

B&Y 문법 특강

N TO V



N TO V

* 5형식과 N to V 문형

S V O O.C

명사 We call her the queen (of chess).

형용사 She made me happy
I found the seat taken

To 부정사 } N to V 동사 특강 ★
동사원형 (*사역/지각동사)

I advised him to take a rest
I saw him do homework

* N to V 를 이끄는 동사의 뜻은 4가지의 유형으로 정리 할 수 있다.

* N to V 문형을 이끄는 동사의 종류

They (★) [me to study]

“내가 공부하다”



- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| ① 시키다 (사역)
“~가 ~하도록” | ★(Make, Have, Let, help) get, cause, teach, train, keep, force
leave, move, allow, enable, encourage, persuade, advise, ask |
| ② 보다,듣다,느끼다 (지각)
“~가 ~하는것을” | watch, observe, notice, catch, hear, feel, see |
| ③ 원하다
“~가 ~하기를” | want, like, wait |
| ④ 생각하다, 여기다
“~가 ~하다고” | think, believe, consider, expect, find , prove, hold
ex) I consider him to be cool |

* 5형식 N to V 문장구조 연습

1) 목적어와 목적보어를 주술관계를 살려서 해석한다.

She asks me [to do the work]
 S V O O.C
 내가 그 일을 하다

2) 주절의 동사의 특성에 맞게 적절한 조사를 붙여 해석한다.

She asks me [to do the work]
 S V O O.C

- 요청한다**
- ① “내가 그 일을 하도록”
 - ② “내가 그 일을 하는 것을”
 - ③ “내가 그 일을 하기를 ”
 - ④ “내가 그 일을 한다고 ”

* 5형식 N to V 문장 Drill

예시

Internet allows us [to expand our circle of friends.]
 S V O O.C
 ① 문장구조
 ② 우리가 우리의 친구 범위를 넓힌다.
 ③ 허용한다 우리가 우리의 친구 범위를 넓히는 것을

1)

We want you to go there.
 ①
 ②
 ③

2)

We encourage you to change your password regularly.
 ①
 ②
 ③

3)

The technology will enable Apple to make innovative products
 ①
 ②
 ③

4)

I liked him to play soccer.
 ①
 ②
 ③

* 5형식 N to V 문장 Drill

5)	<p>My parents taught me to respect other cultures.</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>
6)	<p>Banks actively encourage people to borrow money</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>
7)	<p>The doctor advised me to stop smoking</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>
8)	<p>The law requires everyone to pay the tax.</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>
9)	<p>People wanted him to win the prize.</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>
10)	<p>My friends advise me to cancel my order immediately.</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>
11)	<p>You can force the horse to go to the river ,</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p> <p>but you cannot force the horse to drink from it.</p> <p>① _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↪ ③</p>

* To be 의 해석

[TO 부정사 자리에 be 동사가 온 경우]

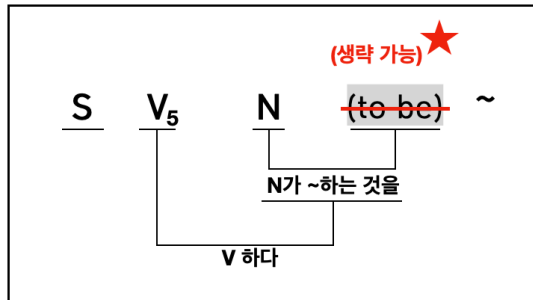
To be	명사	“ N 가 되다 ”	They expect	[me to be a doctor]	“ 의사가 되다 ” 의사가 되기를
	형용사	“ a~ 하다 ”	They believe	[me to be honest]	“ 정직하다 ” 정직하다고
	Ing (현재진행형)	“ ~하고 있다 ”	They saw	[me to be running]	“ 달리고 있다 ” 뛰고 있는 것을
	p.p (수동태)	“ ~되다 ”	They want	[the report to be passed]	“ 통과되다 ” 그 보고서가 통과 되기를

* to be 동사 해석 Drill

예시	<p>② 문장 추출 : “ Our hearts are beating ”</p> <p>The air keeps our hearts [to be beating.]</p> <p>① 문장구조 s v o o.c</p> <p>③ 해석 : 유지시킨다. 우리의 심장이 뛰고 있도록</p>
12)	<p>② 문장 추출 : “ ”</p> <p>Customers want their food to be delivered fast.</p> <p>① 문장구조</p> <p>③ 해석 :</p>
13)	<p>② 문장 추출 : “ ”</p> <p>I got the door [to be closed]</p> <p>① 문장구조</p> <p>③ 해석 :</p>
14)	<p>② 문장 추출 : “ ”</p> <p>The parents found the child to be safe</p> <p>① 문장구조</p> <p>③ 해석 :</p>
15)	<p>② 문장 추출 : “ ”</p> <p>We call him to be a coward.</p> <p>① 문장구조</p> <p>③ 해석 :</p>

*** to / to be 생략 & 삭제 Drill**

* N to V 의 to be는 생략 '가능'하다.



(1) N to V 문형에서, to be를 생략하는 형태로 더 많이 사용 되는 동사들을 기억하자.

consider / prove / elect / keep / get / find
call / ...

(2) 주어진 문장에서 To be를 생략하여 영작한다.

(3) 본인이 영작한 to be 생략 구문을 문장구조 분석한다.

16)	<p>This proves everyone to be wrong.</p> <p>=></p>
17)	<p>The air keeps our hearts to be beating.</p> <p>=></p>
18)	<p>We consider this award to be a great honor.</p> <p>=></p>
19)	<p>Customers want their food to be delivered.</p> <p>=></p>
20)	<p>We elect him to be the president.</p> <p>=></p>
21)	<p>I got the door to be closed.</p> <p>=></p>
22)	<p>The parents found the child to be safe.</p> <p>=></p>
23)	<p>We call him to be a coward.</p> <p>=></p>

* to be 생략 / 삭제 구분 Drill



[5형식 N to V] 생략 & 삭제 규칙

일반 5형식 동사	to	(to be)
make have let 지각	to	to be
help	(to)	(to be)

(1) 일반적 5형식 동사의 경우 To be를 생략할 수 있다.

(2) 그러나 make have let + 지각동사는

① to를 반드시 삭제해야 한다.

② to be 가 왔을 경우 to와 함께 be도 삭제된다.

(3) help의 경우 to / to be를 써도, 안써도 상관없다.

Drill : 삭제해야 하는 경우 X로 지우고, 생략할 수 있는 경우 괄호 () 표시한다.

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 24) | She found the box to be empty. |
| 25) | I watch him to play soccer. |
| 26) | I watch him to be playing soccer. |
| 27) | My mom made me to clean up my room |
| 28) | I saw a strange man to be staring at her. |
| 29) | I called him to be "the tough guy". |
| 30) | The clown got the children to be excited. |
| 31) | She heard her baby to be crying. |
| 32) | I've never heard him to complain about his work. |
| 33) | I got my car to be fixed last week. |
| 34) | I had my picture to be taken. |
| 35) | He found me to be doing my homework. |
| 36) | He left Anna to do her job. |
| 37) | I heard my name to be called. |

* [to / to be] Drill : 다음 예문의 삭제/생략된 부분에 [to, to be] 를 표시하세요.

[빈출 Point] 실전에서는 to 삭제 / to be 삭제를 구분하여 문제를 해결한다.

- 38) I watch him play soccer.
- 39) She found the box empty.
- 40) I watch him playing soccer.
- 41) My mom made me clean up my room
- 42) I saw a strange man staring at her.
- 43) I called him "the tough guy".
- 44) The clown got the children excited.
- 45) She heard her baby crying.
- 46) I've never heard him complain about his work.
- 47) I got my car fixed last week.
- 48) I had my picture taken.
- 49) He found me doing my homework.
- 50) He left Anna doing her job.
- 51) I heard my name called.

* 주의할 문형 모음

1. make, have, let & 지각동사의 차이점 : ING 의 사용

[Make, have, let]

* O.C : 동사원형, p.p , ~~ing~~

Make, have, let (반드시 삭제)

I let her ~~(to)~~ study

I have her ~~(to be)~~ relieved

I make her ~~(to be)~~ ~~studying~~

[지각동사]

* O.C : 동사원형, p.p , ing

지각동사 (반드시 삭제)

I watch her ~~(to)~~ study

I feel her ~~(to be)~~ relieved

I saw her ~~(to be)~~ studying

2. 3형식 + to V 혼동 : S + V + O + to v

- 1) The writer used his experience to write David Copperfield.
- 2) We should carefully think about the reason to avoid miscommunication.
- 3) We must learn tolerance to cooperate.
- 4) You must find a new path to get food.

3. [3형식 + 전치사 to N] 혼동 : S + V + O + to N

- 1) She attached the rope to the front of the car.
- 2) You can write a letter to the director.
- 3) These gases cause untold damage to the environment.

4. Help 동사의 to 생략 '가능' <-> make have let 은 '반드시' 생략

- 1) I helped my mom wash the dishes.
- 2) His mother helped him do his homework.
- 3) Little kids helped the police catch bank robbers.

<Drill> 다음 문장들을 읽고 해석& 문장구조를 분석하세요.

* “시키다” N (to) V

[핵심 Point] O - O.C 사이의 주어-술어 맥락을 살려서 해석한다.

- 1) She always makes me laugh
- 2) He exercises everyday to keep a fit body.
- 3) Our brain organizes the information to understand pieces of data.
- 4) He persuaded his friend to go back to school.
- 5) They train dogs to sniff out drugs.
- 6) He ignored the orders to abandon his friends.
- 7) The report moved me to change my mind.
- 8) Children need the opportunity to think about their dreams.
- 9) you must study a related field to become the best
- 10) I got the door to be closed
- 11) A unique skill of humans is the ability to expand our thinking.

*** “여기다” N (to) V**

[핵심 Point] O - O.C 사이의 주어-술어 맥락을 살려서 해석한다.

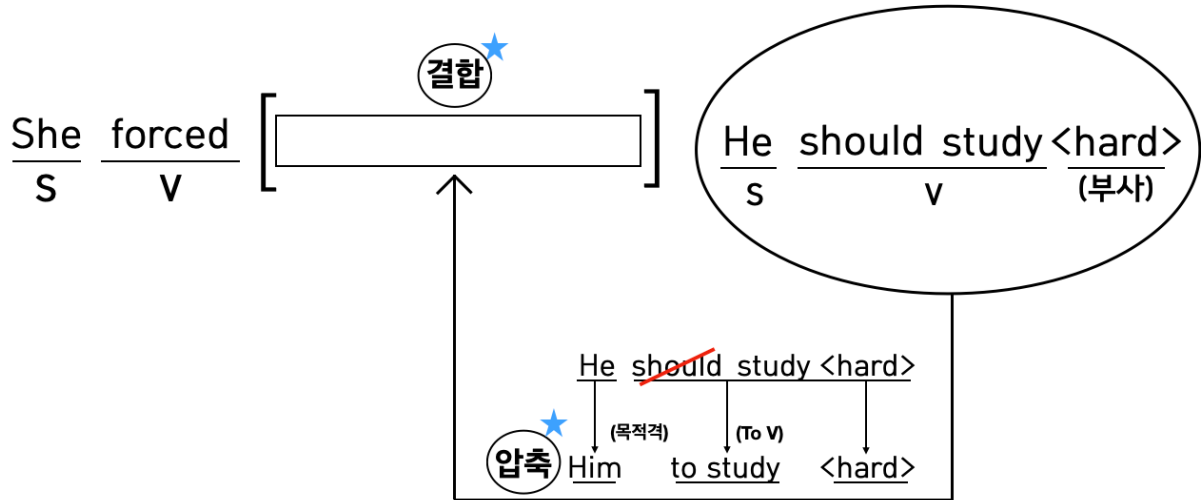
- 1) We consider this award to be a great honor.
- 2) you should endure the pain to be a good person,
- 3) This proves everyone to be wrong.
- 4) You need patience to wait for the right moment.
- 5) The parents found the child to be safe.
- 6) He stimulated people's desire to follow others.
- 7) The captain became the last to leave his vessel.
- 8) We hold parents to be responsible for their children's behavior.
- 9) All the people consider him to be responsible for the accident.

*** “원하다” N (to) V**

[핵심 Point] O - O.C 사이의 주어-술어 맥락을 살려서 해석한다.

- 1) He wants me to enjoy my stay.
- 2) People want the talent to impress others.
- 3) He likes me to study hard
- 4) People develop their abilities to get attention.
- 5) People want you to do the work.

★ N to V 는 두 문장의 결합이다.



<Drill> 다음의 두 문장을 N to V 구조로 결합하세요.

* “시키다” N (to) V

[빈출 Point] “시키다” 동사 중 make have let -> to부정사가 아닌 동사 원형을 써야한다.
cf) help는 to부정사/동사원형 둘 다 가능.

52) He told []. + you should sit down and wait.

→ _____

53) He got []. + His sister should help him with his homework.

→ _____

54) The poor harvest causes []. + Prices will rise sharply.

→ _____

55) The software enables []. + You can access the Internet in seconds.

→ _____

56) His parents won't allow []. + He can stay out late.

→ _____

57) She keeps []. + The room should be clean.

→ _____

→ (To be 생략) _____

58) I had . + The roof was repaired.

→ _____

59) She left . + He was in the room.

→ _____

→ (To be 생략) _____

60) The parents let . + They can splash around in the pool for a while.

→ _____

61) Emily asked . + I should marry him.

→ _____

62) We call . + He is Mr. Know-All.

→ _____

→ (To be 생략) _____

*** “여기다” N to V**

63) People think . + He is one of the richest men in Europe.

→ _____

64) We believe . + The vases is worthy of over \$20,000 each.

→ _____

65) The experts expect . + House prices will rise sharply.

→ _____

66) They find . + He is charming.

→ _____

*** “원하다” N to V**

67) I want . + You will love me.

→ _____

68) I wait for . + She will tell the truth.

→ _____

*** 지각동사 N V**

[빈출 Point] 지각동사는 To / To be 가 삭제되어야 한다.

69) He saw . + She was running away from the scene of the crime.

→ _____

70) They watched . + The bus disappeared into the distance.

→ _____

71) The police observed . + A man entered the bank.

→ _____

72) I noticed . + They came in.

→ _____

73) I felt . + Something crawled up my arm.

→ _____

74) I heard . + She made threats to her former lover.

→ _____

[어법 Drill]

- 75) I want my life [have / to have] a positive influence on others.
- 76) I saw him [tried / trying] something new.
- 77) Parents often expect their children [do / to do] better than they did.
- 78) A true friend never asks you [act / to act] like an angel. Instead, he becomes your angel.
- 79) Allow your passion [become / to become] your purpose, and it will become your profession one day.
- 80) Strong leaders encourage you [do / to do] things for your own benefit, not just theirs.
- 81) A moderate amount of stress gets us [perform / to perform] at our best.
- 82) Experience enables you [to recognize / recognize] a mistake when you make it again.
- 83) The continuous heavy rain causes the price of vegetables to [rise / raise] sharply.
- 84) The review led me to believe [that / what] the hotel had an overbooking problem.
- 85) Remind [you / yourself] to trust your own judgements when things go wrong.
- 86) Don't count the days. Make the days [count / to count].
- 87) Millions saw the apple [fall / to fall], but Newton was the one who asked why.
- 88) Never let your emotions [overpower / to overpower] your intelligence.
- 89) I've never heard my parents [say / to say] a bad word about anybody.
- 90) In spring, you can feel the temperature [change / to change] a lot from night to day.
- 91) Help others [achieve / to achieve] their dreams, and you will achieve yours.
- 92) The teacher had students [summarize / summarized] the story in less than 200 words.
- 93) You can easily observe people [to use / use] their cell phones in the subway.

- 94) I watched a man on the Metro [tried / try] to get off the train and fail.
- 95) I can't make my voice [hearing / heard] because of the noise.
- 96) People are likely to be more honest when they feel themselves [to observe / observed].
- 97) Someday, you may find yourself [improve / improved] by all your struggles.
- 98) The weak security systems of some websites left users' personal information easily [exposing / exposed] to hackers.
- 99) We heard our national anthem [playing / played] proudly at the Olympics.
- 100) Examine your thoughts, and you will notice them [filling / filled] with the past or the future.
- 101) When it's hard to focus at work, listening to the appropriate music could keep you [motivating / motivated].
- 102) If you want your eggs [hatch / hatched], sit on them yourself.

[서술형 Drill]

103) 나는 원한다 / 내 삶이 긍정적인 영향을 미치기를 / 다른 사람들에게.

(/ want / I / have / a / on / others / positive / influence / my / life)

→ _____

104) 허락하라/ 당신의 열정이 / 당신의 목적이 되게, // 그러면 그것은 당신의 직업이 될 것이다 /언젠가.

(passion / your / profession / to / allow / your / become / and / it / will / your / purpose become / one day)

→ _____

105) 하루하루를 세지 마라. 하루하루를 중요하게 만들어라.

(do / the / days / not / make / the / count / count / days)

→ _____

106) 나는 한 번도 들어본 일이 없다 / 나의 부모님이 / 나쁜 말씀을 하시는 것을 (누구에 대한).

(have / never / I / heard / a / bad / say / word / my / anybody / parents / about)

→ _____

107) 우리는 지켜보았다 / 태양이 바다 위로 떠오르고 있는 것을.

(we / sun / rising / watched / the / sea / the / over)

→ _____

108) 나는 내 목소리가 들리게 할 수 없다 / 소음 때문에.

(cannot / I / because / heard / the / noise / make / my / voice / of)

→ _____

109) 우리는 들었다 / 우리 국가가 / 자랑스럽게 연주되는 것을 / 올림픽에서

(we / national / proudly / at / the / anthem / played / heard / our / Olympics)

→ _____

[수동태 Drill]

110) In a crowded elevator, we are forced to give up our personal space completely.

→ _____

111) The passengers were forced to line up in the sun.

→ _____

112) But he was made to see a doctor for a proper diagnosis.

→ _____

113) I was taught to respect other cultures and religions.

→ _____

114) They were asked to report their annual income and their monthly spending.

→ _____

115) The number of e-mail users is expected to grow to 500 million by 2015.

→ _____

116) The dead cat is believed to have eaten an infected bird.

→ _____

117) Children were seen to play on the street.

→ _____

118) Children were seen playing on the street.

→ _____

119) Unlike a stream, a glacier cannot be seen to move.

→ _____

120) Her parents were thought to be kind and generous.

→ _____

I watched the parent birds feed their newly hatched chicks

주요 어휘 :

Call - v. 부르다
Made v. 만들다
Find v. 알게되다. 찾다.
Advice - v. 조언하다.
Take - v. 취하다 (~휴식을 취하다, 입장을 취하다 등)
Ask v. 요청하다.
Allow - v. 허용하다
Expand - v. 확장하다.
Encourage - v. 격려하다.
Parent - n. 부모
Feed - v. 먹이다.
Hatch - v. 부화시키다.
Chick - n. 병아리
Expect - v. 기대하다.
Enable - v. 할 수 있게 하다.
Force - v. 강요하다.
Elect - v. 선출하다, 뽑다.
Consider - v. 여기다. 생각하다.
Disappear - v. 사라지다.
Homeless - a. 집이 없는
Customer - n. 고객
Deliver - v. 배달하다.
Safe - a. 안전한
Beg for - v. ~을 구걸하다.
Bark - v. 짖다.
Experience - n. 경험
Avoid - v. 피하다.
Tolerance - n. 인내심. 참을성
Cooperate - v. 협력하다.
Attach A to B - A를 B에 붙이다.
Untold - a. 알려지지 않은
Damage - n. 손상
Robber - n. 강도
Empty - a. 비어있는
Stare at - v. ~을 응시하다.
Clown - n. 광대
Cry - v. 울다.
Complain - v. 불평하다.
Exercise - v. 운동하다
Respect - v. 존중하다.
Sniff out - v. 코를 킁킁대며 찾다.
Ignore - v. 무시하다.
Abandon - v. 버리다.

Opportunity - n. 기회
Field - n. 분야
Borrow - v. 빌리다.
Require - v. 요구하다.
Pay - v. 지불하다.
Persuade - v. 설득하다.
Elect - v. 선출하다.
Prove - v. 판명되다. 증명하다.
Endure - v. 견디다.
Pain - n. 고통
Vessel - n. 배.
Patience - n. 인내심
Wait for - v. ~을 기다리다.
Responsible for - ~에 책임이 있는
Stimulate - v. 자극하다.
Desire - n. 욕망
Award - n. 상
Talent - n. 재능
Harvest - n. 수확, 추수
Rise - v. 증가하다.
Access - v. 접근하다.
Roof - n. 지붕
Splash - v. (물 등이) 튀다. 퍼지다
Vase - n. 꽃병
Worthy of ~ - ~의 가치가 있는
Charming - a. 매력적인
Observe - v. 관찰하다.
Distance - n. 거리
Crawl - v.(엎드려) 기다
Threat - n. 위협
Former - a. 이전의
Positive - a. 긍정적인
Influence - n. 영향력
Passion - n. 열정
Profession - n. 직업
Benefit - n. 이익
Moderate - a. 적당한, 온건한
Mistake - n. 실수
Vegetable - n. 채소
Continuous - a. 계속적인
Rise - v. 오르다(자)
Raise - v. 올리다(타)
Book - v. 예약하다.
Trust - v. 신뢰하다.
Judgement - n. 판단
Things - n. 상황
Count - v. 세다. v.중요하다.

Emotion - n. 감정

Overpower - v. 능가하다, 제압하다.

Summarize - v. 요약하다.

* 5형식 N to V 문장 Drill

1)

↪ ② 네가 그곳에 간다.
We want you [to go_v <there.>]
① s v o o.c
↪ ③ 원한다 네가 그곳에 가기를

2)

↪ ② 네가 너의 비밀번호를 바꾼다. <주기적으로>
We encourage you [to change_v your password_o <regularly.>]
① s v o o.c
↪ ③ 독려한다 네가 너의 비밀번호를 바꾸는 것을

3)

↪ ② 애플이 혁신적인 제품들을 만든다.
The technology will enable Apple [to make_v innovative products_o]
① s v o o.c
↪ ③ 가능하게 할 것이다. 애플이 혁신적인 제품들을 만드는 걸

4)

↪ ② 그가 축구를 한다.
I liked him [to play_v soccer_o]
① s v o o.c
↪ ③ 좋아했다. 그가 축구를 하는 걸

5)

↪ ② 내가 다른 문화들을 존중한다.
My parents taught me [to respect_v other cultures_o.]
① s v o o.c
↪ ③ 가르쳤다. 내가 다른 문화들을 존중해야한다고

6)

↪ ② 사람들이 돈을 빌린다.
Banks <actively> encourage people [to borrow_v money_o]
① s v o o.c
↪ ③ 독려한다. 사람들이 돈을 빌리도록

7)

② 내가 흡연을 그만두다.

The doctor advised me [to stop smoking]

① s v o o.c

③ 조언했다. 내가 흡연을 그만두라고

8)

② 모두가 세금을 지불한다.

The law requires everyone [to pay the tax.]

① s v o o.c

③ 요구한다. 모두가 세금을 지불해야 한다고

9)

② 그가 상을 타다.

People wanted him [to win the prize.]

① s v o o.c

③ 원했다. 그가 상을 타기를

10)

② 내가 내 주문을 취소한다.

My friends advise me [to cancel my order (immediately).]

① s v o o.c

③ 조언했다. 내가 내 주문을 취소하라고.

11)

② 말이 강으로 가다.

You can force the horse [to go (to the river).]

① s v o o.c

③ 강요할 수 있다. 말이 강으로 가도록.

② 말이 그것(강물)을 마시다.

but you cannot force the horse [to drink from it.]

① s v o o.c

③ 강요할 수 없다. 말이 그것(강물)을 마시도록.

* to be 동사 해석 Drill

12)

Customers want their food [to be delivered <fast>]

① 문장구조 s v o o.c

② 문장 추출 : "their food is delivered fast"

③ 해석 : 원한다. 그들의 음식이 빠르게 배달되기를

13)

I got the door [to be closed]

① 문장구조 s v o o.c

② 문장 추출 : "The door was closed"

③ 해석 : ~하게 했다. 문이 닫히게

14)

The parents found the child [to be safe]

① 문장구조 s v o o.c

② 문장 추출 : "their child is safe"

③ 해석 : 알게되었다. 그들의 아이들이 안전하다는 것을

15)

We call him [to be a coward.]

① 문장구조 s v o o.c

② 문장 추출 : "He is a coward"

③ 해석 : 부른다. 그를 겁쟁이라고

* to be 생략 Drill

16) This proves everyone wrong.

17) The air keeps our hearts beating.

18) We consider this award a great honor.

19) Customers want their food delivered.

20) We elect him the president.

21) I got the door closed.

22) The parents found the child safe.

23) We call him a coward.

*** to be 생략 / 삭제 구분 Drill**

- 24) She found the box (to be) empty.
- 25) I watch him ~~to~~ play soccer.
- 26) I watch him ~~to-be~~ playing soccer.
- 27) My mom made me ~~to~~ clean up my room
- 28) I saw a strange man ~~to-be~~ staring at her.
- 29) I called him (to be) "the tough guy".
- 30) The clown got the children (to be) excited.
- 31) She heard her baby ~~to-be~~ crying.
- 32) I've never heard him ~~to~~ complain about his work.
- 33) I got my car (to be) fixed last week.
- 34) I had my picture (to be) taken.
- 35) He found me (to be) doing my homework.
- 36) He left Anna to do her job.
- 37) I heard my name ~~to-be~~ called.

*** [to / to be] Drill : 다음 예문의 삭제/생략된 부분에 [to, to be] 를 표시하세요.**

- 38) him (to) play
- 39) the box (to be) empty
- 40) him (~~to-be~~) playing (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 41) me (~~to~~) clean (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 42) man (~~to-be~~) staring (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 43) him (to be) "the tough guy"
- 44) the children (to be) excited.
- 45) baby (~~to-be~~) crying (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 46) him (~~to~~) complain. (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 47) car (to be) fixed
- 48) picture (~~to-be~~) taken (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 49) me (~~to-be~~) doing (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)
- 50) Anna (to be) doing
- 51) name (~~to-be~~) called (*지각, 사역동사는 to/to be 만드시 삭제)

*** N to V 영작 Guide**

- 52) He told you to sit down and wait
- 53) He got his sister to help him with his homework.
- 54) The poor harvest causes prices to rise sharply.
- 55) The software enables you to access the Internet in seconds.
- 56) His parents won't allow him to stay out late.
- 57) She keeps the room to be clean. / She keeps the room clean
- 58) I had the roof (~~to-be~~) repaired (to be 반드시 삭제)
- 59) She left him to be in the room. / She left him in the room.
- 60) The parents let them to splash around in the pool for a while.
- 61) Emily asked me to marry him.
- 62) We call him to be Mr. Know-All. / We call him Mr. Know-All.
- 63) People think him to be one of the richest men in Europe
(to be 생략) => People think him one of the richest men in Europe.
- 64) We believe the vases to be worthy of over \$20,000 each.
(to be 생략) => We believe the vases worthy of over \$20,000 each.
- 65) The experts expect house prices to rise sharply.
- 66) They find him to be charming. / they find him charming.
- 67) I want you to love me.
- 68) I wait for her to tell the truth.
- 69) He saw her (~~to-be~~) running away from the scene of the crime. (* to be 반드시 삭제)
- 70) They watched the bus (~~to~~) disappear into the distance. (*to 반드시 삭제)
- 71) The police observed a man (~~to~~) enter the bank. (*to 반드시 삭제)
- 72) I noticed them (~~to~~) come in. (* to 반드시 삭제)
- 73) I felt something (~~to~~) crawl up my arm. (* to 반드시 삭제)
- 74) I heard her (~~to~~) make threats to her former lover. (*to 반드시 삭제)

[어법 Drill]

- 75) to have
- 76) trying
- 77) to do
- 78) to act
- 79) to become
- 80) to do
- 81) to perform
- 82) to recognize
- 83) rise
- 84) that
- 85) yourself
- 86) count
- 87) fall
- 88) overpower
- 89) say
- 90) change
- 91) achieve, to achieve (복수정답)
- 92) summarize
- 93) use
- 94) try
- 95) heard
- 96) observed
- 97) improved
- 98) exposed
- 99) played
- 100) filled
- 101) motivated
- 102) hatched

서술형 Drill

- 103) I want my life to have a positive influence on others
- 104) Allow your passion to be you purpose, and it will become your profession one day.
- 105) Do not count the days. make the days count. * count(자동사: 중요하다 / 타동사: 세다)
- 106) I have never heard my parents say a bad word about anybody.
- 107) We watched the sun rising over the sea.
- 108) I cannot make my voice heard because of the noise.
- 109) We heard our national anthem played proudly at the Olympics.
- 110) In a crowded elevator, ★ force us to give up our personal space completely.
- 111) ★ forced the passengers to line up in the sun.
- 112) But ★ made him ~~to~~ see a doctor for a proper diagnosis.
- 113) ★ taught me to respect other cultures and religions.
- 114) ★ asked them to report their annual income and their monthly spending.
- 115) ★ expect(s) the number of e-mail users to grow to 500 million by 2015.
- 116) ★ believe(s) the dead cat to have eaten an infected bird.
- 117) ★ saw children ~~to~~ play on the street.
- 118) ★ saw children (~~to-be~~) playing on the street.
- 119) Unlike a stream, ★ cannot see a glacier ~~to~~ move.
- 120) ★ thought her parents to be kind and generous.