

# Deploying and Scaling a Simple Application

### **Topics**

- Deploy a Simple Application
- Containers
- Application Logs and Events
- Introduction to Buildpacks

## Deploy an Application Using the cf CLI

- You need a deployable application
  - For example with Java: a jar or war
    - Can build with tools like Ant, Maven or Gradle
    - Cloud Foundry doesn't care how you build your application
  - Non-compiled languages (Ruby, Node.js, PHP, etc.) just use the source code

## Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (1 of 4)

1) Create a simple html file including PHP:

```
index.php — my-php-app88
     <!DOCTYPE html>
     <html lang="en">
         <head>
 3 ▼
             <meta charset="utf-8">
             <title>Hello world</title>
        </head>
 6 ▲
         <body>
 7 ▼
               Hello world<?php echo " version 1"; ?>
         </body>
 9 🛦
     </html>
10
Line:
          1 | PHP ↑ Tab Size: 4 ∨ | ♣ ↑
```

## Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (2 of 4)

- 2) In a terminal/command window, navigate to the directory containing the PHP file
- 3) Make sure you are targeting the org and space that you want

```
my-php-app88 — bash — 90×7

greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$ cf target

API endpoint: https://consoleapi.run.pivotal.io (API version: 2.27.0)

User: sbyrnes@pivotal.io

Org: sbyrnes-org

Space: development

greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$
```

## Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (3 of 4)

4) Push the app named "my-app-name" to Cloud Foundry

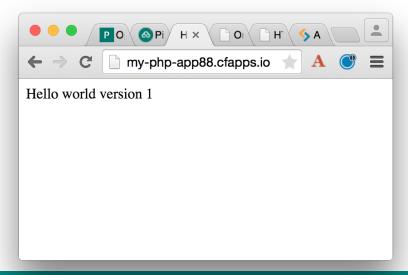
```
cf push "my-app-name"
```

(wait a minute for Cloud Foundry to deploy the application)

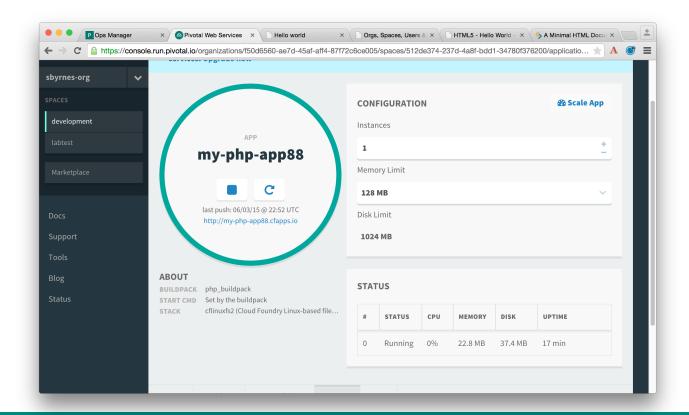
```
mv-php-app88 — bash — 90×26
greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$ cf push "my-php-app88"
Updating app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
Uploading my-php-app88...
Uploading app files from: /Users/sbvrnes/Documents/Pivotal Training/files2/mv-php-app88
Uploading 335, 1 files
Done uploading
Stopping app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
Starting app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
----> Downloaded app package (4.0K)
----> Downloaded app buildpack cache (4.0K)
----> Buildpack version 3.2.1
Installing HTTPD
 % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                               Dload Upload
                                              Total
100 1534k 100 1534k
                            0 451M
Downloaded [https://pivotal-buildpacks.s3.amazonaws.com/php/binaries/trusty/httpd/2.4.12/h
ttpd-2.4.12.tar.qz] to [/tmp]
 % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time
                                                               Time Current
                               Dload Upload Total Spent
                                                              Left Speed
100 14682 100 14682
                                          0 --:--:- 168M
```

## Deploy a Simple PHP Application to Cloud Foundry (4 of 4)

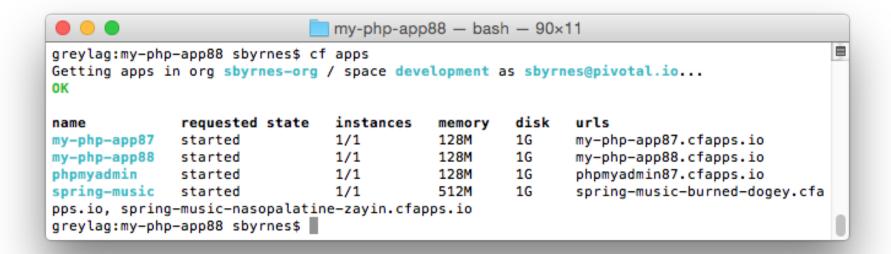
- 5) Navigate to (for PWS) *my-app-name.cfapps.io* and see your running app
  - Your app is now managed by Cloud Foundry



### View the Deployed App in Apps Manager



## View the Deployed App Using the cf CLI



### cf push Options

- cf push <name-of-your-app>
  - Many options/parameters
    - -i Number of instances
    - -m Memory limit (e.g. 256M, 1024M, 1G)
    - -n Hostname (e.g. my-subdomain)
    - -p Local path to app directory, jar, war, zip file
    - •
- Use cf help push to view the options

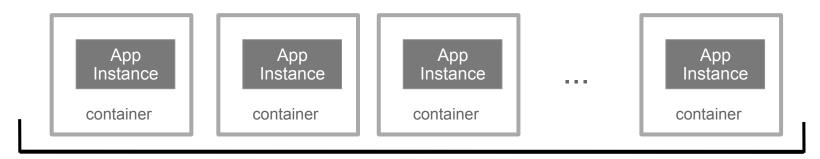
## **Using Push Correctly**

- cf push "my-app-name"
  - This uploads all files in your current directory as an application called my-app-name
- A common mistake is to run cf push "index.php"
  - This will upload the contents of your current directory to an application named "index.php"
    - If your current directory is your /Documents folder, it will be uploaded to Cloud Foundry!
  - Make sure to change to the directory with your application
  - An alternative is to use the -p option to specify the path to the app directory, jar, war or zip file

## **Topics**

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- Application Logs and Events
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### Application Instances Run Inside Containers



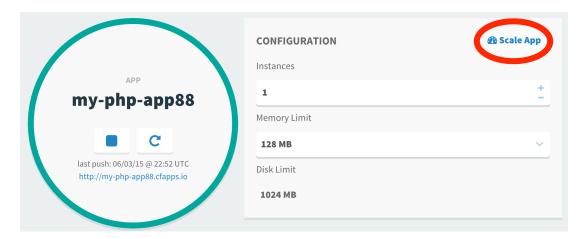
Virtual Machine or Operating System

- Containers provide isolated environments for applications
- They are resource-friendly and start very quickly
- Application instances in Cloud Foundry run inside containers
  - One app instance per container
- See <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LXC">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/LXC</a> (Linux containers)

**Pivotal** 

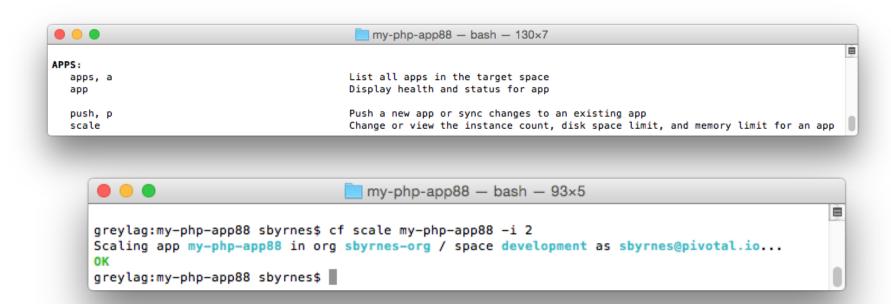
## Increasing the Number of App Instances— Apps Manager

- Select the app and increase the number of instances
  - Your app now runs in more containers
  - Requests to your app will now be distributed among the instances
  - This is horizontal scaling- just keep adding instances



### Increasing the Number of App Instances— Using *cf cli*

• In cf help, under apps, see the scale command



## SSH'ing into Containers

- cf ssh <app name> SSH into container instances
  - Make sure to install the latest cf CLI
- This works on PWS
  - You must configure this on other installations
  - http://docs.pivotal.io/pivotalcf/customizing/cloudform\_elb\_ssh\_proxy.html
- Example
  - View php-config file in the first container instance of my-php-app

```
$ cf ssh my-php-app -i 0
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~$ ls
app logs staging_info.yml tmp
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~$ cd app/php/bin
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~/app/php/bin$ ls
php-config phpize
vcap@7nm5vdpikp7:~/app/php/bin$ exit
```

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## Viewing the Logs for your App using Apps Manager

In Apps Manager, select your app, then select Logs



## Viewing Recent Logs For an App using the cf CLI

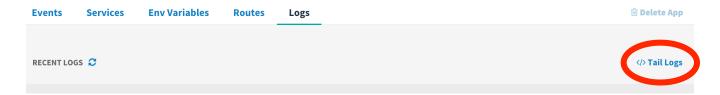
Use cf logs <app\_name> --recent

```
my-php-app88 — bash — 66×10
grevlag:mv-php-app88 sbvrnes$ cf help logs
  logs - Tail or show recent logs for an app
USAGE:
                                                          greylag:repos sbyrnes$ cf logs mv-php-app88 --recent
  cf logs APP NAME
                                                          Connected, dumping recent logs for app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io...
OPTIONS:
                                                                                                   OUT Creating container
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:36.13-0800 [CELL/0]
               Dump recent logs instead of tailing
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:36.83-0800 [CELL/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Successfully created container
greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.13-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 php-fpm | [22-Dec-2015 21:14:40] NOTICE: fpm is running, pid 27
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.13-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 php-fpm | [22-Dec-2015 21:14:40] NOTICE: ready to handle connections
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.16-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:40.153683 2015] [mpm event:notice] [pid 25:
                                                          tid 140364163196736] AH00489: Apache/2.4.12 (Unix) configured -- resuming normal operations
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:40 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:40.153867 2015] [mpm_event:info] [pid 25:ti
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.16-0800 [APP/0]
                                                          d 140364163196736] AH00490: Server built: Mar 2 2015 15:50:48
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.16-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                    OUT 21:14:40 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:40.153925 2015] [core:notice] [pid 25:tid 1
                                                          40364163196736] AH00094: Command line: '/home/vcap/app/httpd/bin/httpd -f /home/vcap/app/httpd/conf/httpd.conf -D FOREGROUND'
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.28-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT healthcheck passed
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:40.28-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Exit status 0
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:44.76-0800 [RTR/1]
                                                                                                   OUT my-php-app87.cfapps.io - [22/12/2015:21:14:44 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 0 185
                                                          "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_11_2) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/47.0.2526.80 Safari/537.36
                                                          " 10.10.2.247:23755 x_forwarded_for: "209.234.137.222" x_forwarded_proto: "http" vcap_request_id: f210e3a5-24c1-41ca-7edd-56d406
                                                          da2cf7 response_time:0.00228655 app_id:a4263c77-3ada-4030-9ae9-fa2d0e6c5579
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:44.77-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:44 httpd | 209.234.137.222 - - [22/Dec/2015:21:14:44 +0000] "GET / HTTP/
                                                          1.1" 200 185 vcap request id=f210e3a5-24c1-41ca-7edd-56d406da2cf7 peer addr=10.10.16.16
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:48.88-0800 [APP/0]
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:48 httpd | [Tue Dec 22 21:14:48.853886 2015] [core:info] [pid 36:tid 140
                                                          364103026432] [client 209.234.137.222:37018] AH00128: File does not exist: /home/vcap/app/htdocs/favicon.ico, referer: http:/
                                                          /mv-php-app87.cfapps.io/
                                                                                                   OUT 21:14:48 httpd | 209.234.137.222 - - [22/Dec/2015:21:14:48 +0000] "GET /favico
                                                          2015-12-22T13:14:48.88-0800 [APP/0]
                                                          n.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 209 vcap_request_id=0968141d-f21a-44ab-53e7-ce571fbb9020 peer_addr=10.10.80.16
                                                          2015-12-22T13:15:10.30-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT healthcheck passed
                                                          2015-12-22T13:15:10.30-0800 [HEALTH/0]
                                                                                                   OUT Exit status 0
```

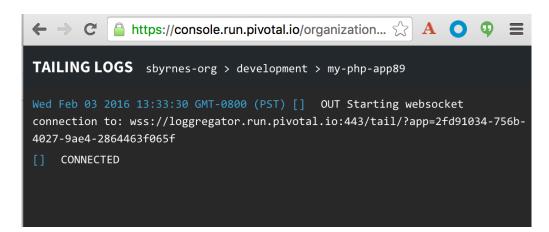
19

#### Tailing Logs for an App using Apps Manager (1 of 2)

Select your app, then Logs, then Tail Logs



A new window opens and waits for something to generate a log...



#### Tailing Logs for an App using Apps Manager (2 of 2)

- Do something like refreshing the browser app (of the application itself)
  - You see the GET request logged

```
TAILING LOGS sbyrnes-org > development > my-php-app89

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:29 GMT-0800 (PST) [] OUT Starting websocket connection to:
wss://loggregator.run.pivotal.io:443/tail/?app=2fd91034-756b-4027-9ae4-2864463f065f
[] CONNECTED

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:45 GMT-0800 (PST) [RTR] OUT my-php-app89.cfapps.io - [03/02/2016:19:22:45 +0000]
"GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 0 214 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_11_3) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/48.0.2564.97 Safari/537.36" 10.10.2.73:31488 x_forwarded_for:"209.234.137.222"
x_forwarded_proto:"http" vcap_request_id:54bd5cd6-a95f-474e-75fc-5e2fc4e1b497 response_time:0.03449555
app_id:2fd91034-756b-4027-9ae4-2864463f065f

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:45 GMT-0800 (PST) [APP] OUT 19:22:45 httpd | 209.234.137.222 - [03/Feb/2016:19:22:45 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 214 vcap_request_id=54bd5cd6-a95f-474e-75fc-5e2fc4e1b497
peer_addr=10.10.16.25

Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:47 GMT-0800 (PST) [HEALTH] OUT healthcheck passed
Wed Feb 03 2016 11:22:47 GMT-0800 (PST) [HEALTH] OUT Exit status 0
```

#### Tailing Logs for an App using the CLI (1 of 2)

#### Use cf logs <app\_name>

The terminal waits for something to generate a log event...

```
my-php-app88 — cf — 107×5

greylag:my-php-app88 sbyrnes$ cf logs my-php-app88

Connected, tailing logs for app my-php-app88 in org sbyrnes-org / space development as sbyrnes@pivotal.io..

.
```

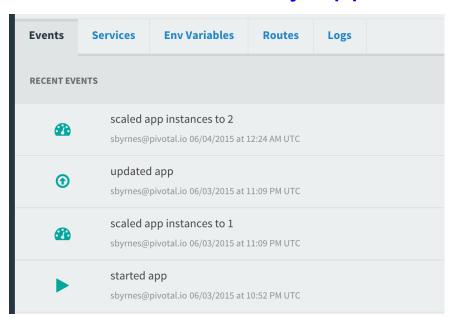
### Tailing Logs for an App using the CLI (2 of 2)

- Do something like refreshing the browser app (of the application itself)
  - You see the GET request logged
  - CTRL C to exit the tailing

## Viewing the Events for your App

In Apps Manager, select your app, then select Events

— Or in the cf CLI cf events <my-app-name>



## **Topics**

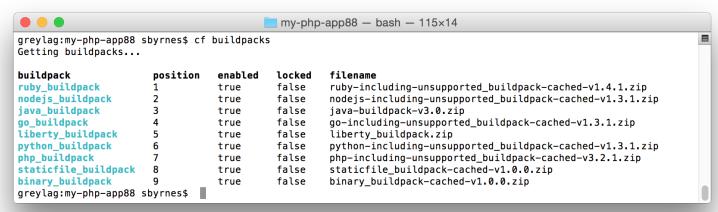
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## A Brief Look at Buildpacks

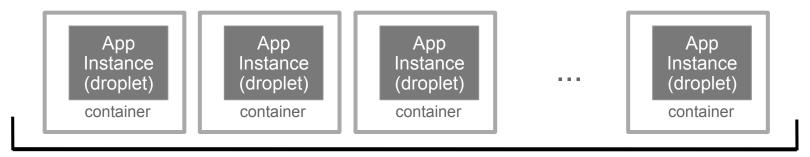
- When we deployed our simple PHP application, how did Cloud Foundry know what to do with the application?
- Buildpacks are used to detect the type of application and set up the proper execution environment
- For PHP, CF makes sure that PHP is installed on each container on which the app instance runs
- Buildpacks are used at staging time (during a cf push or cf restage)
  - They are not involved during the actual execution of the app

### Viewing the Available Buildpacks

- Use cf buildpacks to view the system/installed buildpacks
- Buildpacks can be written for any language
- Cloud Foundry is language agnostic
- You can also specify a system or custom buildpack with cf push -b



### **Droplets and Cells/DEAs**



#### Cell or DEA

- During staging, the buildpack combines the application's executable code with the necessary runtime files and creates a *droplet*
  - For example, a PHP droplet would contain a web server, PHP runtime and the application's code
- A virtual machine running containers with droplets is called a Cell or Droplet Execution Agent (DEA)

## Cell and App Entries in the Logs

#### Notice the log entries related to Cells and app instances



#### Developer Perspective- The cf push Philosophy

Onsi Fakhouri (Pivotal engineering):

Here is my source code Run it on the cloud for me I do not care how



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#### Lab

Deploy a simple application, scale it and view its logs