## Information about Files and Folders

- Figure x.R are the files which generate data and plots for the figure x.
- SI\_Figure\_x.R are the files which generate data and plots for the figure x in SI.
- Bagpack.R, Bagpack.noPD, and MCfun\_multcases.R are the background files, which contain all the user-defined functions.
- MCfun\_multcases\_test.R can be used for exploring the connected patches scenario and MCfun\_multcases\_test-noPD.R can be used for exploring the isolated patches scenario.
- All the files inside the plotcode folder are files that have the plotting functions. These files are called by the respective Figure\_x.R or SI\_Figure\_x.R files.
- The data generated by the Figure\_x.R and SI\_Figure\_x.R files will be stored automatically in newly generated folder called Data.

## About the MCfun\_multcases function

Observe that all the Figure\_x.R and SI\_Figure\_x.R file use the MCfun\_multcases function to generate data. It simulates all the scenarios with respect to habitat loss and trait variation for a given set of parameter values. It can also be used to simulate a range of parameter values (parameter space) for one parameter at a time.

Important thing to note that the symbols used for parameters in the code are different from those used in the manuscript. Refer the following table for the same.

Parameter in the Manuscript	Symbol in Manuscript	Symbol in R code
per-capita death rate	$a_0$	a0
maximum per-capita resource consumption rate	b <sub>0</sub>	b0
half-saturation constant for resource consumption	$b_1$	b1
within-patch foraging preference	р	p1
within-patch mating preference	β	beta
Allee effect parameter	Θ	theta
per-capita resource conversion efficiency	ε	е
cross-patch foraging efficiency relative to within-	ε <sub>c</sub>	ec
patch		
maximum growth rate of resources	$r_0$	C01, C02 *
carrying capacity of resources	k	C11, C12 *
maximum rate of resource degradation or removal	D	d
steepness of logistic resource removal	S	k
time when the resource removal rate is D/2	t <sub>1/2</sub>	t0
mutation rate	μ	mu
number of bins when trait variation is present	В	bins

<sup>\*</sup>These two resource parameters can have different values for the two patches in our model. But for the purpose of this study C01=C02 and C11=C12

## Example uses of the MCfun multcases function

• When evolving trait is ε and Data stored in folder "e-var-mean\_0p2-sd\_0p08-a0\_0p1"

```
o source("Bagpack.R")
    foldername = "Data/e-var-mean_0p2-sd_0p08-a0_0p1"
        trait = c("e")
        parsweep_trait = c()
        obj <- MCfun_multcases (a0 = 0.1, b0 = 30, b1 = 500, bins=21,
        p1 = 0.7, beta = 0.8, vartrait = trait, ToffMinMaxPos = c(0,1,TRUE),
        ttmin=0, ttmax=0.4, ttmean=0.2, ttsd=0.08,
        e = 0.2, ec = 0.9, C01 = 0.5, C02 = 0.5, C11 = 50, C12 = 50,
        N01 = 3, N02 = 4, R01 = 10, R02 = 10, foldername = foldername,
        mu = 0.3, d = 0.5, k = 0.003, t0 = 3500, theta = 2, times = seq(0, 8000, 1),
        mutations = T, parasweep=parsweep_trait, GeneticMixing=T, Allee = T, HLatEQ = F,
        savedata = T)</pre>
```

When evolving trait is  $\varepsilon$  and the code runs over parameter range of D. Note the input to d becomes a vector over which the parameter space is scanned.

```
trait = c("e")
parsweep_trait = c("d")
obj <- MCfun_multcases (a0 = 0.1, b0 = 30, b1 = 500, bins=21,
p1 = 0.7, beta = 0.8, vartrait = trait, ToffMinMaxPos = c(0,1,TRUE),
ttmin=0, ttmax=0.4, ttmean=0.2, ttsd=0.08,
e = 0.2, ec = 0.9, C01 = 0.5, C02 = 0.5, C11 = 50, C12 = 50,
N01 = 3, N02 = 4, R01 = 10, R02 = 10, foldername = foldername,
mu = 0.3, d = seq(0,0.5,0.025), k = 0.003, t0 = 3500, theta = 2, times = seq(0, 8000, 1),
mutations = T, parasweep=parsweep_trait, GeneticMixing=T, Allee = T, HLatEQ = F, savedata = T)</pre>
```

When evolving trait is coupled i.e. p=beta. Notice that the two coupled traits go as an input to the vartrait argument. ToffMinMaxPos = c(0,1,TRUE) takes the minimum, maximum, and TRUE (if relationship between coupled traits is positive) or FALSE (if it is negative) as inputs. Minimum and maximum are for the trait values of the coupled trait.

```
trait = c("p1","beta")
parsweep_trait = c()
obj <- MCfun_multcases (a0 = 0.1, b0 = 30, b1 = 500, bins=21,
p1 = 0.7, beta = 0.8, vartrait = trait, ToffMinMaxPos = c(0,1,TRUE),
ttmin=0, ttmax=1, ttmean=0.65, ttsd=0.1,
e = 0.2, ec = 0.9, C01 = 0.5, C02 = 0.5, C11 = 50, C12 = 50,
N01 = 3, N02 = 4, R01 = 10, R02 = 10, foldername = foldername,
mu = 0.3, d = 0.5, k = 0.003, t0 = 3500, theta = 2, times = seq(0, 8000, 1),
mutations = T, parasweep=parsweep_trait, GeneticMixing=T, Allee = T, HLatEQ = F, savedata = T)</pre>
```