



Figure A2. Age effects on timing of *Zugunruhe*. Boxplots show residuals from models on the timing of onset, mean, and end of *Zugunruhe* plotted against bird age group (first year or older) for all populations combined. Top row: autumn migration period; bottom row: spring migration period. A blue asterisk indicates significant differences of first year compared to older birds. Y-axes are standardized and some outliers are cut off in order to better visualize differences.