpdxR bnavvu A4aR s x02k½p vStol s|ana pyaḡR Age
pḡn }#avvo Anetes|ana gū2mRej a`vo.

s|a Ael epTye Vyikt Anesx02nnukayRAel eAap`l Ankiv2 rlte
 AllykaE bnl xkvanl xkytaAomanl Ake s|aImk xkyta. j o Aap`es|anu
 Sv½p Sp*3 krvehoj Anetæa pñnepardxR bnavvo hoy to Aap`e`manv-
 st\ (Dagein)nyoGy Spi*3kr` krvej ½rl 0e

sml9a:

kæl ak t²victko manv-st\Agel dl ll ma>ckd08 hovanæmane0e kæ ke
 hæg s0 p4m vStjugtnes|ana AaivwaR ½peg` ave0eAnep0l manv-sthe
 vStjugtno j Ake Ax g` ave0eAnetæa 'ara s|anesmj` pætt 4ay 0e

hæg Aa do8na sdwRa>j` ave0eke ckd08 Aakik hovanekar`e
 sx02nnl mURabtonel agupaDvo Ab0iuk 0e v5l Aap`ej gtnl s|a Age
 x02 krlAe0lAeIyarej gt]prat kxk purp4imk AiStIv manlnej cal lAe
 0lAe

É. Saavdink gù2mRAel de

JÉ. iv2go É. pTyyo È. Manv-stna gùo Ì.
 sIv½p gùo

Ê. hæg Ansar j gtnl hkiktl 9lta kona 'ara pð3 4ay 0e

É. pda4oR'ara j Ê. Manv-st\ 'ara È. Svy>pð3 0e Ì. iv2go
 'ara

Ë. dæabai2tp` eivStrvanl 9mta konl 0e

É. j gtnl j Ê. Manv-stnl È. vStal Ì. ½vynl

Ì. hæg Ansar j gt Ael e.

É. Sv Agæu)an Ê. A)g pda4Ruwan j È.)g pda4Ruwan
 Ì. AmURuwan

Í. hðgr maneðkej gtna „vynasacuðv½p...

É. ivcarna „vy trlkeðÉ. ivstarna „vy trlkeðÉ. ivcar AneivStar
blñeðe j Ì. ivcar AneivStar blñen4l

Î. hðgr Ansar ‘AiStIv iv2g’ Aðl e.

É. manvna gùo j Ê. pda4Ra gùo Ê. Manvsthà iv2g
Ì. manvsthà gùo

Ï. ma>hovap` Aemanvsthø...

j É. AiStIvI 9l gù2mRðe Ê. AiStIvI 9l iv2gðe 0e. Mat/iv2gðe 0e
Ì. „vyna gùo 0e

Ð. hðgr Ansar ma` snøvatavr` Aðl e.

É. insgR j Ê. Vyvsaynl sa2n samg/ Andlyvharo Ê.
hvaman Ì. mno-w0itk VyvS4a

Ñ. manv-sthø Allyj n sa4eð sb2 kæ 0e?

j É. AavXyk Ê. A0pcairk Ê.]pkr` aImk Ì.
ibnmhIvno

ÊÊ. manv-sthø vStusa4eð sb2 kæ 0e?

É. AavXyk j Ê. A0pcairk Ê. ibnmhIvno Ì. tadaIMyno

ÊÊ. ha[Dgr Ansar insgRAðl e.

É. pKít Ê. pãkít ispaðo Ê. pãkít xiktAo
j Ì. ha4-vema>rhel vStAo

ÊÊ. t²vmlmaskly rltej a` vðAðl e.

É. pirict 4vð Ê.)an 4vð j Ê. j gtma> j Dayða hovð
Ì. manvð

ÊÊ. t²vmlmaskly pðh Aðl e.

j É. +vata +vnno vaStivk pðh Ê. pUJRM kepblj Rno pðh
Ê. [&vr Agæo pðh Ì. +v Agæo
pðh

- ÉÌ. Allyj nono Qyal kœ 0e?
 É. iniÃt Ê. myaRt j Ê. AiniÃt Ì. Ant
- ÉÍ. hœgr Ansar Allyj nono ivix*3 gù2mRkyo 0e?
 j É. srasrl +vnrah Ê. ini*fkrp`u Ê. manvtavad Ì.
 Sva4R
- ÉÎ. manvstnAistlv kœ0e?
 j É. ka5bµ Ê. Ant Ê. 9`wga Ì. cEisk
- ÉÏ. hœgrut²v)an kœ+vn +vvano rah cl2e0e?
 É. pr+vl Ê. pranu9l Ê. mkyjyl Ì. ibnAi2kœ