



Fig. S2. Numbers of birds affected by Tribute in Light by year. Presented are differences between bird numbers within 5 km of the installation and the number expected in that area given baseline densities from 10-20 km away (Fig. S3). To arrive at an estimate of a total of 1.1 million birds (95% CI: 0.6-1.6 million) affected during the study, we divided the median time between radar scans of 9.5 minutes by the simulated stabilization time of 34 minutes (Fig. 4) and summed this proportion (≈ 0.28) of the dataset.