

B&Y 문법 특강 THAT절

Do you know **that** the girl **that** seems interested in **that** book doesn't like **that that** much?

한 문장의 구성·구조

- 문장의 기본 구조: 5형식
- 〈부사〉의 수식
- (전치사 + 명사)의 수식

I can **better** you.

I like the **better** of the two books.

I am **better** today.

I know it **better** than you.

THAT절

I know [**THAT she loves me**].

I am the one [**THAT she loves ●**].

I know the fact [**THAT she loves me**].

I am sure [**THAT she loves me**].

I am so handsome [**THAT she loves me**].

THAT 총정리

- ① I like that sofa.
 ② I like that. / That is true.
 ③ I like her that much.
 ④ It is her film that won four Academy Awards.

It was at the station that I saw her for the first time.

- ⑤ I know [THAT she looks pretty].

I know the girl [THAT ● looks pretty].

I know the fact [THAT she looks pretty].

I am sure [THAT she looks pretty].

I love her so much [THAT she looks pretty].

명사절		[THAT she is pretty] surprises me. The fact is [THAT she is pretty]. I know [THAT she is pretty]. He told me [THAT she is pretty].	
형용사절	관계절	관계대명사절	The girl [THAT ● studies hard] is pretty. The girl [THAT he loves ●] is pretty. The girl [THAT he depends on ●] is pretty.
		관계부사절	The day [THAT I met her ●] was good. The place [THAT I met her ●] was good. The reason [THAT I met her ●] was good. The way [THAT I met her ●] was good.
	명사보충절(동격)	The fact [THAT she is pretty] is true.	
부사절	형용사보충절	She is aware [THAT she is pretty].	
	일반부사절	이유	[Now THAT Michael is married], he has become much more responsible. Who are you, [THAT you should talk to me like that]? He must be mad [THAT he says so].
		목적	Speak clearly [so THAT the audience can understand you].
		범위	Men differ from brutes [in THAT they can think and speak].
		정도 결과	He is rich enough [THAT he could buy his own yacht]. The windows are so small [THAT they do not allow much light]. She got such a nice person [THAT she could hardly get to sleep]. It was quite windy, [so THAT we had to button our coats up].

명사절

1) surprises me. + He denied the story.

→ [THAT절] _____

→ [이동] _____

2) The truth is . + He lied to me.

→ [THAT절] _____

3) I know . + She is pretty.

→ [THAT절] _____

4) I told him . + She was in danger.

→ [THAT절] _____

명사절 Drill

‘해석’하면서 ‘문장구조’를 표시하고, 각 명사절이 어떤 ‘문장 성분’으로 쓰였는지 파악하시오.

① That we are curious about others is natural.

② The author asserts that all life came from water.

③ The reason is that I can see wonderful places.

④ That health is above wealth is true.

⑤ He thought her parents were kind and generous.

⑥ It is rude that she didn't thank you yet.

⑦ She told a friend that she had lost her wallet.

관계대명사절의 결합 [한국어 version]

그 소녀는 열심히 공부한다. + 그녀는 그 하얀 집에 산다.

① _____

② _____

그 소녀는 열심히 공부한다. + 그가 그녀를 좋아한다.

① _____

② _____

관계대명사절의 결합 [영어 version]

The girl studies hard. + She lives in the white house.

① _____

② _____

The girl studies hard. + He likes her.

① _____

② _____

관계부사절의 결합 [영어 version]

The place is good. + My sister was born there.

① _____

② _____

The first time is a favorite memory of mine. + I met her then.

① _____

② _____

관계대명사절

1. 관계대명사 (사람)

1) The woman died tragically. + She wrote the book.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
 ② _____

2) The author has written a reply. + You criticized him in your review.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
 ② _____

3) I love the girl. + I can depend on her.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
 ② _____

4) Every team needs a leader. + He or she motivates others.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
 ② _____

5) The future belongs to people that believe in the beauty of their dreams.

→ [분해] _____

6) I have some friends that I haven't seen for a long time.

→ [분해] _____

7) Never judge someone that you don't even fully know.

→ [분해] _____

2. 관계대명사 (사물)

1) Drugs can do serious damage to the child. + They are not harmful to the mother.

→ [THAT절] ① _____

② _____

2) There is a wonderful place. + I visit it on holidays.

→ [THAT절] ① _____

② _____

3) The town was quite small. + I grew up in it.

→ [THAT절] ① _____

② _____

4) Every day do something. + It will bring you closer to a better tomorrow.

→ [THAT절] ① _____

② _____

5) Use simple words that your readers will understand.

→ [분해] _____

6) All children need a safe space that they can grow and develop in.

→ [분해] _____

7) Aspirin is one of the drugs that don't require a doctor's prescription for their use.

→ [분해] _____

관계부사절

1. 관계부사 (시간)

1) Spring is the season. + The garden is most beautiful then.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
② _____

2) The last time was in September. + I went to Santorini then.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
② _____

2. 관계부사 (장소)

1) The town was quite small. + I grew up there.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
② _____

2) This is the house. + The accident took place there.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
② _____

3. 관계부사 (이유)

1) That is another reason. + I like movies therefor.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
② _____

2) That is the reason. + She left me therefor.

→ [THAT절] ① _____
② _____

4. 관계부사 (방식)

1) The way is warm. + She loves me thereby.

→ [THAT절] ① _____

② _____

2) This is the way. + Most of our electricity is generated thereby.

→ [THAT절] ① _____

② _____

관계절 Drill

‘해석’하면서 ‘문장구조’를 표시하고, 각 THAT절이 어떤 ‘절’으로 쓰였는지 파악하시오.

- ① Drugs that are not harmful to the mother can do serious damage to the child.
- ② He looked at the houses that were covered with snow.
- ③ X-ray can find the parts of the body that need treatment.
- ④ The road that connects the two towns is very narrow.
- ⑤ There is a wonderful place that I visit on holidays.
- ⑥ The author you criticized in your review has written a reply.
- ⑦ Those years I spent at that hospital as a doctor gave me a complete knowledge of human nature.
- ⑧ I don't know the reason that he refused our invitation.
- ⑨ This is the way that most of our electricity is generated.
- ⑩ We are anxious about the way our views or requests will be received.

명사보충절

1) The idea is nonsense. + People can survive without light.

→ [THAT절] _____

2) The judge paid no attention to the fact. + She had three small children.

→ [THAT절] _____

형용사보충절

1) I am aware. + The wine of France is the best in the world.

→ [THAT절] _____

2) Perhaps he is ignorant. + Too much sympathy is a mistake.

→ [THAT절] _____

보충절 Drill

‘해석’하면서 ‘문장구조’를 표시하고, 각 THAT절이 어떤 ‘절’으로 쓰였는지 파악하시오.

- ① The idea that the wine of France is the best in the world is wrong.
- ② In spite of the fact that she had three small children, the judge sent her to prison.
- ③ Michael was thoroughly conscious that he knows nothing, and that he is worthless.
- ④ Michael has thoroughly realized the fact that he knows nothing, and that he is worthless.
- ⑤ Early scientists believed the notion that matter could be divided into four basic elements.
- ⑥ The judge paid no attention to the fact that she had three small children.
- ⑦ I am aware that the wine of France is the best in the world.
- ⑧ Emily was unaware that her tail lights had burned out.
- ⑨ Perhaps he is ignorant that too much sympathy is a mistake.
- ⑩ The idea that people can survive without light is nonsense.

부사절

이유	now (THAT)	(이제) --하니 --이기 때문에	[Now THAT Michael is married], he has become much more responsible.
	감정·판단의 이유 THAT	--하게 되어서 --하다니	Who are you, [THAT you should talk to me like that]? He must be mad [THAT he says so].
목적	THAT (may/should)	--하기 위해 --하도록	He works hard [THAT his family may live in comfort].
	in order THAT (may/should/can/will)		They met on a Saturday [in order THAT everybody should be free to attend].
	so (THAT) (may/should/can/will)		Speak clearly [so THAT the audience can understand you].
범위	in THAT	--라는 점에서	Men differ from brutes [in THAT they can think and speak].
정도 결과	(형/부) enough (명) [(THAT) S V]	--할 정도로 충분히 --한 충분한 (명)	He is rich enough [THAT he could buy his own yacht]. She knows it well enough [THAT she can decide for herself]. He makes enough money [THAT he could buy his own yacht]. Money is enough [THAT he could buy his own yacht].
	so 형/부 [(THAT) S V]	--할 만큼 그렇게 --한	The windows are so small [THAT they do not allow much light]. She worked so hard [THAT she could succeed in whatever she did].
	such (명) [(THAT) S V]	--할 만큼 그런 명 / 그 정도의 것	She got such a nice present [THAT she could hardly get to sleep]. His anxiety was such [THAT he couldn't stop trembling].
	so THAT	그래서 --하다	It was quite windy, [so THAT we had to button our coats up].

부사절 Drill

‘해석’하면서 ‘문장구조’를 표시하고, 각 THAT절이 어떤 ‘절’으로 쓰였는지 파악하시오.

- ① Sunlight is needed in order that photosynthesis may take place in plants.
- ② She's surprised that you're going abroad.
- ③ It's so cold outside that I don't want to go out.
- ④ He speaks so fast that I can't understand him.
- ⑤ I am delighted that you have come down.
- ⑥ The remaining people had to move to the west so that they could get shelter and food.
- ⑦ Speak clearly so the audience can understand you.
- ⑧ They were happy that they could finally move into their new house.
- ⑨ The patient's belief in a cure was so strong that it had a psychological effect on the body.
- ⑩ Corn was so valuable that it was used as money in America.
- ⑪ Emily was such a private person that she had few close friends.
- ⑫ She left the house in such a hurry that she left the water running and the lights on.
- ⑬ Our libraries are short of funds, so that they can't afford to buy books.
- ⑭ She was fortunate in that she had friends to help her.
- ⑮ He had such a good time at the party that he didn't want to leave.
- ⑯ I am so tired that I can hardly keep my eyes open.
- ⑰ She was disappointed that she didn't get the job.

Level.1 THAT절 Drill

‘해석’하면서 ‘문장구조’를 표시하고, 각 THAT절이 어떤 ‘절’으로 쓰였는지 파악하시오.

- ① I hope that you will come to the party.
- ② The book that I am reading is very interesting.
- ③ Do you remember the day that we met for the first time?
- ④ I know that running is good for your health, but I prefer cycling.
- ⑤ My parents always taught me that honesty is the best policy.
- ⑥ She said that she would call me later.
- ⑦ I believe that we can achieve our goals if we work hard.
- ⑧ That he stole the money is beyond doubt.
- ⑨ It is important that we respect each other's opinions.
- ⑩ The restaurant that we went to last night was very expensive.
- ⑪ I don't remember the name of the person that you introduced me to.
- ⑫ I know that you love me as much as I love you.
- ⑬ My sister believes that animals are as important as humans.
- ⑭ She wasn't certain that he had seen her.
- ⑮ He left early so that he could catch the first train.
- ⑯ That he was able to finish the marathon is impressive.
- ⑰ She was so tired that she fell asleep as soon as she got into bed.

Level.1 THAT절 Drill

- ① It's a shame that we won't be able to go on vacation this year.
- ② I'm worried that I won't be able to finish the project on time.
- ③ That he was fired from his job came as a surprise to everyone.
- ④ She knows that she needs to study harder if she wants to get a good grade on the exam.
- ⑤ The person that stole my phone was caught by the police.
- ⑥ Do you know the reason that he didn't come to the party?
- ⑦ The house that we visited yesterday was very beautiful.
- ⑧ I remember the day that we first met.
- ⑨ The dog that I adopted from the shelter is very friendly.
- ⑩ I believe that practice is just as important as talent.
- ⑪ My friend thinks that learning a new language is as fun as traveling.
- ⑫ She said that she loves her job as much as she loves her family.
- ⑬ He worked hard so that he could afford to buy a new car.
- ⑭ That she speaks five languages fluently is amazing.
- ⑮ The doctor that treated my illness was very kind and helpful.
- ⑯ The woman that owns the flower shop is my friend.
- ⑰ The car that I bought last year is still in good condition.
- ⑱ I study hard so that I can get good grades.

Level.1 THAT절 Drill

- ① I'm saving money so that I can travel around the world next year.
- ② That you don't like sushi surprises me.
- ③ It's possible that it will rain tomorrow, so bring an umbrella just in case.
- ④ My parents insisted that I study abroad to broaden my horizons.
- ⑤ He was angry that she had forgotten his birthday.
- ⑥ It's strange that he didn't reply to my text message.
- ⑦ The woman that lives next door is a doctor.
- ⑧ The song that you sang at the karaoke bar was really good.
- ⑨ The book that I borrowed from the library is amazing.
- ⑩ The car that he bought last year is a hybrid.
- ⑪ The movie that we watched yesterday was a comedy.
- ⑫ He worked hard so that he could pass the exam.
- ⑬ She always wakes up early so that she can exercise before work.
- ⑭ They decided to travel to Europe so that they could experience different cultures.
- ⑮ He exercised every day so that he could lose weight.
- ⑯ I'm confident that you will get the job.
- ⑰ It was impressive that she was able to solve the problem in such a short time.
- ⑱ The teacher that taught me English in high school was strict but fair.

Level.2 THAT절 Drill

‘해석’하면서 ‘문장구조’를 표시하고, 각 THAT절이 어떤 ‘절’으로 쓰였는지 파악하시오.

- ① I tried something new. I am sorry that I wasn't good at it, but I am proud that I tried.
- ② I think it is rude that she didn't thank you yet.
- ③ But we found a story that we think might hold the answer.
- ④ The Boston-based institute estimates that more than a million children in Asia will die of illnesses that are linked directly to air pollution.
- ⑤ Now that he had seen two ghosts, Frank thought that he had better leave the house.
- ⑥ So remember that a certain amount of body fat is vital, and that a body fat percentage that is too low can be dangerous.
- ⑦ The foreign-exchange market is different from all other markets in that people do not buy things such as clothes, shoes, or cars.
- ⑧ Another reason that I like movies is that I can see places that I would never be able to see.
- ⑨ She claimed that the movie that she saw last night was the best one she had ever watched.
- ⑩ The teacher explained that the topic that she had assigned to us required a lot of research and analysis.
- ⑪ She said that the dress that she was wearing was more than 50 years old.
- ⑫ I noticed that the flowers that I had planted in the garden were starting to bloom.
- ⑬ The journalist wrote that the article that she had written had won an award.
- ⑭ I cannot claim that those years I spent at that hospital as a doctor gave me a complete knowledge of human nature.
- ⑮ I don't think that the books that have meant a great deal to me should be precisely those that will mean a great deal to you.