

OLABISI ONABANJO UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC LAW
FACULTY OF LAW

SESSION: 2017/2018 RAIN SEMESTER
COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
COURSE CODE: PUL 314
INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS IN ALL
DURATION: 2¹/₂ HOURS

1. The five stages in Oil Production have been identified as major sources of environmental pollution. List and discuss each of the five stages in relation to their contribution to pollution of the environment.
2. Environmental Protection Laws both at the Federal and State levels make provisions for enforcement strategies. Write short notes on any six of the said enforcement strategies.
3. Discuss the importance of Biodiversity to man.
4. Discuss the various sources of environmental pollution.
5. "Since over two decades and a half ago, the international community at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, recognized the concept of sustainable development as the all – encompassing model for improving the quality of the human life." – Lecture Notes; Sustainable Development Integration and Interdependence. June, 2018.

Required:

Comment on the subject of sustainable development in relation to the following:

- (a) The most commonly accepted definition of sustainable development; (3 1/2 marks)
 - (b) The concepts of "integration" "interdependence" as stated in the Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development; (3 1/2 marks)
 - (c) The Rio Declaration principle for the achievement of sustainable development; (3 1/2 marks)
 - (d) The concepts of integration and interdependence as stated in the 1995 Copenhagen Declaration on Social Development; (3 1/2 marks) and
 - (e) The "interpretation" by national governments of the concept of integration of environmental concerns with all other policy areas. (3 1/2 marks).
6. The right to a safe and healthy environment under the Nigerian Constitution is illusory. Discuss.