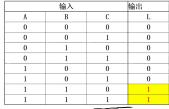
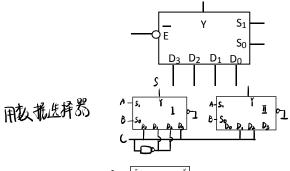
4 组合逻辑电路

1、试用 2 输入<u>与非门</u>设计一个 3 输入的组合逻辑电路。当输入的二进制码小于等于 4 时,输出为 0;输入大于 4 时,输出为 1。



3、分别用两个4选1数据选择器和3-8译码器实现一个全加器,试画出其连线图。4选1

数据选择器惯用符号及其功能表如下:

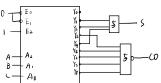


| 输入 | | | 输出 | |
|-----|---|---|----|----|
| A | В | С | S | CO |
| 0 🗸 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | |

$$S_{.} = \overline{A}\overline{B}C + \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C} + A\overline{B}\overline{C} + ABC$$

$$= m_{_{0}}C + m_{_{1}}\overline{C} + m_{_{2}}\overline{C} + m_{_{3}}C$$

A3-8译码器



$$\underline{CO} = \overline{A}BC + A\overline{B}C + AB\overline{C} + ABC$$

$$= m_1C + m_2C + m_3$$

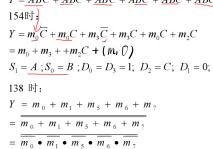
$$\Rightarrow S_1 = A ; S_0 = B$$

$$I : D_0 = D_3 = C ; D_1 = D_2 = \overline{C}$$

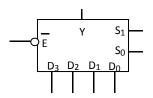
$$II : D_0 = 0 ; D_1 = D_2 = C ; D_3 = 1 ;$$

5、分别用集成 3-8 译码器 74hc138 和数据选择器 74hc154 并辅以适当门电路实现下列组合逻辑函数: $Y = \overline{ABC} + \overline{ABC} +$

$$Y = \overline{AB} + AB + \overline{B}C$$



 $A_{-} = A_{\cdot} \cdot A_{-} = B_{\cdot} \cdot A_{-} = C_{\cdot} \cdot$



第4章书后练习

4.2.6 某足球委员会由一位教练和三位球迷组成,对裁判员的判罚进行表决。当满足以下条件时表示同意:有三人或三人以上同意,或者2人同意,单其中一人是教练。试用2输入与非门设计表决电路。

| | tA. | | | tA III | | |
|--------|-----|----|-----|--------|--|--|
| | 输入 | | | 输出 | | |
| A (教练) | В | C | D | L | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 ~ | 1 | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | _1_ | 1 | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1_ | 0 | 1 | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 🗸 | 1 | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 V | 1 | | |
| 1 / | 1 | 1 | 0 ~ | 1 | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 ~ | ĺ | | |

| AB\CD | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-------|----|----|----|----|
| 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 11 | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | -1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

>用3-8译码器实现



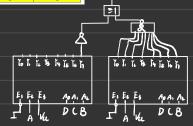
 $+A\overline{B}\overline{C}D+A\overline{B}C\overline{D}+A\overline{B}CD$

 $+\,AB\overline{C}\overline{D}+AB\overline{C}D+ABC\overline{D}+ABCD$

若: $A_2 = B A_1 = C A_0 = D$

则: $L = \overline{A}m_2$

 $+A(m_1+m_2+m_3+m_4+m_5+m_6+m_7)$



> 用 8 选 | 数据选择器实现

$L = \overline{\overline{ABCD}}$

 $+A\overline{B}\overline{C}D+A\overline{B}C\overline{D}+A\overline{B}CD$

 $+AB\overline{C}\overline{D}+AB\overline{C}D+ABC\overline{D}+ABCD$

若: $A_2 = B A_1 = C A_0 = D$

则: $L = \overline{Am_7}$

 $+A(m_1+m_2+m_3+m_4+m_5+m_6+m_7)$

 $= m_7 + A(m_1 + m_2 + m_3 + m_4 + m_5 + m_6)$

则:

 $D_7 = 1; D_0 = 0;$

 $D_1 = D_2 = D_3 = D_4 = D_5 = D_6 = A$

