

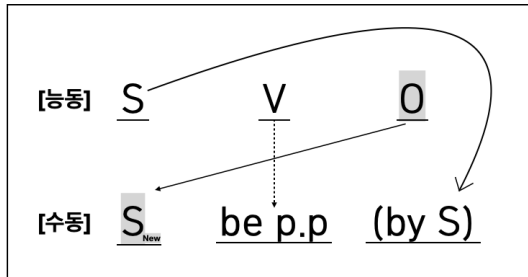
B&Y 문법 특강 수동태



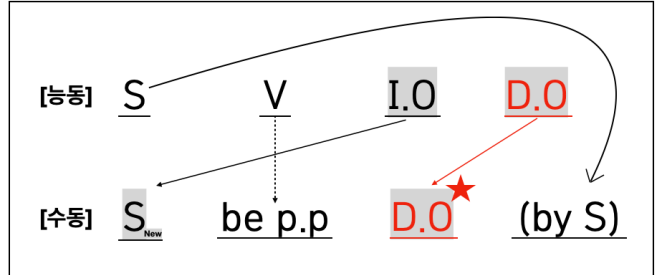
수동태

* 수동태 전환

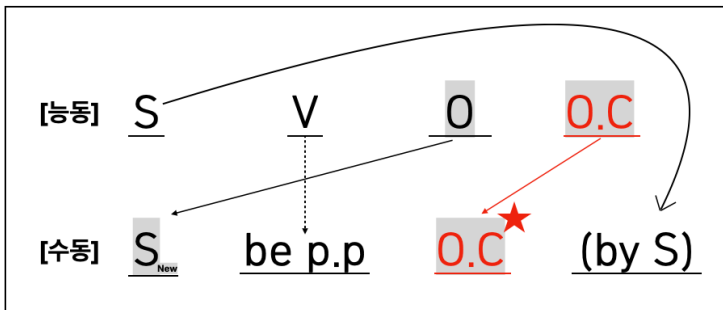
< 3형식 >



< 4형식 >



< 5형식 >

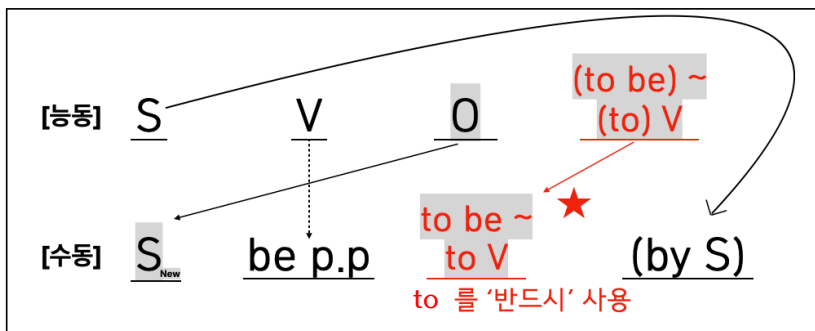


[핵심 Point]

4형식, 5형식 수동태의 경우

D.O / O.C가 be p.p 뒤에 내려온다.

< 5형식 - N to V 동사 >



[핵심 Point]

N to V 동사 수동태의 경우

be. p.p 뒤에 반드시 to를

살려서 내려온다.

* 대표예제

I love you. => _____

I gave you a doll. => _____

I made her happy. => _____

I made her a doctor. => _____

*** N to V 대표예제**

I forced him to clean the room => _____

I made him go to school => _____

I saw him study hard. => _____

*** Drill 1**

3형식 수동태

1) Cars kill people on the road every day.

→ _____

2) You should carefully pack such items.

→ _____

3) Somebody almost certainly murdered him.

→ _____

4) You can obtain both of these books from the public library.

→ _____

5) Somebody has destroyed the original.

→ _____

6) The dog has eaten our dinner.

→ _____

7) You easily break the shell of an egg.

→ _____

8) They have canceled all flights owing to fog.

→ _____

9) They will announce further details tomorrow.

→ _____

10) A stone broke the window.

→ _____

*** Drill 2****4형식 수동태**

1) Jim gave me a book.

→ _____

2) He gave me a shirt.

→ _____

3) You should tell your mom the truth.

→ _____

4) I asked her a question.

→ _____

5) I owe my father my success.

→ _____

6) He offered me a cigarette.

→ _____

7) Taylor offered him 500 dollars.

→ _____

8) I told him a funny story.

→ _____

9) I teach him English.

→ _____

10) She brought me a small box.

→ _____

*** Drill 3****5형식 수동태**

1) He called me Mike.

→ _____

2) He found the food very delicious.

→ _____

3) I consider you trash.

→ _____

4) He keeps my room clean.

→ _____

5) She made me happy

→ _____

6) Jane always called her sister doll face.

→ _____

7) They named the new project 'E.T'.

→ _____

8) You should keep yourself warm.

→ _____

9) The hard work made her very sick.

→ _____

10) My teacher thinks the rumor wrong.

→ _____

*** Drill 4****5형식 - N to V 수동태**

1) Internet allows us to expand our circle of friends.

→ _____

2) We encourage you to regularly change your password.

→ _____

3) We want you to go there.

→ _____

4) I watched the parent birds feed their newly hatched chicks.

→ _____

5) They expected all their children to be high achievers.

→ _____

6) The technology will enable Apple to make The Next Big Thing.

→ _____

7) You can force the horse to go to the river.

→ _____

8) I saw you put the key in your pocket.

→ _____

9) She watched the kids playing in the yard.

→ _____

10) I saw homeless people beg for money.

→ _____

11) You made them use a computer.

→ _____

*** Drill 5**

전치사구를 동반한 동사의 수동태

1) You reminded me of my childhood when you sang that song.

→ _____

2) Self-doubt can discourage us from moving forward.

→ _____

3) Do not blame anybody for your mistakes and failures.

→ _____

4) The coach substituted Kane with Lamela in the second half.

→ _____

5) We look upon leisure as a vital time for recharging our batteries.

→ _____

6) Many people don't regard social media as trustworthy sources of news.

→ _____

7) The WHO views access to health care as a basic human right.

→ _____

8) Building owners should clear the sidewalk of snow for public access.

→ _____

9) Evening exercise will relieve you of all the tension of the day.

→ _____

10) Any creator owes their creations to past creations.

→ _____

* Drill 6

3형식 : 수동태 -> 능동태 Drill

1) People are killed on the road every day (by cars)

→ _____

2) The cake was baked (by my mother).

→ _____

3) The song was written (by a talented musician).

→ _____

4) The painting has been sold to a collector (by me).

→ _____

5) The original has been destroyed (by somebody) * *destroy* 파괴하다, 훼손하다

→ _____

6) Our dinner has been eaten (by the dog)

→ _____

7) The project has been approved (by the committee.) * *approve* 승인하다 / *committee* - n. 위원회

→ _____

8) The book will be read (by many students.)

→ _____

9) Further details will be announced (by them tomorrow.)

→ _____

8) The movie was watched (by millions of people.)

→ _____

9) The report should be reviewed (by the manager.)

→ _____

10) The new software must be installed (by the IT department.) * *install* 설치하다.

→ _____

*** Drill 7**

4형식 : 수동태 -> 능동태 Drill

1) I was given a book (by Jim.)

→ _____

2) I was give a shirt (by him.)

→ _____

3) Your mom shuold be told the truth (by you.)

→ _____

4) I was asked a question (by her)

→ _____

6) I was offered a cigarette (by him)

→ _____

7) He must be offered 500 dollars (by Taylor.)

→ _____

8) He was told a funny story (by me.)

→ _____

9) He was taught English (by me.)

→ _____

*** Drill 8**

5형식 : 수동태 -> 능동태 Drill

1) I was called Mike (by the people)

→ _____

2) The food was found very delicious (by me)

→ _____

3) You are considered trash (by the people)

→ _____

4) My room is kept clean (by him)

→ _____

6) Her sister is always called doll face (by her)

→ _____

7) The new project was named 'E.T'.

→ _____

8) You should be kept warm (by yourself)

→ _____

10) Now, the rumor is thought wrong (by people.)

→ _____

*** Drill 9****5형식 N to V : 수동태 -> 능동태 Drill**

1) We are allowed to expand our circle of friends by Internet.

→ _____

2) You are encourage to regularly change your password by us.

→ _____

3) You are wanted to go there by us

→ _____

4) The parent birds was watched to feed their newly hatched chicks.

→ _____

5) All their children were expected to be high achievers.

→ _____

6) Apple will be enabled to make a new version of Macbook by the innovative technology.

→ _____

7) The horse can be forced to go to the river by you.

→ _____

8) You were seen to put the key in your pocket by people.

→ _____

10) Homeless people were seen to beg for money by those around me.

→ _____

* Drill 9

전치사구 동반 3형식 : 수동태 -> 능동태 Drill

1) I was reminded of my childhood when you sang that song (by you).

* remind A of B : A에게 B를 상기시킨다.

→ _____

2) We can be discouraged from moving forward by self-doubt

* discourage N from ~ing : N가 ~못하도록 낙담시킨다.

→ _____

3) You will be relieved of all the tension of the day by evening exercise.

* relieve A of B : A에게서 B를 덜어내준다. 완화시켜준다

→ _____

4) Pericic was substituted with Son in the second half (by the coach.)

* substitute A with B : A를 B로 교체하다.

→ _____

5) Leisure is looked upon as a vital time for hard work (by us).

* look upon A as B : A를 B라고 보다. 여기다.

→ _____

6) Social media is not regarded as trustworthy sources of news (by many people).

* regard A as B : A를 B라고 여기다. 간주하다.

→ _____

[어법 TEST]

1. The math problem (solved / was solved) by the student.
2. She (ordered / was ordered) a cheese burger.
3. (Did / Was) the company (develop / developed) a new menu?
4. The gift (wasn't / didn't) made by Sam.
5. The radio was invented by (him / his / he).
6. I (was eaten / ate) his chocolate cookies yesterday.
7. The movie (produced / was produced / was produced by) Lee.
8. Billy (became / was become / was become by) a famous singer.
9. This building (built / was built / was built by) in the 17th century.
10. Many houses (were destroyed by / destroyed / are destroyed by) the earthquake in 2011.
11. America (is / was / did / has) discovered by Columbus in 1492.
12. I (take / took / was taken) to the zoo by my uncle.
13. The letter (is writing / was written / will write) by Mary.
14. Many penguins (died /were died) from the cold.

15. The room was cleaned by (she / me / their).
16. Sometimes birds (hunted / are hunted) by other animals.
17. The first paper money (appeared / is appeared) in China around the 10th century A.D.
18. People were deeply (moving / moved) by the story.
19. I (almost hit / was almost hit) by a car on my way home.
20. Their ship (was destroyed / destroyed) by the storm.
21. Dinosaurs (were existed / existed) millions of years ago.
22. Suddenly his window (break / was broken) by a snowball.
23. The old library (destroyed / was destroyed) by war.
24. (Does / Is) the blackboard in our class often cleaned by her?
25. The early worm (not is / is not) eaten by the early bird.
26. Even hamburgers can (deliver / be delivered) in Korea.
27. When was this four-story house (was built / built / build)?
28. (Are / Do) you (spent / spend) your allowance wisely and carefully?
29. (Did / Were) all the people in the house (were invited / invited) to dinner?

30. Tom (stopped / was stopped / was stopping) on the street by a policeman.

31. The light bulb (invented / was invented) in the 1880s.

32. Those pictures were drawn (with / by) Picasso.

33. The hospital (built / was built) in 1999.

34. They (hold / are held) the Olympic games every year.

35. The book (was published / published) in 2010.

36. My father (was bought / bought) me a CD.

37. My children (are liked / like) pasta.

38. I (am helped / was helped) yesterday.

39. Milk (is bought / will be bought) everyday.

40. Nick (sent / was send / was sent) to the library yesterday.

41. Liz (gave / was given / will be given) a new toy tomorrow.

42. This story (published / was published) 2 years ago.

[서술형 TEST]

1. 그 기차는 경찰관에 의해 멈춰 세워졌다.

(was / by / the police officer / stop / the train)

→

2. 그는 그들에 의해 일에 대한 돈을 받지 못했다.

(the work, paid, he, not, was, for, by them)

→

3. 그는 언제 그들에 의해 그 일을 제안받았니?

(the job, was, when, offered, he)

→

4. 나의 선생님은 나의 작품에 흥미가 있으셨다.

(in, was, interested, artwork, my)

→

5. 이 케이크는 초콜릿으로 만들어진다.

(chocolate, is, of, made)

→

6. 시계가 벽에 걸려 있다.

(the / a / wall / clock / hang)

→

7. 주차장이 자동차로 가득 차 있다.

the / parking / lot / cars / fill /

→

8. 모든 것은 얻게 된다 / 근면에 의해서.

(industry / all / things / win / by)

→ _____

9. 미소는 (눈을 직접 마주치며 짓는) / 어디에나 환영받는다.

(direct smile / everywhere / a / with / eye / contact / welcome)

→ _____

10. 절반이 (세계의 주거할 수 있는 땅의) / 농업을 위해 사용된다.

(habitable / land / use / for / agriculture/ half / of / the world's)

→ _____

11. 저 기계에서 떨어져라 // 네가 다치기 전에.

(hurt / come away / that / machine / before / you / get / from)

→ _____

12. 그는 벌금을 부과받았다 / 자신의 차를 주차했다는 이유로 / 부적당한 장소에.

(place / was / given / a fine / for / parking / his / car / he / wrong / in / the)

→ _____

13. 지구는 당신에게 주어지지 않았다 / 당신의 부모에 의해.

(your / by / parents / earth / was / not / to / you / the / given)

그것은 당신에게 대여되었다 / 당신의 자녀들에 의해.

(it / was / children / to / you/ your / by / loaned)

→ _____

→ _____

14. 나는 장학금을 받았다 // 최고점을 받았기 때문에 / 모든 과목에서.

(was / I / offered / subjects / because / I / got / top / marks / in / all / my / a scholarship)

→ _____

15. 신뢰는 (~라고) 여겨진다 / 모든 관계의 기반이라고.

(is / the / basis / of / relationship / trust / considered / every)

→ _____

16. 웃음은 최고의 약이라고 한다.

(is / called / best / medicine / laughter / the)

→ _____

17. 그녀는 존경받는다 / 다른 여성들에게 / 롤모델로서.

(is / looked / women / as / a / role / model / she / up to / by / other)

→ _____

18. 석유는 불린다 / 블랙 골드라고 / 그것의 높은 가치 때문에 (시장에서의).

(its / high / value / in / the market / petroleum / is / black / gold / because / of / referred / to / as)

→ _____