

Развој криптовалуте базиране на програмском језику Раст

ДИПЛОМСКИ РАД

Бојан Мијановић - SV 8/2020

Историја криптовалута

1982

Давид Чаум

Концепт дистрибуиране
базе података са
криптографијом

2008

Сатоши Накамото

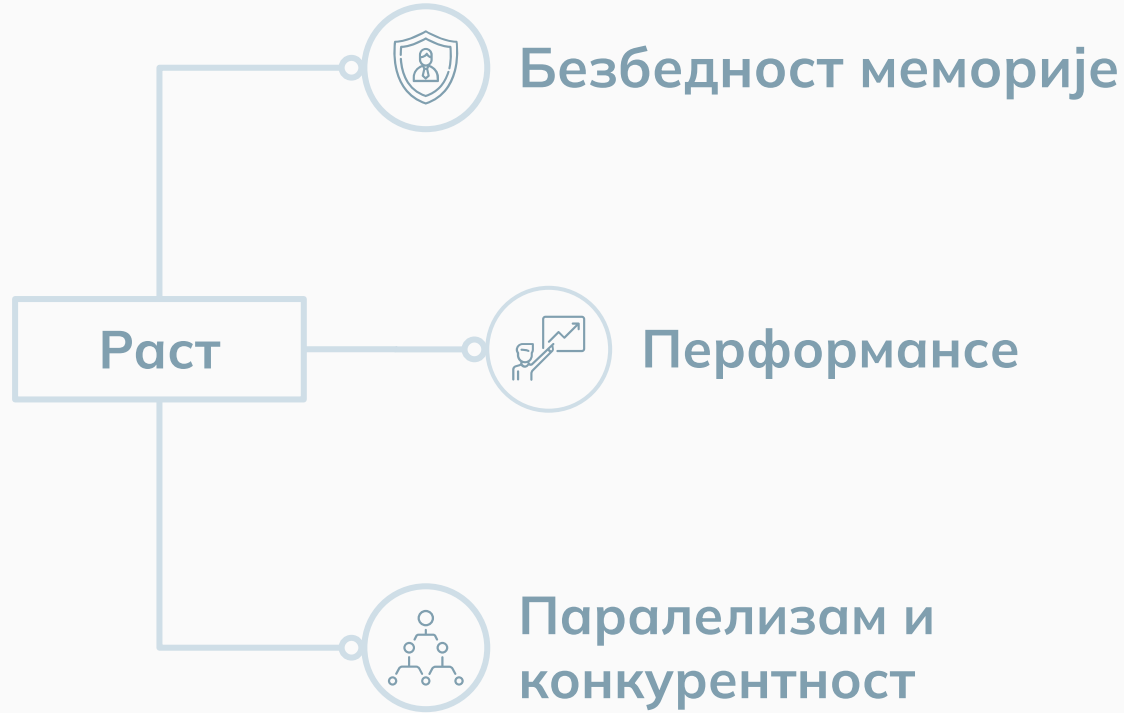
Bitcoin: Peer-to-peer
електронски готовински
систем

2015

Виталик Бутерин

Увођење паметних
уговора

Зашто Раст?



Архитектура

hash: 04aaujeui15io
timestamp: 1230937200
nonce: 1
difficulty: 1
data: []



hash: 0004jwef91344ia
previous hash: 04aaujeui15io
timestamp: 1231023600
nonce: 131
difficulty: 3
data: [<Transaction>,
<Transaction>]



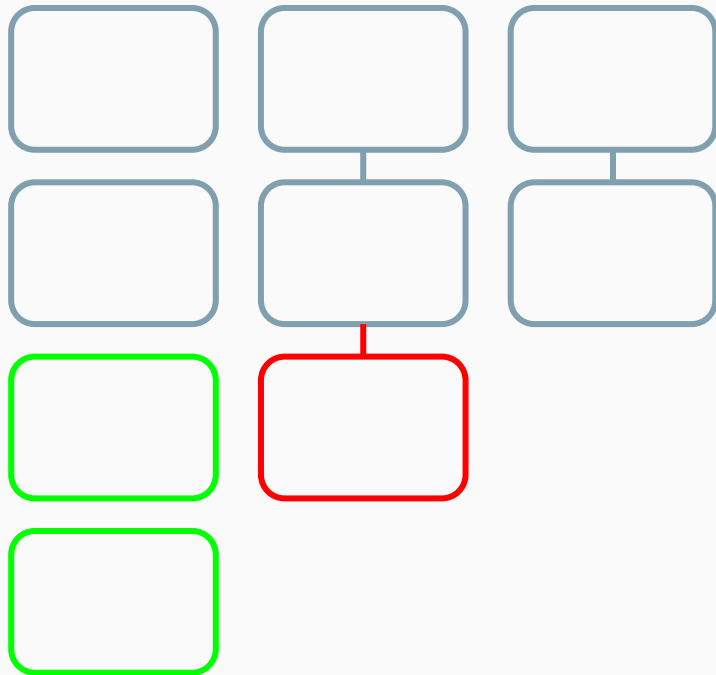
hash: 00468hjiaowef1
previous hash: 04jwef91344ia
timestamp: 1231110000
nonce: 86
difficulty: 2
data: [<Transaction>,
<Transaction>]

Валидација ланца

Рудар А

Рудар Б

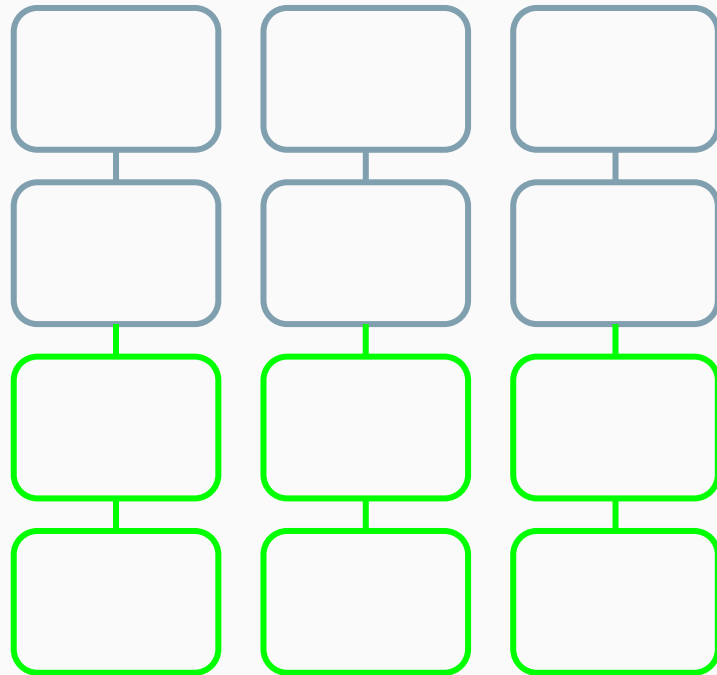
Рудар В



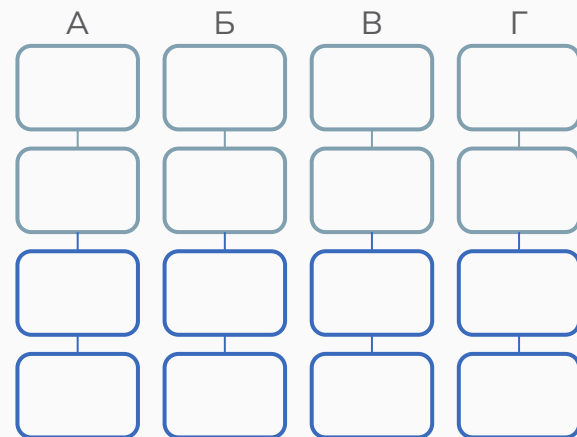
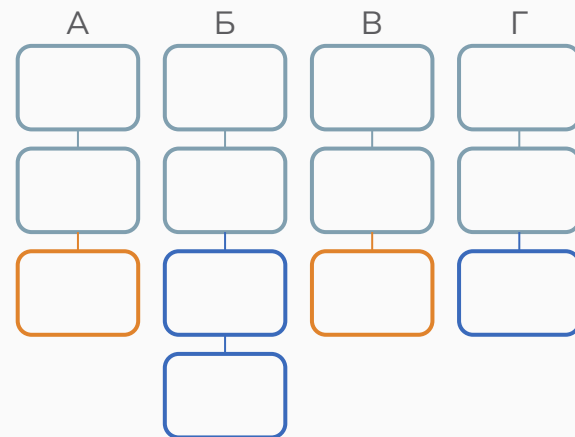
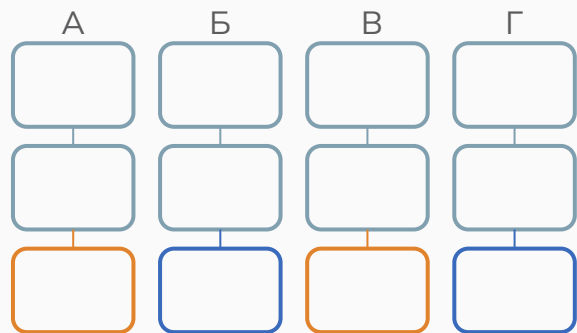
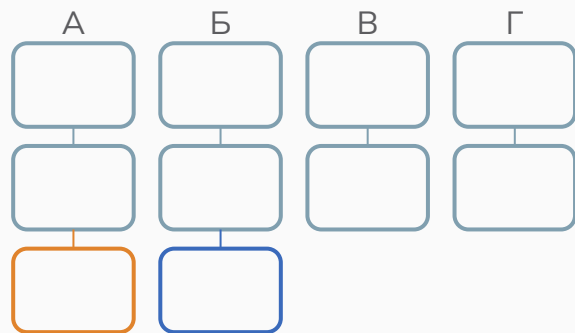
Рудар А

Рудар Б

Рудар В



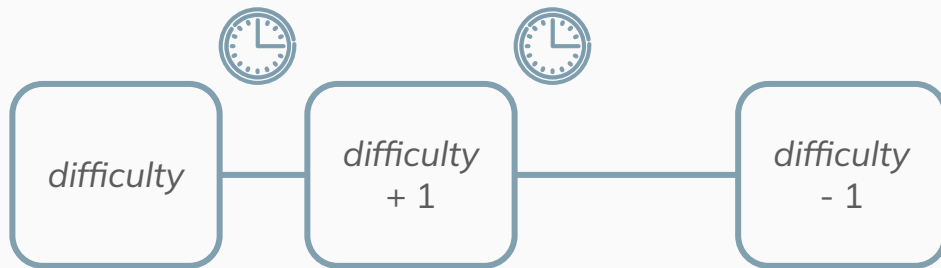
Проблем рачвања у ланцу



Рударење

hash: 000000haxi2910jasdfk
previous hash: 04aaujeui15io
timestamp: 1231023600
nonce: 16731
difficulty: 6
data: [<Transaction>,
<Transaction>]

$difficulty = 6$
 $hash = \underline{000000}haxi2910jasdfk$

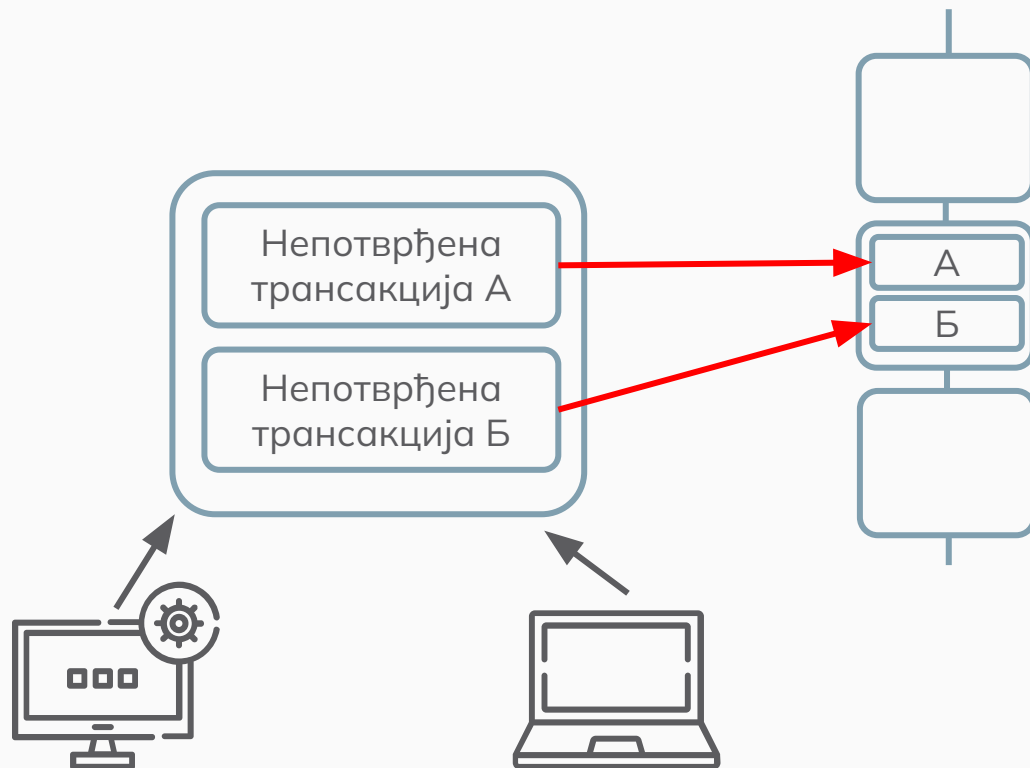


Трансакције и базен трансакција

Input: timestamp,
Balance: 500, signature,
sender's public key: 0xfoo1

Output:
Amount: 50
Address: 0xbar2

Output:
Amount: 460
Address: 0xfoo1



Новчаник

приватни кључ



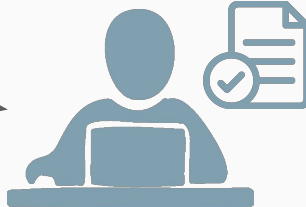
+



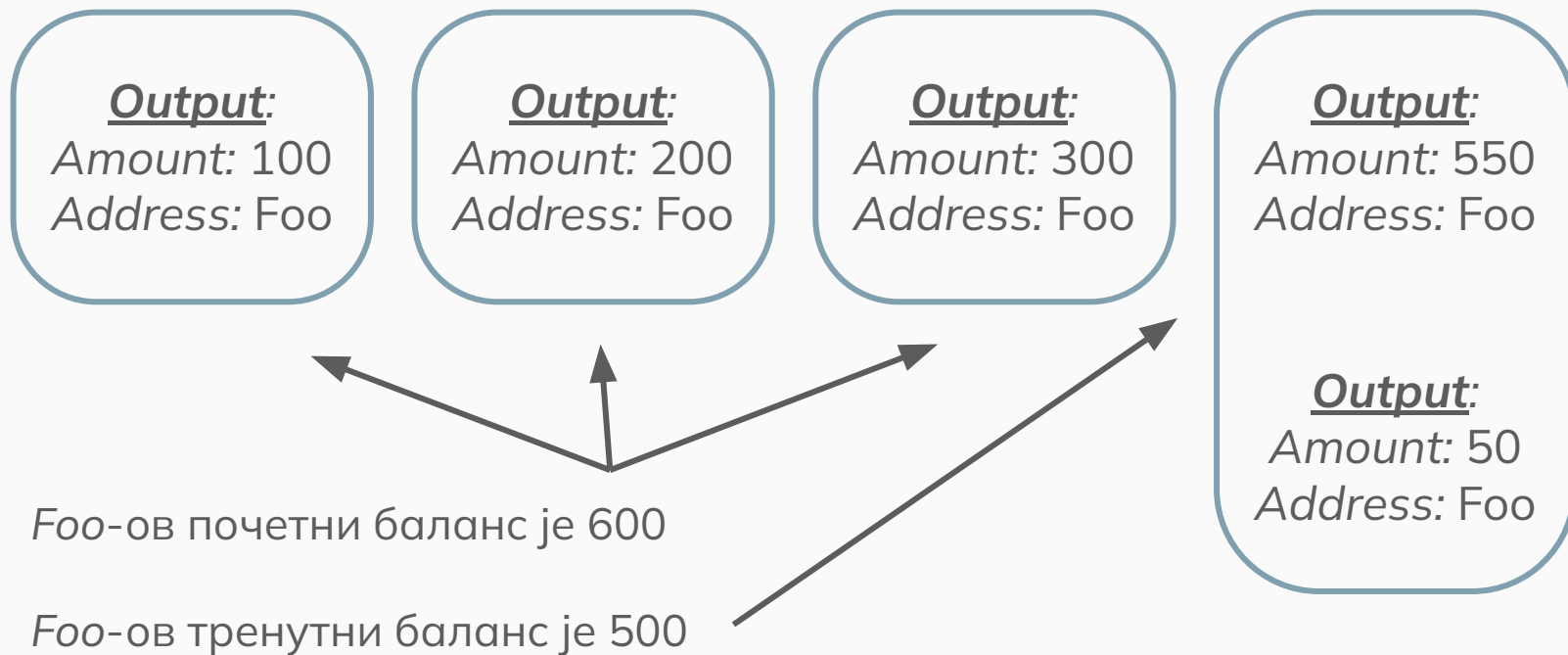
=



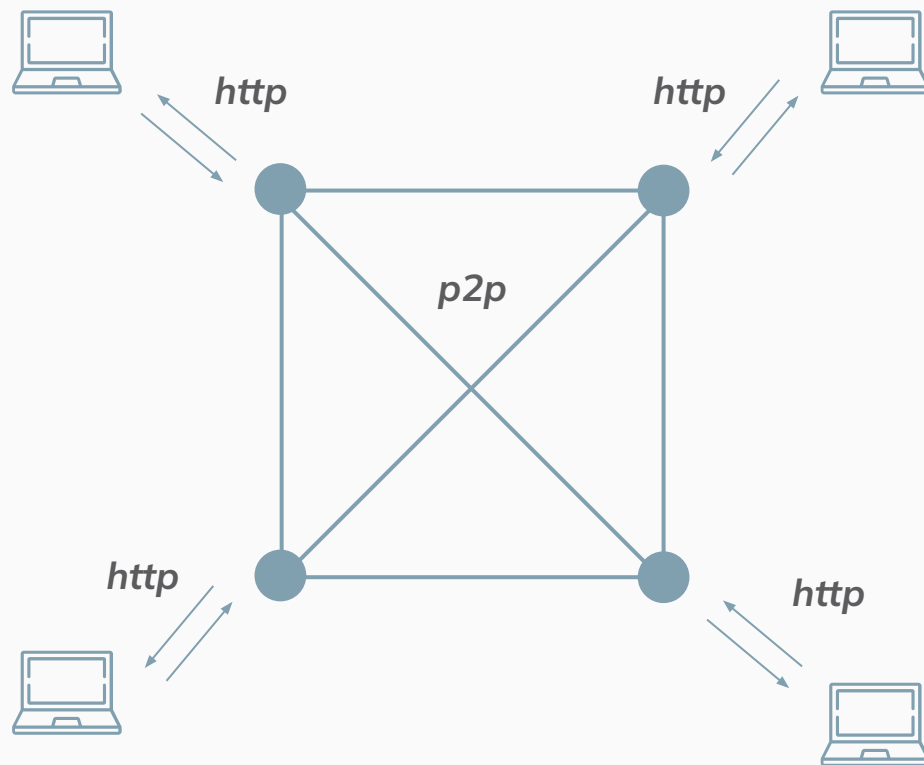
јавни кључ



Рачунање стања новчаника



Комуникација



Поређење *blockchain* технологије са традиционалним базама

Карактеристика	Традиционалне базе података	<i>Blockchain</i>
Централизација	Централизоване	Децентрализован
Транспарентност	Ограничена	Висока
Поверљивост	Зависи од система	Потпуна
Сигурност	Осетљиве	Отпоран
Отпорност на цензуру	Ниска	Висока
Ефикасност обраде података	Брза	Спорија
Трошкови	Јефтинија	Скупља

⋮

←

→

Home

Workspaces

API Network

🔍 Search Postman

🔄

🔧

👤 Invite

⚙️

🔔

🛡️

🚀 Upgrade

—

📄

✕

⚠️ Looks like your team is full. To expand, organize, manage your team effortlessly, upgrade your plan.

✕

👤 New Team Workspace

New

Import

🗑 Collections

+

☰

⋮

📁 Environments

History

📊

▼ Diplomski

GET hello_world

GET print blockchain

POST mine

GET get transactions

GET post transaction

GET public_key

GET balance

> MiniZanzibar

🔗 Overview

GET print blockchain

GET balance

+

🔗 Diplomski / balance

Save

Share

GET

▼

http://localhost:8888/balance

Send

▼

Params

Authorization

Headers (7)

Body

Scripts

Tests

Settings

Cookies

Query Params

	Key	Value	Description	⋮ Bulk Edit
	Key	Value	Description	

Body

Cookies

Headers (3)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 4 ms

Size: 110 B

Save as example

⋮

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

▼

🔗

1

500

📄 Online

🔍 Find and replace

📄 Console

🔄 Postbot

🏃 Runner

🔄 Start Proxy

🍪 Cookies

🔑 Vault

🗑 Trash

⚙️

🪟

🔍 Search

🥑

🛡️

📁

⬆️

☁️

ENG

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🖨

22:26

21.8.2024.

🔔

👤

Menu

looks like your team is full. To expand, organize, manage your team effortlessly, upgrade your plan.

New Team Workspace

NewImport

Collections

Environments

History

Diplomski

GET hello_world

GET print blockchain

POST mine

GET get transactions

GET post transaction

GET public_key

GET balance

MiniZanzibar

Overview

GET print blockchai

GET balance

GET public_key

POST post tranasa

POST mine

GET get transactio

No environment

Diplomski / mine

Save

Share

POST

http://localhost:8889/mine

Send

Params

Authorization

Headers (9)

Body

Scripts

Tests

Settings

Cookies

Query Params

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

Bulk Edit

Body

Cookies

Headers (3)

Test Results

Status: 200 OK

Time: 147 ms

Size: 114 B

Save as example

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

1

"mined"

Online

Find and replace

Console

Postbot

Runner

Start Proxy

Cookies

Vault

Trash

Search

ENG

22:32

21.8.2024.

≡

←

→

Home

Workspaces ▾

API Network ▾

🔍 Search Postman

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👤

🚫 Looks like your team is full. To expand, organize, manage your team effortlessly, [upgrade your plan.](#)

🗑️

👤 New Team Workspace

New

Import

🗑️ Collections

+

☰

...

📁 Environments

▼ Diplomski

GET hello_world

GET print blockchain

POST mine

GET get transactions

GET post transaction

GET public_key

GET balance

➤ MiniZanzibar

🕒 History

🧩

Overview

GET print blockchain

GET balance

GET public_key

POST post transaction

POST mine

GET get transaction

+

▼

No environment

📄

📄 Save

▼

Share

GET

▼

http://localhost:8888/blockchain

Send

▼

Params

Authorization

Headers (7)

Body

Scripts

Tests

Settings

Cookies

Body

Cookies

Headers (3)

Test Results

🌐

Status: 200 OK

Time: 2 ms

Size: 1.36 KB

📄 Save as example

...

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON

↔️

```
1 {
2   "chain": [
3     {
4       "timestamp": "2024-08-21T20:30:42.518558400Z",
5       "last_hash": "genesis_last_hash",
6       "hash": "genesis_hash",
7       "data": [],
8       "nonce": 0,
9       "difficulty": 3
10    },
11    {
12      "timestamp": "2024-08-21T20:32:53.309144400Z",
13      "last_hash": "genesis_hash",
14      "hash": "005a86cd10e06848f83fffa6dcd23dc97eca2caa9c2a27a7929f5c676dc1fef5",
15      "data": [
16        {
17          "id": "54f844f7-f862-4489-88f7-b77ef0a833bf",
18          "input": {
19            "timestamp": "2024-08-21T20:31:37.541409900Z",
20            "amount": 500,
21            "address": "02cd8c377294e56c8b83f7b97cce20ca2a92bcdcf2dd28954332a315ef22b67a13",
22            "signature":
23              "30440220239cfba0d1135d96f8502bbfa9c67f07b10298b1678524865edeccaa4eba2b3022039b605969be86ab7d890456a72b7dbef9e3b48c1762d76a919465a670d114c53"
24            }
25          }
26        ]
27      }
28    ]
29  }
```

📄

🔍

📄

📄 Online

🔍 Find and replace

📄 Console

🤖 Postbot

🏃 Runner

🌐 Start Proxy

🍪 Cookies

🔒 Vault

🗑️ Trash

🔍

🔍

🪟

🔍 Search

ENG

🔊

🕒 22:33

📅 21.8.2024.

🔔

HomeWorkspacesAPI Network

Search Postman

Invite

Upgrade

Menu

looks like your team is full. To expand, organize, manage your team effortlessly, upgrade your plan.

New Team WorkspaceNewImport

OverviewGET print blockchaiGET balanceGET public_keyPOST post tranasakPOST mineGET get transactio+No environment

Collections+Diplomski

- GET hello_world
- GET print blockchain
- POST mine
- GET get transactions
- GET post transaction
- GET public_key
- GET balance

EnvironmentsHistory

HTTPDiplomski / balance

SaveShare

GEThttp://localhost:8889/balanceSend

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (7)BodyScriptsTestsSettingsCookies

Query Params

	Key	Value	Description	Bulk Edit
	Key	Value	Description	

BodyCookiesHeaders (3)Test ResultsStatus: 200 OKTime: 3 msSize: 110 BSave as example

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeJSON

1600

OnlineFind and replaceConsole

PostbotRunnerStart ProxyCookiesVaultTrash

22:3421.8.2024



Хвала на пажњи

