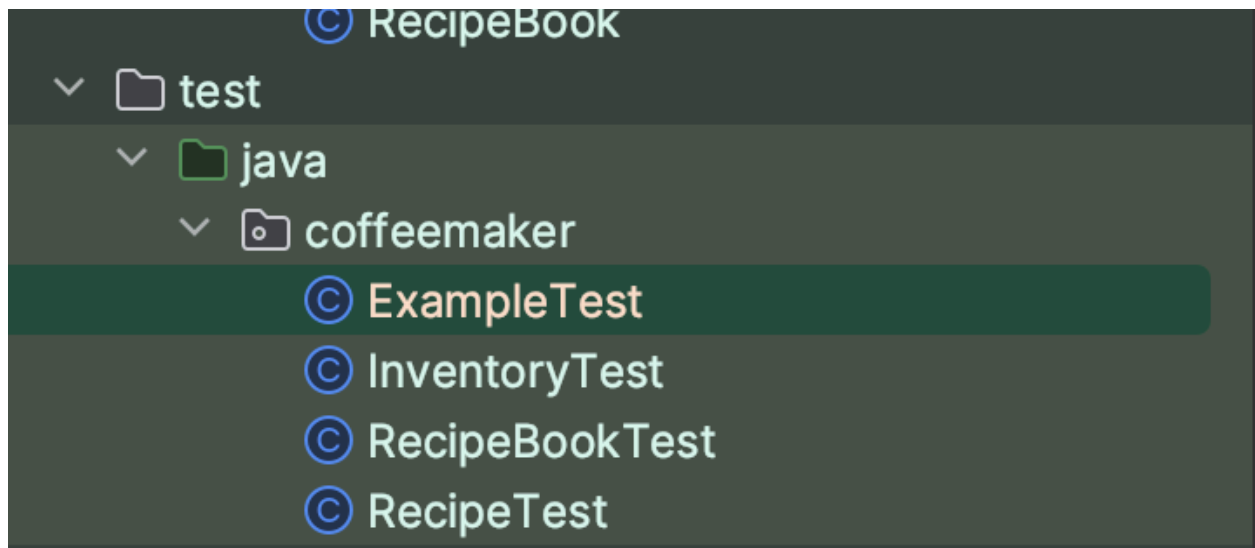
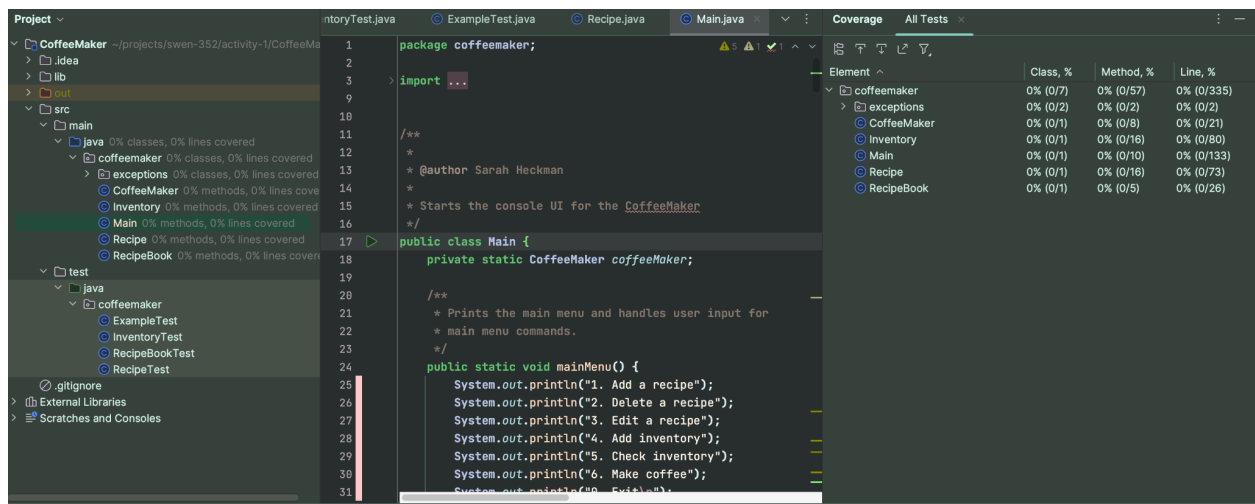


STEP 1



STEP 2



STEP 3

Defect 1

Class Name: RecipeBook

Method name: editRecipe

Original Source code with defect:

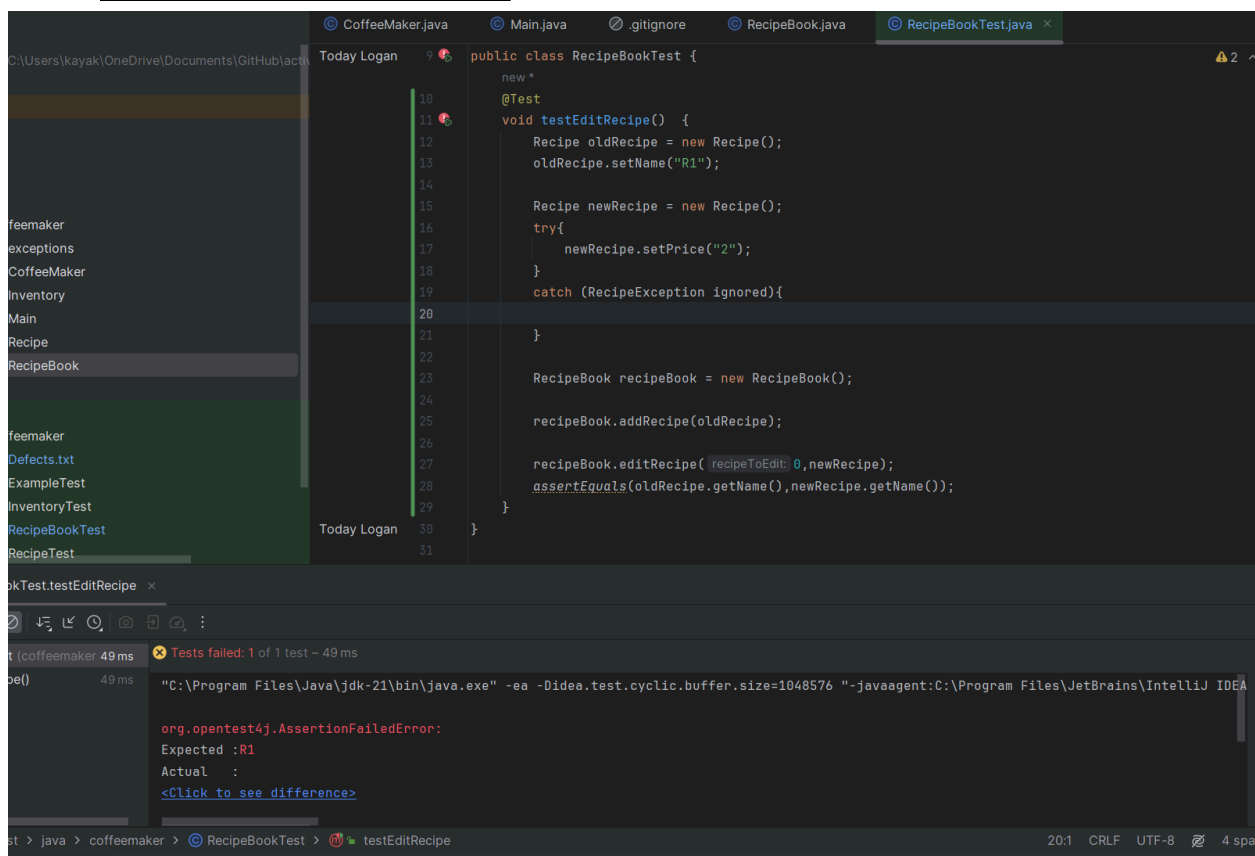
```
Usage: java -jar coffee-maker.jar [options]
Options:
  -h, --help            Display this help message
  -n, --name <name>    Name of the recipe to edit
  -p, --price <price>  Price of the recipe to edit
  -r, --recipe <recipe> Recipe to edit
  -s, --set-name <name> Name to set for the recipe
  -v, --version          Display the version
  -x, --xml <file>      XML file to save the recipe book
  -y, --yaml <file>     YAML file to save the recipe book

public synchronized String editRecipe(int recipeToEdit, Recipe newRecipe) {
    if (recipeArray[recipeToEdit] != null) {
        String recipeName = recipeArray[recipeToEdit].getName();
        newRecipe.setName("");
        recipeArray[recipeToEdit] = newRecipe;
        return recipeName;
    } else {
        return null;
    }
}
```

1–2 sentences explaining why it is a defect, and how it can be fixed:

newRecipe.setName does not do anything in the original code. This is a problem as it makes it so that you are just replacing the recipe with a new one, not editing all the old data. We can fix it by changing setName() to the old name so that all the attributes are changed but the recipe name will not.

JUnit code that catches defect:



```
public class RecipeBookTest {
    new *
    @Test
    void testEditRecipe() {
        Recipe oldRecipe = new Recipe();
        oldRecipe.setName("R1");

        Recipe newRecipe = new Recipe();
        try {
            newRecipe.setPrice("2");
        }
        catch (RecipeException ignored){

        }

        RecipeBook recipeBook = new RecipeBook();

        recipeBook.addRecipe(oldRecipe);

        recipeBook.editRecipe( recipeToEdit: 0,newRecipe);
        assertEquals(oldRecipe.getName(),newRecipe.getName());
    }
}
```

Tests failed: 1 of 1 test - 49 ms

org.opentest4j.AssertionFailedError:
Expected :R1
Actual :
<Click to see difference>

Fixed code:

```

public synchronized String editRecipe(int recipeToEdit, Recipe newRecipe) {
    if (recipeArray[recipeToEdit] != null) {
        String recipeName = recipeArray[recipeToEdit].getName();
        newRecipe.setName(recipeName);
        recipeArray[recipeToEdit] = newRecipe;
        return recipeName;
    } else {
        return null;
    }
}

```

JUnit passing:

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA IDE with the following components:

- Project View (Left):** Shows the project structure with folders like `src`, `main`, and `test`. The `test` folder is expanded, showing `coffeemaker` and `RecipeTest`.
- Code Editor (Center):** Displays the `RecipeBookTest.java` file. The code includes a `@Test` method `testEditRecipe()` that creates a `RecipeBook`, adds a recipe, and then calls `editRecipe()` to update it. The test uses `assertEquals()` to verify the name change.
- Run Window (Bottom):** Shows the execution of the `RecipeBookTest.testEditRecipe()` test. It indicates that the test passed successfully in 36 ms.

Defect 2

Class Name: Inventory

Method name: addSugar

Original Source code with defect:

```

public synchronized void addSugar(String sugar) throws InventoryException {
    int amtSugar = 0;
    try {
        amtSugar = Integer.parseInt(sugar);
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        throw new InventoryException("Units of sugar must be a positive integer");
    }
    if (amtSugar <= 0) {
        Inventory.sugar += amtSugar;
    } else {
        throw new InventoryException("Units of sugar must be a positive integer");
    }
}
}

```

1–2 sentences explaining why it is a defect, and how it can be fixed: The sugar amount when adding sugar is only incrementing the sugar amount whenever the amount added is less than 0, so any positive integer causes the function to throw an error. To fix this, the function should use ">=" rather than "<=".

JUnit code that catches defect:

```

@Test
public void addSugarTestHappy() {
    int initialSugar = inventory.getSugar();

    try {
        inventory.addSugar(AMOUNT);
    } catch (InventoryException ie) {
        Assertions.fail("Error should not have been thrown");
    }

    int expectedSugar = inventory.getSugar();

    Assertions.assertNotEquals(initialSugar, expectedSugar);
    Assertions.assertEquals(expectedSugar, actual: initialSugar * 2);
}

```

JUnit failing:

```

InventoryTest (coffeemaker) 36ms Tests failed: 1 of 1 test - 36ms
addSugarTestHappy() 36ms
coffeemaker.exceptions.InventoryException: Units of sugar must be a positive integer
    at coffeemaker.Inventory.addSugar(Inventory.java:185)
    at coffeemaker.InventoryTest.setup(InventoryTest.java:22) <1 internal lines
    at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.forEach(ArrayList.java:1596)
    at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.forEach(ArrayList.java:1596)

```

Fixed code:

```
/**
 * Add the number of sugar units in the inventory
 * to the current amount of sugar units.
 * @param sugar
 * @throws InventoryException
 */
public synchronized void addSugar(String sugar) throws InventoryException {
    int amtSugar = 0;
    try {
        amtSugar = Integer.parseInt(sugar);
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        throw new InventoryException("Units of sugar must be a positive integer");
    }
    if (amtSugar >= 0) {
        Inventory.sugar += amtSugar;
    } else {
        throw new InventoryException("Units of sugar must be a positive integer");
    }
}
```

JUnit passing:

A screenshot of a JUnit test runner interface. On the left, a tree view shows a test class 'InventoryTest (coffeemaker)' with a single test method 'addSugarTestHappy()' marked with a green checkmark. To the right, a summary bar indicates 'Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 39 ms'. Below this, the command line used for execution is visible: '/Users/jameslogan/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-21.0.2/Contents/Home/bin/java -ea -Didea.test.cyclic.buffer.size=1048576 -javaagent:/Applications/IntelliJ...'. At the bottom, a message states 'Process finished with exit code 0'.

Defect 3

Class Name: Inventory

Method name: useIngredients

Original Source code with defect:

```

/**
 * Removes the ingredients used to make the specified
 * recipe. Assumes that the user has checked that there
 * are enough ingredients to make
 * @param r
 */
public synchronized boolean useIngredients(Recipe r) {
    if (enoughIngredients(r)) {
        Inventory.coffee += r.getAmtCoffee();
        Inventory.milk -= r.getAmtMilk();
        Inventory.sugar -= r.getAmtSugar();
        Inventory.chocolate -= r.getAmtChocolate();
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}

```

1–2 sentences explaining why it is a defect, and how it can be fixed:

The coffee amount is being increased instead of removed. It can be fixed by changing the "+=" operation to a "-=" operation.

JUnit code that catches defect:

```
@Test
public void useIngredientsTestEnough() {
    int initialCoffee = inventory.getCoffee();
    int initialChocolate = inventory.getChocolate();
    int initialMilk = inventory.getMilk();
    int initialSugar = inventory.getSugar();

    boolean result = inventory.useIngredients(recipe);

    int expectedCoffee = inventory.getCoffee();
    int expectedChocolate = inventory.getChocolate();
    int expectedMilk = inventory.getMilk();
    int expectedSugar = inventory.getSugar();

    Assertions.assertTrue(result);
    Assertions.assertTrue(condition: expectedCoffee < initialCoffee);
    Assertions.assertTrue(condition: expectedChocolate < initialChocolate);
    Assertions.assertTrue(condition: expectedSugar < initialSugar);
    Assertions.assertTrue(condition: expectedMilk < initialMilk);
}
```

JUnit failing:

```
InventoryTest (coffeemaker) 35 ms Tests failed: 1 of 1 test - 35 ms
  useIngredientsTestEnough() 35 ms

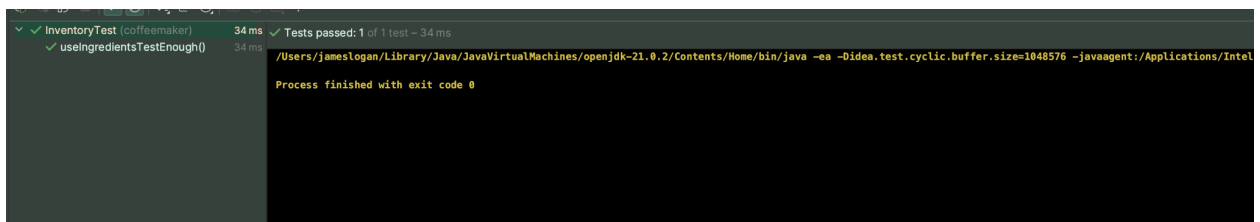
/Users/jameslogan/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-21.0.2/Contents/Home/bin/java -ea -Didea.test.cyclic.buffer.size=1048576 -javaagent:/Applications/Intel
org.opentest4j.AssertionFailedError:
Expected :true
Actual   :false
<Click to see difference>

> <6 internal lines>
  at coffeemaker.InventoryTest.useIngredientsTestEnough(InventoryTest.java:57) <1 internal lines>
  at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.forEach(ArrayList.java:1596)
  at java.base/java.util.ArrayList.forEach(ArrayList.java:1596)
```

Fixed code:

```
/**
 * Removes the ingredients used to make the specified
 * recipe. Assumes that the user has checked that there
 * are enough ingredients to make
 * @param r
 */
public synchronized boolean useIngredients(Recipe r) {
    if (enoughIngredients(r)) {
        Inventory.coffee -= r.getAmtCoffee();
        Inventory.milk -= r.getAmtMilk();
        Inventory.sugar -= r.getAmtSugar();
        Inventory.chocolate -= r.getAmtChocolate();
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}
```

JUnit passing:

A screenshot of a JUnit test runner interface. On the left, there is a list of test cases: 'InventoryTest (coffeemaker)' and 'useIngredientsTestEnough()'. Both are marked with green checkmarks, indicating they passed. To the right of the test names, the execution time for each is shown as '34 ms'. Further right, a summary line states 'Tests passed: 1 of 1 test - 34 ms'. At the bottom of the window, a command prompt shows the Java command used to run the tests: '/Users/jameslogan/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/openjdk-21.0.2/Contents/Home/bin/java -ea -Didea.test.cyclic.buffer.size=1048576 -javaagent://Applications/Intel...'. Below the command, it says 'Process finished with exit code 0'.

Defect 4

Class Name: Recipe.java

Method name: setName

Original Source code with defect:


```

/**
 * @param name The name to set.
 */
6 usages  James Logan
public void setName(String name) {
    if(name != null) {
        this.name = name;
    }
}

```

1–2 sentences explaining why it is a defect, and how it can be fixed:

Recipes that have the same names but with extra spaces should be treated as the same name. You should not be able to add two recipes with the same name but extra spaces to the recipe book.

JUnit code that catches defect:

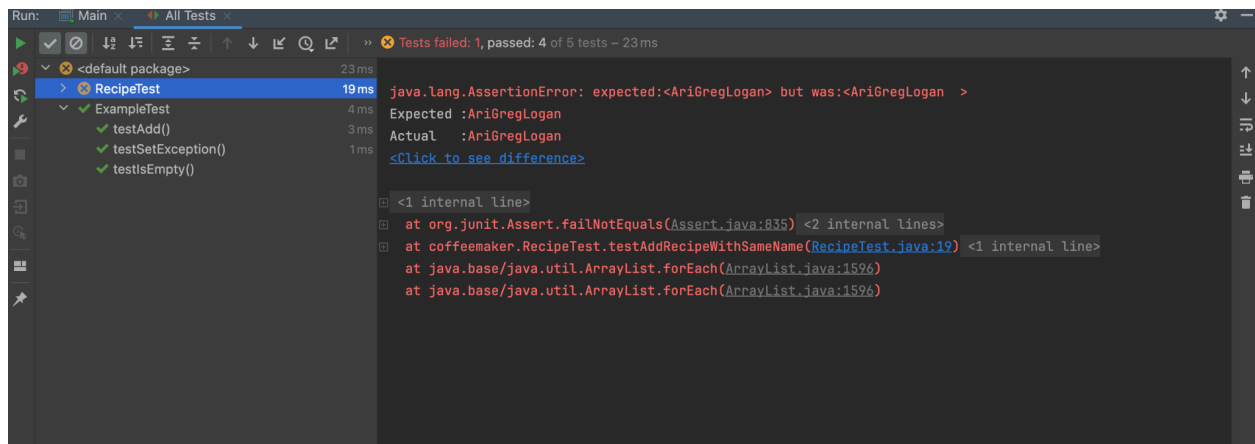
```

James Logan *
public class RecipeTest {
    new *
    @Test
    void testAddRecipeWithSameName() {
        CoffeeMaker coffeeMaker = new CoffeeMaker();
        String name1 = "AriGregLogan";
        Recipe recipe1 = new Recipe();
        recipe1.setName(name1);
        String name2 = "AriGregLogan ";
        Recipe recipe2 = new Recipe();
        recipe2.setName(name2);
        coffeeMaker.addRecipe(recipe1);

        assertEquals(recipe1, recipe2);
        assertFalse(coffeeMaker.addRecipe(recipe2));
    }
}

```

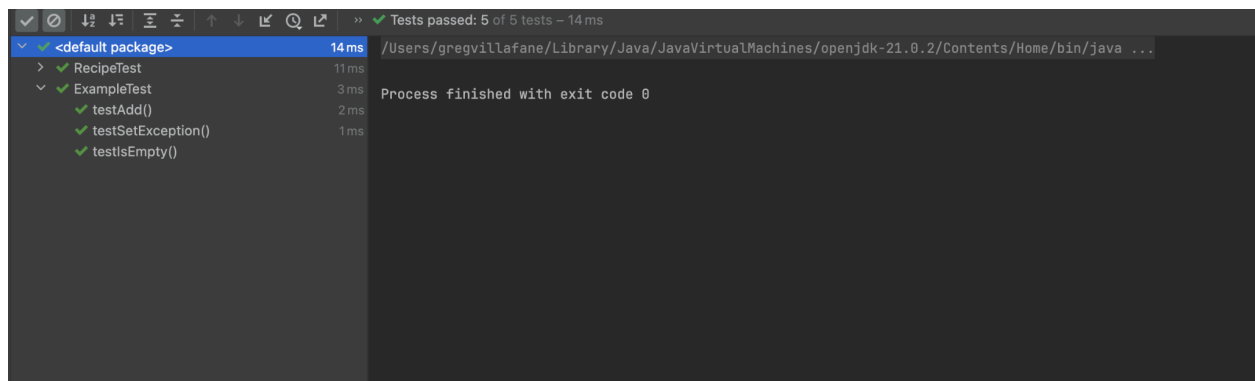
JUnit failing:



Fixed code:

```
/**
 * @param name The name to set.
 */
6 usages  James Logan *
public void setName(String name) {
    if(name != null) {
        this.name = name.strip();
    }
}
/**
```

JUnit passing:

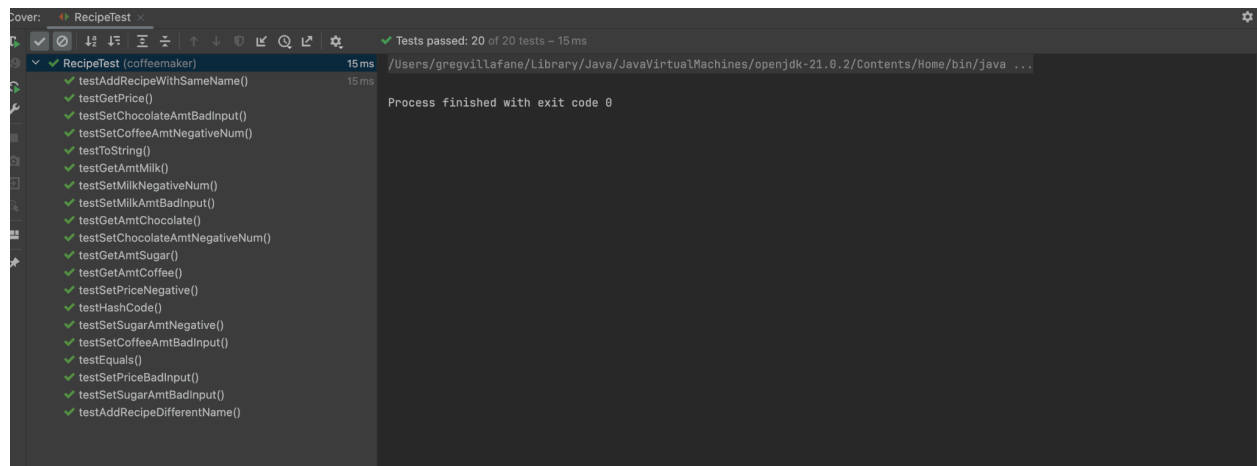


STEP 4

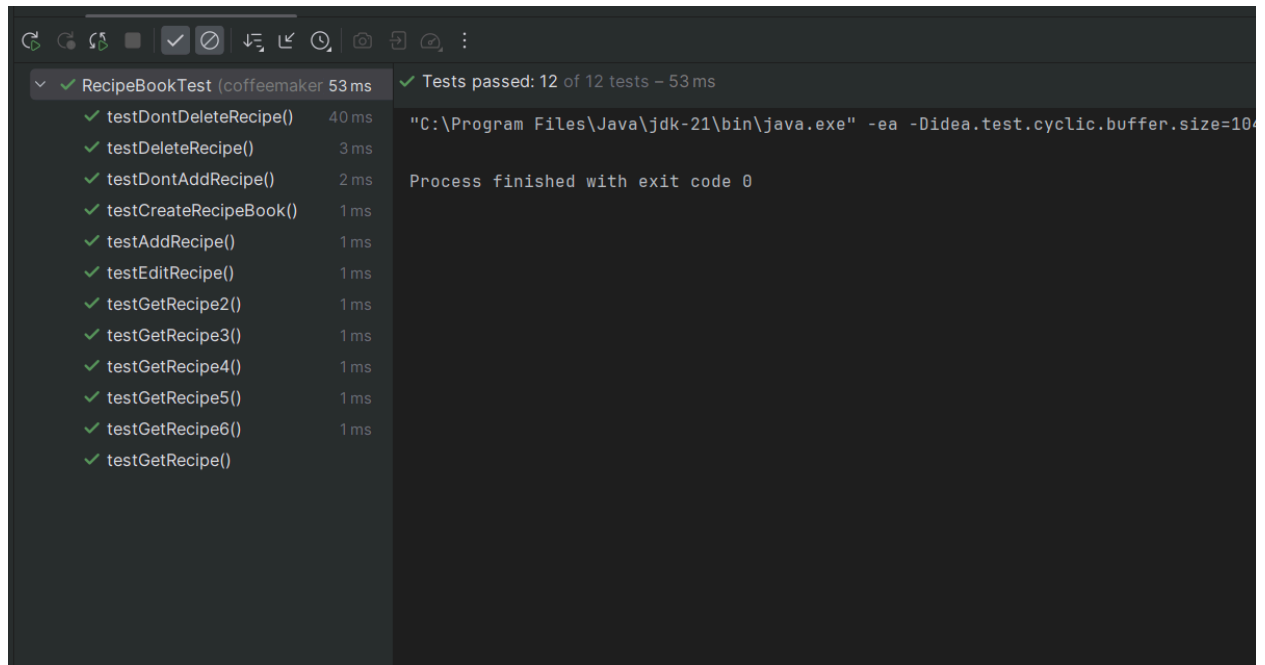
☉ CoffeeMaker	100% (1/1)	25% (2/8)	19% (4/21)
☉ Inventory	100% (1/1)	100% (16/16)	100% (80/80)
☉ Main	0% (0/1)	0% (0/10)	0% (0/133)
☉ Recipe	100% (1/1)	100% (16/16)	100% (73/73)
☉ RecipeBook	100% (1/1)	100% (5/5)	100% (26/26)

STEP 5

Recipe Tests:



RecipeBook Tests:



Inventory Tests:

✓ ✓ InventoryTest (coffeemaker)	55 ms	✓ Tests passed: 23 of 23 tests – 55 ms
✓ useIngredientsTestEnough()	22 ms	/Users/jameslogan/Library/Java/Jav Process finished with exit code 0
✓ addCoffeeTestInvalidNumber()	2 ms	
✓ addSugarTestInvalidNumber()	2 ms	
✓ setChocolateTest()	1 ms	
✓ addMilkTestInvalidNumber()	2 ms	
✓ addMilkTestHappy()	2 ms	
✓ getCoffeeTest()	1 ms	
✓ addChocolateTestHappy()	3 ms	
✓ testToStringHappy()	3 ms	
✓ addCoffeeTestNegativeNumber()	1 ms	
✓ addCoffeeTestHappy()	2 ms	
✓ setCoffeeTest()	1 ms	
✓ getSugarTest()	1 ms	
✓ getChocolateTest()	1 ms	
✓ setMilkTest()	1 ms	
✓ getMilkTest()	1 ms	
✓ addSugarTestNegativeNumber()	1 ms	
✓ addChocolateTestNegativeNumber()	1 ms	
✓ setSugarTest()	1 ms	
✓ addMilkTestNegativeNumber()	2 ms	
✓ addChocolateTestInvalidNumber()	1 ms	
✓ useIngredientsTestNotEnough()	1 ms	
✓ addSugarTestHappy()	2 ms	