Siavash Mirarab

Contact Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering phone: 858 822 6245 Information UC San Diego e-mail: smirarab@ucsd.edu 9500 Gilman Drive, Mail code 0407 http://eceweb.ucsd.edu/~smirarab/ La Jolla, CA 92093-0407 google scholar: http://goo.gl/gEswQ5 ACADEMIC UC San Diego, San Diego, CA, United States Positions Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Assistant Professor July 2015 - present Ph.D Jan. 2011 – July 2015 EDUCATION University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, Department of Computer Science • Advisors: Prof. Tandy Warnow, Prof. Keshav Pingali • Novel scalable approaches for multiple sequence alignment and phylogenetic reconstruction Master of Science Sept. 2006 - Sept. 2008 University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering • Advisors: Prof. Ladan Tahvildari • Thesis: A Bayesian Framework for Software Regression Testing University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Bachelor of Science Sept. 2001 - Dec. 2005 • Computer engineering, specialized in software engineering. Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellow. Major 2017AWARDS Honorable Mention for the 2015 ACM Doctoral Dissertation Award. 2016 Howard Hughes Medical Institute International Student Fellowship. 2012 - 2015 National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada (NSERC), Canada Graduate Scholarship (CGS-D) converted to PGS-D outside Canada. 2011-2012 UT, Austin, Computer Science, Bert Kay Dissertation Award, 2015 OTHER AWARDS UT, Austin, College of Natural Sci., Dean's Excellence Award, 2011 UT, Austin, Graduate Dean's Prestigious Fellowship Award, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014 University of Texas at Austin, MCD fellowship

RESEARCH NSF-1815485: "III: SMALL: New algorithms for genome ..." \$500k (3 years) 2018

NSF-1565862: "CRII: III: Using genomic context to ..." \$170k (2 years) 2016

NIH-CFAR: "Accuracy of HIV transmission network ..." \$439K (2 years) 2016

Sloan foundation fellowship and other gifts and grants. ≈\$150K (2 years) 2016–2018

Publications

- 1. Maryam Rabiee and **Siavash Mirarab**. INSTRAL: Discordance-aware Phylogenetic Placement using Quartet Scores. *bioRxiv*, 432906, 2018.
- 2. Niema Moshiri, Manon Ragonnet-cronin, Joel O Wertheim, and Siavash Mirarab. FAVITES: simultaneous simulation of transmission networks, phylogenetic trees, and sequences. *BioRxiv*, 2018.
- 3. Shahab Sarmashghi, Kristine Bohmann, M. Thomas P. Gilbert, Vineet Bafna, and **Siavash Mirarab**. Assembly-free and alignment-free sample identification using genome skims. *bioRxiv* (abstract appeared at RECOMB 2018), 230409, 2018.
- 4. Daniel McDonald and American Gut Consortium. American Gut: an Open Platform for Citizen Science Microbiome Research. mSystems, 3(3), may 2018.
- 5. Wolf L. Eiserhardt, Alexandre Antonelli, Dominic J. Bennett, Laura R. Botigué, J. Gordon Burleigh, Steven Dodsworth, Brian J. Enquist, Félix Forest, Jan T. Kim, Alexey M. Kozlov, Ilia J. Leitch, Brian S. Maitner, Siavash Mirarab, William H. Piel, Oscar A. Pérez-Escobar, Lisa Pokorny, Carsten Rahbek, Brody Sandel, Stephen A. Smith, Alexandros Stamatakis, Rutger A. Vos, Tandy Warnow, and William J. Baker. A roadmap for global synthesis of the plant tree of life. American Journal of Botany, 105(3):614–622, 2018.
- 6. Stefan Janssen, Daniel McDonald, Antonio Gonzalez, Jose A. Navas-Molina, Lingjing Jiang, Zhenjiang Zech Xu, Kevin Winker, Deborah M. Kado, Eric Orwoll, Mark Manary, Siavash Mirarab, and Rob Knight. Phylogenetic Placement of Exact Amplicon Sequences Improves Associations with Clinical Information. mSystems, 3(3):e00021–18, 2018.
- 7. Chao Zhang, Maryam Rabiee, Erfan Sayyari, and **Siavash Mirarab**. ASTRAL-III: polynomial time species tree reconstruction from partially resolved gene trees. *BMC Bioinformatics*, 19(S6):153, 2018.
- 8. Uyen Mai and **Siavash Mirarab**. TreeShrink: fast and accurate detection of outlier long branches in collections of phylogenetic trees. *BMC Genomics*, 19(S5):272, 2018.
- 9. Erfan Sayyari and **Siavash Mirarab**. Testing for Polytomies in Phylogenetic Species Trees Using Quartet Frequencies. *Genes*, 9(3):132, 2018.
- 10. Erfan Sayyari, James B. Whitfield, and **Siavash Mirarab**. DiscoVista: Interpretable visualizations of gene tree discordance. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution*, 122:110–115, 2018.
- 11. Shahab Sarmashghi, Kristine Bohmann, M. Thomas P. Gilbert, Vineet Bafna, and **Siavash Mirarab**. Assembly-free and alignment-free sample identification using genome skims. In *Proceedings of the 18th International Conference on Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB)*, 2018.

- 12. Ali Akbari, Joseph J Vitti, Arya Iranmehr, Mehrdad Bakhtiari, Pardis C Sabeti, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Vineet Bafna. Identifying the favored mutation in a positive selective sweep. *Nature Methods*, 15(4):279–282, 2018.
- 13. Niema Moshiri and **Siavash Mirarab**. A Two-State Model of Tree Evolution and Its Applications to Alu Retrotransposition. *Systematic Biology*, 67(3):475–489, 2018.
- 14. Erfan Sayyari, James B Whitfield, and **Siavash Mirarab**. Fragmentary Gene Sequences Negatively Impact Gene Tree and Species Tree Reconstruction. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 34(12):3279–3291, 2017.
- 15. Luke R. Thompson, Jon G. Sanders, Daniel McDonald, Amnon Amir, Joshua Ladau, Kenneth J. Locey, Robert J. Prill, Anupriya Tripathi, Sean M. Gibbons, Gail Ackermann, Jose A. Navas-Molina, Stefan Janssen, Evguenia Kopylova, Yoshiki Vázquez-Baeza, Antonio González, James T. Morton, Siavash Mirarab, Zhenjiang Zech Xu, Lingjing Jiang, Mohamed F. Haroon, Jad Kanbar, Qiyun Zhu, Se Jin Song, Tomasz Kosciolek, Nicholas A. Bokulich, Joshua Lefler, Colin J. Brislawn, Gregory Humphrey, Sarah M. Owens, Jarrad Hampton-Marcell, Donna Berg-Lyons, Valerie McKenzie, Noah Fierer, Jed A. Fuhrman, Aaron Clauset, Rick L. Stevens, Ashley Shade, Katherine S. Pollard, Kelly D. Goodwin, Janet K. Jansson, Jack A. Gilbert, Rob Knight, and The Earth Microbiome Project Consortium. A communal catalogue reveals Earth's multiscale microbial diversity. Nature, 551(7681), 2017.
- 16. Uyen Mai and **Siavash Mirarab**. TreeShrink: Efficient Detection of Outlier Tree Leaves. In Joao Meidanis and Luay Nakhleh, editors, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, volume 10562 LNBI, 116–140. 2017.
- 17. Chao Zhang, Erfan Sayyari, and **Siavash Mirarab**. ASTRAL-III: Increased Scalability and Impacts of Contracting Low Support Branches. In Joao Meidanis and Luay Nakhleh, editors, *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, volume 10562 LNBI, 53–75. 2017.
- 18. Uyen Mai, Erfan Sayyari, and **Siavash Mirarab**. Minimum variance rooting of phylogenetic trees and implications for species tree reconstruction. *PLOS ONE*, 12(8):e0182238, 2017.
- 19. Shubhanshu Shekhar, Sebastien Roch, and **Siavash Mirarab**. Species tree estimation using ASTRAL: how many genes are enough? *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics*, PP(99):1–1, 2017.
- 20. Siavash Mirarab. Phylogenomics: Constrained gene tree inference. Nature Ecology & Evolution, 1:0056, 2017.

- 21. Erfan Sayyari and **Siavash Mirarab**. Anchoring quartet-based phylogenetic distances and applications to species tree reconstruction. *BMC Genomics*, 17(S10):101–113, 2016.
- 22. Erfan Sayyari and **Siavash Mirarab**. Fast Coalescent-Based Computation of Local Branch Support from Quartet Frequencies. *Molecular Biology and Evolution*, 33(7):1654–1668, 2016.
- 23. Nam-phuong Nguyen, Michael Nute, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Tandy Warnow. HIPPI: highly accurate protein family classification with ensembles of HMMs. *BMC Genomics*, 17(S10):765, 2016.
- 24. James E Tarver, Mario dos Reis, **Siavash Mirarab**, Raymond J Moran, Sean Parker, Joseph E. O'Reilly, Benjamin L King, Mary J. O'Connell, Robert J Asher, Tandy Warnow, Kevin J Peterson, Philip C.J. Donoghue, and Davide Pisani. The Interrelationships of Placental Mammals and the Limits of Phylogenetic Inference. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 8(2):330–344, 2016.
- 25. Siavash Mirarab, Md. Shamsuzzoha Bayzid, Bastien Boussau, and Tandy Warnow. Response to Comment on "Statistical binning enables an accurate coalescent-based estimation of the avian tree". *Science*, 350(6257):171, 2015.
- 26. Joel Cracraft, Peter Houde, Simon Y W Ho, David P Mindell, Jon Fjeldså, Bent Lindow, Scott V Edwards, Carsten Rahbek, **Siavash Mirarab**, Tandy Warnow, M Thomas P Gilbert, Guojie Zhang, Edward L Braun, and Erich D Jarvis. Response to Comment on "Whole-genome analyses resolve early branches in the tree of life of modern birds". *Science*, 349(6255):1460, 2015.
- 27. Ruth Davidson, Pranjal Vachaspati, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Tandy Warnow. Phylogenomic species tree estimation in the presence of incomplete lineage sorting and horizontal gene transfer. *BMC Genomics*, 16(Suppl 10):S1, 2015.
- 28. Jed Chou, Ashu Gupta, Shashank Yaduvanshi, Ruth Davidson, Mike Nute, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Tandy Warnow. A comparative study of SVDquartets and other coalescent-based species tree estimation methods. *BMC Genomics*, 16(Suppl 10):S2, 2015.
- 29. **Siavash Mirarab** and Tandy Warnow. ASTRAL-II: coalescent-based species tree estimation with many hundreds of taxa and thousands of genes. *Bioinformatics*, 31(12):i44–i52, 2015.
- 30. Nam Nguyen, **Siavash Mirarab**, Keerthana Kumar, and Tandy Warnow. Ultralarge alignments using phylogeny-aware profiles. *Genome Biology*, 16(1):124, 2015.
- 31. Md Shamsuzzoha Bayzid, **Siavash Mirarab**, Bastien Boussau, and Tandy Warnow. Weighted Statistical Binning: Enabling Statistically Consistent Genome-Scale Phylogenetic Analyses. *PLoS ONE*, 10(6):e0129183, 2015.

- 32. Erich D Jarvis, **Siavash Mirarab**, Andre J Aberer, Bo Li, Peter Houde, Cai Li, Simon Y W Ho, Brant C Faircloth, Benoit Nabholz, and Jason T Howard. Phylogenomic analyses data of the avian phylogenomics project. *GigaScience*, 4(1):4, 2015.
- 33. Erich D Jarvis*, **Siavash Mirarab***, 100 other authors, Edward L Braun, Tandy Warnow, Wang Jun, M Thomas P Gilbert, and Guojie Zhang. Wholegenome analyses resolve early branches in the tree of life of modern birds. *Science*, 346(6215):1320–1331, 2014.
- 34. **Siavash Mirarab**, Md. Shamsuzzoha Bayzid, Bastien Boussau, and Tandy Warnow. Statistical binning enables an accurate coalescent-based estimation of the avian tree. *Science*, 346(6215):1250463, 2014.
- 35. Naim Matasci, Ling-Hong Hung, Zhixiang Yan, Eric J Carpenter, Norman J Wickett, **Siavash Mirarab**, Nam Nguyen, Tandy Warnow, Saravanaraj Ayyampalayam, and Michael Barker. Data access for the 1,000 Plants (1KP) project. *GigaScience*, 3(1):17, 2014.
- 36. Norman J. Wickett*, Siavash Mirarab*, Nam Nguyen, Tandy Warnow, Eric Carpenter, Naim Matasci, Saravanaraj Ayyampalayam, Michael Barker, J. Gordon Burleigh, Matthew A. Gitzendanner, Brad R. Ruhfel, Eric Wafula, Joshua P. Der, Sean W. Graham, Sarah Mathews, Michael Melkonian, Douglas E. Soltish, Pamela S. Soltish, Nicholas W. Miles, Carl J. Rothfels, Lisa Pokorny, A. Jonathan Shaw, Lisa DeGironimo, Dennis W. Stevenson, Barbara Surek, Juan Carlos Villarreal, Béatrice Rourev, Hervé Philippe, Claude W. dePamphilis, Tao Chen, Michael K. Deyholos, Regina S. Baucom, Toni M. Kutchan, Megan M. Augustin, Jun Wang, Yong Zhang, Zhijian Tian, Zhixiang Yan, Xiaolei Wu, Xiao Sun, Gane Ka-Shu Wong, and James Leebens-Mack. Phylotranscriptomic analysis of the origin and early diversification of land plants. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS), 111(45):E4859–4868, 2014.
- 37. **Siavash Mirarab**, Md. Shamsuzzoha Bayzid, and Tandy Warnow. Evaluating Summary Methods for Multilocus Species Tree Estimation in the Presence of Incomplete Lineage Sorting. *Systematic Biology*, 65(3):366–380, 2014.
- 38. **Siavash Mirarab**, Nam Nguyen, Sheng Guo, Li-San Wang, Junhyong Kim, and Tandy Warnow. PASTA: Ultra-Large Multiple Sequence Alignment for Nucleotide and Amino-Acid Sequences. *Journal of Computational Biology*, 22(05):377–386, 2015.

^{*}co-first author

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- 39. Siavash Mirarab, Nam Nguyen, and Tandy Warnow. PASTA: ultra-large multiple sequence alignment. In *Proceedings of the 18th International Conference on Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB)*, 177–191, 2014.
- 40. Siavash Mirarab, Rezwana Reaz, Md. Shamsuzzoha Bayzid, Théo Zimmermann, M Shel Swenson, and Tandy Warnow. ASTRAL: Genome-Scale Coalescent-Based Species Tree. Bioinformatics (ECCB), 30(17):i541-i548, 2014.
- 41. Nam Nguyen, **Siavash Mirarab**, Bo Liu, Mihai Pop, and Tandy Warnow. TIPP: Taxonomic Identification and Phylogenetic Profiling. *Bioinformatics*, 30(24):3548–3555, 2014.
- 42. Théo Zimmermann, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Tandy Warnow. BBCA: improving the scalability of *BEAST using random binning. *BMC Genomics*, 15(Suppl 6):S11, 2014.
- 43. Arlin Stoltzfus, Hilmar Lapp, Naim Matasci, Helena Deus, Brian Sidlauskas, Christian M Zmasek, Gaurav Vaidya, Enrico Pontelli, Karen Cranston, Rutger Vos, Campbell O Webb, Luke J Harmon, Megan Pirrung, Brian O'Meara, Matthew W Pennell, Siavash Mirarab, Michael S Rosenberg, James P Balhoff, Holly M Bik, Tracy A Heath, Peter E Midford, Joseph W Brown, Emily Jane McTavish, Jeet Sukumaran, Mark Westneat, Michael E Alfaro, Aaron Steele, and Greg Jordan. Phylotastic! Making tree-of-life knowledge accessible, reusable and convenient. BMC bioinformatics, 14(1):158, 2013.
- 44. Md. Shamsuzzoha Bayzid, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Tandy Warnow. Inferring optimal species trees under gene duplication and loss. In *Proceedings of the Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing (PSB)*, 250–61, 2013.
- 45. Nam Nguyen, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Tandy Warnow. MRL and SuperFine+MRL: new supertree methods. *Algorithms for Molecular Biology*, 7(1):3, 2012.
- 46. **Siavash Mirarab**, Nam Nguyen, and Tandy Warnow. SEPP: SATé-Enabled Phylogenetic Placement. In *Proceedings of the Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing* (PSB), 247–58, 2012.
- 47. **Siavash Mirarab**, Soroush Akhlaghi, and Ladan Tahvildari. Size-constrained regression test case selection using multicriteria optimization. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*, 38(4):936–956, 2012.
- 48. **Siavash Mirarab** and Tandy Warnow. FastSP: linear time calculation of alignment accuracy. *Bioinformatics*, 27:3250–8, 2011.
- 49. Hyunsook Do, **Siavash Mirarab**, Ladan Tahvildari, and Gregg Rothermel. The effects of time constraints on test case prioritization: A series of controlled experiments. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*, 36(5):593–617, 2010.

- 50. **Siavash Mirarab** and Ladan Tahvildari. An empirical study on bayesian network-based approach for test case prioritization. In *Proceedings of ICST*, 278–287. IEEE, 2008.
- 51. **Siavash Mirarab**, Afshar Ganjali, Ladan Tahvildari, Shimin Li, Weining Liu, and Mike Morrissey. A requirement-based software testing framework: An industrial practice. In *Proceedings ICSM*, 452–455. IEEE, 2008.
- 52. Hyunsook Do, **Siavash Mirarab**, Ladan Tahvildari, and Gregg Rothermel. An empirical study of the effect of time constraints on the cost-benefits of regression testing. In *Proceedings of FSE*, 71–82. ACM, 2008.
- 53. Mehdi Amoui, Mazeiar Salehie, **Siavash Mirarab**, and Ladan Tahvildari. Adaptive action selection in autonomic software using reinforcement learning. In *Proceedings of ICAS*, 175–181. IEEE, 2008.
- 54. **Siavash Mirarab** and Ladan Tahvildari. A prioritization approach for software test cases based on bayesian networks. In *Proceedings of FASE*, 276–290, 2007.
- 55. **Siavash Mirarab**, Alaa Hassouna, and Ladan Tahvildari. Using bayesian belief networks to predict change propagation in software systems. In *Proceedings of ICPC*, 177–188. IEEE, 2007.
- 56. Mehdi Amoui, **Siavash Mirarab**, Sepand Ansari, and Caro Lucas. A genetic algorithm approach to design evolution using design pattern transformation.

 Journal of Information Technology and Intelligent Computing, 1(2):235–244, 2006.

SELECTED SOFTWARE (PUBLICLY AVAILABLE) ${\bf ASTRAL} \; ({\tt https://github.com/smirarab/ASTRAL})$

Coalescent-based species tree estimation from gene trees

PASTA (https://github.com/smirarab/pasta)

Multiple sequence alignment of ultra-large datasets (up to a million sequences)

SEPP, TIPP, UPP (https://github.com/smirarab/sepp)

Phylogenetic placement and taxonomic identification of metagenomic reads

TreeShrink (https://github.com/uym2/TreeShrink)

Finding and removing spuriously long branches

DiscoVista (https://github.com/esayyari/DiscoVista)

Visualizing phylogenetic discordances

See http://eceweb.ucsd.edu/~smirarab/software.html for more.

Professional Experience

Professional International Business Machines (IBM), Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

IT Specialist

Sept. 2008 - Dec. 2010

Course Instructor (University of California, San Diego): Teaching

| Graduate: Statistical learning in bioinformatics. | Winter 2016 |
|---|-------------|
| Computational evolutionary biology. | 2017,2018 |
| Introduction to Computer Engineering | 2016-2018 |

Other:

Software Testing and Quality Assurance (TA), University of Waterloo. Winter 2007 Scientific & Technical Communication (TA), University of Tehran. **Fall 2005** Ann Arbor, Michigan, Phylogenomics Symposium and Software School 2015 UT Austin, Summer school on Phylogenomics and Metagenomics **Summer 2014** Evolution meetings (NC), Software School on ASTRAL and PASTA Summer 2014 UT Austin, Workshop on New Methods for Phylogeny and Alignment Estimation, Tutorials on SEPP and SATe Winter 2013

HIGHLIGHTS AND INVITED Talks

ISMB, Chicago, UCA "Phylogenomic inference" 2017 Broad Inst., MA, "Taxonomic Profiling using Scalable Phylogenetic Placement" 2017RECOMB, Warsaw, Poland, "Statistical binning enables an accurate ..." 2015 IPAM, UCLA, "Ultra-large multiple sequence alignments". 2015 INFORMS, Philadelphia, "Reconstruction of species trees using genomic data". 2015 MolPhy-3, Moscow, Russia, "SEPP and TIPP: phylogenetic placement and taxon identification methods for metagenomic". 2012

SERVICES

PROFESSIONAL Program Committee: ISBM, ECCB, RECOMB-CG 2015, 2017, 2018

> Review: Nature Ecology and Evolution, Systematic Biology, PLOS Genetics, Journal of the American Statistical Association, Journal of ACM, IEEE Transaction on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics, Theoretical Population Genetics, Bioinformatics, BMC Bioinformatics, GigaScience, Transactions on Software Eng. 2007-2018