-		
Λ	m	
~		

- 1. **Using Terraform** Master node is created based on master node list .
- 2. Using Terraform Multiple Worker nodes are ceated as dependent on master node.
- 3. **Using Terraform null resource** is created to start script execution.

# **Using Script -**

- 1. Set up master node for ssh.
- 2. Download Ansible on Master
- 3. Loop through Worker node.
- 4. Set up worker node for ssh.
- 5. update /etc/hosts of Master & Worker
- 6. update ansible /etc/ansible/hosts of Master & Worker
- 7. Execute Ansible playbook.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### **Teraform script -**

**To create Master and Worker nodes** 

Invoke shell scripts.

Install configuatio in Master and Worker nodes.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

```
The key's randomart image is:
 ---[RSA 3072]----+
    0 .0. 0+0 .
     +...0 .0 0
      +.+0...+ 0.
     + .000.+ 0 *
      ...5. 0 . +.
     . 0. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
    0. . . . 00
  ...0= .
  ---[SHA256]----+
ubuntu@EXP1:~/myscripts$ cd ~
ubuntu@EXP1:~$ cd .ssh
ubuntu@EXP1:~/.ssh$ cat id rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQDAIbR9witsoZNtQ/jm01Zc7GeoMrv+Jnf0vc0MQD
/7gbN1GPpc9VGS91/0zCN1Fjj8ou3nn4SLJNrgmf6BY4RF1t7aK41MK5dL9iOnyf1p72tXF7fXI+pG
dynrjCbeCEV0UUXalIJDjtqhhtfFsFSU7tPdVRlvgSCFs+7pHqQnwpEzkRfsDp/anCVBSr37swLGDQ
3+9B8xPHF0byOzTx0TgB7e72IcN7aYNBDjK7mjRF9GrfUmM= ubuntu@EXP1
ubuntu@EXP1:~/.ssh$ vi authorized keys
ubuntu@EXP1:~/.ssh$ cat authorized keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCVBhuw/Ni/pq5M3ix/YiO4bCpJpKT50D79xeoe+G
8hIRFPrRBSZPabocGDPW3AEPrfWQk2wt3BQnb7GVxGRmzYEpsvGmqs54CtNlj8jJ73GsXD3bbUJLQ8
PukhLtW7eXmZFGM8COCJZrUAf06xNmi85hktuvfqvH8F 18juliy
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQDAIbR9witsoZNtQ/jm01Zc7GeoMrv+JnfOvc0MQD
/7gbN1GPpc9VGS91/0zCN1Fjj8ou3nn4SLJNrgmf6BY4RF1t7aK41MK5dL9iQnyf1p72tXF7fXI+pG
dynrjCbeCEV0UUXa1IJDjtqhhtfFsFSU7tPdVR1vgSCFs+7pHqQnwpEzkRfsDp/anCVBSr37swLGDQ
3+9B8xPHF0byOzTx0TgB7e72IcN7aYNBDjK7mjRF9GrfUmM= ubuntu@EXP1
ubuntu@EXP1:~/.ssh$
```

```
ubuntu@EXP1:~/mytf$
ubuntu@EXP1:~/mytf$ terraform destroy
```

```
ubuntu@EXP1:~/mytf$
ubuntu@EXP1:~/mytf$ terraform apply
```

```
185
186
    187
188
189
    resource "aws instance" "ansibleM" {
190
    count = 1
191
     ami = lookup(var.ec2 ami, var.region)
     instance type = "t2.micro"
192
193
194
     #key name = var.key name
195
     key name = aws key pair.my blog keyM.key name
196
     security groups =["instance sg"]
197
198
     tags = { Name = "Ansible-Master-${count.index}" }
     #associate public ip address = true
199
200
201
```

```
provisioner "local-exec" {
      command = <<EOF
        echo "Inside master node....."
       rm ~/myscripts/masternode
        rm
           ~/myscripts/iplist
                 ~/myscripts/masternode
        touch
        chmod 0777 ~/myscripts/masternode
                ~/myscripts/iplist
        touch
        chmod 0777 ~/myscripts/iplist
        echo "=======""
        echo " Master - public ip : ${self.public ip} "
        echo "========="
        echo "${self.public ip}" | sudo -S tee -a ~/myscripts/masternode
        echo "After masternode"
        cat ~/myscripts/masternode
         echo " Done master node....."
```

```
260
261 ####=====
                         =======Worker Start=======
262
263 resource "aws instance" "ansibleW" {
264
    count = 2
265 ami = lookup(var.ec2 ami,var.region)
     instance type = "t2.micro"
266
     #key name = var.key name
267
     key_name = aws_key_pair.my_blog_keyM.key name
268
     #key name = aws key pair.kpW.key name
269
     security groups =["instance sgW"]
270
     associate public ip address = true
271
     tags = { Name = "Ansible-Worker-${count.index}" }
272
273
274
     depends on = [aws instance.ansibleM]
275
276 connection (
```

```
20
27 resource "null resource" "health check" {
28
29
   depends on = [aws instance.ansibleM , aws instance.ansibleW]
30
   31
32
33
  provisioner "local-exec" {
34
35
36
    command = << EOF
    cat id rsa
37
38
    sleep 10
39
    40
```

```
rm ~/myscripts/ansiconf
touch ~/myscripts/ansiconf
echo "======="
echo "[web]" >> ~/myscripts/ansiconf
cat ~/myscripts/masternode >> ~/myscripts/ansiconf
echo "[app]" >> ~/myscripts/ansiconf
cat ~/myscripts/iplist >> ~/myscripts/ansiconf
 echo "======="
cat ~/myscripts/ansiconf
 echo "======="
 cp ~/mytf/my tf keyW.pem ~/myscripts/
 cp ~/mytf/my_tf_keyP.pem ~/myscripts/
echo "====Execution start of shell script ======="
          ssh ubuntu t.sh ~/myscripts/id rsa
/bin/bash
                                          masternode
```

```
~/myscripts/masternode
cat
   ~/myscripts/iplist
cat
cmd1=''
cmd1='/bin/bash ~/myscripts/ssh ubuntu m.sh '
cmd1+=$pemfile
cmd1+=' ~/myscripts/iplist'
        $cmd1
 echo
 echo
        $mnip
 /bin/bash doexec.sh $mnip $pemfile "$cmd1"
     "========= 12 End of .tf file ========="
cat ~/myscripts/iplist
```

```
: ubuntu@ip-1/2-31-82-221:~/myscripts> exit
:
: logout
: Connection to 3.84.79.13 closed.
: 7.2
: ======7.2 Master : do sshkeygen . update authorized_keys . ========
: 3.84.79.13
: pemfilename= /home/ubuntu/myscripts/id_rsa
: dosshMaster.sh: line 24: warning: here-document at line 9 delimited by end-ofing... [40s elapsed]
```

```
): ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/.ssh$
):
):
):
): ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/.ssh$ ssh-keygen -q -t rsa -N '' -f ~/.ssh/id_rsa <<<y >/dev/null 2>&1
):
ting... [50s elapsed]
```

```
========= Master Node start =========
Node list
Masternode
3.84.79.13
Workernode
54.161.200.117
54.210.178.80
% Received % Xferd Average Speed
 % Total
                                         Time
                            Dload Upload
                                          Total
           0
                0
                    0
                         0
                               0
                                     0 --:--
Master ip of this node is 3.84.79.13
    10 100
               10
                    0
                         0
                             124
                                     0 --:--
ansiconf
copypublickey.sh
doexec.sh
doscp.sh
doscp_pathssh.sh
dossh.sh
dosshMaster.sh
ex4.yaml
iplist
masternode
ssh_ubuntu_m.sh
```

```
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~$ mkdir -p ~/myscripts
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~$ chmod 777 ~/myscripts
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~$
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~$ cd ~/myscripts
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$ mkdir -p tmp
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$ chmod 777 tmp
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$
i: ubuntu@ip-172-31-82-221:~/myscripts$
i: logout
i: Connection to 3.84.79.13 closed.
i: 7.2
```

```
cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub | sudo -S tee -a ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
cat ~/.ssh/authorized_keys
cd ~/myscripts
exit
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1011-aws x86_64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

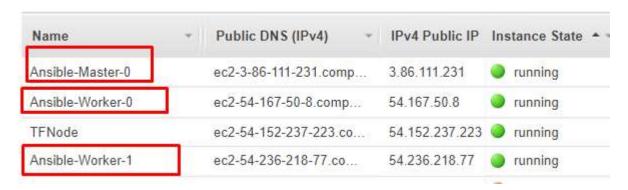
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
```

```
hosts: web
become: true
tasks:
- name: Install Package
 apt: name=apache2 state=present
- name: Start apache2 service
 service: name=apache2 state=started
ansible-playbook ~/myscripts/ex3.yaml
ok: [44.204.68.64]
changed: [44.204.68.64]
ok: [44.204.68.64]
44.204.68.64
        : ok=3 changed=1 unreachable=0 failed=0
                                skipped=0
```

```
hosts: web
become: true
tasks:
- name: Create a file
 file: path=/var/www/html/index.html state=touch
- name: Append file
 lineinfile:
  path: /var/www/html/index.html
  line: 'Hello World'
  owner: ubuntu
  group: ubuntu
  mode: '0777'
ansible-playbook ~/myscripts/ex4.yaml
ok: [44.204.68.64]
changed: [44.204.68.64]
changed: [44.204.68.64]
: ok=3 changed=2 unreachable=0 failed=0
44.204.68.64
                                        skippe
Connection to 44.204.68.64 closed.
======== 12 End of .tf file =========
3.86.35.41
44.205.244.129
ubuntu@EXP1:~/myscripts$
```

TFNode node contain Terraform script.

It create Master node and Worker nodes.



```
aws_instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): ==================
aws_instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): Worker - public_ip : 54.167.50.8
aws_instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): ==================
aws instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): 54.167.50.8
aws_instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): After - iplist
aws_instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): 54.167.50.8
aws instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): Done worker node......
aws instance.ansibleW[0]: Creation complete after 51s [id=i-097340d9de4449238]
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): ==================
aws_instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): Before - iplist
aws_instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): 54.167.50.8
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): ==================
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): Worker - public ip : 54.236.218.77
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): ===================
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): 54.236.218.77
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): After - iplist
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): 54.167.50.8
aws_instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): 54.236.218.77
aws instance.ansibleW[1] (local-exec): Done worker node......
```

```
null resource.health check (local-exec): ====Execution <u>start of shell</u> script ========
null_resource.health_check (local-exec): ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCoBgnysD9zxmAYcEcmB7
/2/QoDZx7pjmTBmObKgF8nAXahG73y6uMIrFWO1jlmmdIVcT1exWvkojhDcLB7J/XmOglN7Q3Vb30npfyPWvJZtM57a/sYAofq9
RwesQuoX3AVcwONHa4KG7MfU2Y9Ve8xAc6OR059DfY97NhAZ/6/wgZkUwg39WST8QaG/ZeinCZCSgJakrW3CRK/zpWCiS0Sh1xr
LqzL4m48bD0+qcSkThCMms1qBVGFB79ycGbRC30oZpx1s8tcWqi/LkHN2HucpbNRO2jc1uAinpByr59+y72PjilQHW9ZefAHbcQ
8rY8+3c8KKgk2o8a9nwYTC4kiFyMZ0FTPgq+Nyi8B0asmeW0Wv7bDV0JNmfSjesJ1YF/KISB+EjW2oc5+qqyxX/t6l60QAarXx5
vVVQcV/CEOO4+1/X5rpN7Kvx3pdK2OXWoXhWxxRbZ7RI8XFVE56bWT9BK5j5EcnBoL+2zQvCCQYiExw05B6cCRmdQynNvGno0=
ubuntu@EXP1
O4bCpJpKT50D79xeoe+GZnXsQMmHJrHaLLVf1D5canoM5XtUEC0A0avSQItGpIVLHf8kZrRMvhRKBvAJOn2fS01WRvEXUa9UIKh
mQKJgJMnMDZ8hIRFPrRBSZPabocGDPW3AEPrfWQk2wt3BQnb7GVxGRmzYEpsvGmqs54CtNlj8jJ73GsXD3bbUJLQ8ureGsykb5M
+eEcrIgBVDhUI/5U+9AKbhehS0fgE0/AV57uapBhXt1RfX3qRR4VvBK/RVQ8j+3MywDiNSYLUH20aMXxPukhLtW7eXmZFGM8COC
JZrUAf06xNmi85hktuvfqvH8F 18july
null resource.health check (local-exec): ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCoBgnysD9zxmAYcEcmB7
2/QoDZx7pjmTBmObKgF8nAXahG73y6uMIrFWO1jlmmdIVcT1exWvkojhDcLB7J/XmOglN7Q3Vb30npfyPWvJZtM57a/sYAofq9x
RwesQuoX3AVcwONHa4KG7MfU2Y9Ve8xAc6OR059DfY97NhAZ/6/wgZkUwg39WST8QaG/ZeinCZCSgJakrW3CRK/zpWCiS0Sh1xr
LqzL4m48bD0+qcSkThCMms1qBVGFB79ycGbRC30oZpx1s8tcWqi/LkHN2HucpbNRO2jc1uAinpByr59+y72PjilQHW9ZefAHbcQ
8rY8+3c8KKgk2o8a9nwYTC4kiFyMZ0FTPgq+Nyi8B0asmeW0Wv7bDV0JNmfSjesJ1YF/KISB+EjW2oc5+qqyxX/t6160QAarXx5
yYVQcV/CEQO4+1/X5rpN7Kvx3pdK2OXWoXhWxxRbZ7RI8XFVE56bWT9BK5j5EcnBoL+2zQvCCQYiExw05B6cCRmdQynNvGno0=
ubuntu@EXP1
```

```
ws_instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): 54.221.130.221
ws instance.ansibleW[0] (local-exec): Done worker node......
ws instance.ansibleW[0]: Creation complete after 1m38s [id=i-07de60dfc61e6df40]
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [1m40s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [1m50s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [2m0s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [2m10s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check: Still_creating... [2m20s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check (local-exec): ssh: connect to host 34.203.226.153 port 22: Connection timed out
ull_resource.health_check (local-exec): 7.2
ull_resource.health_check (local-exec): =========7.2 Master : do sshkeygen . update authorized_keys .
ull_resource.health_check (local-exec): 34.203.226.153
ull_resource.health_check (local-exec): pemfilename= 18july.pem
ull_resource.health_check (local-exec): dosshMaster.sh: line 24: warning: here-document at line 9 delimited
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [2m30s elapsed]
ull resource.health check: Still creating... [2m40s elapsed]
ull resource.health check: Still creating... [2m50s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [3m0s elapsed]
ull resource.health check: Still creating... [3m10s elapsed]
ull_resource.health_check: Still creating... [3m20s elapsed]
```

```
ubuntu@EXP1:~/myscripts$ ssh -i "my_tf_keyM.pem" ubuntu@ec2-3-86-111-231.compute-1.amazonaws.com
Warning: Identity file my_tf_keyM.pem not accessible: No such file or directory.
The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-86-111-231.compute-1.amazonaws.com (172.31.95.54)' can't be establi
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:CvEGV7WwAZsIH6Xzlean6U6ot5ybQTQ8YSQPZbXQIRM.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-3-86-111-231.compute-1.amazonaws.com,172.31.95.54' (ECDSA) to the l
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1011-aws x86_64)

* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com

* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage
```

Create a seperate **myscript folder** to keep our files.

Few other script files are also there

Comple collection of script -

Add .pem file file also in this folder.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

```
>>>> /bin/bash ssh_ubuntu_t.sh ~/myscripts/18july.pem masternode
```

- Step 1 ] Terraform Node will set up masternode.
- Step 2] Master node will install ansible and set up ansible config.
- Ste 3 ] Master node will read iplist and set up Worker nodes.
- Step 4] Master node will execute ansible playbook file on self as well as on Workers.

### **Automated script Process flow**

\_\_\_\_\_\_

/bin/bash ssh\_ubuntu\_t.sh 18july.pem masternode

1.. Teraform node will read own id rsa.pub file as well as authorize key file

ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCniVQDBzIhOs2t8GpHlRQubkIQZYgfze9VGqP4LF9UjTYLrGu qOtpI3oaF40RTZL4Vf8FSaMyH0Q/ZXpNjxkJVVxaocEFnUk+GrOiZs5tOvhz+V5Un0IGsgbwxEic1Mgccyox62+ Fit8LQeaF1IGgDmZ0Lt+TQjYFDycOSYwHpN2D0a9gbLcPSXsX3Mbb4wfkZVkxrB37kriGiGCAjEiN31GMmv9RVv zF78BZVat75+WG4r8xeptb3D40zYBHtp18X021k7LJTRSTNW+OaoHowOhn8RrfMWDbWS82ZsOfWCEuT8+9Rt+er KpWyKMbm6FxOAxyN+//cfd3KT05yx2BM5FfcF3xsF0Cfto40mIzNATcv47DXPnNF9BAc0B8= ubuntu@Exp1 ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCVBhuw/Ni/pq5M3ix/YiO4bCpJpKT50D79xeoe+GZnXsQMmHJ VLHf8kZrRMvhRKBvAJOn2fS01WRvEXUa9UIKhmQKJgJMnMDZ8hIRFPrRBSZPabocGDPW3AEPrfWQk2wt3BQnb7G bUJLQ8ureGsykb5M+eEcrIgBVDhUI/5U+9AKbhehS0fgE0/AV57uapBhXt1RfX3qRR4VvBK/RVQ8j+3MywDiNSY fO6xNmi85hktuvfqvH8F 18july ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCniVQDBzIhOs2t8GpHlRQubkIQZYgfze9VGqP4LF9UjTYLrGu qOtpI3oaF40RTZL4Vf8FSaMyH0Q/ZXpNjxkJVVxaocEFnUk+GrOiZs5tOvhz+V5Un0IGsgbwxEic1Mgccyox62f Fit8LQeaF1IGgDmZ0Lt+TQjYFDycOSYwHpN2D0a9gbLcPSXsX3Mbb4wfkZVkxrB37kriGiGCAjEiN31GMmv9RVv zF78BZVat75+WG4r8xeptb3D40zYBHtp18X021k7LJTRSTNW+OaoHowOhn8RrfMWDbWS82ZsOfWCEuT8+9Rt+er KpWyKMbm6Fx0AxyN+//cfd3KT05vx2BM5EfcE3xsF0Cfto40mIzNATcv47DXPnNF9BAc0B8= ubuntu@Exp1

2. Detect self public ip

ssh to self ip (by using -i pem file stored in local dir)

```
% Received % Xferd Average Speed
 % Total
                                         Time
                                                Time
                                                        Time Current
                           Dload Upload
                                                        Left Speed
                                         Total
                                                Spent
100
     13 100
               13
                                     0 --:--:-- --:--:--
                                                               240
=========3 dossh on self ip==========
52.201.222.93
pemfilename= 18july.pem
dossh.sh: line 18: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wan
Warning: Permanently added '52.201.222.93' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
```

3. If not exist, create required dir structre in self node.

```
cd ~
mkdir -p ~/myscripts
chmod 777 ~/myscripts

cd ~/myscripts
mkdir -p tmp
chmod 777 tmp

exit
```

5. Copy / update self public key using ssh-copy-id

6. Keep ready few files to execute **ssh\_ubuntu\_m.sh** script on master node.

```
copypublickey.sh
                           100%
                                  205
                                        236.5KB/s
                                                     00:00
                                                     00:00
doscp.sh
                           100%
                                  292
                                        298.5KB/s
dossh.sh
                           100%
                                  286
                                        295.2KB/s
                                                     00:00
dosshMaster.sh
                           100%
                                 471
                                        543.7KB/s
                                                     00:00
dosshWorker.sh
                           100%
                                  506
                                        315.0KB/s
                                                     00:00
doscp pathssh.sh
                           100%
                                  268
                                        310.8KB/s
                                                     00:00
doexec.sh
                           100%
                                  210
                                        258.0KB/s
                                                     00:00
18july.pem-cpy.pem
                           100% 1675
                                          1.5MB/s
                                                     00:00
                           100% 1675
18july.pem-cpy.pem
                                          1.9MB/s
                                                     00:00
ssh ubuntu m.sh
                           100% 5043
                                         5.1MB/s
                                                     00:00
iplist
                           100%
                                         30.0KB/s
                                   26
                                                     00:00
masternode
                           100%
                                   15
                                         17.2KB/s
                                                     00:00
ansiconf
                           100%
                                   52
                                         67.4KB/s
                                                     00:00
```

7. Create a copy of .pem file and it will be used on master node.

```
-r------ 1 ubuntu ubuntu 1675 Jul 17 23:18 18july.pem
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 1675 Jul 20 18:32 18july.pem-cpy.pem
Master node file name - masternode
```

8. Search master node. In Masternode, save copy of autorize\_keys file of Terraform node.

9. In Masternode, prepare required directory structure

```
ubuntu@Master:~$
ubuntu@Master:~$ cd ~
ubuntu@Master:~$ mkdir -p ~/myscripts
ubuntu@Master:~$ chmod 777 ~/myscripts
ubuntu@Master:~$
ubuntu@Master:~$ cd ~/myscripts
ubuntu@Master:~/myscripts$ mkdir -p tmp
ubuntu@Master:~/myscripts$ chmod 777 tmp
ubuntu@Master:~/myscripts$ exit
logout
```

## 10. Execute ssh-keygen on master node

Append own public key in own authorize key file.

```
7.2
========7.2 Master : do sshkeygen . update authorized_keys . ==
44.202.164.221
pemfilename= 18july.pem
dosshMaster.sh: line 22: warning: here-document at line 9 delimited
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-1015-aws x86_64)
```

```
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$ rm id rsa
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$ rm id_rsa.pub
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$ rm authorized keys
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$ cp authorized keys bkp1 authorized keys
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh{    ssh-keygen -q -t rsa -N '' -f ~/.ssh/id_rsa <<<y >/dev/null 2>&1
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$ cat ~/.ssh/id rsa.pub | sudo -S tee -a ~/.ssh/authorized keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCy5zn8CgcOiz/llB3yt1p0bZTNHPgqMNV6Zv0ycR62qDv8I0BzvU3SF
7z7giLSez2V9p44OgVC+XQVycNeWirBeNKYc8HlsrFNDXPSUqDQgYNx3sZOMjSPWGHorGV3XAu9vY3VQT/L615ZdCJDwG
R6AZ8X5XeoNXiu8JhQ6XZ0lg0coLvydaNYkofEIJJMecS31V+LyHrIrzA0EJ6I3Y3b0AjQpTFjdSIe0yv4W04hqP1ZR5k
mZRkSq7DLr6cy8u6g0dfZwUESdtsUv1fBgUQKbJOnF+QF8BX7+jpjRkoNFjxO2HJ4hlOuXIqrZ6Z5lGagrdbOd4ZnfiF0
f6XfGqMaA3XjRWO3yOKwF7T9Cw6cvs0gi6fTfnLMRvye09L43683bsqA9zbGD007kz/mex0= ubuntu@Master
ubuntu@Master:~/.ssh$ cat ~/.ssh/authorized keys
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCVBhuw/Ni/pq5M3ix/YiO4bCpJpKT50D79xeoe+GZnXsQMmHJrHaLLV
VLHf8kZrRMvhRKBvAJOn2fSO1WRvEXUa9UIKhmQKJgJMnMDZ8hIRFPrRBSZPabocGDPW3AEPrfWQk2wt3BQnb7GVxGRmz
bUJLQ8ureGsykb5M+eEcrIgBVDhUI/5U+9AKbhehS0fgE0/AV57uapBhXt1RfX3qRR4VvBK/RVQ8j+3MywDiNSYLUH20a
fO6xNmi85hktuvfqvH8F 18julv
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCniVQDBzIhOs2t8GpHlRQubkIQZYgfze9VGqP4LF9UjTYLrGuyI8Vui
qOtpI3oaF40RTZL4Vf8FSaMyH0Q/ZXpNjxkJVVxaocEFnUk+GrOiZs5tOvhz+V5Un0IGsgbwxEic1Mgccyox62fUOxTYE
Fit8LQeaF1IGgDmZ0Lt+TQjYFDycOSYwHpN2D0a9gbLcPSXsX3Mbb4wfkZVkxrB37kriGiGCAjEiN31GMmv9RVv4/fYn5
zF78BZVat75+WG4r8xeptb3D40zYBHtp18X021k7LJTRSTNW+OaoHowOhn8RrfMWDbWS82ZsOfWCEuT8+9Rt+erVAr6q1
KpWyKMbm6FxQAxyN+//cfd3KT05vx2BM5EfcE3xsFQCfto4QmIzNATcv47DXPnNF9BAc0B8= ubuntu@Exp1
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCy5zn8CgcOiz/llB3yt1p0bZTNHPgqMNV6Zv0ycR62qDv8I0BzvU3SR
7z7giLSez2V9p440gVC+XQVycNeWirBeNKYc8HlsrFNDXPSUqDQgYNx3sZOMjSPWGHorGV3XAu9vY3VQT/L615ZdCJDwG
R6AZ8X5XeoNXiu8JhQ6XZ0lg0coLvydaNYkofEIJJMecS31V+LyHrIrzA0EJ6I3Y3b0AjQpTFjdSIeOyv4W04hqP1ZR5k
mZRkSq7DLr6cy8u6g0dfZwUESdtsUv1fBgUQKbJOnF+QF8BX7+jpjRkoNFjxO2HJ4h1OuXIqrZ6Z51GagrdbOd4ZnfiF0
f6XfGqMaA3XjRWO3y0KwF7T9Cw6cvs0gi6fTfnLMRvye09L43683bsqA9zbGD007kz/mex0= ubuntu@Master
```

#### 11. Master node - Change self host name

Change self .pem file chmo to 400

Remove unwanted .pem file

Move required required .sh files from Terraform node to Master node .

=======7.3 remove nwanted .pem file backup ========== -r------ 1 ubuntu ubuntu 1675 Jul 17 23:18 18july.pem

=========9 Master :	: Take b	ackup	of sh files	from Terraform ==>	Master .======
copypublickey.sh	100%	205	249.9KB/s	00:00	
doscp.sh	100%	292	318.4KB/s	00:00	
dossh.sh	100%	286	371.4KB/s	00:00	
dosshMaster.sh	100%	471	602.3KB/s	00:00	
dosshWorker.sh	100%	506	586.8KB/s	00:00	
doscp_pathssh.sh	100%	268	326.0KB/s	00:00	
doexec.sh	100%	210	263.0KB/s	00:00	
iplist	100%	26	31.4KB/s	00:00	
masternode	100%	15	21.1KB/s	00:00	
ansiconf	100%	52	71.1KB/s	00:00	
40 W- H-					

#### 12. Switch to Master node.

Invoke the master script.

Master node script -

It will read all worker nodes by reading iplist file

It will install ansible

Add ansible config file /etc/ansible/hosts

```
44.201.141.108
3.88.210.35
3.94.55.229
/bin/bash /home/ubuntu/myscripts/ssh ubuntu m.sh 18july.pem ~/myscripts/iplist
/bin/bash /home/ubuntu/myscripts/ssh ubuntu m.sh 18july.pem ~/myscripts/iplist
/bin/bash /home/ubuntu/myscripts/ssh_ubuntu_m.sh 18july.pem ~/myscripts/iplist
ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem ubuntu@44.201.141.108 '/bin/bash
18july.pem ~/myscripts/iplist' <<EOF
doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wa
Node list
Masternode
44.201.141.108
Workernode
3.88.210.35
3.94.55.229
```

```
% Total
           % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                            Time
                                                   Time
                                                           Time Current
                                            Total
                             Dload Upload
                                                   Spent
                                                           Left
                                                                Speed
                                       0 --:--:--
100 14 100
                14
                     0
                           0
                             153
Master ip of this node is 44.201.141.108
Master ip of this node is 44.201.141.108
18july.pem
ansiconf
copypublickey.sh
doexec.sh
doscp.sh
doscp pathssh.sh
dossh.sh
dosshMaster.sh
dosshWorker.sh
iplist
masternode
ssh ubuntu m.sh
tmp
/home/ubuntu/myscripts
keyname = 18july.pem
ip = 44.201.141.108
sudo ssh-copy-id -i /home/ubuntu/.ssh/id_rsa.pub ubuntu@44.201.141.108
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/home/ubuntu/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that
```

```
Master ip of this node is 44.201.141.108 44.201.141.108

Ansible is a radically simple IT automation platform that makes your applications and system riting scripts or custom code to deploy and update your applications— automate in a language sh, using SSH, with no agents to install on remote systems.

http://ansible.com/

If you face any issues while installing Ansible PPA, file an issue here:
https://github.com/ansible-community/ppa/issues
More info: https://launchpad.net/~ansible/+archive/ubuntu/ansible
Hit:1 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease
Get:2 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [114 kB]
Get:3 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 Packages [8628 kB]
Get:4 http://us-east-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 Packages [8628 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease [114 kB]
Get:6 http://opa.launchpad.net/ansible/ansible/ubuntu focal InRelease [18 0 kB]
```

```
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
ff02::3 ip6-allhosts
```

13.

Test commands on master before applying on Worker nodes.

```
=============19.1 Copy Master's authorization file to Worker node 1 - 54.175.92.197 ==========
sudo scp -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i ~/myscripts/18july.pem /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys ubun
tu@54.175.92.197:~/.ssh/authorized_keys_bkp1
54.175.92.197
pwd/home/ubuntu/myscripts
pemfilename= 18july.pem
```

Master is now able to copy authorization\_keys to Worker nodes in while loop.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~$ cd ~
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~$ mkdir -p ~/myscripts
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~$ chmod 777 ~/myscripts
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~$ cd ~/myscripts
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~/myscripts$ mkdir -p tmp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~/myscripts$ chmod 777 tmp
ubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~/myscripts$
rubuntu@ip-172-31-93-213:~/myscripts$ exit
logout
Connection to 54.175.92.197 closed.
cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys
cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys
```

\_\_\_\_\_\_

### Read Worker nodes from iplist file

append master public key in Worker's authorization\_Key file

Set hostname of master

We can compare - original file and our Masters bkp copied file.

.pem file section is identical in both of them.

\_bkp file contain section of Master's .pub file.

```
"======== 18 Worker node file name - $wfile =========="
while read -r linew; do
echo -e "$linew\n"
((i=i+1))
cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys
 /bin/bash doscp_pathssh.sh $linew $pemfile "/home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys" ".ssh/authorized_keys_bkp1"
 /bin/bash dossh.sh $linew ubuntu
/bin/bash doexec.sh $linew $pemfile 'cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys' /bin/bash doexec.sh $linew $pemfile 'cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys_bkp1'
 /bin/bash doexec.sh $linew $pemfile 'sudo cp .ssh/authorized_keys_bkp1 /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys'
 /bin/bash doexec.sh $linew $pemfile 'cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys'
 /bin/bash dossh.sh $linew ubuntu
 sudo ssh -i ~/myscripts/$pemfile -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no ubuntu@$linew </dev/null
 echo "i = "
 /bin/bash doexec.sh $linew $pemfile "sudo hostnamectl set-hostname Worker-${i}"
 /bin/bash doexec.sh $linew $pemfile 'cat /etc/hostname'
```

### After copy in Worker node 1

```
ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem ubuntu@54.175.92.197 'sudo cp .ssh/authorized keys bkp1 /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys' <<EOF doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF')

ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem ubuntu@54.175.92.197 'cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys' <<EOF doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF')

ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABAQCVBhuw/Ni/pq5M3ix/YiO4bCpJpKT50D79xeoe+GZnXsQMmHJrHaLLVf1D5canoM5XtUEC0A0avSQItGpIVLHf
XUA9UIKhmQKJgJMnMDZ8hIRFPrRB5ZPabocGDPW3AEPrfWQk2wt3BQnb7GVxGRmzYEpsvGmqs5ActNlj8j1Z3GsXD3bbUJLQ8ureGsykb5M+eEcrIgBVDhUI/5U+
1RfX3qRR4VvBK/RVQ8j+3MywDiNSYLUH20aMXxPukhLtW7eXmZFGM8COCJZrUAfOGxNmi85hktuvfqvH8f 18july
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCnivQDBzIhos2t8GpH1RQubkIQZYgfze9VGqP4LF9UjTVLrGuy18VviqKSbD0zA6FxTSRkFwsKKh3H1H01q0tp
XpNjxkJVVxaocEFnUk+Gr0iZs5tOvhz+V5Un0IGsgbwxEic1Mgccyox62fU0xTYB532WQZG/HctN879n3hjvGET0I5iFit8LQeaF1IGgDmZ0Lt+TQjYFDycOSYwHVxrB37kriGiGCAjEiN31GMmv9RVv4/fYn5VpYJSAB8UH8XYC5RC9iGoLDTWsizF78BZVat75+WG4r8xeptb3D40zYBHtp18X021k7LJTRSTTWH-OaoHowOhn8Rrf
VArGqlsPZQ9RZNuAa5Emxevrg5aJsfEowKpWyKYMbmGFxQAxyN+//cfd3KTO5vx2BM5EfcE3xsFQcfto4QmIzNATcv47DXPnNF9BAc0B8= uBurtu@Exp1
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQDfLSMBUZAH7DhhjzTpMv9AO5nQQWHKt+Akdjml5fuuMnE5zxyRIhYzp5mod4e9QLbxPQFUNINBLNy0pofas0Y+LHFKtQvsh3qgn5TMJn8m+5hsthj+O3gSUZNHneePhk7Te/Yv7LwYAeU2j/HyFZjmzriT9xOAwi9+61Ex2xQThc8QTgmZLipHvKNC2J139GBx/THzK2Ku
j5/h+GiaQFPazNPkTE4ETWjXcP/6+PsaYc0vMY18hwt2BHVKDVQxqHwrwTequ5PLvNGVH9ENWxYzw6Iv25mCwXcFMnE0ayNwyc5XJYGVZSU3kRPRb6oKGBgkJPdR
```

fJPfd4ZupZMOYWcd2NeST78tTN9eIHe8nWtmnO5Tnc8dp4Meg2AGhKEh74znxuXfUkQvN06HZQg9jpbhmYYT1fJwTuI3d0b/0UA6K+E= ubuntu@Master

After copy in Worker node 2

ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem ubuntu@3.82.94.142 sudo cp .ssh/authorized\_keys\_bkp1 //home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized\_keys <<EOF doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-+ile (wanted EOF')

```
ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem | ubuntu@3.82.94.142 'sudo cp .ssh/authorized_keys_bkp1 /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys' <<EOF doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF') cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem ubuntu@3.82.94.142 'cat /home/ubuntu/.ssh/authorized_keys' <<EOF doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF') ssh-rsa AAAAB3Nzac1yc2EAAAADAQABAABAQCVBhuw/Ni/pq5M3ix/YiO4bCpJpKT50D79xeoe+6ZnXsQMmHJrHaLLVf1D5canoM5XtUEC0A0avSQItGpIVLHf8kZrRMvhRKBvAJOn2fSOlWRVE XUa9UIKhmQKJgJMnMDZ8hIRFPrRB5ZPabocGDPW3AEPrfWQk2wt3BQnbGVXGRmzYEpsvGmqs54CtNlj8jJ73GsXD3bbUJLQ8ureGsykb5M+eEcrIgBVDhUI/5U+9AKbhehS0fgE0/AV57uapBhXt 1RfX3qRR4VvBK/RVQ8j+3Myw0JNSYLUH20aMXXPukhltW7eXmZFGM8COCJZrUAfO6xMmi85hktuvfqvH8F 18july ssh-rsa AAAAB3Nzac1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQCniVQDBz1hOs2t8GpH1RQubkIQZYgfze9VGqP4LF9UjTYLrGuyI8VuiqKSbD0zA6FxTSRkFwsKKh3H1H01qOtp13oaF40RTZL4Vf8FSaMyH0Q/Z XpNiykJVVxaocEFnUk+Gr01Zs5tOvhz+V5UnB1GsgbwxEic1Mgccyox62fUoxTYB532WQZ6/HctN879n3hjvGET0T5iFit8LQeaF1IGgDmZ0Lt+TQjYFDycOSYwHpNZD0a9gbLcPSXSX3MbbAwfkZ VkxrB37kri6iGcAjFiN31GMmv9RVv4/fYn5VpYJSABBUH8XYC5RC9iGoLDTWsizF7BBZVat75+WG4r8xeptb3D40zYBHtp18X021k7LJTRSTNW+0aoHowOhn8RrfMwDbWS82ZsOfWCEUT8+9Rt+er VAr6q1sPZQ9R2NuAa5Emxevrg5aJsfEowKpWykMbm6FxQAxyN+/cfd3KTO5vx2BM5EfcE3xsFQCfto4QmIzNATcv47DXPnNF9BAcd88= ubuntu@Exp1 ssh-rsa AAAAB3Nzac1yc2EAAAADAQABAAABgQDE1KMuxHC9f1Cv0YjqcoYiP0IJgVJ77G+6goHlPRCQ7Nd59pOYwiJhVReZmLr/Bs5s03a+ecmyhVrBImmwsQ8dttP17wdSU1Yss7wT17vdsT0FPk wTy3S1M2TPCHLDueUhJLDMBHagnszR3zLq8WjDQ0M3Pd7FfkMQN0eA67uGvWFCzvZ7qfEzXyZ/ddXdXMWJXJ1hVTeDMPKW50yq7yaN7k8020q2hnlhxt5Ty6ljFpT2ZRnqR2d1cGNXBjxp+WeXF4Lg0D6VgMbG0AGABAABYQSm3HQ1ai-fyBpWysiMmBRZrcdar6og0fA9pjqgPzEowTYG3PgFb7m1LVtQXEZXjct3yDVG8FZd5tmUQyOTjKRWOU+4H9wZb0EP200JGsz+6y6fwUeVrRHhlood waeAwds7Y6fqXbc0fh2BvICVLpKhvkzNWE5p9MWyHNRVZb3dUMXW1iBinGPwwvqA5UKbbaXkTbxLhsHEMHt0icCt/0FBAZFZez9zMCc0= ubuntu@Master
```

#### Set hostname

#### Output -

\_\_\_\_\_\_

update /etc/hosts file - of Master node

- of each worker nodes

```
GNU nano 4.8 /etc/hosts
127.0.0.1 localhost

# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
3::1 ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
3ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
ff02::3 ip6-allhosts

44.201.141.108 Master.example.com
54.175.92.197 Worker1.example.com
3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com
```

```
techo 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts | echo 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts | 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts | 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts' <<EOF | doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF') 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | cat /etc/hosts | cat /etc/hosts | cat /etc/hosts | cat /etc/hosts | ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem | ubuntu@44.201.141.108 | cat /etc/hosts' <<EOF | doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF') | 127.0.0.1 localhost
```

```
-------19.2 Copy Update Master's /etc/hosts file and export to Worker node ------
echo 44.201.141.108 Master.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts
echo 44.201.141.108 Master.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts
ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no  -i 18july.pem ubuntu@44.201.141.108 'echo  44.201.141.108 Master.example.com |
sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts' <<EOF
doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF')
44.201.141.108 Master.example.com
54.175.92.197
echo 54.175.92.197 Worker1.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts
echo 54.175.92.197 Worker1.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts
ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i 18july.pem ubuntu@44.201.141.108 'echo 54.175.92.197 Worker1.example.com |
sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts' <<EOF
doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF')
54.175.92.197 Worker1.example.com
3.82.94.142
echo 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts
echo 3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com | sudo -S tee -a /etc/hosts
ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no  -i 18july.pem ubuntu@44.201.141.108 'echo  3.82.94.142  Worker2.example.com | su
do -S tee -a /etc/hosts' <<EOF
doexec.sh: line 10: warning: here-document at line 8 delimited by end-of-file (wanted `EOF')
3.82.94.142 Worker2.example.com
Copying to worker nodes.
 54.175.92.197
3.82.94.142
Copying done at worker nodes.
```

### **Conclusion -**

- 1. **Using Terraform** Master node is created based on master node list .
- 2. Using Terraform Multiple Worker nodes are ceated as dependent on master node.
- 3. **Using Terraform null resource** is created to start script execution.

## **Using Script -**

- 1. Set up master node for ssh.
- 2. Download Ansible on Master
- 3. Loop through Worker node.
- 4. Set up worker node for ssh.
- 5. update /etc/hosts of Master & Worker
- 6. update ansible /etc/ansible/hosts of Master & Worker
- 7. Execute Ansible playbook.