

## 전치사 - 1

## 1. '전치사 + 명사'구 의 2가지 품사적 기능

① 형용사구

1) 명사 수식 : <u>The cats</u> (in the jungle) can swim.

② 부사구

2) 형용사 수식 : The cats are <u>afraid</u> (of spiders.)

3) 부사 수식 : The cats can swim quickly (from the start.)

4) 동사 수식 : The cats <u>can swim</u> (in the river.)

5) 문장 수식 : (To my surprise), [the cats can swim.]

	in	"~안에 있는 <i>"</i>	Everyone wants a diamond in hand
	to	"~로 가는 <u>"</u>	Hard work is the key to success
형용사구	with	"~와 함께 하는 <i>"</i>	She likes a debate with friends
	for	"~를 위한 <i>"</i>	These are the shoes for running
	by	"~옆에 있는"	I like the coffee shop by the station.
* 전치사 + 명사를 ( ) 표시하고 명사를 수식해보세요.			* 전치사 + 명사를 ( ) 표시하고 명사를 수식해보세요.
	in	"~안에 "	We need to leave in five minutes.
부사구	to	"~로 "	He threw the ball to the dog.
	with	"~와 함께"	He bought the meal kits with his friends
	for	"~를 위해서 <i>"</i>	I opened the door for the delivery.
	by	"~옆에(서) "	He sat by the bench.
			* 전치사 + 명사를 ( ) 표시하고 명사를 수식해보세요.
	in	I saw some flowers in the garden.	
형용사구	to	They expressed their loyalty to the company.	
or 부사구	with	I made a relationship with others	
(중의적)	for	We planned a party for our friend.	
	by	I found a coin by	the bench.



Training 1 : 한글해석을 참고하여 (전명구) 용법의 종류를 고르고, 수식관계를 표시하세요.			
번호	예문	용법	
예시1 -	I received a call <b>(from my boss.)</b>	① 형용사구 🗹 부사구	
	나는 받았다. / 전화를 / <u>상사로부터</u>		
예시2 -	I received a call (from my boss.)	♥ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	나는 받았다 / 전화를 / <u>상사로부터의</u>		
She learned the recipe from her grandmother.		① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
'	그녀는 배웠다. / 그녀의 레시피를 / <u>그녀의 할머니로부터</u>	U 6611 & T11	
2	I often visit the museum by the post office.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	나는 종종 방문한다 / 박물관을 / <b>우체국 옆의</b>	U 86MT & TMT	
3	She found her book at the library.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	그녀는 / 찾았다 / 그녀의 책을 / <b>도서관에서</b>	U 8647 & -47	
4	I know the way to the post office	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
4	나는 알고 있다 / 길을 / <b>우체국으로 가는</b>		
5	He sent the letter to his mother.	⊕ 월811-7 ⊚ H11-7	
	그는 보냈다 / 편지를 / <u>그의 어머니에게</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
6	She had an answer to my question.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	그녀는 가지고 있었다. / 답을 / <u>내 질문에 대한</u>	① 영용시구 ② 무시구   	
7	I will share the news with my friends.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
,	나는 공유할 것이다. / 그 소식을 / <b>친구들과</b>		
8	She sang a song <u>for her boyfriend.</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
3	그녀는 불렀다. / 노래를 / <b>그녀의 남자친구를 위한</b>	U 8547 W F47	
	I attended a conference on learning	⊕ ₩ 8 H 1 L 7	
9	나는 참석했다. / 회의에 / <b>학습에 관한</b>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	



10	This is my reaction to the movie.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
10	이것이 나의 반응이다. / <u>그 영화에 대한</u>	U 86MT & TMT	
11 -	We borrowed money from the bank.	0 -10 11 - 0 1111	
	우리는 빌렸다 / 돈을 / <u>은행으로부터</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
12 -	He lent the money to his brother.	@ <del></del>   0   1   0   1   1   1	
	그는 빌려줬다 / 돈을 / <u>그의 형제에게</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	He is a professor of English.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
13	그는 <u>영어</u> 교수이다.		
	I gave the book to her.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
14	나는 주었다. / 책을 / <u>그녀에게</u>		
45	He took a book <u>out of the bag.</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
15	그는 꺼냈다. / 책을 / <u>가방에서</u>		
1/	They conducted a study about love	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
16	그들은 수행했다. / 연구를 / <u>사랑에 대한</u>		
	She studied the project with her teammates.	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
17	그녀는 공부했다 / 프로젝트를 / <u>팀원들과 함께</u>		
10	They moved the furniture with a hand truck.	0 70117 @ 1117	
18	그들은 옮겼다. / 가구를 / <u>손수레로</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
10	She told a story of her childhood.	0 70117 6 1117	
19	그녀는 얘기했다. / 스토리를 / <b>그녀의 어린 시절의</b>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
20 -	I learned the skill <u>from a master.</u>	@ #QUI	
	나는 배웠다. / 기술을 / 장인으로부터	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
21	You need to finish the report by tomorrow.	@ NOUT @	
21	당신은 완성해야 한다. / 그 보고서를 / <u>내일까지</u>	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	



## 필수 전치사 해석 연습

Q. 다음 10개의 전치사에 대하여, ① 전명구의 정확한 해석을 쓰고 ② 수식 관계를 표시하세요.		
1. in		
The apples <u>in the basket</u> are fresh.	We saw the giant building in the cafe.	
<u>In playing soccer</u> , I am so happy.	We met some friends in the park.	
He finished the game in two hours.	<u>In fixing computers</u> , they are experts.	
2. on		
He dropped his books on the table.	I hung the picture on the wall.	
She watched a TV show on the ocean.	The meeting starts on Monday morning.	
He learns Japanese on his smartphone.	That is a workshop on creative writing.	
3. at		
He is at the office.	He is excellent <u>at math.</u>	
They were shocked <u>at the news</u>	He met his friend <u>at the coffee shop.</u>	
They will arrive <u>at 9pm.</u>	She fired the gun <u>at the can.</u>	
4. for		
I opened the door <u>for the delivery.</u>	She prepared dinner <u>for the family.</u>	
The tickets <u>for the flight</u> were cheap	The design <u>for the website</u> is modern.	
He practiced piano <u>for hours</u> every day.	Tomorrow is the deadline for my homework.	



5. with			
She walked <u>with her dog.</u>	She hates a trip <u>with many people.</u>		
He bought the product with his credit card.	The man <u>with the white beard</u> is my uncle.		
She likes a debate with friends.	He opened the bottle with a bottle opener.		
The child <u>with a bright smile</u> spoke to me			
6. to			
They explained the situation to the boss.	I showed the photo to my friend.		
There is a threat to our safety.	We introduced our teacher to our parents.		
He told a solution to the problem.	She gave the book to him.		
They traveled <u>to Japan</u> last year.	She had an answer to my question.		
7. from			
People <u>from Seoul</u> visited the park.	He received a letter <u>from his sister.</u>		
A gift <u>from him</u> was very expensive.	I like tourists <b>from Korea</b> .		
She walked <u>from the school</u> to her house.			
8. about			
This is the story <u>about friendship.</u>	The children played soccer <u>about my house.</u>		
She designed a poster <b>about the event</b> .	I dreamed <u>about space.</u>		
I know several coffee shops about my house.	-		



9. of	
The cover <u>of the book</u> is blue	She wrote a review of the movie.
He bought <u>a bunch of</u> flowers.	This is picture of my family.
He became CEO of the company.	She drank <u>a cup of</u> coffee.
10. by	
We saw a park <u>by the river</u> in the cafe.	By practicing, he improved his piano skills.
The flowers by the road were beautiful.	This music is a work <u>by Beethoven</u>
She should know the answer by tomorrow.	I like the coffee shop <u>by the station.</u>



전치사 -1 답안

Training 1 답안			
번호	예문	용법	
예시1 -	I received a call <b>(from my boss.)</b>	① 형용사구 🗭 부사구	
	나는 받았다. / 전화를 / <u>상사로부터</u>	© 55 11 © 1 11	
예시2 -	I received a call <b>(from my boss.)</b>	   ♥ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	나는 받았다 / 전화를 / <u><b>상사로부터의</b></u>		
1	(동사) (동사) (She learned the recipe (from her grandmother.)	① 형용사구 🗹 부사구	
	그녀는 배웠다. / 그녀의 레시피를 / <b>그녀의 할머니로부터</b>	0 0011 @ T11	
2	(명사) Land the museum (by the post office.)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	나는 종종 방문한다 / 박물관을 / <b>우체국 옆의</b>	│ ♥ 영광시구 ♥ 쿠시구 │	
3	(동사) (동사) (at the library.)	① 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	그녀는 / 찾았다 / 그녀의 책을 / <b>도서관에서</b>	0 0011 @ T11	
4	(명사) I know the way(to the post office)	♥ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	나는 알고 있다 / 길을 / <b>우체국으로 가는</b>	00011 9 1 11	
5	(동사) Letter (to his mother.)	① 형용사구 🗭 부사구	
	그는 보냈다 / 편지를 / <u>그의 어머니에게</u>		
4	(명사) (명사) She had an answer (to my question.)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
6	그녀는 가지고 있었다. / 답을 / <u>내 <b>질문에 대한</b></u>	│ ♥ 영용시구 ♥ 무시구 │	
7	I will share the news with my friends.	① 형용사구 🗹 부사구	
/	나는 공유할 것이다. / 그 소식을 / <u>친구들과</u>	│ ① 영용사구 ② 무사구 │ │	
8	(명사) She sang a song (for her boyfriend.)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	그녀는 불렀다. / 노래를 / <b>그녀의 남자친구를 위한</b>	U 864T W TAT	
9	(명사) (명사) I attended a conference (on learning)	♥ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	나는 참석했다. / 회의에 / <b>학습에 관한</b>	♥ 60MT ♥ <b>+</b> MT	



10	This is my reaction (to the movie.)	♥ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	이것이 나의 반응이다. / <u>그 영화에 대한</u>		
11	We borrowed money (from the bank.)	① 형용사구 🗹 부사구	
	우리는 빌렸다 / 돈을 / <u>은행으로부터</u>		
12	(동사) Lent the money (to his brother.)	① 형용사구 💆 부사구	
	그는 빌려줬다 / 돈을 / <b>그의 형제에게</b>		
13	(명사) (명사) He is a professor of English.		
	그는 <u><b>영어</b></u> 교수이다.		
1.4	I gave the book (to her)	0.510117.10	
14	나는 주었다. / 책을 / <b>그녀에게</b>	① 형용사구 🗭 부사구	
15	He took a book (out of the bag.)	① 형용사구 🗹 부사구	
15	그는 꺼냈다. / 책을 / <u>가방에서</u>		
16	They conducted a study (about love)	☞ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	그들은 수행했다. / 연구를 / <u>사랑에 대한</u>		
17	(동사) (동사) She studied the project with her teammates.	① 형용사구 🛭 부사구	
''	그녀는 공부했다 / 프로젝트를 / <u>팀원<b>들과 함께</b></u>	U 영광시구 © 무시구	
18	(동사) (동사) (동사) (With a hand truck.)	① 형용사구 🛭 부사구	
	그들은 옮겼다. / 가구를 / <u><b>손수레로</b></u>	U 6611 & T11	
19	She told a story of <u>her childhood.</u> )	☞ 형용사구 ② 부사구	
	그녀는 얘기했다. / 스토리를 / <b>그녀의 어린 시절의</b>		
20	(동사) L I learned the skill (from a master.)	① 형용사구 🛭 부사구	
	나는 배웠다. / 기술을 / 장인으로부터		
21	You need to finish the report(by tomorrow.)	① 형용사구 🛭 부사구	
	당신은 완성해야 한다. / 그 보고서를 / <b>내일까지</b>		



## 필수 전치사 해석 연습 답안

Q. 밀줄 친 전치사 + 명사의 정확한 해석을 쓰고, 수식관계를 표시하세요.		
1. in		
The apples <u>in the basket</u> are fresh.	We saw the giant building <u>in the cafe.</u>	
<u>바구니에 있는</u>	카페 안에서	
<u>In playing soccer</u> , I am so happy.	We met some friends <u>in the park.</u>	
<u>축구를 할 때,</u>	<u>공원에서</u>	
He finished the game <u>in two hours.</u>	In fixing computers, they are experts.	
<u>두시간 안에</u>	컴퓨터를 고치는 것에 있어서	
2. on		
He dropped his books <u>on the table.</u>	I hung the picture <u>on the wall.</u>	
테이블 위에	<u>벽에</u>	
She watched a TV show <u>on the ocean.</u>	The meeting starts <u>on Monday morning.</u>	
바다에 대한	<u>월요일 아침에</u>	
He learns Japanese <u>on his smartphone.</u>	That is a workshop <u>on creative writing.</u>	
그의 스마트폰으로	<u>창의적인 글쓰기에 관한</u>	
3. at		
He is at the office.	He is excellent <u>at math.</u>	
그 사무실에	_수학에	
They were shocked <u>at the news</u>	He met his friend <u>at the coffee shop.</u>	
그 뉴스에	<u>커피숍에서</u>	
They will arrive <u>at 9pm.</u>	She fired the gun <u>at the can.</u>	
<u>저녁 9시에</u>	<u>깡통에</u>	
4. for		
I opened the door <u>for the delivery.</u>	She prepared dinner <u>for the family.</u>	
배달을 위해서	가족을 위해서	
The tickets <u>for the flight</u> were cheap	The design <u>for the website</u> is modern.	
그 항공편에 대한	그 웹사이트에 대한	
He practiced piano <u>for hours</u> every day.	Tomorrow is the deadline <u>for my homework.</u>	
수시간 동안	<u>내 숙제에 대한</u>	
I worked on the project for three weeks. 그 프로젝트에 관해 3주 동안		



5. with		
She walked with her dog.	She hates a trip <u>with many people.</u>	
그녀의 개와 함께	많은 사람들과 함께하는	
He bought the product with his credit card. 그의 신용카드로	The man <u>with the white beard</u> is my uncle. <u>하얀 수염을 가진</u>	
She likes a debate <u>with friends.</u>	He opened the bottle <u>with a bottle opener.</u>	
<u>친구들과 함께 하는</u>	<u>병따개로</u>	
The child with a bright smile spoke to me <u>밝은 미소를 가진</u>		
6. to		
They explained the situation to the boss.	I showed the photo <u>to my friend.</u>	
보스에게	나의 친구에게	
There is a threat <u>to our safety.</u>	We introduced our teacher <u>to our parents.</u>	
우리의 안전에 대한	우리의 부모님에게	
He told a solution <u>to the problem.</u>	She gave the book <u>to him.</u>	
그 문제에 대한	그에게	
They traveled <u>to Japan</u> last year.	She had an answer <u>to my question.</u>	
일본으로	<u>내 질문에 대한</u>	
7. from		
People <u>from Seoul</u> visited the park. <u>서울에서 온</u> A gift <u>from him</u> was very expensive. <u>그로부터 받은</u> She walked <u>from the school</u> <u>to her house</u> 학교부터 그녀의 집까지		
8. about		
This is the story <u>about friendship.</u>	The children played soccer <u>about my house.</u>	
우정에 대한	내 집 주변에서	
She designed a poster <u>about the event.</u>	I dreamed <u>about space.</u>	
그 이벤트에 대한	우주에 관해서	
I know several coffee shops about my house. <u>내 집 주변에 있는</u>		



9. of	
The cover of the book is blue	She wrote a review of the movie.
_ 그 책의	_ 그 영화에 대한_
He bought a bunch of flowers.	This is picture of my family.
한 다발의 꽃들	<u>나의 가족의</u>
He became CEO of the company.	She drank <u>a cup of</u> coffee.
그 회사의	한 잔의 커피
10. by	
We saw a park by the river in the cafe.	By practicing, he improved his piano skills.
강 옆에 있는	<u>연습함으로써</u>
The flowers by the road were beautiful.	This music is a work <u>by Beethoven</u>
<u>길 옆에 있는(길가의)</u>	<u>베토벤에 의한</u>
She should know the answer by tomorrow.	I like the coffee shop <b>by the station</b> .
<u>내일까지</u>	그 역 옆에 있는