

WEEKLY SUBMISSION - TASK 06

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- Politecnico di Milano - M.Arch Sustainable Architecture & Landscape Design
- DATE : 12 NOV 2019

- 1) Considering the same example of previous assignment how many shields with epsilon = 0.1 should be added in order to have the heat transfer rate to be 1% of the case without shields?

Soln: Case 1 : Without shields

$$\epsilon_1 = 0.2, \epsilon_2 = 0.7$$

$$T_1 = 800\text{K}$$

$$T_2 = 500\text{K}$$

$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{W}{m^2 K^4}$$

Net heat transfer without shields

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} &= \frac{\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1} \\ &= \frac{5.67 \times 10^{-8}(800^4 - 500^4)}{\frac{1}{0.2} + \frac{1}{0.7} - 1} \\ &= 3625.41 \frac{W}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

Case 2 : With shields to reduce the heat transfer by 1%

$$\epsilon_1 = 0.2, \epsilon_2 = 0.7$$

$$T_1 = 800\text{K}$$

$$T_2 = 500\text{K}$$

$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{W}{m^2 K^4}$$

$$\epsilon_n = 0.1$$

Heat transfer with n shields

in between = 1% of $\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\dot{Q}_n}{A} &= \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} \right) \\ &= 36.254 \frac{W}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

Heat transfer with n shields

in between $\frac{\dot{Q}_n}{A} = \frac{\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1\right)(N+1)}$

$$\frac{\dot{Q}_n}{A} = \frac{1}{(N+1)} \left(\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} \right) \neq \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} \right)$$

$$N = 99$$

Case 1 : Without shields

$$\epsilon_1 = 0.1, \epsilon_2 = 0.1$$

$$T_1 = 800\text{K}$$

$$T_2 = 500\text{K}$$

$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{W}{m^2 K^4}$$

Net heat transfer without shields

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} &= \frac{\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1} \\ &= \frac{5.67 \times 10^{-8}(800^4 - 500^4)}{\frac{1}{0.1} + \frac{1}{0.1} - 1} \\ &= 1035.82 \frac{W}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

Case 2 : With shields to reduce the heat transfer by 1%

$$\epsilon_1 = 0.1, \epsilon_2 = 0.1$$

$$T_1 = 800\text{K}$$

$$T_2 = 500\text{K}$$

$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{W}{m^2 K^4}$$

$$\epsilon_n = 0.1$$

Heat transfer with n shields

in between = 1% of $\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\dot{Q}_n}{A} &= \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} \right) \\ &= 10.358 \frac{W}{m^2} \end{aligned}$$

Heat transfer with n shields

in between $\frac{\dot{Q}_n}{A} = \frac{\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\left(\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1\right)(N+1)}$

$$\frac{\dot{Q}_n}{A} = \frac{1}{(N+1)} \left(\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} \right) \neq \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{\dot{Q}_{\text{net}}}{A} \right)$$

$$N = 99$$

N = 99

$$36.254 = \frac{1}{(N+1)} 3625.41$$

N = 99

99 shields are required in between to reduce the heat transfer to 1 % in between the parallel sheet.

N = 99

$$10.358 = \frac{1}{(N+1)} 1035.82$$

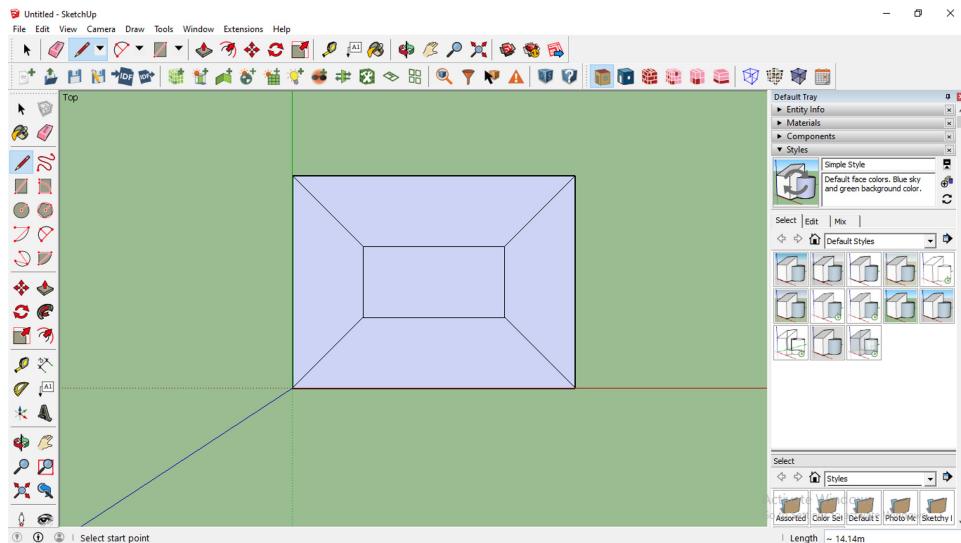
N = 99

99 shields are required in between to reduce the heat transfer to 1 % in between the parallel sheets.

- 2) Explain step by step procedure with screenshots of your own work in open studio
Soln:

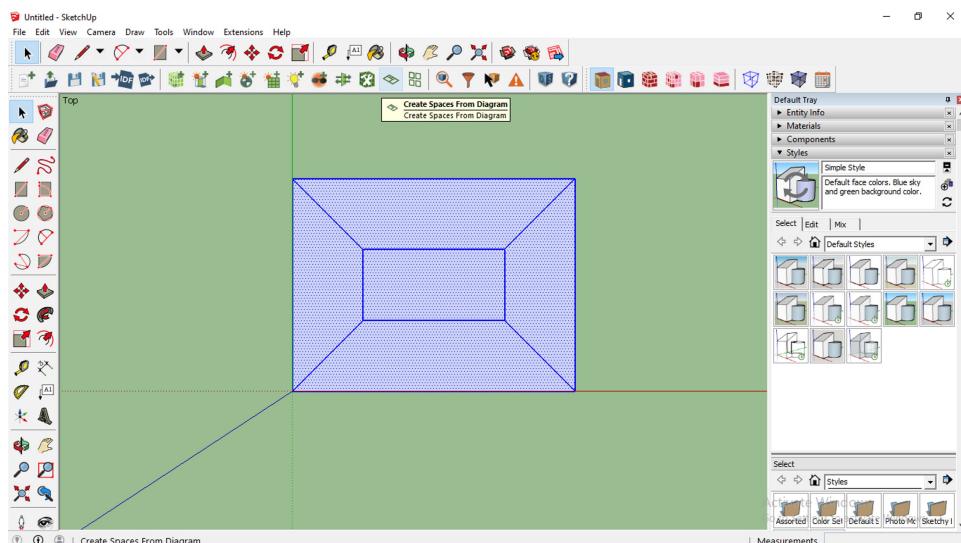
STEP 1 :

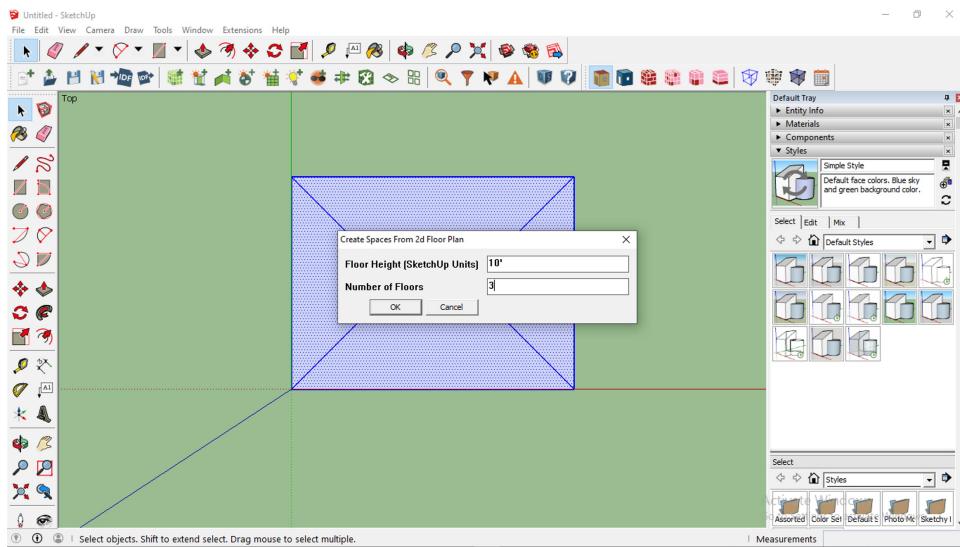
TO DRAW THE PLAN OF 30 X 40 M IN SKETCH UP



STEP 2 :

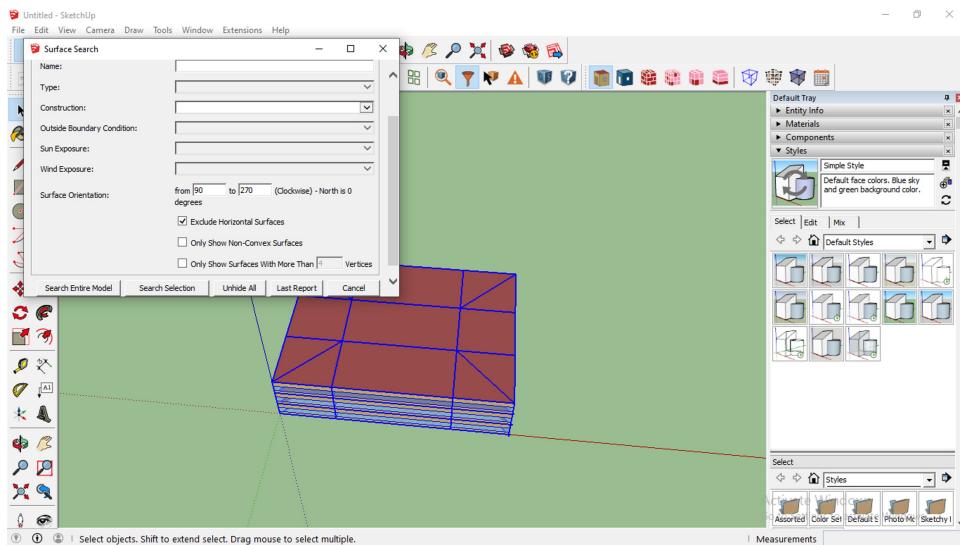
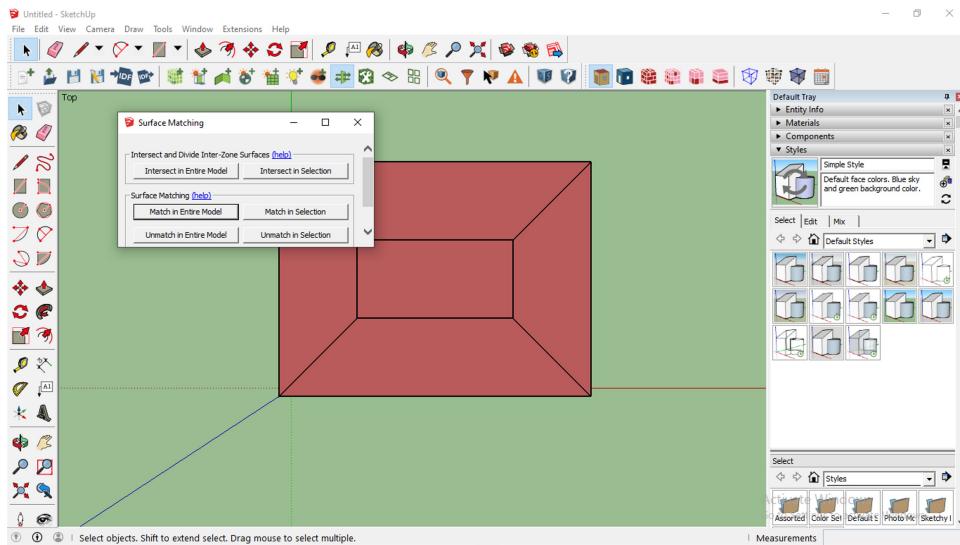
MAKE 3D BY USING CREATE SPACE FROM DIAGRAM OF OPEN STUDIO
GIVE THE HEIGHT AND NUMBER OF FLOORS

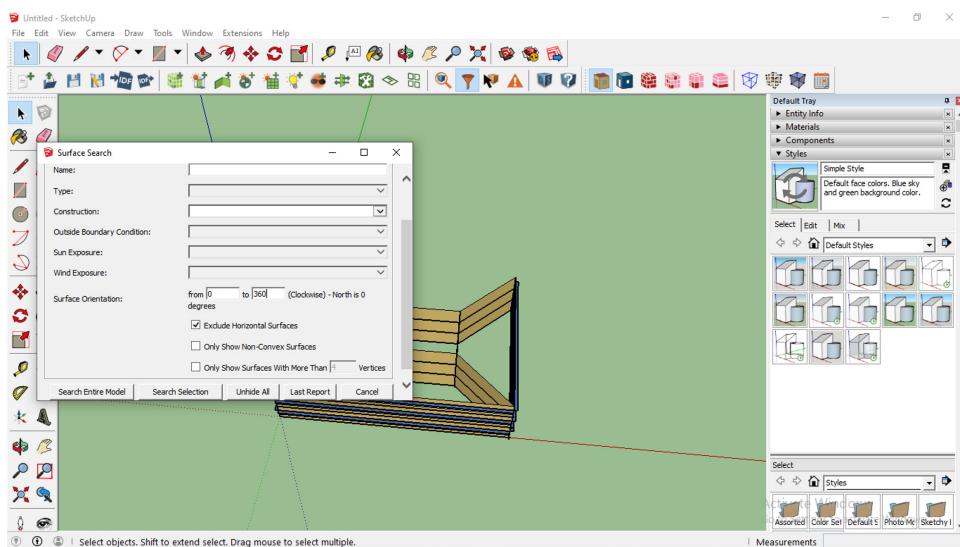
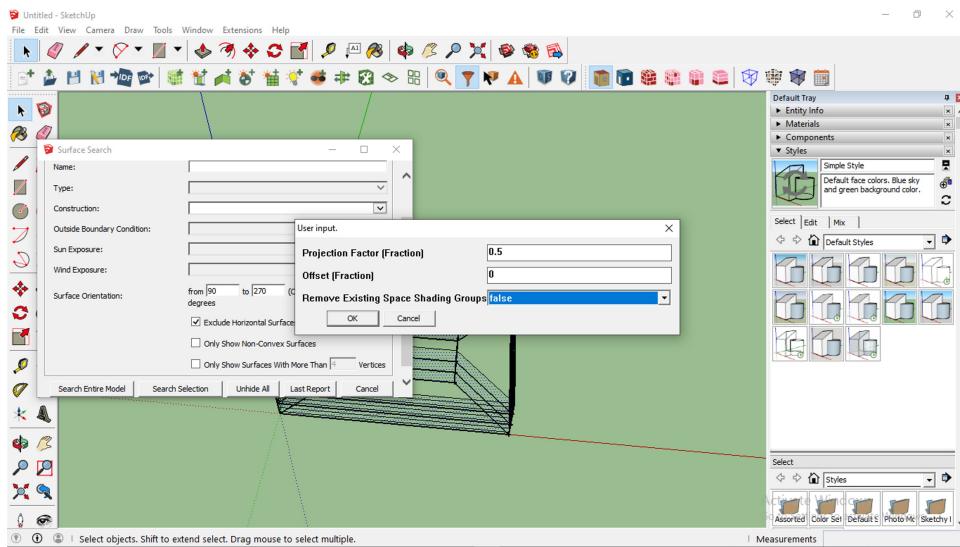




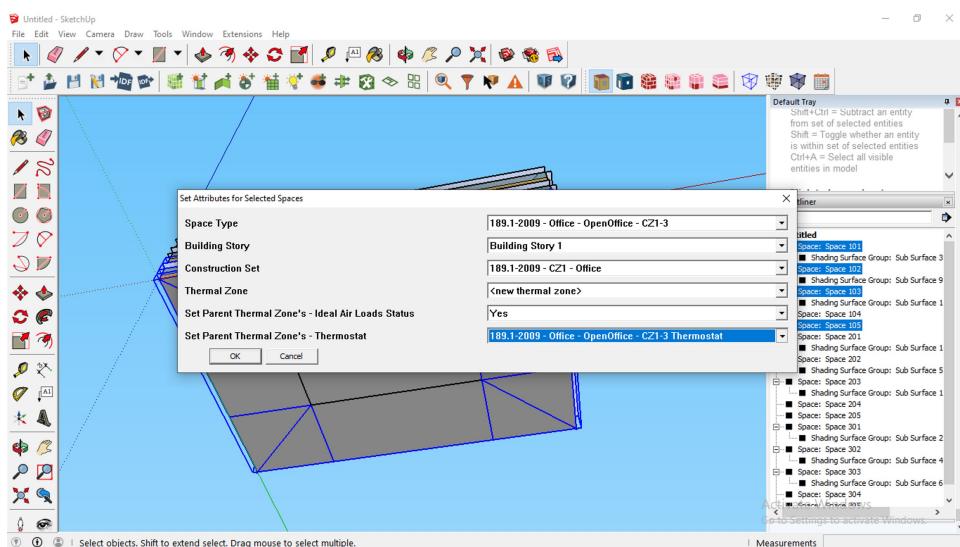
STEP 3:

**SELECT ALL SURFACES AND CREATE WINDOWS USING OPEN STUDIO EXTENSIONS
AFTER THAT ADD OVERHANGS EXCEPT ON NORTH SIDE**

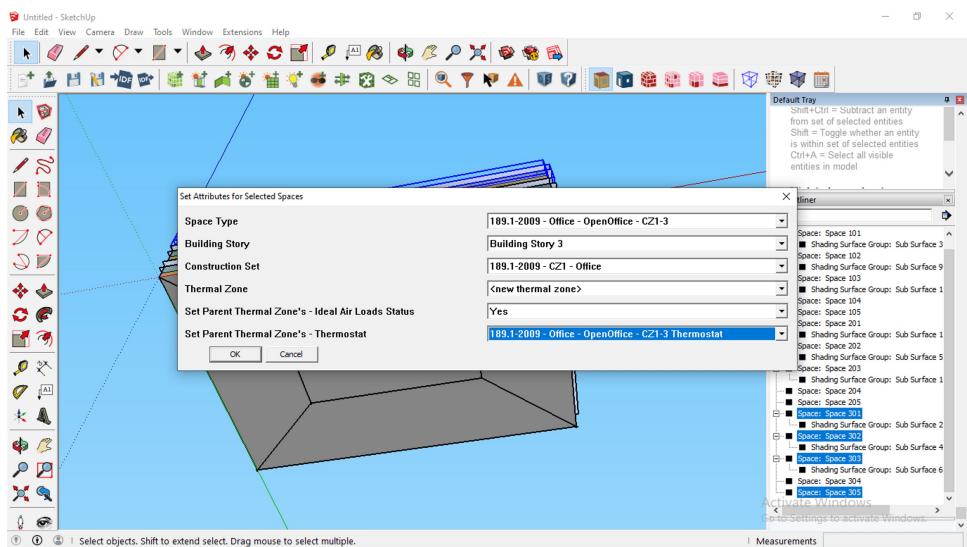
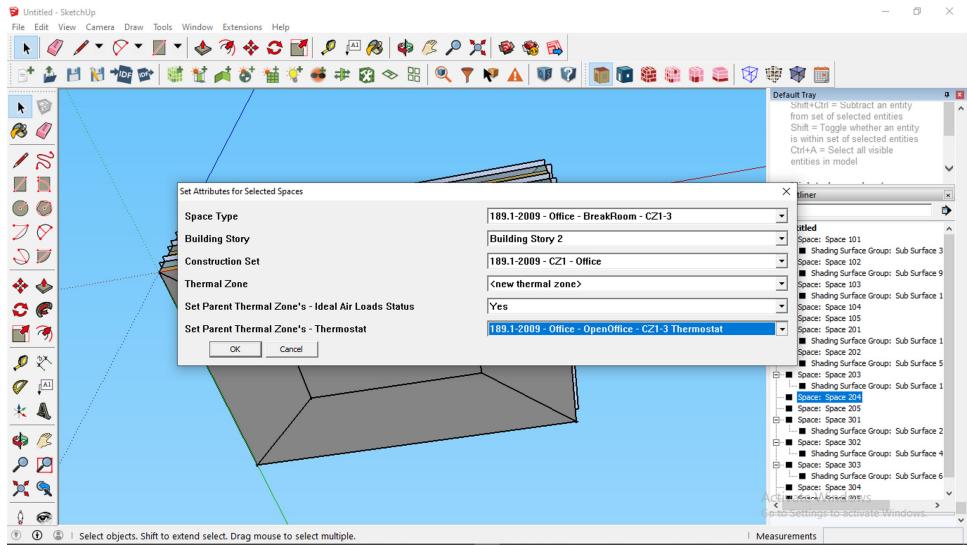
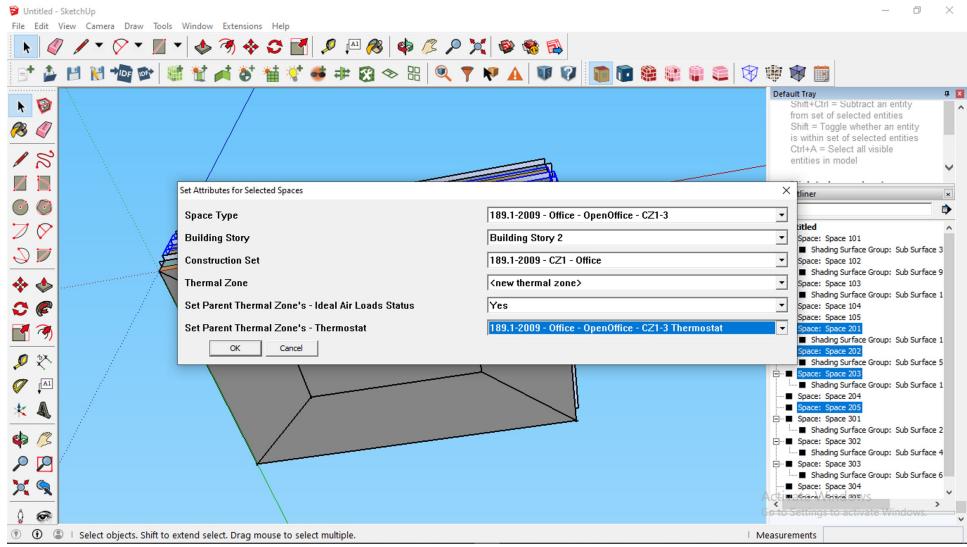


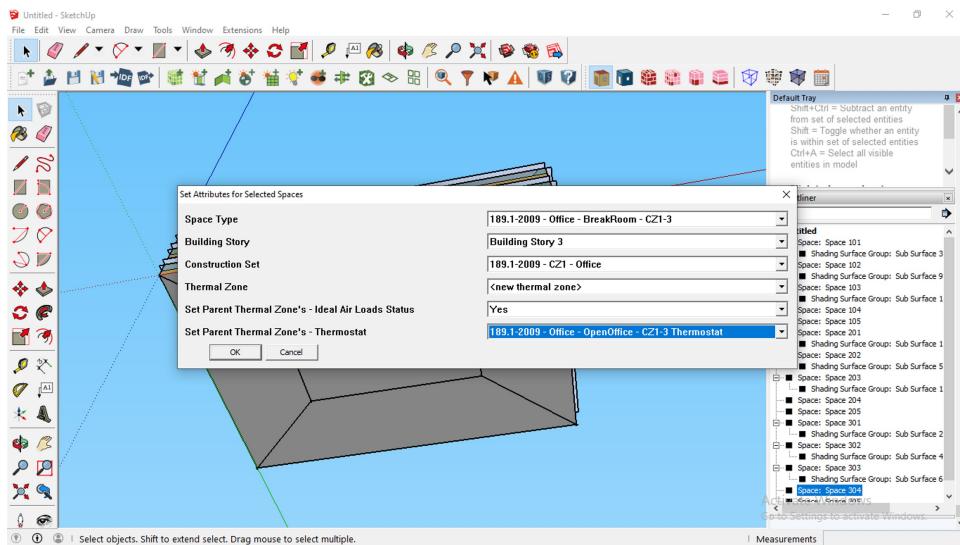


STEP 4:
NOW ADD THE THERMAL ZONE TO EACH SPACE OF 1ST FLOOR



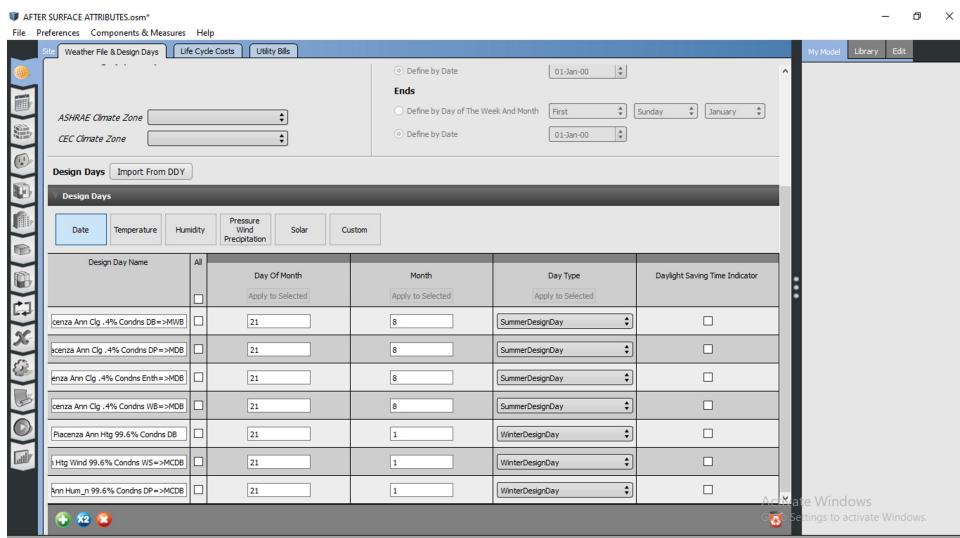
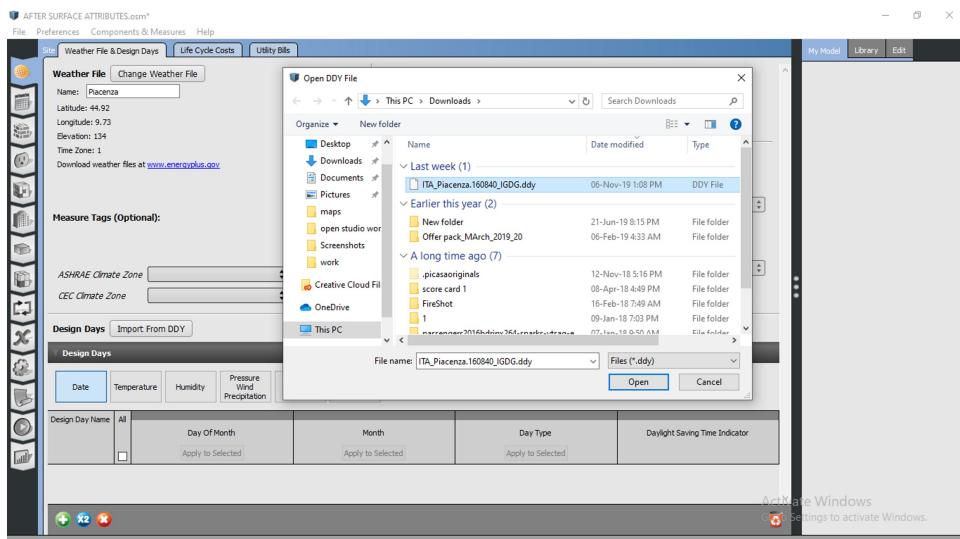
STEP 5:
REPEAT FOR THE OTHER TWO FLOORS





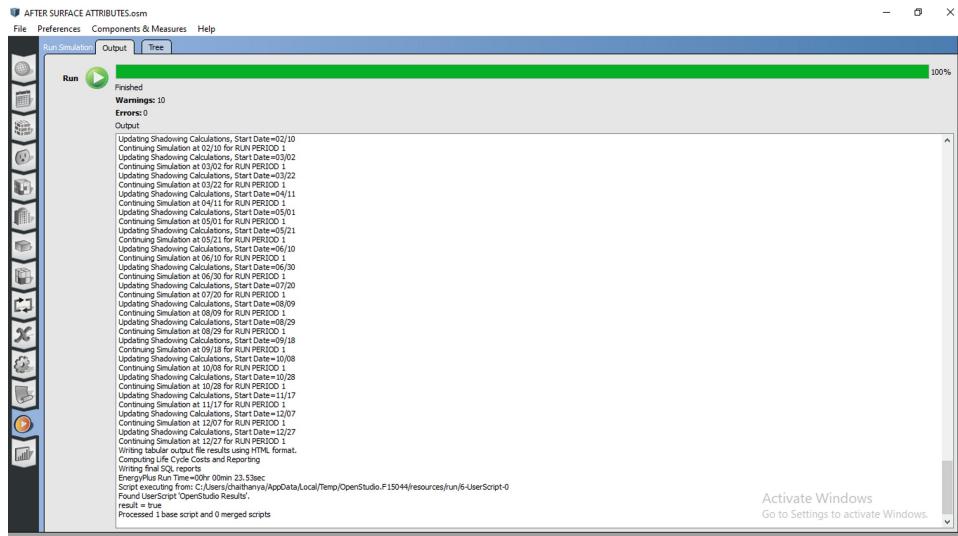
STEP 6:

NOW SAVE THE FILE IN OPEN STUDIO FORMAT AND LAUNCH THE OPEN STUDIO TO ADD THE WEATHER DATA TO KNOW THE ENERGY PLUS RESULTS.



STEP 7:

AFTER ADDING THE CLIMATE DATA NOW RUN THE MODEL TO GET RESULTS



File Preferences Components & Measures Help

Results Summary

Reports: EnergyPlus Results Table of Contents

Program Version: EnergyPlus, Version 8.5.0-c87e61b44b, YMD=2019.11.12 22:53

Tabular Output Report in Format: HTML

Building: Building 1 Table of Contents

Environment: RUN PERIOD 1 ** Piacenza - ITA IGDG WMO#=160840

Simulation Timestamp: 2019-11-12 22:53:34

Report: Annual Building Utility Performance Summary

For: Entire Facility

Timestamp: 2019-11-12 22:53:34

Values gathered over 8760.00 hours

Site and Source Energy

	Total Energy [GJ]	Energy Per Total Building Area [MJ/m ²]	Energy Per Conditioned Building Area [MJ/m ²]
Total Site Energy	2369.07	658.07	658.07
Net Site Energy	2369.07	658.07	658.07
Total Source Energy	6122.85	1700.79	1700.79
Net Source Energy	6122.85	1700.79	1700.79

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.