

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

abase ↔ extol	accretion ↔ reduction in substance caused by erosion
abate ↔ intensify, promote, increase in intensity, augment	accumulate ↔ dissipate
abate, assuage, attenuate ↔ intensify, promote	accumulation ↔ dissipation
abbreviate ↔ extend, protract	acerbic ↔ saccharine
abdicate ↔ assume	acerbic ↔ sweet, saccharine
abdicate ↔ constitute	acerbity ↔ saccharine
abdicate ↔ usurp	acid ↔ savory
aberrant ↔ typical, normal	acme ↔ nadir
abet ↔ thwart, impede	acquiesce ↔ defy, resist, refute
abet ↔ thwart, impede, stymie, frustrate, obstruct, forestall, hinder	acquiesce, not challenge, obey ↔ defy
abeyance ↔ continuance, fulfillment	acrid ↔ gentle, savory
abhor ↔ greatly admire	acrimonious ↔ harmonious
abiding ↔ evanescent, ephemeral, transient	active, hale, hardy ↔ feeble, tender
abiding, lasting, permanent, perpetual ↔ evanescent	acumen ↔ obtuseness, bluntness, unable to discerning
abject ↔ exultant, spirited, exciting	acumen ↔ unable to discerning
abjure ↔ embrace, espouse, affirm	acute ↔ mild
abjure, abrogate, eschew, renounce ↔ embrace, espouse	adamant ↔ vacillatory, moved, inclined to yield, easily change mind,
abjure, repudiate ↔ embrace, espouse	adapt ↔ remain unchanged
abnegate ↔ reaffirm	adaptable ↔ unchangeable
abolish ↔ establish	adept ↔ bungling, clumsy, inept
abolition ↔ persistence in slavery	adhere ↔ detach
abominate ↔ esteem	adherent ↔ dissenter, forerunner
abrade ↔ augment	adjunct ↔ essential element
abridge ↔ extend in length, amplify, protract	adroit ↔ ungainly, inept
abridgement ↔ extension	adulate ↔ scorn, excoriate, disparage, disdain, vituperate, reproach,
abrogate ↔ uphold, embrace, institute	adulate, venerate ↔ scorn
abrogate, eschew ↔ embrace	adulation ↔ obloquy
abscission ↔ process of grafting	adulation ↔ obloquy, disdain, vituperation, somber affection
absolute ↔ qualified	adulation ↔ somber affection
absolute, categorical, unreserved ↔ qualified, conditional	adulation, treat favorably ↔ disdain
absolve ↔ inculcate, indict	adulterate ↔ pure
absolve ↔ indict	adulteration ↔ purification
absolve, exculpate, exonerate ↔ inculcate	adversary ↔ ally
absorb ↔ dissipate, exude, reflect	advertence ↔ inattention
abstinent ↔ indulging, intemperate, gluttonous	advertent ↔ inattentive
abstract ↔ attention	advocate ↔ denounce
abstract ↔ elaborate	aerate ↔ remove air from
abstract, simplify ↔ elaborate	affability ↔ surliness, sullenness
abstraction ↔ attention	affable ↔ irascible, testy
abstruse ↔ accessible, explicit, patent, manifest	affectation ↔ artlessness
abstruse, not evident, occult, recondite ↔ accessible, patent	affected ↔ natural, artless, ingenuous
accede ↔ demur, dissent, oppose	affiliation ↔ dissociation
accelerate ↔ retard	affinity ↔ antipathy, aversion, hideousness, repugnance
accentuate ↔ underplay	affinity ↔ aversion, hideousness
accessory ↔ of primary importance	affix ↔ detach
acclimate ↔ become unaccustomed, disaccustom, make unfamiliar	affluent ↔ needy
with,	affluent ↔ needy, indigent
acclimated ↔ unaccustomed	aggrandize ↔ disparage, undermine, relegate, efface
accolade ↔ derogate, speak ill, excoriate	aggravate ↔ alleviate, ameliorate
accolade ↔ excoriating remark, cutting remark	aggregate ↔ disperse (뚫)
accolade ↔ swearword, censure, denunciation, reproof, reprobation,	aggregate ↔ isolated units (땜)
accrete ↔ wear away	aggressive ↔ even meaning, even-tempered

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

aggrieve ↔ gratify, comfort, inspire  
 aggrieve, irk, rile, nettle, displease ↔ gratify  
 aggrieved ↔ buoyant, sinking(x)  
 aghast ↔ undismayed  
 agile ↔ sluggish  
 agility ↔ dilatoriness, hesitancy  
 agitate ↔ soothe  
 alacritous ↔ sluggish  
 alacrity ↔ dilatoriness, hesitancy, hesitance, reluctance, delay  
 alacrity ↔ recalcitrance, sluggishness  
 alacrity, impetuosity ↔ dilatoriness, hesitance  
 alienate ↔ unite, reunite  
 aligned ↔ askew  
 aligned ↔ awry, not affiliated, askew  
 aligned ↔ improperly adjusted, badly/improperly adjusted, warped,  
 allay ↔ increase the intensity of, aggravate, intensify  
 allay ↔ increase the intensity of, excite, galvanize, arouse,  
 exacerbate,  
 alleviate ↔ intensify, exacerbate, increase intensity  
 allude ↔ mention explicitly  
 ally ↔ adversary, rival  
 aloof ↔ having affinity, gregarious, intimate  
 altruism ↔ egocentrism, egoism  
 amalgamate ↔ separate, isolate, disintegrate, insulate  
 amalgamation ↔ disintegration  
 amass ↔ dissipate  
 ambivalent ↔ committed (전념하는, 헌신적인; 의식을 가진 .)  
 amble ↔ step/stride/walk quickly  
 ambulatory ↔ bedridden  
 ameliorate ↔ aggravate, exacerbate  
 amenable ↔ inimical, intransigent  
 amorphous ↔ defined, definite  
 amplify ↔ mute, abridge  
 amplitude ↔ meagerness  
 anaerobic ↔ living in oxygen, require oxygen, respiring  
 analgesia ↔ sensitivity to pain  
 analogous ↔ lacking similarity  
 anarchy ↔ order  
 anathema ↔ panegyric, blessing  
 anchor ↔ dislodge  
 ancillary ↔ paramount  
 anemia ↔ plethora  
 anemic ↔ hale, strong  
 anhydrous ↔ wet  
 animus ↔ friendship, friendliness  
 annul ↔ make legal, reaffirm  
 anomalous ↔ conforming to norms, normal, typical  
 anomaly ↔ conformity to norms, predicted occurrence  
 antecedence ↔ posterity  
 anterior ↔ ensuing  
 antidote ↔ intoxication  
 antipathy ↔ affection, affinity, benevolence, fondness, predilection,

antique ↔ recent  
 apathetic ↔ motivated, vehement  
 apex ↔ nadir <neidi.>  
 apocalyptic ↔ inconsequential (apocalypse에 '중요한'의 개념은 없  
 apocrypha ↔ canon  
 apocryphal ↔ authentic, authenticated  
 apogee ['æpədʒ'i:] n. 원지점(↔ perigee), 절정, 정점  
 apogee ↔ lowliest, nadir  
 apologist ↔ critic, detractor  
 apoplectic ↔ calm  
 apostasy ↔ fidelity  
 apostasy ↔ fidelity  
 appall ↔ embolden, nerve, encourage  
 appealing ↔ noisome  
 applaud ↔ disparage  
 apposite ↔ extraneous, irrelevant  
 appreciable ↔ imperceptible  
 apprehensive ↔ inaccessible (inaccessible에 '이해'의 의미는 거의  
 없  
 apprise ↔ withhold information  
 approbation ↔ execration, condemnation  
 appropriate ↔ demise  
 appropriate ↔ surrender  
 apropos ↔ irrelevant  
 apt ↔ extremely inappropriate, unlikely  
 aptness ↔ unsuitability  
 arcane ↔ well-known  
 archaic ↔ current  
 archaism ↔ modern diction  
 archness ↔ straightness  
 archness ↔ subordinate, obedience  
 ardent ↔ arctic, dispassionate  
 arduous ↔ facile  
 arduous, profound ↔ facile  
 argot ↔ standard language, common verbalism  
 arid ↔ damp  
 arrest ↔ vitalize  
 arresting ↔ banal  
 arrhythmic ↔ exhibiting regularity, regular  
 artifice ↔ candor  
 artless ↔ cunning, guile  
 artless ↔ cunning, sly, disingenuous, affected, guileful, sophisticated  
 artlessness ↔ duplicity, guile  
 artlessness ↔ urbanity, sophistication, affectation, sophism  
 ascend ↔ decline, go down  
 ascendant ↔ having no influence, having no power, declining  
 ascendant ↔ nonentity  
 ascetic ↔ sybarite, voluptuary, hedonist, sumptuous, indulgent  
 asceticism ↔ indulgence  
 aseptic ↔ contaminated  
 asperity ↔ amicableness  
 asperity ↔ mildness of temper, amicability, amiability, mildness,

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

aspersion ↔ glowing tribute, flattery  
 assail ↔ champion, endorse, extol, vindicate  
 asset ↔ liability  
 assiduous ↔ indolent, desultory, slipshod, remiss  
 assistance ↔ interference  
 assuage ↔ intensify, inflame, exacerbate, vex, incite, aggravate, chafe  
 assume ↔ refuse, reject, abdicate  
 astute ↔ fatuous  
 asunder ↔ yoking, in a piece, uniting  
 attenuate ↔ intensify, strengthen, force(△)  
 audacious ↔ timid  
 augment ↔ retrench, abate  
 augmentation ↔ abatement, diminution  
 auspicious ↔ boding ill, untoward, ominous, unfavorable, ill-omened  
 auspicious ↔ ominous  
 authentic ↔ bogus  
 authenticity ↔ spuriousness  
 autonomy ↔ dependence, external control/rule  
 avarice ↔ generosity  
 avaricious ↔ contented  
 aver ↔ deny, gainsay  
 averse ↔ inclined  
 aversion ↔ affinity, penchant, propensity, proclivity, craving, inclination  
 aversion ↔ court (△)  
 avid ↔ diffident, indifferent  
 avulsion ↔ suture, link  
 awash ↔ dry  
 awe ↔ irreverence  
 awry ↔ aligned, orderly, planned  
 axiomatic ↔ controversial  
 babble ↔ express succinctly  
 babble, waffle ↔ express succinctly  
 backhanded ↔ forthright  
 backset ↔ hike  
 badger ↔ mollify  
 badinage ↔ clear reference, serious discourse, sincere conversation  
 badinage ↔ sincere conversation  
 bait ↔ disarm, mollify  
 bait ↔ disarm, put on guard  
 bale ↔ benefit, mirth  
 baleful ↔ beneficent  
 balk ↔ move ahead willingly  
 balky ↔ acquiescent, eager, tractable  
 balloon ↔ decrease slowly  
 balm ↔ harmful substance, irritant, noxious substance, piquancy  
 balm, salve ↔ irritant  
 balmy ↔ inclement, piquant  
 banal ↔ arresting, novel  
 banal, commonplace, trite ↔ original  
 banality ↔ freshness, ingeniousness, original, original expression

bane ↔ benefit, blessing  
 baneful ↔ beneficent, benevolent, salubrious, salutary  
 bankruptcy ↔ solvency  
 barbaric ↔ sophisticated  
 barbarize ↔ civilize  
 barbarous ↔ civilized, sophisticated, quiescent(△)  
 barefaced, aboveboard ↔ surreptitious  
 baroque ↔ austere  
 baroque, lavish ↔ austere  
 barren ↔ prolific  
 barricade ↔ permit passage  
 base ↔ partician  
 base ↔ virtuous, noble, patrician, sublime  
 bask ↔ abstain  
 bawdy ↔ decorous  
 beatific ↔ dreadful  
 beatitude ↔ misery <miz.ri>  
 bedeck ↔ strip  
 begin ↔ conclude  
 begrudge ↔ grant  
 beleaguer ↔ delight, mollify, soothe  
 belie ↔ affirm, aver, confirm, represent faithfully, show to be  
 bellicose ↔ peaceful, appeasing, inclined to make peace, conciliatory  
 belligerent ↔ peaceful, disposed of peace, conciliatory  
 benediction ↔ curse  
 benignant ↔ noxious, toxic, vicious  
 benison ↔ curse  
 bent ↔ ineptitude  
 berate ↔ commend, laud, praise  
 besmirch ↔ honor  
 bestial ↔ noble  
 bifurcate ↔ coalesce  
 bifurcate ↔ validate (△)  
 bilk ↔ pay in full  
 blandishment ↔ threat  
 blasphemy ↔ kindness  
 blatant ↔ inconspicuous, unimpressive, unobtrusive, subtle  
 blatant, salient, prominent ↔ inconspicuous  
 blazon ↔ efface  
 blight ↔ flourish  
 blighted ↔ hale, sound, robust, unblemished  
 blimp ↔ man of progressive ideas  
 blithe ↔ sound, grave, inelastic  
 blunt ↔ whet  
 boggle ↔ embolden, march  
 bogus ↔ authentic  
 boisterous ↔ quiet  
 bolster ↔ decrease support of, undermine  
 bombast ↔ down to earth language  
 bombastic ↔ understated, unpretentious  
 boon ↔ misfortune

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

boor ↔ civil person  
 boundary ↔ unrestrained  
 boundless ↔ limited  
 boycott ↔ patronize  
 bracing ↔ vapid, denouncing  
 brassy, open, forthright ↔ diffident, unassertive, furtive, humble,  
 brazen ↔ modest, self-effacing, diffident  
 breach ↔ solder  
 brevity ↔ lengthiness  
 bridled ↔ without restraint  
 brilliance ↔ dullness  
 bristle ↔ cower  
 broach ↔ bring off, close off  
 bromide ↔ unhackneyed speech  
 brook ↔ refuse to tolerate  
 bruit ↔ keep secret  
 buck ↔ assent to  
 bucolic ↔ sophisticated  
 bucolic ↔ urban, sophisticated  
 bulge ↔ depressed region  
 bumptious ↔ humble  
 bungle ↔ bring off  
 buoyant ↔ hangdog, sinking, aggrieved, leaden  
 buoyed ↔ unsupported  
 burgeon ↔ wither, subdue, waste away, subside, want  
 burgeoning ↔ waning  
 burnish ↔ lackluster  
 buttress ↔ contravene, challenge  
 byzantine ↔ straightforward  
 cachet ↔ mark of disapprobation  
 cacophonous ↔ dulcet, euphonious  
 cacophony ↔ euphony  
 cadge ↔ earn (타의와 자의)  
 calcification ↔ flexibility  
 calcify ↔ make/be malleable/pliant/flexible  
 calibrated ↔ unstandardized, unsubstantiated  
 callous ↔ sympathetic  
 callous ↔ sympathetic, compassionate  
 callow ↔ behaving with adult sophistication, mature  
 calumniate ↔ vindicate  
 calumnious ↔ flattering  
 calumny ↔ approbation, eulogy  
 camaraderie, comity ↔ enmity  
 camouflage ↔ exposure  
 candor ↔ artifice, mendacity  
 canon ↔ apocrypha  
 canonical ↔ nontraditional, heterodox  
 capitulate ↔ resist, oppose  
 capitulation ↔ resistance  
 caprice ↔ confirmation  
 capricious ↔ constant, deliberate, pertinacious, resolute, steadfast  
 capricious ↔ steadfast

captious ↔ tolerant  
 captivate ↔ repulse  
 captivate, entrance ↔ repulse  
 cardinal ↔ minor  
 careworn ↔ lighthearted  
 carnal ↔ spiritual  
 cascade ↔ trickle  
 castigate ↔ extol, flatter  
 castigate, excoriate, invective ↔ flatter  
 castigation ↔ approbation, flatter, accolade, extol  
 catalyst ↔ prevention, inhibitor  
 catalyze ↔ inhibit, retard, prevent  
 categorical ↔ qualified, conditional  
 catholic ↔ narrow  
 caustic ↔ palliating, genial, smooth, kind, innocuous, mild, pliant  
 cautious ↔ rash  
 cavort ↔ trudge  
 cease ↔ commence, evolve, inaugurate  
 cease ↔ inaugurate, commence  
 cease ↔ inaugurate, commencement  
 cede ↔ possess  
 celebrity ↔ obscurity  
 celebrity, clarity, certitude ↔ obscurity  
 celerity ↔ delay  
 cement ↔ fracture  
 cement ↔ fracture, sever  
 censorious ↔ eulogistic  
 censure ↔ applaud, applause, exonerate, extol, commend  
 certainty, certitude ↔ indecision, obscurity  
 certitude ↔ obscurity  
 cessation ↔ commencement, start, continuation  
 chagrin ↔ elation, cheerfulness, contentment, proud satisfaction,  
 challenge ↔ buttress  
 champion ↔ disparage, impugn, oppose  
 channel ↔ evade, disperse  
 chaotic ↔ strictly structured, strictly featured  
 chary ↔ bold, rash  
 chaste ↔ wanton  
 chasten ↔ reward  
 check ↔ propagate, hasten, goad  
 cherubic ↔ somber  
 cherubic, droll ↔ somber  
 chicanery ↔ aboveboard action  
 chicanery ↔ guilelessness, forthrightness, honest dealing,  
 scrupulous  
 chide ↔ praise  
 choleric ↔ difficult to provoke, pacific  
 chromatic ↔ colorless  
 chronic ↔ sporadic  
 chunk ↔ flake  
 churlish ↔ genteel  
 churlishness ↔ complaisance

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

circuitous ↔ direct  
 circuitry ↔ forthrightness, straightforwardness  
 circumlocution ↔ direct encounter  
 circumlocution ↔ pithy uttering, aphoristic uttering, straightforward  
 circumlocution ↔ pithy utters  
 circumlocution ↔ succinct expression  
 circumlocutory ↔ straightforward, succinctly expressed  
 circumscribed ↔ unlimited, ecumenical  
 circumspect ↔ audacious √ unscrupulous  
 circumspect ↔ audacious, rash, reckless, unscrupulous  
 circumspect ↔ audacious, reckless, direct encounter  
 circumspect, measured ↔ audacious, reckless, unscrupulous  
 circumvent ↔ confront  
 circumvention ↔ direct encounter  
 civility ↔ rudeness  
 claim ↔ renounce  
 claim, embrace ↔ renounce  
 clamorous ↔ silent  
 clandestine ↔ open  
 clarion ↔ soft and indistinct  
 clear, pellucid, limpid ↔ murky, unclear, nebulous, turbid  
 clemency ↔ ruthlessness  
 clement ↔ pitiless  
 clinch ↔ remove, make more doubtful  
 cloth 천, 직물, 옷감 ↔ clothing (집합적) 의류; 덮개  
 clout ↔ impotence  
 clout ↔ impuissance, impotence  
 clumsy ↔ comely, adept  
 coagulant ↔ liquefier, dissolvent  
 coagulate ↔ dissolve, liquefy, thin  
 coalesce ↔ disaggregate, sunder, polarize, break apart  
 coda ↔ overture, prelude  
 coddle ↔ scorn, deplore  
 coercive ↔ voluntary  
 cogent ↔ unconvincing, unsound  
 cognizant ↔ oblivious, unaware  
 colloquial ↔ polished  
 comeliness ↔ unattractiveness  
 comely ↔ clumsy  
 comity ↔ enmity  
 commencement ↔ cessation  
 commencement ↔ matriculation  
 commend ↔ berate, deplore  
 commensurate ↔ preponderant  
 commingle ↔ separate  
 commodious ↔ constricted, constringed, cramped  
 commodious ↔ constringed  
 commonplace ↔ original, exceptional  
 commonplace, ordinary, prosaic ↔ exceptional, imaginary, exciting  
 commonsensical ↔ preposterous  
 commotion ↔ tranquility  
 compassion ↔ indifference

complacency ↔ anxiety  
 complaisance ↔ churlishness, obstinacy  
 complimentary ↔ vituperative  
 compose ↔ discombobulate  
 composed ↔ distraught, frenetic  
 composure ↔ restless  
 compound ↔ separate, elemental  
 compression ↔ increase in volume, distention  
 compunction ↔ absence of misgiving, unrepentant  
 concatenate ↔ separate  
 conceal ↔ blurt, unearth  
 concede ↔ refuse to grant  
 concentrate ↔ dilute solution, deploy  
 conceptual ↔ concrete  
 concerted ↔ individually devised, meant to obstruct  
 concession ↔ aggression, denial  
 conciliate ↔ vex, nettle, discontent, rile  
 conciliate, gratify, mollify ↔ nettle  
 conciliation ↔ vexation  
 conciliatory ↔ contentious, belligerent  
 concise, pithy, succinct, taciturn, terse ↔ prolix  
 conclude ↔ embark on  
 concord ↔ dissension, dissonance, rancor, enmity, contention, schism  
 concur ↔ object, dissent, naysay  
 condensed ↔ unabridged  
 condign ↔ undeserved, unmerited  
 condone ↔ denounce, exact  
 conflate ↔ disseminate  
 confluence ↔ divergence  
 confluence, unification ↔ divergence  
 conform ↔ gainsay  
 confound ↔ discriminate between  
 confront ↔ circumvent  
 congeal ↔ melt, disintegrate, fail to solidify  
 congruent ↔ disagreeable  
 congruity ↔ variance  
 conjecture ↔ restrain from the speculation, fact  
 conscientious ↔ careless, remiss, unaware  
 conscious ↔ unwitting  
 consensus ↔ factionalism  
 conserve ↔ waste, squander, exhaust  
 conserve, hoard, husband ↔ waste, squander, exhaust  
 consider ↔ table  
 console ↔ aggravate grief  
 consolidate ↔ dissolve  
 consolidate, coagulate ↔ dissolve  
 consolidation ↔ fragmentation  
 consonance ↔ discrepancy  
 consonant ↔ dissentient, dissonant, discrepant  
 conspicuous ↔ nondescript  
 constancy ↔ turncoat

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

consternation ↔ composure	craving ↔ aversion, spurn
constitute ↔ abdicate	credence ↔ disbeliever, distrust, doubt, skeptic
constrain ↔ release	credence ↔ dislodgement, misplacement
constrain, immure, restrain ↔ release	credulity ↔ skepticism
constrained ↔ intemperate	creep ↔ moved swiftly (동)
consummate ↔ amateurish	creep ↔ swift/quick movement (명)
contagious ↔ incommunicable	crescendo ↔ decrease in volume
contaminate ↔ purify	crestfallen ↔ ecstatic, elated, euphoric, exultant, jubilant
contemptible ↔ estimable	crop ↔ pittance (crop에 '다수, 다량'의 뜻이 없음) (△)
contemptible ↔ popular (△)	crouch ↔ erect
content ↔ disaffected	crouch ↔ erect posture, upright posture
contented ↔ avaricious	crucial ↔ inconsequential
contention ↔ general agreement	crucial, apocalyptic ↔ inconsequential
contentious ↔ conciliatory	crux ↔ peripheral element, pettiness
continence ↔ indulgence	cryptic ↔ self explanatory, self explaining
continuity ↔ disjunction	culpable ↔ above reproach, innocent
contravene ↔ support, buttress	cultivate ↔ cause to wither, decline, impede, neglect
control ↔ group experimented on	cumbersome ↔ easy to handle, handy, wieldy
controvert ↔ substantiate	cunning ↔ artless, ingenuous
contumacious ↔ obedient	cupidity ↔ generosity
convene ↔ adjourn	curb ↔ goad, spur, lack of restraint
converge ↔ spread out, ramify	curb ↔ promote to proceed, unbridle
convergent ↔ moving apart	curmudgeon ↔ agreeable person
conversance ↔ lack of familiarity	curse ↔ benediction
conversant ↔ unfamiliar, ignorant	cursory ↔ exam cursorily, painstakingly thorough, pinpoint, slow and
convex ↔ dent	cursory ↔ painstakingly thorough
convoke ↔ adjourn	curtail ↔ protract, prolong
convoluted ↔ straightforward	dabble ↔ dedicate, devote, specialize
copious ↔ sparse, dearth	dabbler ↔ specialist, dedicated professional
cornucopia ↔ dearth, lack, pittance	daft ↔ judicious
cornucopia, abundance, crop ↔ lack, pittance	daft, unwise, imprudent ↔ judicious
corporeal ↔ intangible, disembodied, spiritual, immaterial	damn ↔ extol
correlative ↔ irrelative, unrelated	damp ↔ amplify
corroboration ↔ lessening of certainty, deny, controvert	dampen ↔ increase intensity, parch, scorch
corrugated ↔ smooth	dampen ↔ scorch
corruption ↔ purity	dampener ↔ ameliorator
cosset ↔ slight	dapper ↔ frowzy
cosseted ↔ unspoiled (cosset에 '망치다'는 뜻은 없음) (△)	dapper, natty ↔ frowzy, slovenly, unkempt
countenance ↔ condemn, forbid	daunt ↔ embolden, make resolute, hearten
countenance ↔ refuse to approve, regard with disfavor	daunt ↔ make resolute
couple ↔ disconnect	daunting ↔ meek
courageous ↔ diffident	dauntless ↔ craven, easily discouraged, pusillanimous, trepid,
court ↔ repel intentionally, repulse intentionally, snub	timorous,
court ↔ repulse intentionally	dauntless ↔ trepid
court ↔ snub	deactivate ↔ potentiate
covert ↔ overt, open	debacle ↔ complete success, eclat
cowed ↔ undaunted	debase ↔ ennoble
cower ↔ bristle, brazenly confront	debasement ↔ deification, elevation
coy ↔ blatant, brash, brass, brazen, impudent	debasement ↔ elevation
cozen ↔ deal with forthrightly	debauchery ↔ ascetism
crass ↔ refined	debilitate ↔ invigorate, fortify
craven ↔ valorous	debilitate, demoralize, enfeeble, enervate, emaciate, sap ↔

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

invigorate  
 debilitated ↔ fortified  
 debonair ↔ awkward  
 debunk ↔ affirm, perpetuate to sham, unexposed, shroud, unexposure  
 debunk ↔ perpetuate to sham  
 debunk ↔ shroud  
 debut ↔ farewell performance  
 decadence ↔ wholesomeness  
 decorum ↔ impropriety  
 decrepit ↔ sound  
 decrepit ↔ sturdy  
 decrepit ↔ vigorous, sound, sturdy, robust, hale, firm  
 default ↔ fulfill an obligation, pay one's debt  
 deference ↔ contempt  
 deferential ↔ contemptuous, imperious  
 deferrable ↔ exigent  
 definitive ↔ provisional  
 deforest v. 나무를 베어 없애다; 벌채하다 ↔ afforest  
 deft ↔ awkward  
 deft ↔ maladroit, clumsy, awkward, ham-handed, inept  
 deft, dextrous, skillful ↔ maladroit  
 defuse ↔ foment  
 dehydrate ↔ reconstitute, saturate, saturate with water  
 deification ↔ debasement  
 deify ↔ speak/watch with contempt  
 dejected ↔ exultant, gladden  
 dejection ↔ exultation, gladness, jocundity  
 dejection ↔ jocundity  
 delegate ↔ assume responsibility  
 deleterious ↔ salutary, salubrious, wholesome, beneficial  
 deleterious, unhealthy, baneful, deleterious ↔ salutary, salubrious  
 delicacy ↔ crudity  
 deluge ↔ drizzle  
 demonstrable ↔ unable to prove, incapable to be approved  
 demoralize ↔ invigorate, cheer  
 demotic ↔ profound  
 demur ↔ accept, accede  
 demystify ↔ obfuscate  
 denigrate ↔ exalt, honor  
 denigration ↔ accolade  
 denounce ↔ condone, embrace  
 denouncing ↔ bracing  
 dent ↔ convex  
 denude ↔ cover  
 denunciation ↔ accolade, eulogy, panegyric  
 deny ↔ corroborate  
 depletion ↔ richness  
 depletive ↔ rich  
 deplore ↔ accolade, extol  
 deplore ↔ laud, rejoice, express accolade, extol, commend, applaud,  
 deploy ↔ concentrate

deposit ↔ process of eroding  
 deposit, deposition ↔ process of eroding  
 deprecate ↔ extol, vaunt, tout, laud, endorse  
 deprivation ↔ surfeit, fecundity  
 deracinate ↔ plant  
 derelict ↔ extremely careful  
 derelict ↔ pillar of society, affection  
 deride ↔ praise  
 derision ↔ veneration  
 derivative ↔ innovative, original, precursory, seminal  
 desecrate ↔ sanctify, revere, hallow  
 desiccate ↔ add water to, drench, hydrate  
 despise ↔ venerate  
 despondent ↔ sanguine, elated  
 destitute ↔ affluent  
 desultory ↔ strictly methodical, carefully planned, assiduous  
 detain ↔ manumit  
 deter ↔ spur  
 deterioration ↔ improvement, amelioration  
 deterrent ↔ inducement, incentive  
 detritus ↔ valuable mass, valuable product  
 devious ↔ straightforward/sincere  
 devoutness ↔ impiety  
 dexterous ↔ clumsy  
 dexterous, lithe ↔ awkward  
 diabolic ↔ seraphic, benefic, benevolent  
 diabolical ↔ seraphic  
 diabolization ↔ benediction  
 diaphanous ↔ impermeable of light  
 diaphanous ↔ opaque, substantial, substantive,  
 diatribe ↔ encomium, laudatory piece of writing  
 diffidence ↔ blazonment  
 diffidence ↔ brazenness  
 diffident ↔ brassy, brazen, nervy, bold, expansive  
 diffuse ↔ concentrate  
 diffuse ↔ condensed, pithy, succinct  
 dilapidated ↔ restored  
 dilapidated ↔ restored, still in use  
 dilate ↔ contract, narrow  
 dilute ↔ concentrate  
 diminish ↔ increase, escalate, extend  
 din ↔ hush, silence  
 diocesan ↔ ecumenical  
 diocesan, parochial ↔ ecumenical  
 dire ↔ pleasant  
 disaffect ↔ win over, mollify, content  
 disaffected ↔ content, contented  
 disaffected ↔ contented, beloved  
 disaffection ↔ contentment  
 disaggregate ↔ join together  
 disaggregate, disintegrate ↔ join together  
 disambiguate ↔ speak equivocally

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

disavow ↔ affirm  
 disavowal ↔ admission, acknowledgement  
 discernment ↔ lack of insight  
 discharge ↔ hire  
 discombobulate ↔ compose  
 discomfit ↔ ingratiate, mollify  
 discommode ↔ oblige  
 discommode ↔ pacificate, ease, mollify, assist, oblige, inspire  
 discommoded ↔ inspired  
 discommodity ↔ convenience  
 discompose ↔ pacificate  
 disconcert ↔ placate  
 disconsolate ↔ joyous  
 discontent ↔ conciliate  
 discrepancy ↔ convergence, concord, consonance  
 discrepant ↔ consonant  
 discrete ↔ continuous  
 discretionary ↔ mandatory  
 discretionary ↔ obligatory, mandatory, preordained  
 discretionary, selective, elective ↔ obligatory  
 discursive ↔ keen on title, succinct, concentrated  
 disembodied ↔ corporeal  
 disengage ↔ mesh  
 disentangle ↔ snarl  
 disgorge ↔ ingest, swallow  
 disgruntle ↔ refresh  
 disgruntle ↔ refresh  
 disgruntled ↔ contented, rapturous  
 disimpassion ↔ embarrassment  
 disimpassioned ↔ responsive  
 disinfect ↔ contaminate  
 disingenuousness ↔ guilelessness  
 disinter ↔ bury  
 disjointed ↔ orderly, consistent  
 dismantle : unity :: adulterate : pristine (A ↔ B) (품사가 일치하지 않)  
 dismay ↔ hearten  
 dismay, daunt ↔ hearten  
 dismiss ↔ sanction  
 disparage ↔ aggrandize, champion, extol, kudos, revere, adulate  
 disparagement ↔ champion  
 disparate ↔ analogous  
 disparate ↔ similar, analogous, like, alike, homogeneous  
 dispassionate ↔ partial, biased  
 dispassionate ↔ responsive  
 dispassionate, feelingless ↔ responsive  
 dispatch ↔ leisureliness  
 disposed ↔ disinclined  
 dispute ↔ accept  
 disquiet ↔ put at ease  
 disregard ↔ nurture  
 dissemble ↔ behave honestly  
 dissembling ↔ candid

disseminate ↔ garner, nucleate  
 dissent ↔ conform, consent  
 dissipate ↔ accumulate, gather, amass  
 dissonance ↔ concord  
 dissuade ↔ abet, enhance  
 distain ↔ treat favorably  
 distal ↔ proximal  
 distend ↔ constrict, condense, deflate  
 distention ↔ compression  
 distinct ↔ undifferentiated, undifferential  
 distraught ↔ composed  
 diurnal ↔ nocturnal, chiefly active at night  
 diurnal, happening during daytime ↔ nocturnal  
 diverge ↔ come together  
 diversity ↔ uniformity  
 divest ↔ endow  
 divestiture ↔ acquisition  
 divulge ↔ conceal, keep secret  
 docile ↔ tenacious  
 docile, pliant, tractable ↔ insubordinate, intransigent, incorrigible,  
 docility ↔ tenacity, tenaciousness  
 doff ↔ don  
 dogged ↔ yielded, easily discouraged  
 dogma ↔ heresy  
 doleful ↔ joyful  
 dolorous ↔ jubilant, jovial, happy  
 dominant ↔ recessive  
 dormancy ↔ activity  
 dour ↔ congenial, genial, jocund, voluble  
 dour ↔ genial, congenial  
 dove ↔ warmonger, jingoist  
 dove, pacifist ↔ warmonger, jingoist  
 draconian ↔ indulgent, mild, lenient, genial  
 draconian ↔ lenient  
 droll ↔ grave, serious, somber  
 droll, insignificant ↔ grave  
 drone ↔ speak animatedly  
 drudgery ↔ rewarding work  
 dubious ↔ certain  
 dullard ↔ wit (사람)  
 dwindle ↔ increase  
 earthshaking ↔ trivial, inconsequential  
 ebb 썰물, 간조; 쇠퇴, 쇠망 ↔ flow  
 ebullience ↔ calm restraint, impassiveness, lifelessness, torpor  
 ebullient ↔ torpid, tepid  
 eccentric ↔ ordinary  
 eclat ↔ fiasco  
 eclipse ↔ make distinctive, make more prominent, prestige  
 eclipse ↔ make more prominent, bring to more prominent  
 ecstasy ↔ self-control  
 ecstatic ↔ preserved  
 ecumenical ↔ circumscribed, provincial, insular, factional



## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

ecumenism ↔ factionalism  
 efface ↔ aggrandize, blazon, emboss  
 efface ↔ bring to prominent/preeminent, institute  
 effacing ↔ aggrandizing  
 effectual ↔ unproductive  
 effervesce ↔ be flat  
 effervescence ↔ lassitude  
 effervescent ↔ still, droop, languid  
 effete ↔ hale, sound  
 effluvia ↔ desired products  
 effrontery ↔ decorum, timidity  
 effusive ↔ lack of emotion  
 effusive ↔ reticent, listless, torpid, insensitive, lack of emotion  
 egoism ↔ altruism  
 egress ↔ entrance  
 elasticity ↔ lack of tension  
 elate ↔ depress, despond, reprobate  
 elated ↔ despondent, hangdog  
 elation ↔ dejection, sullenness, wretchedness  
 elective ↔ obligatory  
 elemental ↔ tangential/incidental  
 elliptical ↔ palpable  
 elongate ↔ shorten, truncate, curtail  
 emaciate ↔ invigorate, fatten  
 emancipate ↔ enslave, shackle, lasso  
 emancipate, loose ↔ shackle  
 emancipation ↔ bondage  
 embed ↔ extract  
 embellish ↔ austere  
 embolden ↔ abash, faze, cow, appall, daunt, boggle, thwart  
 emboss ↔ flatten out  
 eminent ↔ undistinguished, unextraordinary  
 emit ↔ absorb  
 empower ↔ revoke the authority  
 enact ↔ repeal, rescind  
 encomium ↔ harsh criticism  
 encompass ↔ exclude  
 encourage ↔ appall  
 encumber ↔ remove impediment  
 endemic ↔ exotic, foreign  
 endorse ↔ oppose publicly  
 enervate ↔ invigorate, fortify, strengthen  
 enervate, vitiate ↔ fortify, strengthen  
 enervation ↔ vitality  
 enfeeble ↔ invigorate  
 enfranchise ↔ enfeather, subjugate, resubject, disempower  
 enfranchise, liberate ↔ enfeather  
 enigmatic ↔ broadly known, readily understandable, free of ambiguity  
 enlarge ↔ shorten  
 enmity ↔ amity, camaraderie, comity, concord, friendship  
 ennui ↔ energy, enthusiasm, keen interest, exuberance

ennui ↔ exuberance  
 enrage ↔ subside  
 enraptured ↔ indifferent, distracted, impassive  
 enrich ↔ deplete  
 ensconce ↔ dislodge, displace, unsettle  
 ensemble ↔ solo  
 entrance ↔ disappoint, disgust, repel, repulse, bore  
 entrance ↔ egress  
 entrancing ↔ disappoint, disgust, repel, repulse, bore, repugnant,  
 entrancing ↔ disappoint, disgusting, repellent, repulsive  
 entrancing ↔ disappoint, disgusting, repellent, repulsive  
 enunciate ↔ mumble  
 ephemeral, transitory ↔ permanent, perpetual, eternal, everlasting,  
 epic ↔ modest  
 epicure ↔ a person indifferent to food  
 equable ↔ intemperate  
 equanimity ↔ agitation, excitability  
 equipoise ↔ vacillate  
 equitable ↔ discriminatory, unfair, biased  
 equivocate ↔ communicate straightforwardly  
 equivocation ↔ clarity  
 erudite ↔ smattering of knowledge, ignorant, unlettered, illiterate  
 erudition ↔ extremely ignorance, illiteracy  
 erudition ↔ illiteracy  
 escalate ↔ decrease, diminish, ebb, wane  
 eschew ↔ embrace, greet, habitually indulge in, seek, welcome  
 esoteric ↔ common accepted, generally known  
 esteem ↔ abomination, odium  
 estimable ↔ contemptible, infamous  
 estrangement ↔ rapprochement, reconciliation  
 eternal ↔ ephemeral  
 ethereal ↔ material, ponderous, worldly  
 eulogize ↔ pan, cavil, criticize  
 eulogy ↔ stricture, defamation  
 evacuate ↔ conquer, fill up, occupy  
 evade ↔ channel  
 evasive ↔ intended to, frank  
 evenhanded ↔ lopsided  
 everlasting ↔ ephemeral  
 evince ↔ keep hidden, conceal  
 evoke ↔ fail to elicit, repress  
 exacerbate ↔ allay, palliate, mitigate, assuage  
 exact ↔ condone, forgive  
 exactitude ↔ imprecision  
 exaggerate ↔ minimize  
 exalt ↔ pillory, lower in status, condemn  
 exaltation ↔ condemnation  
 exalted ↔ humble  
 exasperate ↔ mitigate, mollify  
 excavate ↔ fill in, entangle  
 excoriate ↔ extol, praise lavishly, accolade, flatter  
 excrete ↔ ingest, absorb

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

excruciate ↔ exult  
 exculpate ↔ inculpate, indict, attribute guilt, condemn  
 execrable ↔ commendable, laudable  
 execrate ↔ exalt, extol, laud, flatter, praise  
 execration ↔ sanction, approbation, accolade, compliment,  
 exhaustive ↔ incomplete, partial  
 exhilarate ↔ sadden  
 exigent ↔ deferrable  
 exiguous ↔ copious  
 exodus ↔ influx  
 exonerate ↔ censure, inculpate, incriminate, prove guilty  
 exotic ↔ indigenous  
 expansive ↔ malicious  
 expansive ↔ reserved, diffident, limited, taciturn, withdrawn  
 expansive, glib, prolix, loquacious, verbose, voluble ↔ taciturn,  
 expedite ↔ retard  
 expedite, catalyze, speed up ↔ retard  
 expedition ↔ foot dragging  
 expire ↔ come to life  
 explicit ↔ obscure, immanent, inchoate  
 extant ↔ extinct, lost, missing, destroyed  
 extemporaneous ↔ planned  
 extemporize ↔ follow a script  
 extenuating ↔ aggravating  
 extinct ↔ extant, resuscitated  
 extinct ↔ resuscitated  
 extinction ↔ perpetuation, permanence  
 extinguish ↔ kindle, ignite  
 extinguish, squelch ↔ kindle, rekindle  
 extol ↔ condemn, impugn, detract  
 extol, embrace ↔ condemn, impugn, detract  
 extol, laud ↔ malign  
 extol, praise lavishly ↔ censure, despise, vilify, deprecate, disparage,  
 extract ↔ embed  
 extraneous ↔ essential, apposite, relevant  
 extraneous ↔ intuitive (△)  
 extraneous ↔ intuitive (3번 뜻, △)  
 extravagant ↔ parsimonious  
 extricate ↔ enmesh, entangle  
 extrinsic ↔ immanent, inherent, ingrained  
 extrinsic ↔ inherent  
 exude ↔ absorb, take in  
 exultant ↔ abject, crestfallen, dejected  
 exultation ↔ lamentation  
 facetious ↔ earnest  
 facetious ↔ earnest, lugubrious, ingenuous  
 facile ↔ arduous, profound  
 facilitate ↔ impede, hamper, obstruct, thwart  
 faction ↔ unity, disinterestedness  
 factional ↔ disinterested, ecumenical  
 factionalism ↔ cohesion  
 factious ↔ cooperative

factorable ↔ irreducible  
 faddish ↔ classic  
 fallacious ↔ sound, valid, veracious, verifiable, veritable  
 fallacious ↔ verifiable, veritable, sound, valid, veracious  
 fallacy ↔ valid argument, valid reasoning  
 fallibility ↔ inerrancy  
 fallow ↔ in use  
 far-fetched ↔ natural  
 fast ↔ loosely attach  
 fastidious ↔ coarse  
 fastidious ↔ easygoing, cursory, uncritical, coarse, indiscriminate  
 fastness ↔ unsecured place, deliberate action  
 fateful ↔ inconsequential  
 fathom ↔ find impenetrable  
 fatigue ↔ energetic  
 fatuity ↔ sagacity  
 fatuous ↔ acute  
 fatuous ↔ acute, astute, sagacious, sensible  
 fatuousness ↔ sensibleness  
 Favor ↔ tease (괴롭히다)  
 favorable ↔ untoward  
 fazed ↔ undisturbed  
 feckless ↔ responsible  
 feckless ↔ responsive (×)  
 fecundity ↔ deprivation  
 feigned ↔ plain spoken, genuine  
 feigned ↔ plainspoken  
 felicity ↔ misery  
 feral ↔ cultivated  
 ferment ↔ tranquility  
 ferrous ↔ containing no iron  
 fervent ↔ dispassionate, languid  
 fervid ↔ restrained, impassive  
 fervor, favor ↔ indifference, apathy  
 fervor, zealot, avid, enraptured ↔ indifferent  
 fester ↔ heal  
 fetid ↔ having a pleasant smell  
 fetter ↔ release, loose, set free  
 fiasco ↔ a notable success, eclat, unalloyed success  
 fictitious ↔ factual  
 figurative ↔ literal  
 finale ↔ beginning, genesis, inception, initiation, opening scene,  
 origin,  
 finesse ↔ ineptitude, heavy-handedness  
 fixed ↔ mobile  
 flaccidity ↔ firmness  
 flag ↔ wax  
 flagging ↔ thriving, vibrant  
 flam ↔ true story  
 flamboyant ↔ natural (2순위)  
 flamboyant ↔ understated, subdued (1순위)  
 fledge ↔ molt

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

fledging ↔ molt	friable ↔ not easily crumbled, resistance to be pulverized, difficult to
fledgling ↔ experienced practitioner(명), mature(형)	friable ↔ not easily crumbled, resistance to be pulverized,
flee ↔ plod	substantial,
flexible ↔ mulish	friendship ↔ hostility
flippancy ↔ seriousness, gravity, sobriety, austerity	fringe ↔ center
flippancy, giddiness ↔ gravity	frivolous ↔ lugubrious (△)
flippant ↔ reverential, earnest, grave, serious	frivolous ↔ somber, grave, sober
flit ↔ plod	frivolousness ↔ temperance, grandeur
flock ↔ segregate	frothy ↔ weighty
florid ↔ solemn, inane (△)	frowzy ↔ original, striking
flounder ↔ slide, act gracefully	fructuous ↔ barren
flourish ↔ lack of embellishment	frugal ↔ prodigal, sumptuous
flourish ↔ wither, waste away	frugal, parsimonious ↔ prodigal
fluctuate ↔ remain steady	frugality ↔ extravagancy, extravagance
fluctuation ↔ invariance	frustrate ↔ abet
fluent ↔ halting	full-fledged ↔ defective
fluke ↔ predicted/expected occurrence	fulmination ↔ praise
flustered ↔ calm	fumble ↔ handle adroitly
foible 사소한 약점, 결점; 칼날의 약한 부분 ↔ forte	fungible ↔ unique
foil ↔ abet, alleviate, implement, soothe	furor, havoc ↔ serenity
folly ↔ sagacity	furtive ↔ open, forthright, brassy, aboveboard, candid, sublime,
foment ↔ pacify, allay, alleviate, impede, inhibit, placate, pacify,	furtively ↔ candidly, openly
foment, foster ↔ stifle	fuse ↔ rend
fool ↔ prudent	fusty ↔ fresh
footloose ↔ attached	futile ↔ efficacious, wholesome
forbearance ↔ impatience	futility ↔ effectiveness
forebear ↔ descendants	gainful ↔ unremunerative
forerunner ↔ adherent	gainsay ↔ affirm, conform, confirm, assent to, aver, speak in support
forestall ↔ abet, precipitate	gall ↔ calm, assuage
formidable ↔ comforting, simple, reassuring, enticing, genial,	gall ↔ pacify, appease, assuage, calm, lull, placate
formidable ↔ enticing	gallant ↔ craven
formidable ↔ reassuring	galling ↔ placating
forsake ↔ uphold	galvanize ↔ lull, allay
forte [fɔːrteɪ] n. 장기, 장점; 칼몸의 최강부(↔ foible)	gambol ↔ plod
forte ↔ weak point	gangly ↔ stalwart
forthright ↔ backhanded	garble ↔ elucidate, report accurately
foster ↔ retract, stifle, thwart	garble, obfuscate, obscure ↔ elucidate, illuminate, explain clearly
foster, tender ↔ retract	garrulity ↔ taciturnity
founder ↔ stay aloft, afloat	gasification, vaporization ↔ solidification
founder ↔ succeed	gaucheness ↔ polish
fracas ↔ peaceful discussion	gawky ↔ adept
fragility ↔ strength	gelid ↔ steamy
fragment ↔ coalesce	generic ↔ specific
frail ↔ not easy to crumb	generosity ↔ stinginess
frailty ↔ hardness, stamina	generously ↔ stingily
fraternizing ↔ unrelated to	genial ↔ caustic, dyspeptic, mordant, truculent
frenetic ↔ composed, uninterested	genial ↔ dyspeptic
frequency ↔ rarity	genteel ↔ loutish, churlish
frequent ↔ avoid, shun, visit rarely	germane ↔ irrelevant, inappropriate
frequent, haunt ↔ shun	giddiness ↔ graveness
fret ↔ assuage	giddy ↔ serious, grave
fretful ↔ comforting, conforming, conciliating, displaying equanimity,	gist ↔ trivial point, tangential point

glaring ↔ unnoticeable  
 glaze ↔ rumple  
 glee ↔ lamentation, mourning, sadness  
 glib ↔ labored  
 glib ↔ taciturn, labored, awkward  
 glut ↔ dearth  
 glutinous ↔ non viscous  
 gluttonous ↔ abstemious  
 gnarled ↔ smooth  
 goad ↔ check, curb, lull  
 goodwill ↔ spleen, rancor  
 gossamer ↔ weight, substance  
 gossamer ↔ weighty, ponderous  
 graft ↔ disjoin  
 grandeur ↔ frivolousness  
 grandiloquent ↔ secretive  
 grandiose ↔ humble, trivial, modest  
 grate ↔ soothe  
 gratuitous ↔ earned, merited, warranted, justified  
 grave ↔ insignificant  
 greedy ↔ generous  
 gregarious ↔ aloof  
 grievous ↔ slight, joyous  
 groundedly ↔ aloft  
 grouse ↔ rejoice  
 grudge ↔ goodwill  
 grueling ↔ effortless  
 habit ↔ unwonted behavior  
 hackneyed ↔ fresh, offbeat, original  
 hairbreadth ↔ ample margin  
 halcyon ↔ tempestuous, stormy, miserable  
 hale ↔ infirm, effete, blighted, wan, anemic, decrepid  
 half-baked ↔ well thought of, complete  
 halfhearted ↔ enthusiastic  
 hallmark ↔ uncharacteristic feature  
 hallowed ↔ desecrate  
 ham-handed ↔ deft, adroit  
 hamper ↔ facilitate  
 hamstring ↔ make efficient  
 hangdog ↔ buoyant, elated, merry, sprightly  
 hangdog ↔ sprightly  
 hankering ↔ odium, lack of desire  
 hapless ↔ fortunate, lucky  
 happy ↔ infelicitous  
 harangue ↔ speak temperately  
 harass ↔ delight, soothe  
 harbor ↔ evict  
 hard-bitten ↔ tender  
 hard-liner ↔ compromise  
 hardness ↔ frailty  
 hardy ↔ feeble, tender, infirm, whimsical  
 harmony ↔ discord

harness ↔ fail to utilize  
 harried ↔ untroubled  
 harrow ↔ mollify, assuage  
 harry ↔ check, comfort, mollify, untrouble  
 harsh ↔ serene  
 harshen ↔ soften  
 hasten ↔ slow the progress of, check, retard  
 hasty ↔ characterized by deliberation, deliberate  
 hasty ↔ characterized by deliberation, well considered, deliberate  
 haunt ↔ shun, infrequency  
 hauteur ↔ humility, humbleness  
 haven ↔ unsafe place, dangerous place  
 headlong ↔ deliberate  
 headstrong ↔ tractable  
 hearken ↔ ignore  
 heated ↔ temperate  
 hectic ↔ calm  
 hedonic, hedonist ↔ ascetic  
 hedonist ↔ ascetic  
 hegemony ↔ lack of authority  
 heinous ↔ admirable  
 heinous ↔ laudable, venial  
 hereditary ↔ acquired  
 heretic ↔ purist  
 hermetic ↔ easily comprehended  
 heterodox ↔ conventional, orthodox  
 heterodox 이단의 ↔ orthodox 정통의  
 hiatus ↔ nexus  
 hie ↔ dawdle  
 hierarch ↔ egalitarian  
 hinder ↔ further  
 hoarse ↔ honeyed, mellifluent, mellifluous, smooth  
 homage ↔ disrespect  
 hone ↔ blunt  
 hoodwink ↔ disabuse  
 hubris ↔ humility  
 hulking ↔ ethereal, gossamer, lively  
 humility ↔ hauteur, panache  
 husband ↔ squander  
 husbandry ↔ prodigality, waste  
 husbandry, penury ↔ prodigality  
 husk ↔ core, vital part  
 husky ↔ delicate  
 hustle ↔ stillness, tranquility  
 hybrid ↔ of unmixed extraction, purebred  
 hybrid ↔ purebred  
 hyperbole ↔ understatement  
 hyperbolic ↔ factful, tactful  
 hypnotic ↔ stimulant, bracing  
 hypnotic, unwitting ↔ conscious  
 hypocritical ↔ ingenuous, honest  
 hypocritical, cunning, sly ↔ ingenuous, honest

hypothetical ↔ proven	inane ↔ substantial, expressive, meaningful, pregnant, significant,
idyll ↔ experience fraught with tension	inappreciable ↔ ponderable
ignite ↔ douse, extinguish	inauspicious ↔ favorable, propitious
ignoble ↔ eminent	incandescent ↔ dull
ignominious ↔ honorable, lofty, eminent	incarcerate ↔ liberate
ignominy ↔ eminence, glory, esteem, respect, honor	incendiary ↔ calming, moderating
imbroglio ↔ harmony	incentive ↔ deterrent
immanent ↔ explicit, extrinsic	incessant ↔ interrupted
immaterial ↔ corporeal, consequential, pertinent, relevant	inchoate ↔ fully formed, organized, explicit, enduring, fully realized,
immaterial ↔ pertinent, relevant	incipient ↔ full-blown, full-realized, plentiful
immaterial ↔ relevant	incitant ↔ insensible
immemorial ↔ recent	incite ↔ pacify
imminent ↔ distant	inclement ↔ balmy, mild
immune ↔ having no resistance	inconsonant ↔ in agreement
immunity ↔ susceptibility	incorporeal ↔ incarnate
immure ↔ release, liberate	incrimination ↔ exoneration
immutable ↔ variable, vicissitudinous	incursion ↔ retreat
impalpable ↔ clear	indecorous ↔ proper
impassive ↔ emotional, excitable, fervid, perfervid	indefatigable ↔ soon tired
impeccable ↔ faulty	indelible ↔ erasable
impecunious ↔ wealthy, prosperous, affluent, lavish, faulty(△)	independent ↔ inclined
impede ↔ facilitate, promote, foment, nurture, assist, cultivate	indigence ↔ wealth
impel ↔ restraint	indigent ↔ affluent, wealthy
impending ↔ remote	indispensable ↔ trivial
impenitent ↔ contrite	indivisible ↔ easily fragmented, fracturable
imperial ↔ obedient	indomitable ↔ easily subdued
imperial, contumacious ↔ obedient	indubitable ↔ doubtful
imperious ↔ humble, obeisant, servile, obsequious, deferential,	indubitable ↔ questionable
imperiousness ↔ flattery	inducement ↔ deterrence
impermeable ↔ easily penetrated	inducement ↔ deterrent
impertinence ↔ respect, relevance, obeisance	induct ↔ discharge
imperturbability ↔ volatility, diffidence, testiness	indulgent ↔ ascetic
impetuosity ↔ hesitance, vacillation	indurate ↔ soften
impetuous ↔ deliberate	inelastic ↔ extended
impiety ↔ devoutness	inept ↔ deft, adroit, skilled, proficient, masterful, judicious
implausible ↔ believable	inequity ↔ disinterested
implement ↔ foil	inequity ↔ disinterestedness, rectitude
implicated ↔ palpable	inequity ↔ rectitude, inequity
implicit [impl'isit] a. 무언의, 함축된(↔ explicit), 무조건의	inerrancy ↔ fallibility
implicit ↔ overt	inert ↔ active, actively moving, dynamic, fast moving, move quickly
implosion ↔ rapid outward movement	inertia ↔ activity, tendency to change motion
imply ↔ affirm, assert, declare, express, satte	inexorable ↔ relenting
imposing ↔ modest	inexpurgate ↔ obliterate
impregnable ↔ unjustifiable	infamy ↔ good repute
improbability ↔ honesty	infelicity ↔ appropriateness
impromptu ↔ carefully rehearsed	infinity ↔ bounded space
impudent ↔ deferential, respectful, obeisant, reverent, deferent,	inflamm ↔ assuage, subdue
impugn ↔ champion, endorse, vindicate, extol, uphold	inflate [infl'eit] v. 부풀리다, 확장하다; 과장하다(↔ deflate)
impugn, deprecate ↔ endorse	inflate ↔ minimize
inadvertence ↔ careful attention	infuse ↔ drain away/out, refuse, extract, draw out
inadvertent ↔ intentional	ingenious ↔ awkward, prosaic
inane ↔ expressive, meaningful, pregnant, significant, weighty	ingest ↔ expel

ingrained ↔ easily to change, extrinsic  
 ingrained ↔ easily to change, extrinsic  
 ingrate ↔ thankful person  
 inhibit ↔ further, provide  
 inhibitor ↔ catalyst  
 inimical ↔ friendly, amiable, amicable, amenable  
 inimitable ↔ commonplace, ordinary  
 iniquity ↔ rectitude, disinterestedness  
 initial ↔ following  
 initiate ↔ follow up  
 innocence ↔ guilt  
 innocent ↔ culpable, guilty  
 innovative, precursory, original ↔ derivative, sequela  
 insalubrious ↔ wholesome  
 insalubrity ↔ healthfulness  
 insanitation ↔ healthfulness  
 insatiable ↔ slakable  
 insensate ↔ conscious  
 insensitive ↔ tender (부드러운, 민감한)  
 insensitive ↔ tender = sensitive  
 insentient ↔ perceiving  
 insert ↔ remove, tear  
 insightful ↔ obtuse  
 insipid ↔ exciting, fascinating, piquant  
 insolent ↔ polite, courteous, respectful, elegant  
 insolvency ↔ ability to pay one's debts  
 install ↔ remove  
 instate ↔ oust  
 instill ↔ drain away/out, remove  
 instinct ↔ learned response  
 instinctive ↔ deliberate  
 insubordinate ↔ authority  
 insubstantial ↔ extensive, firm, objective, pithy, significant  
 insufferable ↔ tolerable  
 insular ↔ cosmopolitan  
 insular ↔ ecumenical, cosmopolitan  
 insular ↔ refinement  
 insularity ↔ cosmopolitanism  
 insulate ↔ expose  
 insusceptible ↔ responsive, susceptible  
 intangible ↔ readily perceived, corporeal  
 integral ↔ superfluous, redundant, tangential, peripheral  
 integrate ↔ fragment, separate, taint  
 integrity ↔ incompleteness  
 intemperate ↔ constrained, equable  
 interdict ↔ authorize  
 interim ↔ continuous, permanent  
 interim, ephemeral, labile ↔ permanent, perpetual  
 interlocking ↔ independent  
 intermittent ↔ constant, continued  
 intractable ↔ obeisant  
 intransigence ↔ docility, pliancy, tractability

intransigent ↔ open to compromise  
 intrepid ↔ apprehensive  
 intrepidity ↔ craven  
 intrigue, interest ↔ pall  
 intrinsic ↔ extraneous  
 inundate ↔ drain  
 invariance ↔ fluctuation  
 invective ↔ accolade, approbation, compliment, exalt, extol, flattery,  
 inveigh ↔ verbally provide support  
 inveigle ↔ request directly, openly seek to persuade  
 inveterate ↔ casual, one-time, uninitiated  
 inveterate ↔ uninitiated  
 invidious ↔ beneficial  
 inviolable ↔ profane, impure  
 inviolable, unviolated, treat reverently ↔ profane, impure  
 invite ↔ ward off  
 invoke ↔ suspend  
 iridescent ↔ monochromatic  
 irk ↔ act defensively, cause to pleased, gratify, make someone  
 pleased,  
 irrelevant ↔ germane  
 irresolution ↔ determination  
 irreverent ↔ respectful  
 issue ↔ withdraw  
 jabber ↔ speak slowly  
 jaded ↔ keen  
 jaundice ↔ speak favorably  
 jaundiced ↔ disposed favorably, unprejudiced, candid  
 jejune ↔ thought provoking  
 jest ↔ solemn speaking/utterance, solemnity  
 jettison ↔ retain  
 jettison ↔ salvage  
 jibe ↔ conflict  
 jittery ↔ resolute  
 jocular ↔ lachrymose, serious, conform to tradition  
 jocund ↔ dreary, morose, dour, serious  
 jocund, jocular ↔ lachrymose  
 jocund, jocular, glad ↔ lachrymose  
 jovial ↔ mournful, drab, morose, saturnine, maudlin, lachrymose,  
 joviality ↔ moroseness  
 joyous ↔ grievous  
 judicious ↔ imprudent  
 judiciousness ↔ indiscretion  
 justify ↔ argue against  
 kindred ↔ unsimilarity, dissimilar  
 knack ↔ foolish  
 knack ↔ ineptitude, awkwardness  
 knotty ↔ easy, simple  
 kudos ↔ disparagement, disparage  
 labile ↔ stable, immutable, permanent  
 labyrinth ↔ directness, simplicity  
 labyrinthine ↔ simple

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

lacerate ↔ mitigate	loathe ↔ amuse
lackluster ↔ radiant, resplendent, refulgent, burnish	loathsome ↔ delectable
laconic ↔ loquacious, voluble, garrulous, verbose	lofty ↔ mean, casting down, ignominious, ignoble, sordid
laconism ↔ verbosity	loll ↔ move vigorously
lambaste ↔ extol	longevity ↔ brief duration
landslide ↔ debacle	loosen, slacken ↔ tauten
languid ↔ effervescent, energetic, vivacious, vehement	lopsided ↔ evenhanded
languish ↔ effervesce, thrive	loquacious ↔ taciturn, laconic, reticent
languor ↔ alacrity, thriveness	loquacity ↔ disinclination to speak, reluctance to speak
lank ↔ stalwart	loquacity ↔ reluctance to speak
lank, slender, slim, spindly ↔ stalwart	lucid ↔ murky, vague, obfuscated
largesse ↔ parsimony, penury, penuriousness	lucubration ↔ cursory consideration
lash ↔ unbind	lugubrious ↔ cheerful, jovial, facetious
lassitude ↔ vim, animation, verve, vitality, ebullience, effervesce, a	lugubriousness ↔ cheerfulness
lassitude ↔ vim, verve, animation	lull ↔ hectic period, fastest period
latent ↔ manifest	lull ↔ intense discussion
latitude ↔ strict constraint, tight restraint, restraint, limitation	lull ↔ revive, startle, gall, galvanize, increase activity, vehemence,
laud ↔ revile, blame, deprecate, malign	lumber ↔ glide
lavish ↔ hoard (△)	lurch ↔ progress smoothly
lavish ↔ stint	lush ↔ withered, sere
lavish, prosperous ↔ mean, stint, penurious, austere, economical,	luxuriant ↔ Spartan
lax ↔ taut, stringent, strict	luxurious ↔ simple
laxity ↔ intensification	macerate ↔ harden by drying
laze ↔ travail	maculated ↔ unspotted
leaning ↔ disinclination	magnanimity ↔ grudge
leaning, proclivity, bent ↔ disinclination	magnificent ↔ base
leery ↔ showing no doubt, imprudent	malaise ↔ cheerful feeling
legendary ↔ obscure	malleable ↔ hard to shape
legendary, explicit, manifest ↔ obscure	manageable ↔ intractable, incorrigible
legion ↔ lack in number	management ↔ ineffectiveness, unfettered liberty
lethargic ↔ animated, energetic	maneuverable ↔ intractable
lethargy ↔ vigor, animation	mangle ↔ praise extravagantly
levelheaded ↔ foolish	mangy ↔ sleek, decorous
leverage ↔ impuissance, lack of ability	mangy, unseemly ↔ sleek, decorous
levity ↔ gravity, seriousness	manifest ↔ latent, occult, inapparent
levy ↔ rescind	manipulative ↔ guileless
liability ↔ immunity	mannered ↔ natural
liberal ↔ meager	manumit ↔ enslave, detain
liberal ↔ parsimonious, meager, unfettered	mar ↔ enhance
liberalist ↔ enfetterist	march ↔ boggle
liberalistic ↔ enfetterist	marginal ↔ pivotal
liberate ↔ shackle	marshal ↔ jumble
libertine ↔ ascetic	marshy ↔ arid
licentiousness ↔ moral restraint, restraint person	martinet ↔ indulgent person, individual(△)
liken ↔ contrast, controvert	marvel ↔ mean
limp ↔ firm	massive ↔ slight
lingering ↔ fleeting	masterful ↔ inept
lionize ↔ denigrate, subjugate	matchless ↔ equal
lissome ↔ ungainly, solid	maudlin ↔ unsentimental, jovial
list ↔ upright	maverick ↔ follower, conform to tradition
lithe ↔ awkward, inelastic	mawkish ↔ unsentimental

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

meander ↔ move purposively	mordant ↔ genial
measly ↔ grand	moribund ↔ beginning, nascent, increasingly vital, current, hale
measurable ↔ unfathomable	moribund, fully established ↔ nascent
measured ↔ inappropriate (△)	morose ↔ cheerful, sanguine, jovial, jocund, rejoicing, lighthearted,
measured ↔ reckless, inappropriate	moth-eaten ↔ fresh and new, vigorous
mechanical ↔ emotional	motility ↔ stasis
meek ↔ unyielding	motley ↔ colorless, unique, unvaried, homogeneous, harmonious
meet ↔ inappropriate, unsuitable	mottle ↔ blanch
meet ↔ unfit, unsuitable, inappropriate	mottled ↔ homogeneous, solid
meld ↔ divide, separate	muddy ↔ clear
mellifluous ↔ raspy, cacophonous	multifarious ↔ monotonous, lacking diversity
melodious ↔ jarring	mundane ↔ exotic, extraordinary, unusual, spiritual, unearthly
memoir ↔ narrative	munificence ↔ stinginess
mendacious ↔ honest, veracious	munificent ↔ parsimonious
mendacity ↔ honesty, truthfulness, candor, veracity	murky ↔ clear, limpid, lucid, pellucid
mercurial ↔ constant	murky ↔ pellucid, clear, limpid
metamorphose ↔ remain unaltered	mutate ↔ remain the same
metamorphosis ↔ continuation without change	mute ↔ amplify
meteoric ↔ plodding, gradual, perpetual	mutinous ↔ obedient
methodical ↔ slipshod, haphazard	mutter ↔ speak distinctly
meticulous ↔ careless	myopia ↔ prescience
mettle ↔ craven	myopic ↔ discerning, farseeing, shrewd
microscopic ↔ elephantine	myriad ↔ few, scarce, scanty
miff ↔ appease, please	myriad, profuse ↔ scanty
migratory ↔ rooted, sedentary	mysterious ↔ scrutable
migratory, peripatetic ↔ sedentary, rooted	nadir ↔ summit, acme, topmost point
minatory ↔ reassuring, non-threatening	narrow ↔ catholic, ebullient
mind ↔ like	natty ↔ slovenly, sloppy, frowzy
mindful ↔ unaware, oblivious	naysay ↔ concur
mingle ↔ separate	nebulous ↔ distinct, unambiguous, clear, limpid
mint ↔ modicum	nefarious ↔ above reproach, virtuous, exemplary, beneficial, beyond
minuscule ↔ lengthy document	nefarious, scurvy, culpable ↔ above reproach, virtuous
minute ↔ gargantuan	negation ↔ affirmation
minute, minuscule ↔ gargantuan	negligence ↔ care
minutia ↔ essential point, crucial aspect, highlight, major concern,	neologism ↔ archaism, well-established expression
mire ↔ extricate	nervy ↔ diffident
miscreant ↔ law-abiding individual, saint	nestle ↔ flinch, recoil, shrink
misgiving ↔ certainty	nether ↔ upper/uprose
mislead ↔ disabuse	nexus ↔ disconnected components
mislead, lead into error ↔ disabuse	nexus ↔ trivial point
misread ↔ interpret correctly	nice ↔ imprecise, inexact
mitigate ↔ exacerbate	niggard ↔ generous
mockery ↔ tribute	noble, lavish ↔ mean
moderate ↔ severe	noisome ↔ beneficial, pleasant, healthy, appealing, attractively
modicum ↔ mint, large amount	nomadic ↔ settled
mogul ↔ nonentity	nonchalance ↔ perturbation
mollification ↔ inflammation	noncommittal ↔ confirm
mollify ↔ rouse, vex, rankle, antagonize, ire, pique, nettle, discomfit,	noncommittal ↔ confirmative
mollycoddle ↔ treat harshly	nondescript ↔ conspicuous, striking, remarkable
mongrel ↔ purebred	nonentity ↔ mogul
monotonous ↔ piebald, multifarious, vociferous	nonnative, exotic, foreign, acquired ↔ indigenous
morbid ↔ wholesome, hale, salubrious, verdant	noxious ↔ beneficial, salubrious, harmless, innocuous, sanitary,



noxious ↔ wholesome, sanitary, innocuous  
 noxious, injurious ↔ wholesome, sanitary, innocuous  
 noxious, toxic ↔ beneficial  
 nuance ↔ patent difference, lack of subtleness, sharp distinction,  
 nuanced ↔ patent  
 nucleate ↔ disseminate, scatter  
 nugatory ↔ consequential  
 numb ↔ sensate  
 nurture ↔ stunt  
 nurture ↔ withhold sustenance from, disregard, stunt, impede, fail to  
 obdurate ↔ amenable, complaisant, flexible, pliable  
 obeisant ↔ impertinent, impudent, imperious  
 obey ↔ break, command, disregard, order, transgress, violate  
 obfuscate ↔ elucidate, illuminate, explain clearly, clarify, lucid,  
 obfuscate, opaque, roil, equivocate, muddy ↔ clarify, appease  
 obfuscated, obfuscatory ↔ explicit, lucid  
 oblique ↔ direct  
 oblivious ↔ aware, vigilant, mindful, cognizant  
 obscure ↔ clarify, elucidate  
 obscurity ↔ celebrity, certitude, clarity  
 obsession ↔ intense disgust  
 obsolescence ↔ currency  
 obstinacy ↔ tractability  
 obstreperous ↔ disciplined  
 obstruct ↔ facilitate, abet  
 obstructed ↔ unoccluded  
 obstructionist ↔ one who facilitates  
 obtuse ↔ acute, keen, insightful, perspicacious  
 obtuseness ↔ acumen  
 obviate ↔ make necessary  
 occluded ↔ unobstructed  
 occult ↔ bare, patent, readily fathomable, manifest  
 odium ↔ esteem, hankering, infatuation  
 odium ↔ infatuation  
 offbeat ↔ bathetic, hackneyed, trite, commonplace  
 offbeat ↔ conventional, hackneyed, bathetic  
 offhand ↔ premeditated  
 offish ↔ sociable  
 off-key ↔ dulcet, at the proper pitch  
 omnipotent ↔ powerless  
 onerous ↔ requiring little effort  
 onset ↔ terminate  
 opacity ↔ transparency, clarity  
 opportune ↔ inconvenient, untimely, inappropriate  
 opprobrious ↔ irreproachable  
 opprobrium ↔ good repute  
 ordinary ↔ miraculous, inimitable  
 orient ↔ confuse  
 ornery ↔ benign, expensive(△)  
 oscillate ↔ remain static  
 oscillation ↔ imperturbation, absence of variation  
 ossified ↔ amenable to change

ossify ↔ transcend conventions, make pliant  
 ostensible ↔ substantial, inapparent  
 ostentation ↔ modesty, artlessness, austerity  
 ostentatious ↔ meek, modest, unassuming  
 ostracize ↔ include, embrace  
 ostracize ↔ take in, include, embrace, welcome, accept  
 ostracize ↔ take in, welcome, include, embrace, invite to join  
 oust ↔ instate  
 outlandish ↔ conventional  
 outmaneuver ↔ yield  
 outmoded ↔ original  
 outset ↔ termination  
 overhaul ↔ skim  
 pacific ↔ truculent, choleric  
 paeon ↔ harshly lampoon  
 pall ↔ interest, intrigue  
 palliate ↔ exacerbate, worsen, increase intensity  
 pallid ↔ rubicund, piquant  
 palpability ↔ intangibility  
 palpable, blatant, obvious ↔ subtle  
 palter ↔ candor  
 paltry ↔ significant, important, substantial  
 panache ↔ humility, unremarkable behavior, dullness  
 panache, hauteur ↔ humility  
 pandemic ↔ limited, endemic  
 pandemonium ↔ serenity  
 panegyric ↔ anathema, condemnation, denunciation  
 panoramic ↔ narrow  
 paradoxical ↔ congruent, common  
 paralyze ↔ invigorate  
 parity ↔ inequality, incommensurateness  
 parity ↔ uncommensurateness  
 parochial ↔ ecumenical  
 parsimonious ↔ wasteful, liberal, profligate, prodigal, munificent,  
 partial ↔ dispassionate  
 partition ↔ unity  
 pastiche ↔ original work  
 patent ↔ not evident, recondite, abstruse  
 pathological ↔ normal  
 patina ↔ essential quality  
 paucity ↔ slew, profusion, plethora  
 pedestrian ↔ admirable, inspired, imaginative, uncommon,  
 marvelous,  
 pedestrian ↔ inspired  
 pedestrian ↔ marvelous  
 peer ↔ a subordinate person  
 peerlessness ↔ equality  
 peevish ↔ good-natured, simple  
 pejorative ↔ laudatory, meliorative  
 pejorative, execrable ↔ laudatory, laudable  
 penchant ↔ aversion, dislike  
 penurious ↔ lavish, largesse

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

penury ↔ affluence, lavish	pith ↔ unimportant point, superficial element, insignificant part
perdition ↔ salvation	pithy ↔ prolix, verbose, diffuse, wordy, insubstantial, insignificant
peremptory ↔ open to challenge	pitiless ↔ clement
perennial ↔ fleeting	placate ↔ peeve, rile, antagonize, disconcert, surprise, gall, foment,
perfervid ↔ impassive, tepid	placid ↔ disordered, chaotic, pell-mell
perfidious ↔ faithful, loyal, trustworthy	plangent, resonant ↔ muffled
perforate ↔ caulk	plasticity ↔ rigidity
perigee ↔ apogee	platitude ↔ original observation
peril ↔ security	plaudit ↔ disapprobation
peripatetic ↔ stationary, rooted, sedentary	plenitude ↔ dearth
peripheral ↔ central, in essence, crucial	pleonasm ↔ succinctness
peripheral ↔ crucial	plethora ↔ dearth, shortage, paucity, scarcity, scantiness
periphery ↔ important part, core, center, central area	pliable ↔ rigid, difficult to crumble, pertinacious
perish ↔ survive	pliant ↔ intransigent, intractable
perjure ↔ depose	pliant ↔ unyielding, mulish, obdurate, obstinate, intransigent,
perjury ↔ truthful deposition, testimony	pliant, flexible ↔ mulish
pernicious ↔ salutary	plight ↔ favorable condition
perplex ↔ clarify	plod ↔ flit
perseverance ↔ cessation of effort	plodding ↔ easy and light, meteoric
persevere ↔ give up	pluck ↔ cowardice, coward, spinelessness
persistence ↔ inconstancy, transience	pluck ↔ insert
personable ↔ unattractive	plucky ↔ craven
perspicacious ↔ obtuse, undiscerned, dull, awkward, lack of	plumb ↔ examine cursorily/superficially
perspicacity ↔ indiscernment	plumb ↔ horizontal
perspicuity ↔ opacity	plummet ↔ ascend, rise sharply/sharply
perspicuous ↔ dull	plurality ↔ rarity
pertain ↔ be irrelevant	polarize ↔ make compatible, unify, coalesce
pertinacious ↔ tractable, pliable, irresolute, capricious	polemical ↔ compromising
pertinacity ↔ vacillation	polemical ↔ compromising, conciliatory
pertinence ↔ lack of relevance	polished, urbane ↔ rude, rustic
pertinent ↔ irrelevant, immaterial	polite ↔ injudicious
perturbation ↔ serenity, equanimity	politic ↔ injudicious
peruse ↔ glance at	politic ↔ unsophisticated, injudicious, officious
pervade ↔ avoid	ponderable ↔ inappreciable
pervasive ↔ not widely distributed, narrowed	ponderous ↔ ethereal, gossamer, lively, slight
pervasiveness ↔ limited distribution	ponderous ↔ lively, vibrant, brisk
phenomenal ↔ ordinary, unexceptional, commonplace	ponderous ↔ vibrant, briskly, graceful and light, frisky
phenomenal, inimitable ↔ unexceptional, commonplace	pontifical ↔ humble, meek
philistine ↔ aesthete	pontificate ↔ comment tentatively, suggest diffidently, speak
phlegmatic ↔ unsettled, spirited, vivacious, sprightly, lively	pontificate ↔ speak tentatively
piebald ↔ monotonous	porous ↔ impenetrable
pied ↔ solid-colored	portentous ↔ regular, insipid, insignificant
pillory ↔ exalt, praise publicly	poseur ↔ sincere person
pinch ↔ abundant amount	posit, postulate ↔ deny as false
pine ↔ show disinterest, become invigorated	postulate ↔ deny as false
pinion ↔ emacipate	posture ↔ behave naturally
pinnacle ↔ nadir, lowest point	potable ↔ undrinkable
pinpoint ↔ approximation, exam cursorily, imprecision	potentate ↔ subject, powerless person
pinpoint ↔ colossal, crop, elephantine, enormous, gargantuan,	pout ↔ grin
piquant ↔ flat, vapid, insipid, pallid, balmy	precarious ↔ stable, safe, secure, firmly grounded
pique ↔ mollify	precipitate ↔ retard, dilatory, deliberate
pitfall ↔ safety	precipitate, catalyze, expedite, speed up ↔ retard, dilatory

precipitous ↔ level, gradually sloping, slope slowly  
 preclude ↔ to make possible, enclose  
 precursor ↔ sequel, sequela  
 precursor ↔ sequela  
 precursory ↔ derivative  
 predestine ↔ leave to chance  
 predilection ↔ propensity to dislike  
 preeminent ↔ negligible  
 preen ↔ ruffle, rumple  
 preface ↔ epilogue  
 prefatory ↔ conclusive  
 prefiguration ↔ derivative  
 prehensile ↔ unable to grasp  
 prejudiced ↔ disinterested  
 preoccupation ↔ unconcern  
 preponderant ↔ commensurate, secondary, subordinate,  
 unimportant,  
 preponderant ↔ concomitant  
 preponderant ↔ subsidiary  
 preposterous ↔ commonsensical  
 prescience ↔ myopia  
 press ↔ withdrawal  
 presumptuous ↔ humble  
 pretentious ↔ unaffected, unassuming  
 preternatural ↔ ordinary, prosaic  
 prevail ↔ yield  
 prevalence ↔ absence  
 prevalent ↔ unusual, absent  
 prevarication ↔ veracity  
 prickly ↔ smooth  
 prim ↔ improper/informal  
 prime ↔ uninitial  
 primordial ↔ most recent  
 principal ↔ subordinate  
 pristine ↔ tainted, squalid, contaminated, corrupted by civilization,  
 privation ↔ repletion  
 probity ↔ shiftiness  
 probity ↔ unscrupulousness, shiftiness  
 proclivity ↔ aversion, antipathy, disinclination  
 procrastination ↔ diligence  
 procure ↔ relinquish  
 prodigious ↔ slight  
 proffer ↔ retain, withhold  
 proficient ↔ inept, incompetent  
 profligate ↔ parsimonious, frugal, economical, thrift, economized,  
 profundity ↔ superficiality  
 profusion ↔ paucity, scanty, skimpy  
 projection ↔ concavity  
 proliferate ↔ dwindle, decrease in mount  
 prolific ↔ barren  
 prolixity ↔ succinctness, conciseness, extreme brevity, rereness  
 prologue ↔ epilogue

prolong ↔ truncate  
 prominent ↔ inconspicuous  
 promulgate ↔ keep secrete  
 propagate ↔ check, fail to multiply  
 propagation ↔ extirpation  
 propensity ↔ aversion  
 prophylactic ↔ causing  
 propitiate ↔ incense, antagonize, denounce, arouse hostility  
 propitiate, placate, mollify ↔ antagonize  
 proponent ↔ detractor  
 propriety ↔ impertinentness  
 prosaic ↔ exceptional, imaginary, exciting, extraordinary, ingenious,  
 proscribe ↔ sanction  
 proscribed ↔ permitted  
 proscription ↔ permission  
 prosperous ↔ depressed  
 prostrate ↔ erect, upright, strengthen, uphold  
 protean ↔ static  
 protract ↔ curtail, truncate, abridge, abbreviate, summary  
 protracted ↔ transient  
 protrude ↔ concave  
 protrusion ↔ deep recess  
 protuberance ↔ concavity  
 protuberant ↔ depressed  
 provident ↔ profligate  
 providential ↔ unfortunate, mishap  
 provincial ↔ refined  
 provincial, factionalism ↔ ecumenical  
 provisory ↔ unconditional  
 prowess ↔ timidity  
 proximal ↔ distal, distant, distinctive  
 proximate ↔ remote  
 proximity ↔ distance  
 puckish ↔ sober, grave, staid  
 puerile ↔ sagacious, mature  
 pugnacious ↔ pacific  
 puissance ↔ powerlessness  
 pulchritude ↔ ugliness, hideousness, homeliness  
 pulchritudinous ↔ hideous  
 pulverize ↔ solidify  
 punctilious ↔ remiss, slipshod  
 pungency ↔ blandness  
 punitive ↔ rewarding  
 puny ↔ enormous  
 purist ↔ radical, liberal  
 purlieu ↔ infrequently visited place, an unfrequent/unfamiliar place  
 pusillanimous ↔ stouthearted  
 putative ↔ undisputed  
 quack ↔ honest practitioner  
 quail ↔ become resolute, give bold  
 quandary ↔ state of complete certainty  
 quash, eradicate ↔ engender

quash, quell ↔ engender, foment  
 quell ↔ foment, instigate, rouse  
 quell, mollify, move quietly ↔ foment, instigate, rouse  
 quell, quash ↔ arouse, foment, instigate, rouse, incite, stir up  
 quell, squelch ↔ foment, instigate, rouse  
 quench ↔ ignite  
 quiescence, quietude ↔ action, restless activity, tumult  
 quiescent ↔ rambunctious  
 quietude, quiescence ↔ tumult, restless activity, action  
 quixotic ↔ displaying consistently practical behavior, pragmatic  
 quota ↔ unlimited number  
 quotidian ↔ remarkable, striking, extraordinary, unusual  
 rabid ↔ logical, detached, uncommitted  
 rabid ↔ uncommitted  
 rail ↔ extol  
 rally ↔ disband  
 rambunctious ↔ quiescent  
 ramification ↔ antecedent  
 rancor ↔ good will, concord, charitableness  
 randomize ↔ systematize  
 rankle ↔ pacify, calm, mollify, soothe  
 rankle, incite, vex, gall ↔ pacify, appease, soothe  
 rapport ↔ discord  
 rapt ↔ distracted  
 rare ↔ affluent  
 rarefaction ↔ condensation  
 rarefied ↔ pedestrian, prosaic  
 rarefy ↔ concentrate, condense, make denser  
 rash ↔ circumspective  
 raucous ↔ melodious, subtle(△)  
 rave ↔ pan  
 rave, extol, eulogize ↔ pan  
 ravel ↔ knit  
 raze ↔ build, construct  
 reactant ↔ inert material  
 reactive ↔ inert  
 reap ↔ plant  
 rebuff ↔ approve, welcome  
 recalcitrant ↔ amenable, submissive, tractable  
 recant ↔ reaffirm, declare, reaffirm  
 recapitulate ↔ perplex (△ recapitulate에 '정돈된' 개념은 없는 듯함)  
 reciprocal ↔ secund  
 reciprocating ↔ moving unidirectionally, unidirectional  
 recluse ↔ social  
 recoil ↔ advance  
 recondite ↔ widely understood, patent, self-explaining, selfevident,  
 reconstitute ↔ dehydrate  
 recumbent ↔ standing up  
 recuperative ↔ debilitating  
 recurrence ↔ happening one time  
 redolent ↔ unscented

redoubtable ↔ not formidable, unimpressive, disregard  
 redundancy, redundance ↔ conciseness, essentialness  
 redundant ↔ economical  
 refine ↔ reduce purity  
 reflect ↔ absorb  
 refractory ↔ responsive  
 refulgent ↔ lackluster  
 refuse ↔ valuable thing, useful material  
 refutable ↔ indisputable  
 refutation ↔ verification  
 refute ↔ verify, affirm, prove  
 regressive ↔ forward  
 rein ↔ prod  
 rejoice ↔ grouse, moroseness  
 rejoiced ↔ sulky  
 relapse ↔ advance, amendment, betterment, development,  
 relevant ↔ immaterial  
 relinquish ↔ cling to, procure, cooperate, reward  
 relish ↔ despise  
 reluctant ↔ alacrity  
 remiss ↔ scrupulous, wary, punctilious, wary, conscientious,  
 remorseful ↔ inpenitent  
 remote ↔ impending  
 remunerative ↔ unrequited  
 rend ↔ mend  
 rend ↔ unite, mend, repair, fuse, make whole  
 renovate ↔ cause to decay  
 renunciation ↔ adoption  
 repeal ↔ authorization  
 repeal ↔ ratify  
 repelling ↔ entrancing, winsome  
 repine ↔ express joy  
 repletion ↔ want, emptiness, privation  
 reportorial ↔ imaginative  
 repress ↔ foster  
 reproach ↔ eulogize, praise publicly  
 reprobate ↔ righteous individual  
 reprobation ↔ acclaim  
 repudiate ↔ espouse, uphold  
 repudiation ↔ affirm  
 repugnance ↔ affinity  
 repulsion ↔ attraction  
 repute ↔ lack of distinction  
 requisite ↔ unnecessary  
 requite ↔ leave unrepaid/unpaid  
 rescind ↔ institute, enact, levy  
 rescind, abrogate, efface ↔ institute  
 rescission ↔ enactment  
 resilience ↔ inelasticity, inability of recover  
 resilient ↔ unable to adjust, unable to recover  
 resolution ↔ vacillation, sway  
 resonant ↔ muffled

respire ↔ choke, smother, stifle, suffocate  
 resplendent ↔ dull, lackluster  
 resplendent, perspicuous ↔ dull  
 restive ↔ calm, imperturbable  
 restive, ticklish ↔ calm, imperturbable  
 restiveness ↔ contentment  
 restlessness ↔ composure  
 restrain ↔ release  
 resurgence ↔ waning vitality, extinguish  
 resurgent ↔ in decline  
 resuscitation ↔ enervation  
 retain ↔ discard  
 reticent ↔ loquacious, effusive, talkative, vociferous, frank  
 retrench ↔ enlarge, expand  
 retrograde ↔ progressive  
 retrogress ↔ move forward  
 retrospective ↔ anticipatory  
 revelation ↔ adumbration  
 revelry ↔ mournfulness  
 revere ↔ jape at, disparage, despise  
 reverence ↔ despise  
 reverent ↔ despicable, impudent, scornful  
 revile ↔ praise  
 ribald ↔ seemly, proper  
 riffraff ↔ aristocrat, gentry, nobility, throne  
 rift ↔ reconciliation  
 rigid ↔ pliable, pliant  
 rigmarole ↔ straightforward talk  
 rile ↔ conciliate, make calm, appease, placate, gratify, soothe  
 rile, roil, vex ↔ pacify, appease, soothe  
 rite ↔ improvised act  
 rive ↔ unite  
 riven ↔ intact  
 riveting ↔ banal, vapid  
 robust ↔ sick, decrepit  
 roil ↔ clarify, appease, settle, release  
 rotundity ↔ slimness  
 rubble ↔ unbroken stone  
 rubicund ↔ pale, pallid, wan  
 rubicundity ↔ pallor  
 ruddy ↔ anemic  
 rude ↔ civil  
 rudimentary ↔ fully developed, fully evolved, completely involved,  
 rue ↔ satisfaction  
 rueful ↔ impenitent  
 rueful, contrite, remorseful ↔ impenitent  
 ruffle ↔ soothe, preen  
 ruminative ↔ unreflective  
 rumple ↔ preen, glaze  
 rupture ↔ remain unbreakable  
 rustic, untutored, gauche ↔ polished  
 sacrilege ↔ respect, reverence, pious action

sacrilegious ↔ reverent  
 saddle ↔ unload  
 sagacious ↔ puerile, without wisdom, folly, fatuous  
 sagacity ↔ folly, simpleton  
 sage ↔ fool  
 salient ↔ inconspicuous, reentrant, inconspicuous  
 sallow ↔ ruddy  
 salubrious, salutary ↔ baneful, noxious, unhealthy, morbid, squalid,  
 salutation ↔ deportation (△)  
 salvage ↔ abandon  
 salve ↔ irritant  
 salving ↔ catalyst  
 sanguine ↔ despondent, morose, hopeless  
 sap ↔ invigorate, fortify, bolster  
 sapient ↔ foolish  
 sarcasm ↔ praise  
 sate ↔ starve  
 satiate ↔ tantalize, usurp, starve  
 satiety ↔ emptiness  
 satire ↔ comfort  
 saturnine ↔ jovial, genial, mercurial  
 savanna ↔ slope  
 savant ↔ unlearned person  
 savory ↔ noisome, acrid  
 savvy ↔ simpleton, simplicity  
 savvy ↔ tactless  
 scads ↔ paucity  
 scant ↔ considerable, abundant, plenty, voluminous, profuse, myriad,  
 scanty ↔ abundant  
 scathing ↔ politely/calmly complimentary  
 schism ↔ unity, concord, accord, unanimity  
 scintillating ↔ dull, fool  
 scion ↔ ancestor  
 scission ↔ unification  
 scotch ↔ encourage {unfasten<sup>아</sup>님}  
 scotch ↔ unfasten  
 scourge ↔ rewarding  
 scrap ↔ retrieve  
 scrappy ↔ timorous  
 scrawl ↔ carefully write  
 scrutinize ↔ gloss over  
 scrutiny ↔ casual glance  
 scurvy ↔ above reproach, simplicity  
 scurvy ↔ simplicity  
 seamy ↔ decent and respectable  
 secrete ↔ absorb  
 secrete ↔ divulge  
 secretiveness ↔ honest  
 secure ↔ unfasten  
 sedate ↔ flighty, roil, disturb, riot  
 sedate ↔ riot  
 sedation ↔ riot

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

seduce ↔ discourage  
 sedulity ↔ lack of industriousness  
 sedulous ↔ careless, lazy  
 seemly ↔ uncouth, ribald, indecorous  
 segment ↔ make whole  
 selective ↔ obligatory  
 self-abasement ↔ self-asserting, self-aggrandizement  
 self-effacing ↔ self-aggrandizing  
 semblance ↔ authentic article  
 seminal ↔ derivative  
 seminal ↔ hampering further development  
 senility ↔ youth  
 sensation ↔ anesthesia, unnoticed event, numbness  
 sensitive ↔ numb  
 sententious ↔ wordy  
 sentient, sentimental ↔ unconscious  
 septic ↔ free of infection  
 sepulchral ↔ merry  
 sequester ↔ permit to mingle  
 sere ↔ lush, damp  
 serene ↔ tumultuous, vociferous  
 serenity ↔ furor, havoc, pandemonium, tumult, bedlam, riot  
 serfdom ↔ (feudal) lord  
 serfdom ↔ feudal lord  
 serfdom ↔ lord  
 serrated ↔ smooth, without notches  
 serried ↔ widely separated  
 shabby ↔ smart  
 shackle ↔ loose (동사 ↔ 동사)  
 shadowy ↔ overt  
 shallow ↔ profound  
 shallowness ↔ profundity, realization  
 sham ↔ genuine, debunk  
 shirk ↔ pass through the center  
 shiver ↔ calm  
 shoal ↔ deep  
 shoal ↔ suspicion  
 shopworn ↔ new  
 shrewd ↔ foolish, naive, naif, myopic  
 shrewdness ↔ humility, myopia  
 shun ↔ frequent, haunt, seek actively  
 sidestep ↔ confront directly  
 signal ↔ unremarkable  
 simpleton ↔ sagacity  
 simulation ↔ authentic article  
 sinecure ↔ arduous employment  
 sinew ↔ weakness, frailty  
 sinuous ↔ direct  
 skeptical ↔ credulous  
 skepticism ↔ credulity, conviction  
 skew ↔ aligned  
 skimpy ↔ liberal, profuse

skirt ↔ pass the center directly, pass through the center of  
 skirt ↔ seek, face  
 slab ↔ sliver  
 slack ↔ taut  
 slacken ↔ tauten  
 slant ↔ assert without bias  
 slew ↔ limited quantity, paucity  
 slight ↔ ponderous, grievous, prodigious, massive, unwieldy  
 slight ↔ show respect to, cosset  
 slink ↔ strut, walk openly  
 slipshod ↔ assiduous, fastidious, painstaking, neat  
 slipshod ↔ painstaking  
 sloppy ↔ natty  
 sloth ↔ industry  
 slouch ↔ stand erect  
 sloven ↔ tidy  
 slovenly ↔ tidy, natty, dapper  
 slumber ↔ awake  
 slur ↔ pronounce clearly  
 sly ↔ artless, ingenuous  
 smarmy ↔ earnest  
 smart ↔ soothe  
 smart ↔ tatty, dumb, dowdy  
 smuggle ↔ transport openly  
 snare ↔ boo (△)  
 snarl ↔ coo  
 snarl ↔ untangle, disentangle  
 snub ↔ polite  
 sobriety ↔ sumptuousness, flippancy  
 sodden ↔ desiccated  
 solicitous ↔ unconcerned  
 solicitude ↔ indifference  
 solvent ↔ precipitant  
 somatic ↔ nonphysical  
 soporific ↔ exhilarating  
 soporific ↔ stimulant, provocative, invigorating, exhilarating, bracing,  
 sordid ↔ honor, noble, wholesome  
 sparse ↔ rife, copious  
 Spartan ↔ Sybaritic, indulgent, luxurious, luxuriant, sumptuous,  
 Spartan ↔ Sybaritic, indulgent, voluptuous, luxurious  
 spate ↔ dearth, trickling flow  
 spate, copiousness, plethora ↔ dearth  
 specious ↔ valid, veritable  
 spendthrift ↔ miser  
 spent ↔ efficacious  
 spiny ↔ smooth  
 spiritual ↔ corporeal  
 spleen ↔ good-will  
 spontaneous ↔ premeditate  
 spontaneous ↔ premeditated  
 sporadic ↔ regular, steady, chronic, frequent  
 spry ↔ devastated

## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

spunk ↔ timidity  
 spurious ↔ authentic, genuine  
 spurious ↔ genuine  
 spuriousness ↔ authenticity  
 spuriousness ↔ authenticity  
 spurn ↔ court, crave, embrace  
 spurn ↔ welcome willingly, court, crave, embrace, uphold  
 spurned ↔ beloved  
 squalid ↔ immaculate  
 squalid ↔ pristine, immaculate, salubrious  
 squalor ↔ immaculateness, splendor, sincerity, ceremony, salubrity  
 squalor ↔ splendor  
 squash ↔ foment  
 squat ↔ tall and thin  
 squelch, squash ↔ foment, kindle  
 stability ↔ inconstancy  
 stabilize ↔ fluctuate, teeter  
 stagnant ↔ flowing  
 staid ↔ jaunty  
 staid ↔ jaunty, puckish  
 stamina ↔ frailty  
 startle ↔ lull, cause tranquil  
 stasis ↔ changing period, period of change, activity, moving  
 steep ↔ parch  
 stentorian ↔ faint  
 sterilize ↔ contaminate  
 stigma ↔ mark of esteem  
 stipulation ↔ tacit requirement  
 stock ↔ unique  
 stodgy ↔ exciting  
 stoic ↔ flinch  
 stoic ↔ flinch (×)  
 stolid ↔ excitable  
 stomach ↔ refuse to tolerate  
 stonewall ↔ cooperate fully  
 stouthearted, dauntless, valiant ↔ pusillanimous  
 stratify ↔ homogenize  
 stress ↔ de-emphasis  
 strew ↔ collect  
 stringent ↔ lax  
 stultify ↔ animate, stir, excite, remind  
 stultifying ↔ exciting, stirring  
 stumble ↔ win out  
 stymie ↔ abet, promote, foster  
 subdue ↔ inflame, burgeon  
 subdued ↔ unruly, flamboyant  
 subjugate ↔ enfranchise  
 subjugation ↔ liberation  
 sublime ↔ ridiculous, base, common, worthless, despicable, furtive,  
 subliminal ↔ at a perceptible level  
 subside ↔ promote  
 subside ↔ promote, withhold pressure, intensify

substantial ↔ trivial, diaphanous, vaporous, vague, tenuous  
 substantiate ↔ disapprove, controvert  
 substantiated ↔ inane  
 substantiation ↔ disproof  
 substantive ↔ trivial  
 subtle, elliptical ↔ palpable  
 subvert ↔ reinforce  
 succor ↔ aggravate, withdraw assistance, deny aid  
 sulky ↔ rejoicing  
 sullen ↔ lively  
 summarily ↔ after long deliberation  
 summary ↔ protracted  
 summon ↔ dismiss  
 sumptuous ↔ ascetic, frugal, spartan, sober  
 sumptuous, puckish, frivolous ↔ sober  
 sumptuousness ↔ sobriety  
 sunder ↔ combination, conjoin  
 sunder ↔ connect, link, combine, bond, yoke, merge, coalesce  
 supercilious ↔ obsequious, humble, groveling  
 supercilious, bumptious ↔ humble  
 superciliousness ↔ humility  
 superficial ↔ central  
 superfluity ↔ scarcity  
 superfluous ↔ elemental, integral  
 supine ↔ vigilant/alert  
 suppleness ↔ stiffness, rigidity  
 supplicate ↔ demand  
 supposition ↔ certainty  
 suppress ↔ stimulate, catalyze, unrestrain  
 surcharge ↔ shortfall  
 surfeit ↔ deficiency, deprivation, insufficient supply, famish, starve  
 surreptitious ↔ barefaced, aboveboard  
 suspend ↔ erect, invoke, let fall  
 sustain ↔ exude, terminate  
 sustain ↔ terminate  
 sustenance ↔ termination  
 suture ↔ incision, avulsion  
 svelte ↔ plump, paunchy and awkward  
 sweltering ↔ frigid  
 swerve ↔ maintain direction  
 swill ↔ sip  
 sybarite ↔ ascetic  
 sybaritic ↔ spartan  
 symbiosis ↔ agonizing association, unrelated growth  
 symmetry ↔ disproportion  
 synchronous ↔ noncontemporaneous, occurring at different times,  
 out of-  
 synergic ↔ antagonistic  
 synopsis ↔ protraction  
 synoptic ↔ protracted  
 synthesis ↔ analysis, break into parts, take apart  
 synthesize ↔ break into parts, take apart

systematic ↔ haphazard  
 systematic, methodical, orderly, planned ↔ haphazard  
 tacit ↔ expressly stated, directly expressed, explicit  
 taint ↔ integrity, wholesomeness, purity  
 tainted ↔ commendable, unspoiled, wholesome, pristine,  
         unadulterated,  
 tainted ↔ unadulterated  
 tame ↔ racy  
 tangent ↔ essential  
 tangible ↔ unable to perceive, indefinite  
 tangy ↔ bland  
 tantalize ↔ comfort, console, solace, alleviate, assuage, ease,  
         relieve,  
 tantamount ↔ incommensurate  
 tantrum ↔ pacification  
 tasty ↔ uninteresting  
 tatty ↔ smart  
 taut ↔ slack, lax, loose, unfirm  
 tawdry ↔ exquisite  
 taxing ↔ light, easy  
 tear ↔ insert, tether, stabilize, yoke  
 tedious ↔ entertaining, absorbing, stimulating  
 tedium ↔ excitement  
 teeter ↔ stabilize  
 teetotalism ↔ intemperance  
 telling ↔ not effective  
 temerity ↔ circumspection, cautious approach, pusillanimity  
 temerity, valiance ↔ pusillanimity, circumspection  
 temperance ↔ profligacy  
 temperate ↔ dissolute, immodest, extreme, frivolous  
 tempestuous ↔ serene  
 temporize ↔ unwilling to compromise  
 temporizing ↔ unwilling to compromise  
 tenable ↔ unjustified, unjustifiable, unsound, indefensible,  
 tenable ↔ unjustified, unsound  
 tenacious ↔ irresolute, negotiable, tractable, yielding  
 tenacious ↔ negotiable  
 tenacity ↔ vacillation  
 tendency ↔ loathing  
 tendentious ↔ unbiased, unprejudiced  
 tender ↔ hardbitten, hardy, insensitive  
 tender ↔ resist, retain, retract, withdraw, withhold  
 tenuous ↔ substantial  
 tepid ↔ fever, ardent, feverish, ebullient  
 tepidity ↔ ardor  
 terse ↔ lengthy, prolix  
 testified ↔ unjustified  
 testiness ↔ imperturbability, patience  
 testy ↔ good-humored, humorous, unable to irritate, affable,  
 tether ↔ detach, loose, tear  
 theatrical ↔ natural, cherubic, sober, restrained, professional,  
 theatrical ↔ restraint

theatricals ↔ professional  
 thorny ↔ smooth, refined, unproblematical  
 thoroughgoing ↔ cursory, incomplete, partial, shallow, slipshod,  
 thralldom ↔ independence  
 thwart ↔ foment, foster, bolster  
 thwart, impede ↔ abet, support, aid (effectively), enable, foster,  
 ticklish ↔ imperturbable  
 timeworn ↔ novel  
 timeworn, banal ↔ novel  
 timid ↔ stalwart  
 timorous ↔ intrepid, scrappy, stalwart, unflinching  
 tinged ↔ colorless  
 tirade ↔ dispassionate speech  
 tonic ↔ enfeebling, draining  
 topsy-turvy ↔ tranquil  
 torpid ↔ responsive, arduous, ardent, ebullient  
 torpor ↔ ardor  
 torpor ↔ zeal, animation, alert, ardor, ebullience, extreme excitability,  
 torrential ↔ trickling  
 torrid ↔ arctic, icy  
 torridness ↔ frigidity  
 tortuous ↔ direct, straightforward  
 tout ↔ deprecate, denounce, cast aspersions on  
 toward ↔ obdurate (△)  
 toxic ↔ beneficial  
 toxin ↔ innocuous substance  
 toy ↔ think over seriously  
 tractability ↔ incorrigibility  
 tractable ↔ balky, pertinacious, incorrigible, insubordinate, obstinate,  
 tractable ↔ incorrigible, manageable, obstinate  
 tractable ↔ insubordinate, intransigent, incorrigible, obstinate  
 traduce ↔ extol  
 trail ↔ lead  
 tranquility ↔ ferment, pandemonium  
 transgress ↔ obey  
 transience ↔ permanence, persistence  
 transient ↔ lasting, protracted, perpetual, rooted, eternal, permanent,  
 transition ↔ persistence  
 transitoriness ↔ duration, durability, endurance, permanence,  
 transitory ↔ durable, enduring, permanent, perpetual, persistent  
 transitory ↔ enduring  
 transitory, transient, ephemeral, intermittent ↔ permanent, perpetual  
 translucence ↔ opacity  
 translucent ↔ impervious of light  
 translucent ↔ opaque, impervious of light, transparent  
 transparent ↔ deceitful, delusive, opaque  
 transparent ↔ delusive  
 transpire ↔ dampen, moisturize  
 travesty ↔ paragon  
 treacherousness ↔ faithfulness  
 trenchant ↔ vague, dull  
 trepidation ↔ aplomb, soberness



## 한국 GRE 5.5 - ANTONYM

trespass ↔ obey, undo, without to intrude  
 tribute ↔ reprobation, denunciation  
 trim ↔ messy  
 trite ↔ unbanal  
 trite ↔ unbanal, unhackneyed, fresh, original  
 trivial ↔ massive, substantive, grandiose, indispensable  
 trivial matters ↔ important characteristic, main point  
 truant ↔ dutiful  
 truce ↔ resumed fighting  
 truculence ↔ kindness, benevolence, tranquility  
 truculent ↔ gentle, pacific, placid, genial, meek, peaceful, placid  
 truism ↔ unusual observation, hasty decision, complex  
 trumpery ↔ honesty  
 tumult ↔ placation, placidity, quietude, quiescence, tranquility,  
 tumult, bedlam, riot ↔ serenity  
 tumultuous ↔ serene, tranquil  
 turbulence ↔ serenity  
 turgid ↔ simple  
 turmoil ↔ tranquility  
 turpitude ↔ saintly behavior, probity  
 tyro ↔ expert  
 ubiquitous ↔ unique, rarely encountered  
 ubiquity ↔ rarity  
 unalloyed ↔ adulterated  
 unassailable ↔ assailable, assaultable, attackable, controversial  
 unassertive ↔ brassy  
 unassuming ↔ imperious, overbearing  
 unassuming ↔ overbearing  
 unassuming, meek ↔ overbearing  
 unavailing ↔ useful  
 unbending ↔ pliant  
 uncanny ↔ ordinary  
 unconventionality ↔ fidelity to custom  
 unctuous ↔ brusque  
 underdog ↔ bully  
 underline ↔ deemphasis, underplay  
 undermine ↔ undergird, aggrandize, reinforce  
 underscore ↔ de-emphasize, underplay  
 unearth ↔ conceal  
 unexpurgated ↔ obliterated  
 unfavorable, inauspicious ↔ propitious  
 unfeigned ↔ pretended  
 unflagging ↔ fading  
 unflagging ↔ fading  
 unflappable ↔ disturbed  
 ungainly ↔ dexterous, adroit, lissome  
 unhackneyed ↔ trite  
 unherald ↔ proclaim  
 unimpeachable ↔ open to question  
 unimportant, ancillary, lowliest ↔ paramount  
 unkempt ↔ dapper  
 unobtrusive ↔ impetuous

unprepossessing ↔ attractive, entrancing, winsome  
 unprepossessing ↔ entrancing, winsome  
 unreflective ↔ ruminative  
 unrepentant ↔ attritional  
 unrepentant ↔ remorseful, attritional, compunctious  
 unrepressed, fervid ↔ restrained  
 unreserved ↔ qualified  
 unruly ↔ disciplined, subdued  
 unseemliness ↔ decorum  
 unseemly ↔ decorous  
 unstable ↔ secure  
 unsubstantiated ↔ verified  
 unsuitable, gratuitous ↔ merited  
 untenable ↔ habitable  
 usurp ↔ assume rightfully  
 vacuous ↔ omniscient  
 variance ↔ congruity  
 vehement ↔ apathetic  
 verbosity, prolixity, circumlocution ↔ succinctness  
 verbosity, volubility, windbag ↔ taciturnity  
 verdant ↔ sterile  
 vex, rankle, smart ↔ pacify, appease, soothe  
 vigilant ↔ oblivious, unalert, slack, negligible, supine  
 virtuosity ↔ mediocrity  
 viscid ↔ slick  
 vitiate ↔ fortify  
 vivacious, buoyant ↔ leaden  
 vociferous ↔ reticent, monotone  
 voluble ↔ taciturn, laconic, succinct, reticent  
 voluble, prolix, verbose ↔ taciturn, laconic, succinct, reticent  
 voluminous ↔ scanty, scarce  
 voracity ↔ lack of appetite  
 votary ↔ reactionary  
 votary, credence ↔ skeptic  
 vouch ↔ refuse to guarantee  
 vulture ↔ altruist  
 waffle ↔ speak unequivocally  
 waterproof ↔ permeable  
 wither, lull ↔ revive  
 withhold ↔ grant  
 wizened ↔ thriving  
 worldly ↔ naive  
 worldly ↔ singular  
 zealotry ↔ lack of fervor