

## MACHINE LEARNING LABORATORY – ONSPOT EXERCISE

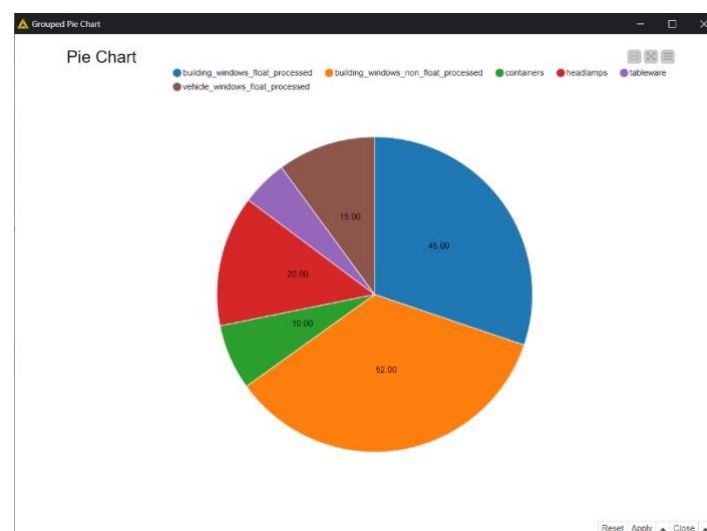
### LAB – 03 – KNIME TOOL

Various algorithm using Knime tool:-

Dataset – [Index of /ml/machine-learning-databases/glass \(uci.edu\)](https://ml.machine-learning-databases/glass (uci.edu))

Statistics:-

Column	Min	Mean	Median	Max	Std. Dev.	Skewness	Kurtosis	No. Missing	No. +∞	No. -∞	Histogram
RI	1.5111	1.5184	?	1.5339	0.003	1.6254	4.9317	0	0	0	
Na	10.73	13.4079	?	17.38	0.8166	0.4542	3.0522	0	0	0	
Mg	0.0	2.6845	?	4.49	1.4424	-1.1526	-0.4103	0	0	0	
Al	0.29	1.4449	?	3.5	0.4993	0.9073	2.0606	0	0	0	
Si	69.81	72.6509	?	75.41	0.7745	-0.7304	2.9679	0	0	0	
K	0.0	0.4971	?	6.21	0.6522	6.5516	54.6897	0	0	0	
Ca	5.43	8.957	?	16.19	1.4232	2.0471	6.682	0	0	0	
Ba	0.0	0.175	?	3.15	0.4972	3.4164	12.5411	0	0	0	
Fe	0.0	0.057	?	0.51	0.0974	1.7543	2.662	0	0	0	





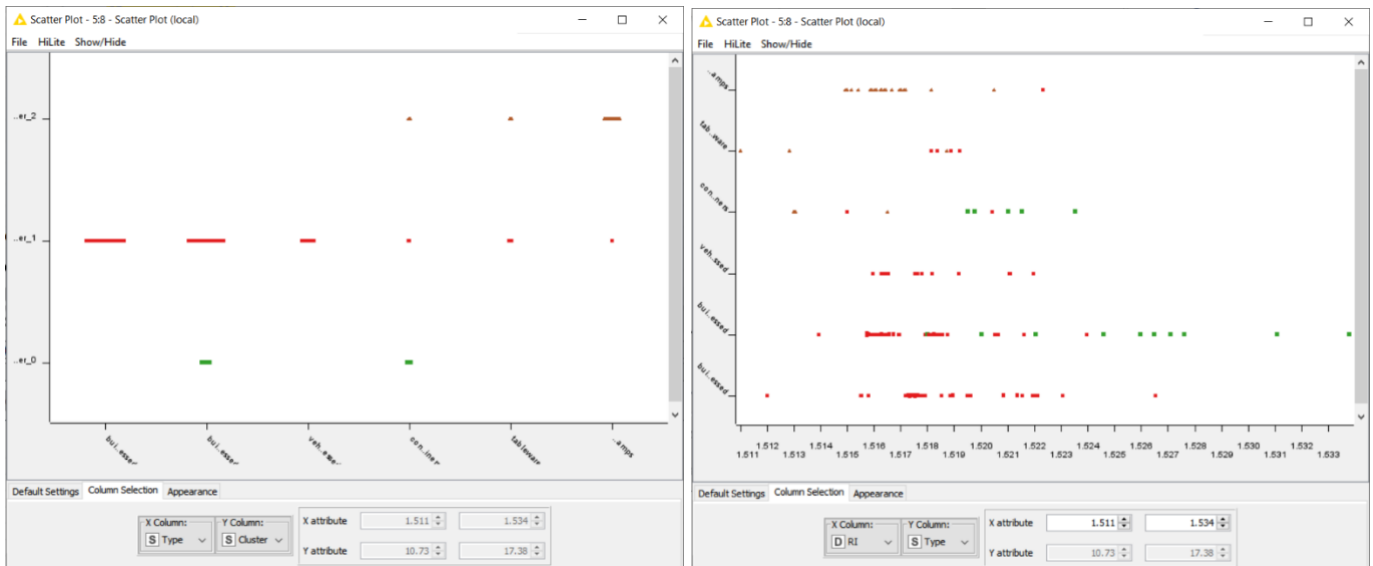
## Clustering output

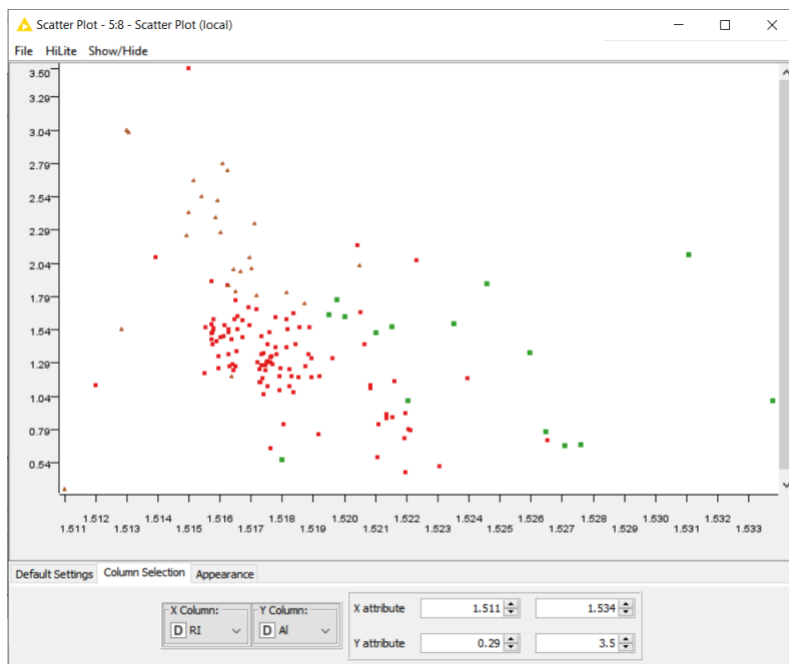
Console Node Monitor			
Node: Scorer (5:14)			
State: EXECUTED			
Port Output	Port 0	Load data	Rows: 9, Columns: 9
ID	cluster_0	cluster_1	cluster_2
building_windows_float_processed	0	45	0
building_windows_non_float_processed	10	42	0
vehicle_windows_float_processed	0	15	0
containers	5	2	3
tableware	0	4	3
headlamps	0	1	19

Changing number of clusters to 6 and number of iterations to 200:-

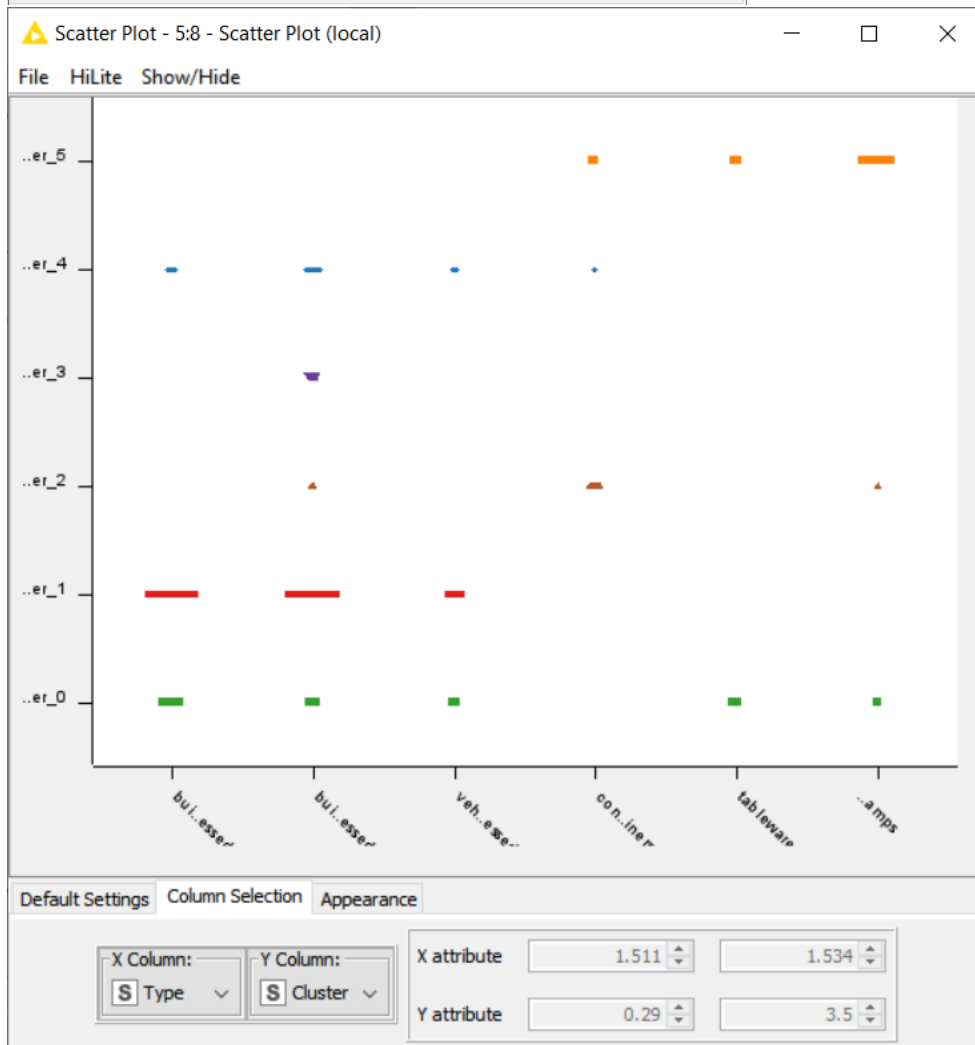
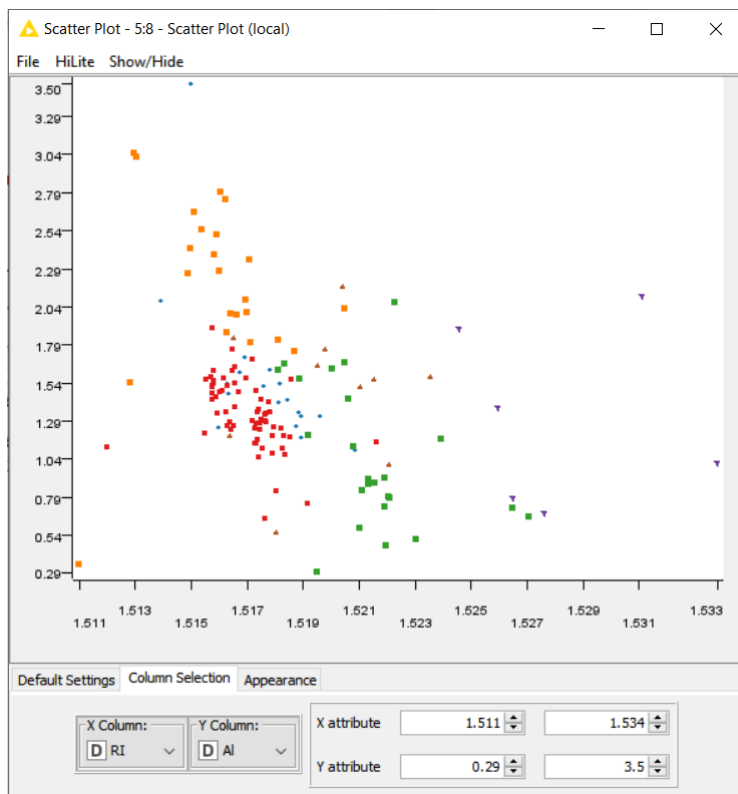
Console Node Monitor							
Node: Scorer (5:14)							
State: EXECUTED							
Port Output	Port 0	Load data	Rows: 12, Columns: 12				
ID	cluster_0	cluster_1	cluster_2	cluster_3	cluster_4	cluster_5	
building_windows_float_processed	11	29	0	0	5	0	
building_windows_non_float_processed	5	30	2	6	9	0	
vehicle_windows_float_processed	3	9	0	0	3	0	
containers	0	0	7	0	1	2	
tableware	4	0	0	0	0	3	
headlamps	1	0	1	0	0	18	

Old Scatter Plot:-

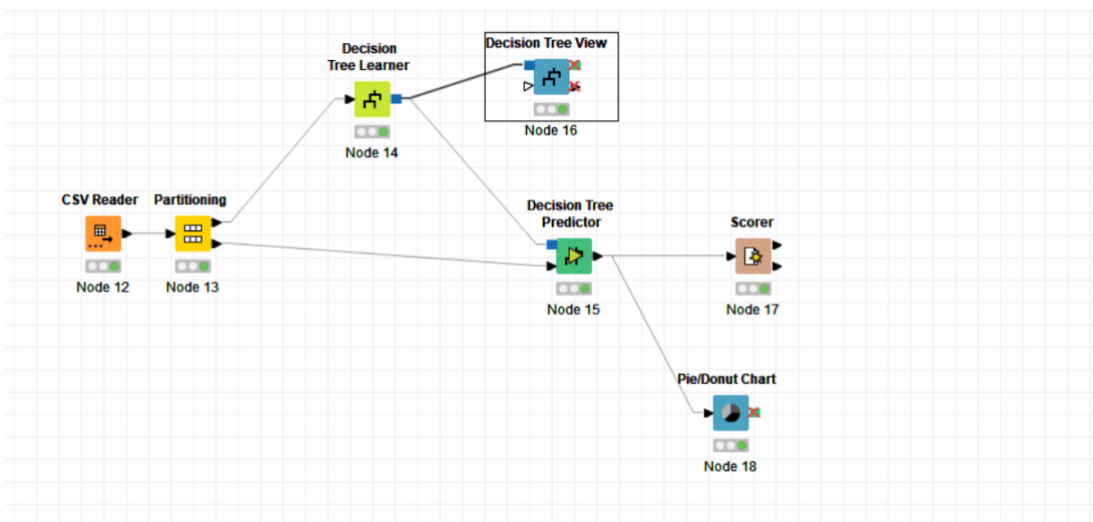




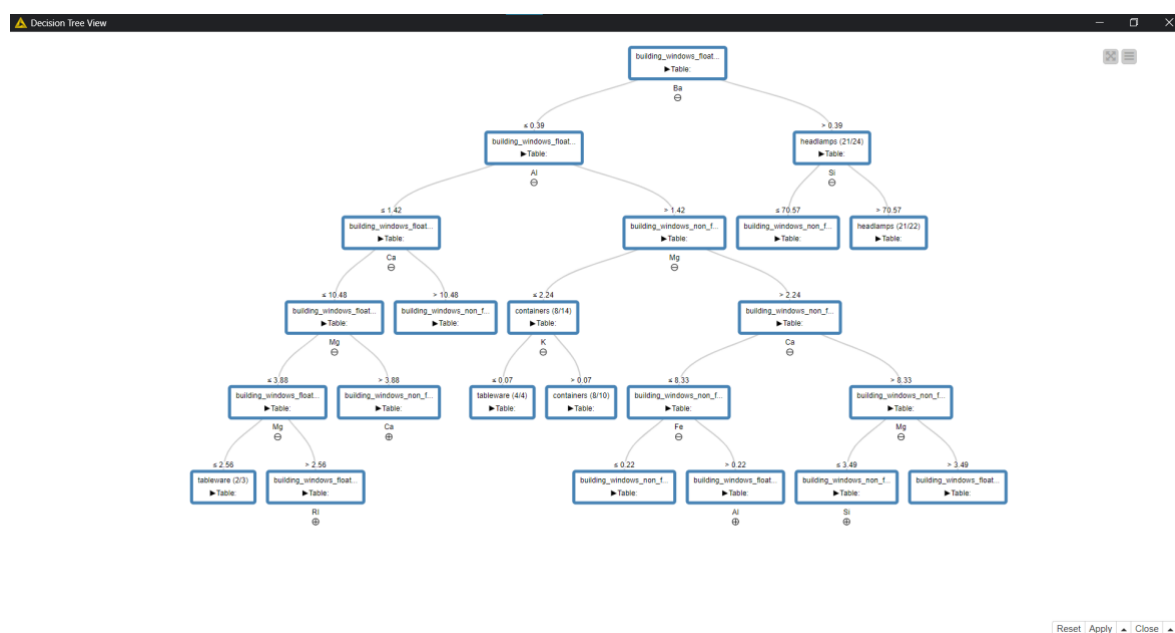
**New scatter plot:-**



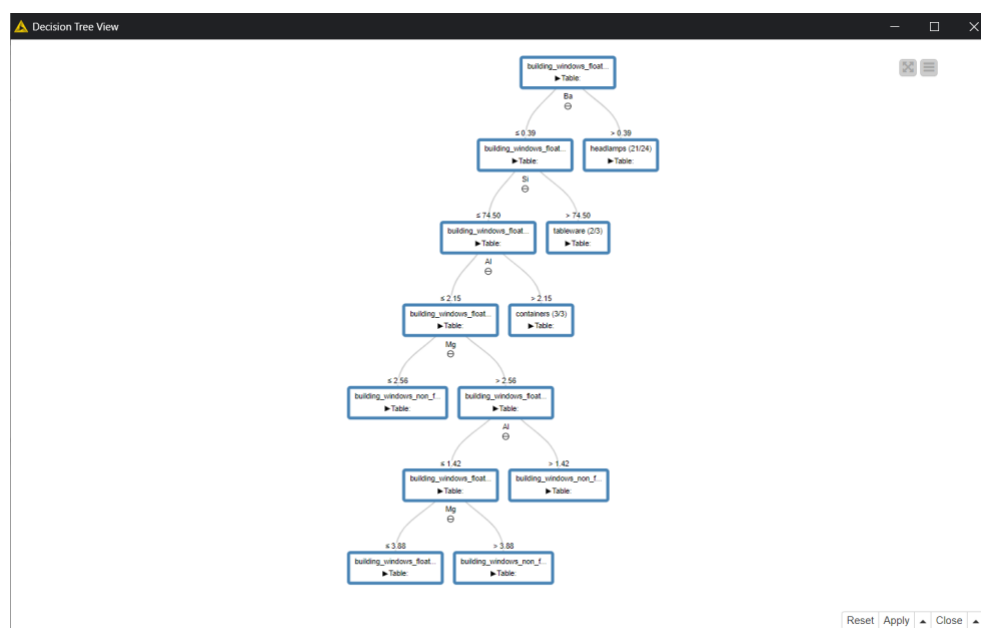
## 2. Classification Algorithms (Decision tree)



Old Decision tree view:-



Changing Pruning method to MDL, and quality measure to Gain ratio:-



## Prediction value:-

Console Node Monitor

Node: Decision Tree Predictor (6:15)

State: EXECUTED

Port Output Port 0 Load data Rows: 43, Columns: 11

ID	RI	Na	Mg	Al	Si	K	Ca	Ba	Fe	Type	Prediction (Type)
64	1.52227	14.17	3.81	0.78	71.35	0.0	9.69	0.0	0.0	building_windows_float_processed	building_windows_float_processed
72	1.51848	13.64	3.87	1.27	71.96	0.54	8.32	0.0	0.32	building_windows_non_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed
73	1.51593	13.09	3.59	1.52	73.1	0.67	7.83	0.0	0.0	building_windows_non_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed
75	1.51596	13.02	3.56	1.54	73.11	0.72	7.9	0.0	0.0	building_windows_non_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed
76	1.5159	13.02	3.58	1.51	73.12	0.69	7.96	0.0	0.0	building_windows_non_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed
79	1.51613	13.92	3.52	1.25	72.88	0.37	7.94	0.0	0.14	building_windows_non_float_processed	vehicle_windows_float_processed
82	1.51593	13.25	3.45	1.43	73.17	0.61	7.86	0.0	0.0	building_windows_non_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed
83	1.51646	13.41	3.55	1.25	72.81	0.68	8.1	0.0	0.0	building_windows_non_float_processed	vehicle_windows_float_processed
88	1.51645	13.4	3.49	1.52	72.65	0.67	8.08	0.0	0.1	building_windows_non_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed

## Confusion matrix:-

Confusion Matrix - 6:17 - Scorer

File Hilite

Prediction (Type) \ Type	building_windows_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed	vehide_windows_float_processed	containers	headlamps	tableware
building_windows_float_processed	7	2	1	0	0	0
building_windows_non_float_processed	0	12	0	1	1	3
vehide_windows_float_processed	0	3	4	0	0	0
containers	0	1	0	3	1	0
headlamps	0	0	0	0	4	0
tableware	0	0	0	0	0	0

Correct classified: 30  
Accuracy: 69.767 %  
Cohen's kappa ( $\kappa$ ) 0.599

Wrong classified: 13  
Error: 30.233 %

## New confusion matrix:-

Confusion Matrix - 6:17 - Scorer

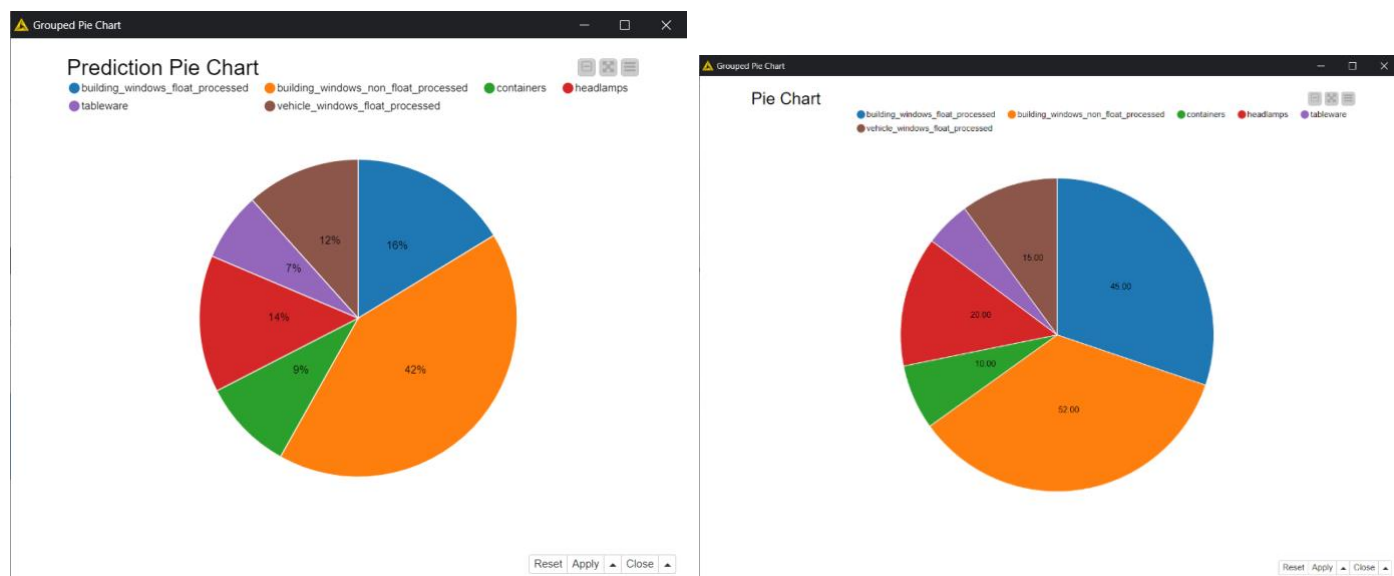
File Hilite

Prediction ...	building_windows_float...	building_windows_non_float...	headlamps	vehide_wi...	containers	tableware
building_win...	7	7	0	4	0	0
building_win...	0	11	1	1	4	3
headlamps	0	0	5	0	0	0
vehide_win...	0	0	0	0	0	0
containers	0	0	0	0	0	0
tableware	0	0	0	0	0	0

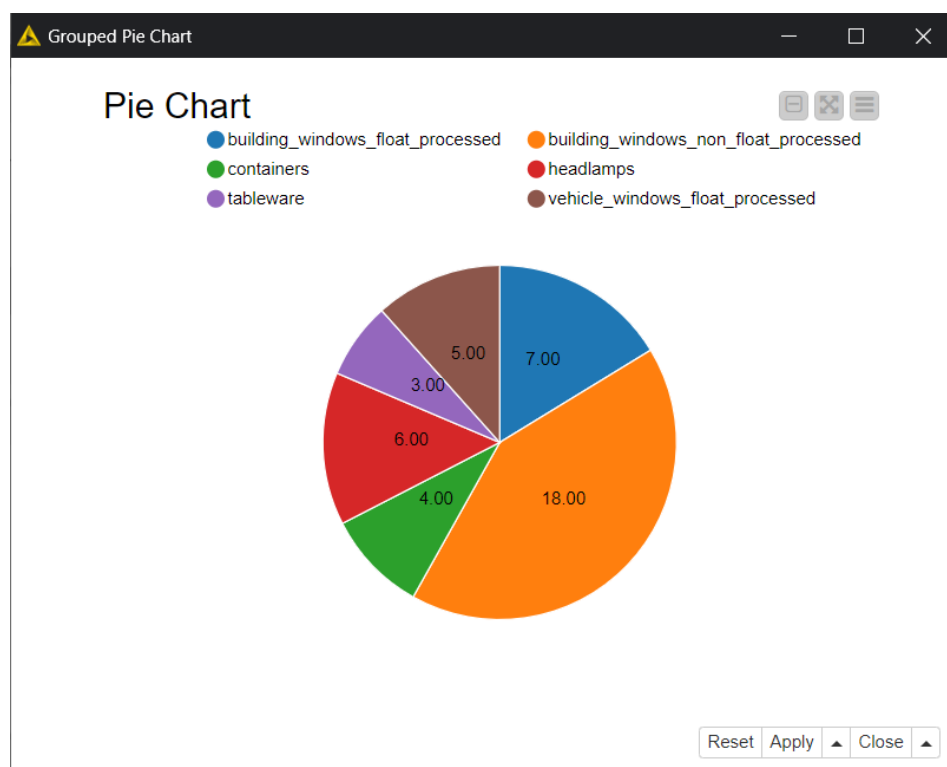
Correct classified: 23  
Accuracy: 53.488 %  
Cohen's kappa ( $\kappa$ ) 0.355

Wrong classified: 20  
Error: 46.512 %

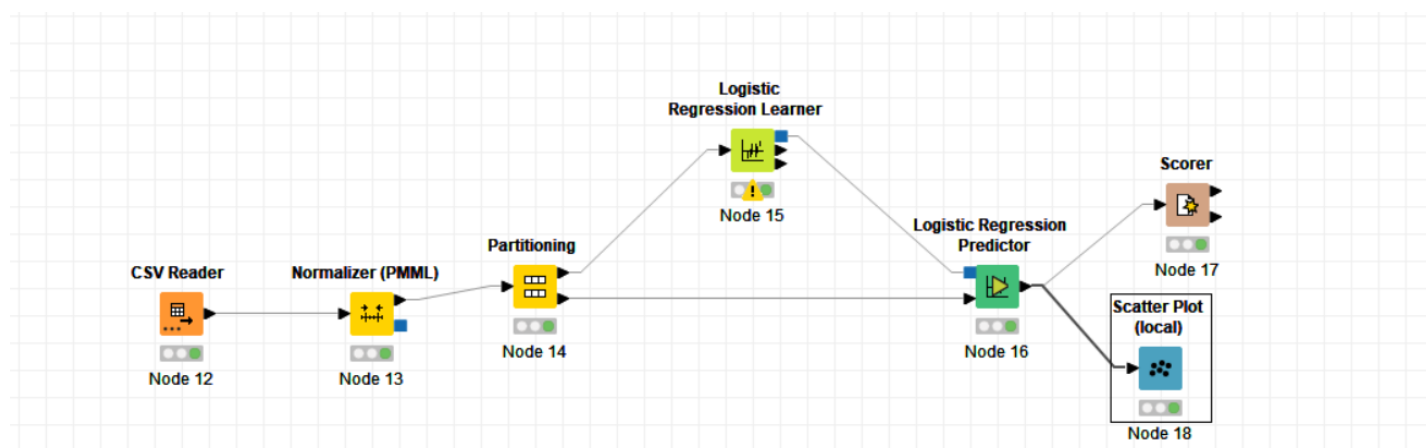
## Prediction pie chart vs normal pie chart:-



## New pie chart:-




## 3. Logistic Regression





## Confusion matrix:-


Confusion Matrix - 7:17 - Scorer

File

Hilite

Type \ Pre...	building_windows_float_processed	building_windows_non_float_processed	vehide_windows_float_processed	containers	tableware	headlamps
building_win...	10	5	1	0	0	0
building_win...	4	17	0	0	0	1
vehide_win...	3	1	0	0	0	0
containers	0	1	0	2	0	1
tableware	0	0	0	0	1	0
headlamps	0	1	0	0	0	6

Correct classified: 36


Accuracy: 66.667 %

Cohen's kappa (κ) 0.52

Wrong classified: 18

Error: 33.333 %

## New confusion matrix on changing epsilon to $2 \times 10^{-5}$ , Learning strategy = Line search and Prior = gauss



Confusion Matrix - 7:17 - Scorer

File

Hilite

Type \ Pre...	building_wi...	building_wi...	vehide_wi...	containers	tableware	headlamps
building_win...	12	4	0	0	0	0
building_win...	9	13	0	0	0	0
vehide_win...	3	1	0	0	0	0
containers	0	3	0	0	0	1
tableware	0	0	0	0	0	1
headlamps	0	1	0	0	0	6

Correct classified: 31

Accuracy: 57.407 %

Cohen's kappa ( $\kappa$ ) 0.377

Wrong classified: 23

Error: 42.593 %

## Normalized output:-

Console Node Monitor

Node: Normalizer (PMML) (7:13)

State: EXECUTED

Port Output Port 0 Load data Rows: 214, Columns: 10

ID	RI	Na	Mg	Al	Si	K	Ca	Ba	Fe	Type
1	0.8708258...	0.28428670...	1.251703737...	-0.6908221...	-1.12444555935...	-0.670134221...	-0.145425366...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed
2	-0.248750...	0.59043281...	0.634679915...	-0.1700614...	0.102079723490...	-0.026151928...	-0.791877072...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed
3	-0.719630...	0.14958241...	0.600015656...	0.19046512...	0.437760327216...	-0.164148134...	-0.827010317...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed
4	-0.232285...	-0.2422846...	0.697075583...	-0.3102662...	-0.05284978592...	0.1118442766...	-0.517837761...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed
5	-0.311314...	-0.1688095...	0.648545619...	-0.4104125...	0.553957459275...	0.0811784532...	-0.623237496...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed
6	-0.792073...	-0.7566100...	0.641612767...	0.35069918...	0.411938742314...	0.2191746588...	-0.623237496...	-0.3520513842541744	2.083265200373234	building_windows_float_processed
7	-0.308021...	-0.1320720...	0.634679915...	-0.6107051...	0.566868251726...	0.1271771884...	-0.552971006...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed
8	0.265314...	0.2157506...	0.641612767...	0.7000684...	0.760520128401...	0.1118442766...	0.502784464...	-0.3520513842541744	-0.5850790848193707	building_windows_float_processed

## Pie chart:-

