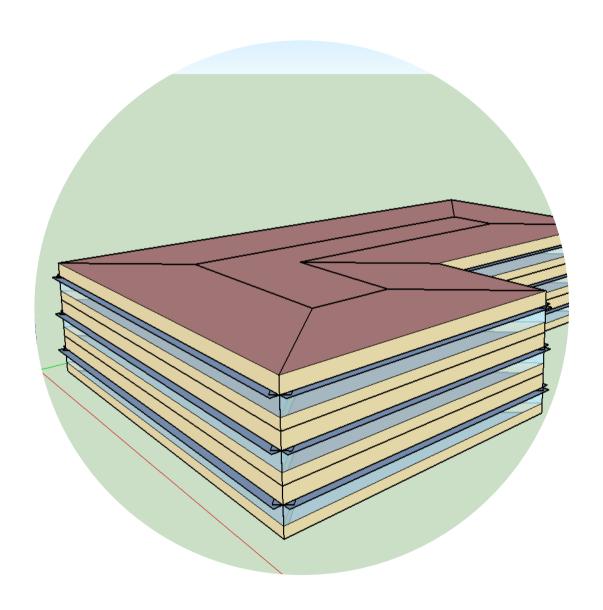


# Technical Environmental System

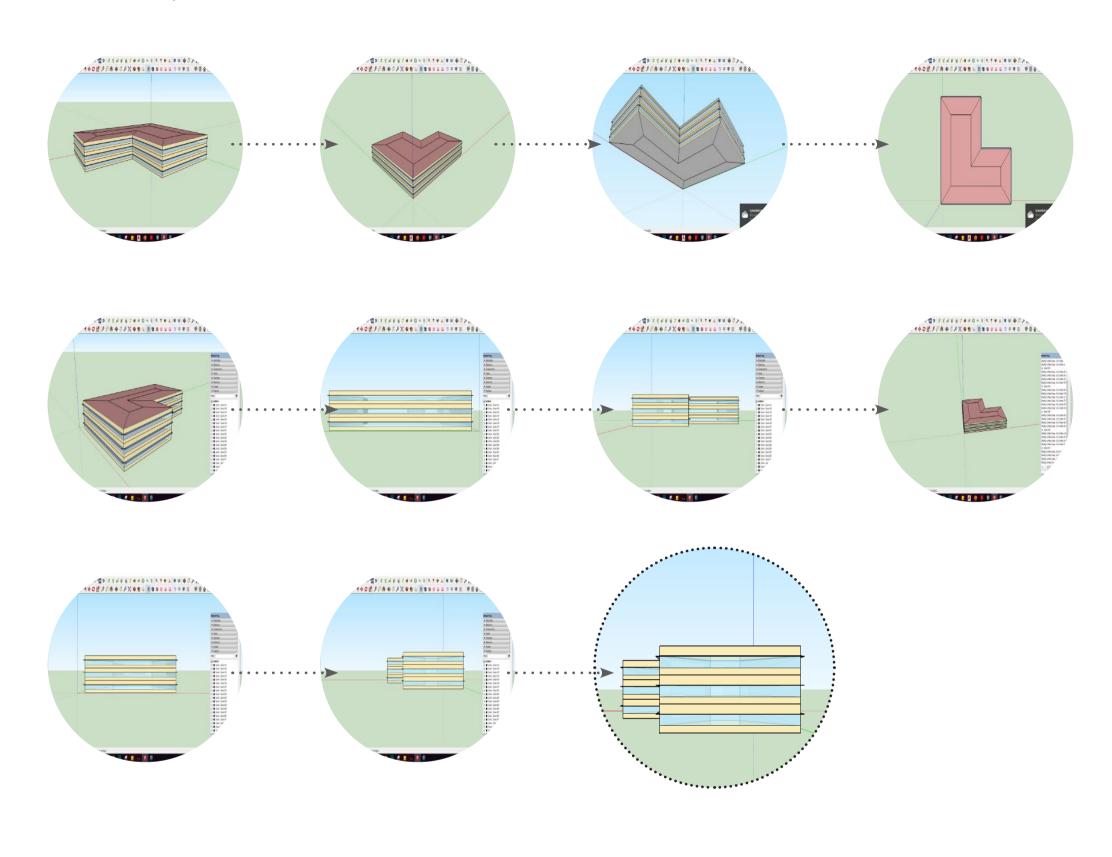
Piacenza Campus

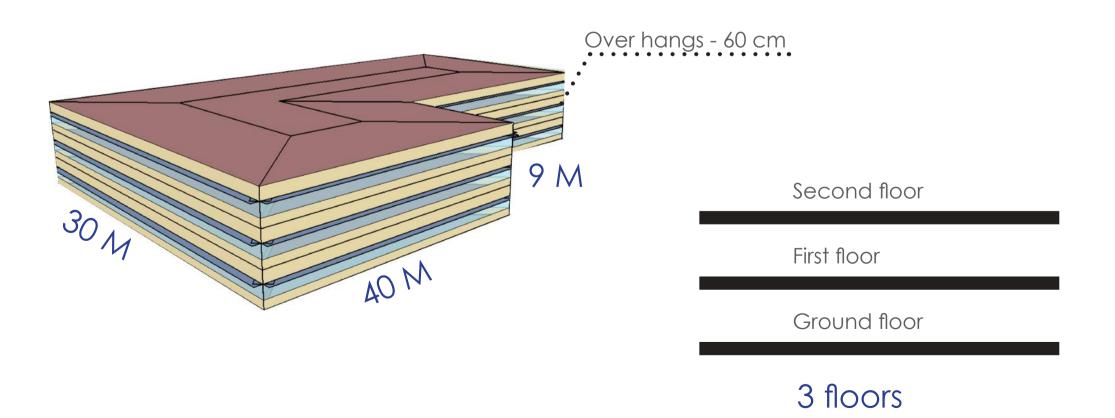
B. Najafi



Final Project: Presentation

# GEOMETRY & BUILDING CHARACTERESTICS Sketchup Model





#### Piacenza Base Case:





Longitude: 9.73

Latitude: 44.92

Elevation: 440 ft Time Zone: 1

#### **WEATHER DATA**

Max - 29 degree / Min 16 degree (Summer) Max - 16 degree / Min - 2 degree (Winter)

Wall type: Base case - Stucco: Concrete: Insulation: Gypsum

### **E**nd Use

Cooling 355,403 ( kBtu )

Heating : 1,563,766 (kBtu)

**D**esign Day Max Dry Bulb

 Cooling .4DB
 91.58 F

 Heating 99.6
 21.02 F

# **E**nd Use components

End Use	Consumption (kBtu)
Heating	1,563,766
Cooling	355,403
Interior Lighting	678,855
Exterior Lighting	0
Interior Equipment	715,005
Exterior Equipment	0
Fans	0
Pumps	0
Heat Rejection	0
Humidification	0
Heat Recovery	0
Water Systems	0
Refrigeration	0
Generators	0

# **E**nvelop Window Wall Ratio

Description	Total (%)	North (%)	East (%)	South (%)	West (%)
Gross Window-Wall Ratio	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Gross Window-Wall Ratio (Conditioned)	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Skylight-Roof Ratio	0.0				

# **E**nvelop Summary

### Envelope

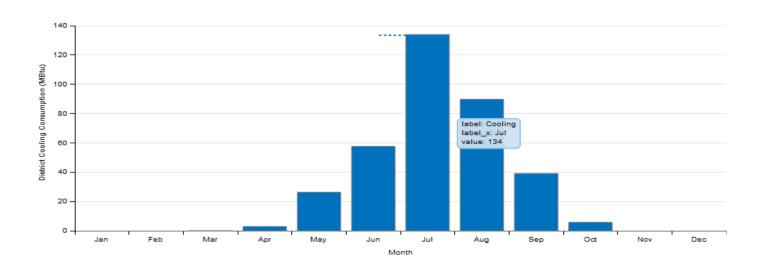
Construction	Net Area (ft^2)	<b>Surface Count</b>	R Value (ft^2*h*R/Btu)
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 1	50,621	18	19.96
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 2-5	11,690	3	24.73
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 1	28,537	72	5.76
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 3	6,895	18	8.77

# Site and Source Energy

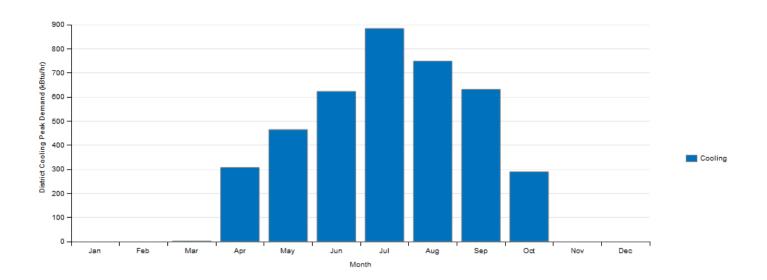
## Site and Source Summary

	Total Energy (kBtu)	Energy Per Total Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)	Energy Per Conditioned Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)
Total Site Energy	3313028.3	53.2	53.2
Net Site Energy	3313028.3	53.2	53.2
Total Source Energy	10439959.4	167.5	167.5
Net Source Energy	10439959.4	167.5	167.5

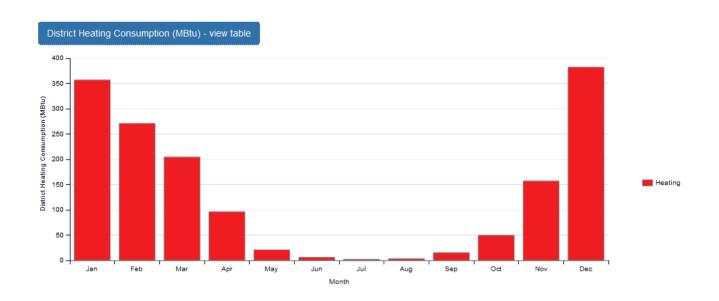
# District Cooling Consumption (MBTU)

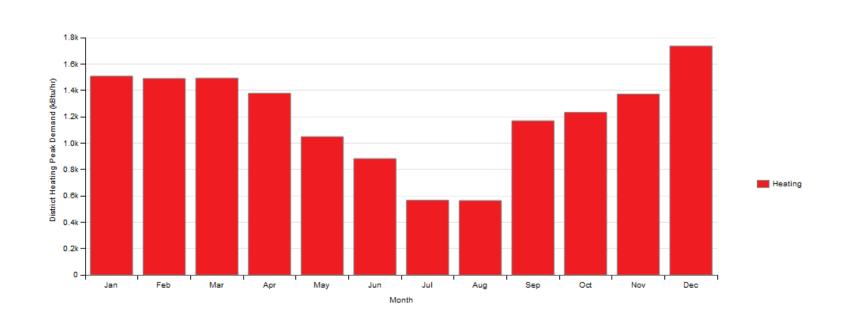


# District Cooling Peak Demand (KBTU / HR)



# District Heating Consumption (MBTU)





# Wall type 1: Concrete 8 inches

## **E**nd Use

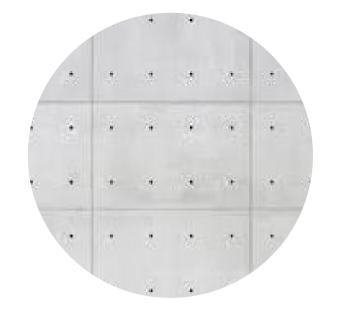
Cooling 424,139 (kBtu)

Heating : 2,287,651 (kBtu)

**D**esign Day Max Dry Bulb

Cooling .4DB 91.58 F

Heating 99.6 21.02 F



# **E**nd Use components

End Use	Consumption (kBtu)
Heating	2,287,651
Cooling	424,139
Interior Lighting	678,855
Exterior Lighting	0
Interior Equipment	715,005
Exterior Equipment	0
Fans	0
Pumps	0
Heat Rejection	0
Humidification	0
Heat Recovery	0
Water Systems	0
Refrigeration	0
Generators	0

# **E**nvelop Window Wall Ratio

Description	Total (%)	North (%)	East (%)	South (%)	West (%)
Gross Window-Wall Ratio	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Gross Window-Wall Ratio (Conditioned)	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Skylight-Roof Ratio	0.0				

#### Envelope

#### Base Surface Constructions

Construction	Net Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	R Value (ft^2*h*R/Btu)
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 1	62,310	21	19.96
NEW PROJECT ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 7	35,432	90	1.09

#### Sub Surface Constructions

Construction	Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	U-Factor (Btu/ft^2*h*R)
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWindow ClimateZone 1	23,621	90	

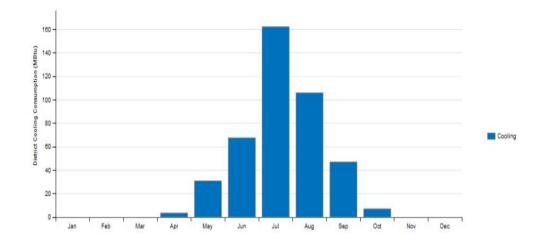
# Site and Source Energy

### Site and Source Summary

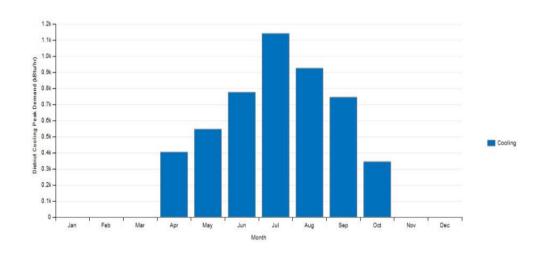
#### Site and Source Energy

	Total Energy (kBtu)	Energy Per Total Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)	Energy Per Conditioned Building Area (kBtu/ft^2
Total Site Energy	4105659.6	65.9	65.9
Net Site Energy	4105659.6	65.9	65.9
Total Source Energy	13128177.0	210.7	210.7
Net Source Energy	13128177.0	210.7	210.7

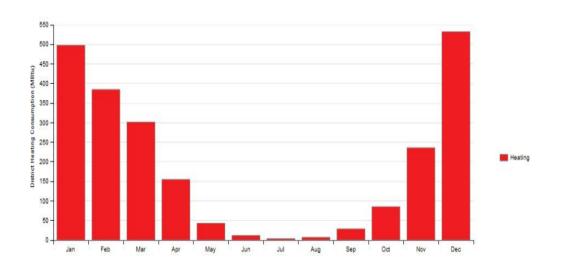
### District Cooling Consumption (MBTU)

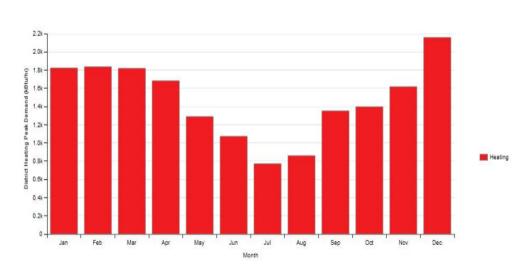


### District Cooling Peak Demand (KBTU / HR)



# **D**istrict Heating Consumption (MBTU)





# Wall type 2: METAL SURFACE

## **E**nd Use

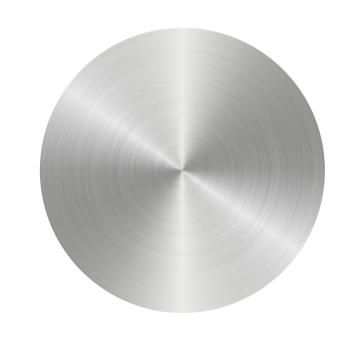
Cooling 779,987 ( kBtu )

Heating 2,857,204 (kBtu)

**D**esign Day Max Dry Bulb

Cooling .4DB 91.58 F

Heating 99.6 21.02 F



# **E**nd Use components

End Use	Consumption (kBtu)
Heating	2,857,204
Cooling	779.987
Interior Lighting	678,855
Exterior Lighting	0
Interior Equipment	715,005
Exterior Equipment	0
Fans	0
Pumps	0
Heat Rejection	0
Humidification	0
Heat Recovery	0
Water Systems	0
Refrigeration	0
Generators	0

# **E**nvelop Window Wall Ratio

Description	Total (%)	North (%)	East (%)	South (%)	West (%)
Gross Window-Wall Ratio	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Gross Window-Wall Ratio (Conditioned)	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Skylight-Roof Ratio	0.0				

#### Envelope

# Construction Net Area (ft^2) Surface Count R Value (ft^2\*h\*R/Btu) 1 NEW PROJECT ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 7 35,432 90 0.00 ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 1 62,310 21 19.96

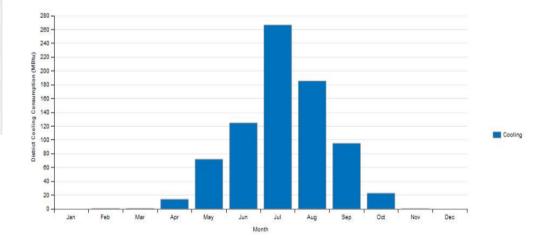
onstruction	Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	U-Factor (Btu/ft^2*h*R

# Site and Source Energy

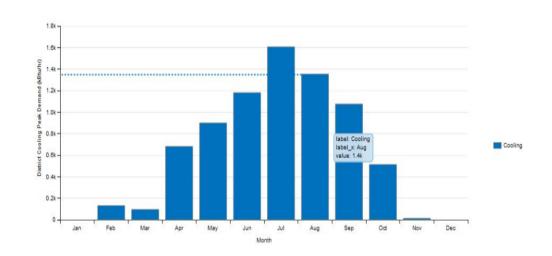
#### Site and Source Summary

#### Site and Source Energy Energy Per Conditioned Building Area (kBtu/ft^2) Total Energy (kBtu) Energy Per Total Building Area (kBtu/ft^2) Total Site Energy 5031051.2 80.7 80.7 Net Site Energy 5031051.2 80.7 80.7 249.7 249.7 Total Source Energy 15561811.3 15561811.3 249.7 249.7 Net Source Energy

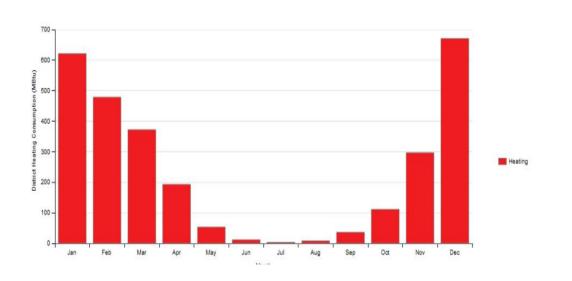
#### District Cooling Consumption (MBTU)

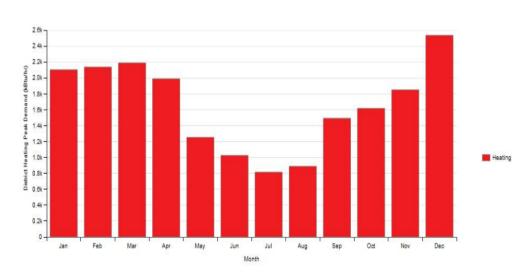


#### District Cooling Peak Demand (KBTU / HR)



#### District Heating Consumption (MBTU)





# Wall type 3: WOOD 25 mm : Gypsum Bd 19mm : Insulation

# **E**nd Use

Cooling 359,915 (kBtu) Heating 1,67,760 (kBtu)

**D**esign Day Max Dry Bulb

Cooling .4DB 91.58 F

Heating 99.6 21.02 F



# **E**nd Use components

ind Use	Consumption (kBtu)
leating	1,671,760
Cooling	359,915
nterior Lighting	678,855
exterior Lighting	0
nterior Equipment	715,005
exterior Equipment	0
ans	0
Pumps	0
leat Rejection	0
lumidification	0
leat Recovery	0
Vater Systems	0
efrigeration	0
Generators	0

# **E**nvelop Window Wall Ratio

Description	Total (%)	North (%)	East (%)	South (%)	West (%)
Gross Window-Wall Ratio	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Gross Window-Wall Ratio (Conditioned)	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Skylight-Roof Ratio	0.0				

#### Envelope

#### Base Surface Constructions

Construction	Net Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	R Value (ft^2*h*R/Btu)
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 1	62,310	21	19.96
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 1	35.432	90	5.76

#### Sub Surface Constructions

Construction	Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	U-Factor (Btu/ft^2*h*R)
ASHRAE 189 1-2009 ExtWindow ClimateZone 1	23 621	90	

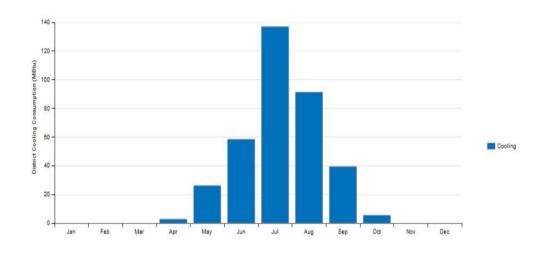
# Site and Source Energy

#### Site and Source Summary

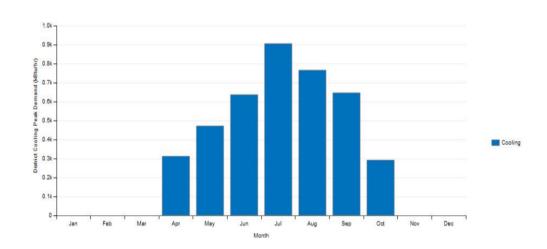
#### Site and Source Energy

	Total Energy (kBtu)	Energy Per Total Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)	Energy Per Conditioned Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)
Total Site Energy	3425534.2	55.0	55.0
Net Site Energy	3425534.2	55.0	55.0
Total Source Energy	10834924.2	173.9	173.9
Net Source Energy	10834924.2	173.9	173.9

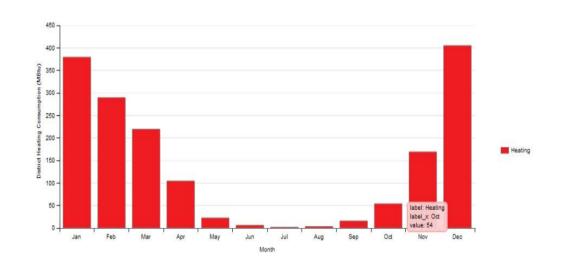
## District Cooling Consumption (MBTU)

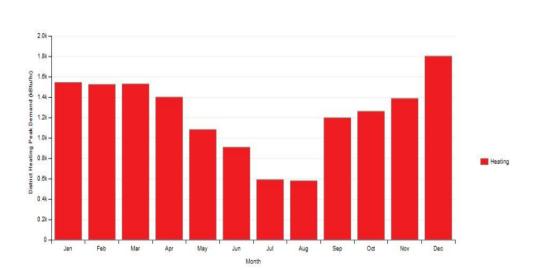


### District Cooling Peak Demand (KBTU / HR)



### District Heating Consumption (MBTU)





# **LOS ANGELES**

# Wall type 3: WOOD 25 mm : Gypsum Bd 19mm : Insulation

Longitude: -118.4 Latitude: 33.93 Elevation: 105 ft Time Zone: -8.0

#### **WEATHER DATA**

Max - 30 degree / Min 14 degree (Summer) Max - 16 degree / Min 9 degree (Winter)



# **E**nd Use components

End Use	Consumption (kBtu)
Heating	249,911
Cooling	305,425
Interior Lighting	678,855
Exterior Lighting	0
Interior Equipment	715,005
Exterior Equipment	0
Fans	0
Pumps	0
Heat Rejection	0
Humidification	0
Heat Recovery	0
Water Systems	0
Refrigeration	0
Generators	0

# **E**nvelop Window Wall Ratio

Description	Total (%)	North (%)	East (%)	South (%)	West (%)
Gross Window-Wall Ratio	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Gross Window-Wall Ratio (Conditioned)	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Skylight-Roof Ratio	0.0				

#### Envelope

Base Surface Constructions

Construction	Net Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	R Value (ft^2*h*R/Btu)
2 NEW PROJECT ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 7	35,432	90	16.15
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 1	62,310	21	19.96

Sub Surface Construction

Construction	Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	U-Factor (Btu/ft^2*h*R)
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWindow ClimateZone 1	23,621	90	

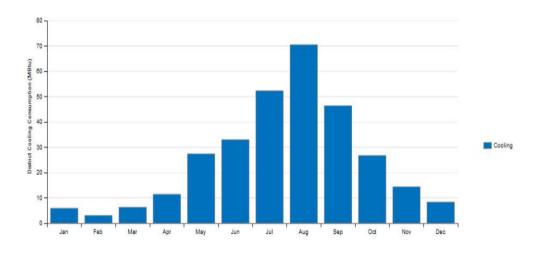
# Site and Source Energy

### Site and Source Summary

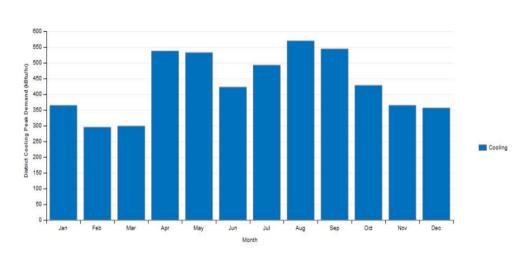
Site and Source Energy

	Total Energy (kBtu)	Energy Per Total Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)	Energy Per Conditioned Building Area (kBtu/ft^2
Total Site Energy	1949195.4	31.3	31.3
Net Site Energy	1949195.4	31.3	31.3
Total Source Energy	5639796.0	90.5	90.5
Net Source Energy	5639796.0	90.5	90.5

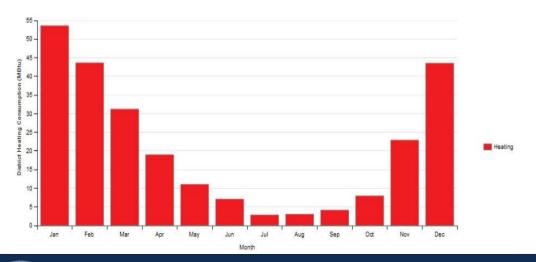
#### District Cooling Consumption (MBTU)

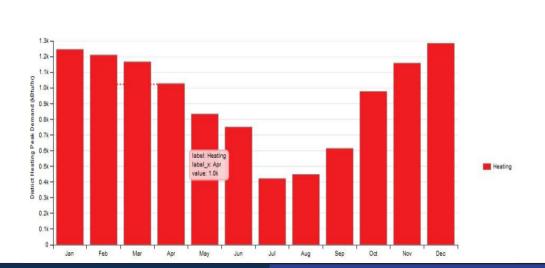


#### District Cooling Peak Demand (KBTU / HR)



## District Heating Consumption (MBTU)





# **CHENNAI**

# Wall type 3: WOOD 25 mm : Gypsum Bd 19mm : Insulation

Longitude: 80.18 Latitude: 13 Elevation: 52 ft Time Zone: 5.50

#### **WEATHER DATA**

Max - 34.5 degree / Min 32 degree (Summer) Max - 26 degree / Min - 22 degree (Winter)



# **E**nd Use components

		•		•	. •	
End Use - vi	ew table					

End Use	Consumption (kBtu)
Heating	872
Cooling	2,485,622
nterior Lighting	678,855
Exterior Lighting	0
Interior Equipment	715,005
Exterior Equipment	0
Fans	0
Pumps	О
Heat Rejection	0
Humidification	ю .
Heat Recovery	0
Water Systems	О
Refrigeration	0
Generators	0

# **E**nvelop Window Wall Ratio

Description	Total (%)	North (%)	East (%)	South (%)	West (%)
Gross Window-Wall Ratio	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Gross Window-Wall Ratio (Conditioned)	40.0	40.0	46.92	31.72	40.0
Skylight-Roof Ratio	0.0				

#### Envelope

Base Surface Constructions

Construction	Net Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	R Value (ft^2*h*R/Btu)
2 NEW PROJECT ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWall Mass ClimateZone 7	35,432	90	16.15
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtRoof IEAD ClimateZone 1	62,310	21	19.96

Sub Surface Constructions

Construction	Area (ft^2)	Surface Count	U-Factor (Btu/ft^2*h*R)
ASHRAE 189.1-2009 ExtWindow ClimateZone 1	23,621	90	

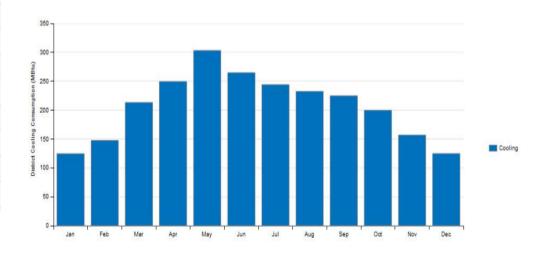
# Site and Source Energy

## Site and Source Summary

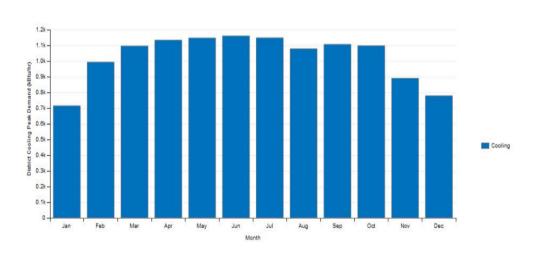
-					
Site	and	SOL	ırce	Energy	u

	Total Energy (kBtu)	Energy Per Total Building Area (kBtu/ft^2)	Energy Per Conditioned Building Area (kBtu/ft^2
Total Site Energy	3880353. <mark>8</mark>	62.3	62.3
Net Site Energy	3880353.8	62.3	62.3
Total Source Energy	7041513.4	113.0	113.0
Net Source Energy	7041513.4	113.0	113.0

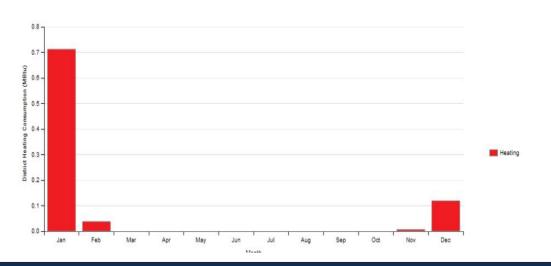
#### District Cooling Consumption (MBTU)

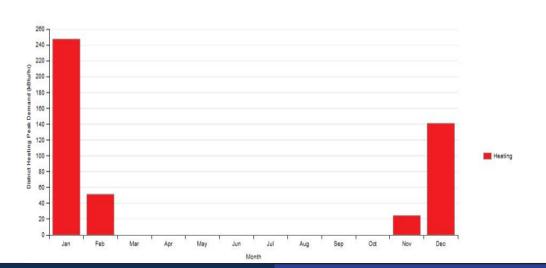


### District Cooling Peak Demand (KBTU / HR)



## District Heating Consumption (MBTU)





## **ANNUAL OVERVIEW COMPARISON**

Wall type 3: WOOD 25 mm : Gypsum Bd 19mm : Insulation

