```
???? = gauge : pressure (gauge는 압력과 직접적인 관련이 없음)
                                                                         accost: approach = importune: request (A >> B)
                                                                         accrete: grow = inch: advance (A << B)
      (\triangle)
abacus : calculate = balance (저울) : weigh
                                                                         accrete: growth = erode: destruction
abacus : calculate = sextant : navigate
                                                                         accrete: growth = inch: advance
abacus : calculated = balance : weighted
                                                                         achromatic: hue = extraneous: essence = transitory: permanence
abandon: inhibition = agitation: tranquility
                                                                          achromatic: hue = transitory: permanence
abandon: inhibition = consciousness: numbness
                                                                         achromatic: hue = transitory: permanence (A lack B)
abandon: inhibition = despair: hope (A lack B)
                                                                         acme: mountain = crest: wave (A = B의 정점, 꼭대기)
abandon: inhibition = volubility: terseness (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         acme : surpass = impossibility : execute (B할 수 없는 상태 = A)
                                                                         acquiesce : yielding = capitulate : categorical (타의 : 자의)
abase: prestige = damp: ardor
abase : stature = lower : height
                                                                         acquiesce : yielding = capitulate : categorical (OPPOSITE, A에는
abase: status = shorten: length
                                                                               '마·지
abate : degree = discount : price = fade : loudness
                                                                         acrid: gentleness = forthright: guile (A lack B)
                                                                         acrid: gentleness = forthright: guile (OPPOSITE)
decelerate: speed = shrink: size
                                                                         acrid: odor = grating, piercing: sound
abate: force = attenuate: thickness
                                                                         adamant : flexibility = refractory : control (OPPOSITE)
abate: intensity = taper: width
fade : loudness = decelerate :speed
                                                                         adamant : yield = cautious : gamble (A = B하지 않는)
abate: length = alleviate: power
                                                                         adamant : yield = cautious : gamble (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         addendum : document = postscript : letter
abate: tax = alleviate: distress
abate : value = constrict : diameter
                                                                         adhesive: bind = compass: orient
abatement : intensity = deceleration : speed
                                                                         ad-lib: impromptu = aside: divergent
abbreviate : length = attenuate : thickness
                                                                         ad-lib: impromptu = side, aside: divergent (명:형)
abbreviate : letter = abridge : word
                                                                          admiration: praise= discontent: complain
abbreviate : sentence = abridge : essay
                                                                         admonish: denounce = persuade: convince
abbreviation : sentence = synopsis : narrative (A = B를 줄인 것)
                                                                         admonish: denounce = punish: pillory (A << B)
                                                                         adroitness : inept = difficulty : simplicity (OPPOSITE) (품사가 맞지
abbreviation : word = abridgment : article
abbreviation : word = synopsis : article
                                                                                않
abdicate: throne = resign: office
                                                                         adulate : fawn = woo : adore \rightarrow adore (\triangle)
aberrant : standard = circuitous : route
                                                                          adulate : fawn = woo, love : adore (A = B = A << B) (\triangle)
aberrant : standard = digressive : topic
                                                                          adult : child = cat : kitten
aberration: course = digression: theme
                                                                         adulterant : pure = bolster, brace : weak (OPPOSITE)
abet : assistance = counsel : guidance (A = B를 하다, 동 : 명)
                                                                          adulterate: pure = bolster, brace: weak = dismantle: unity
abet : encouragement = elucidate : clarity
                                                                         adulterate : purity = enervate : vigor (A remove B)
abhorrence: dislike = adoration: fondness, affection (A >> B)
                                                                          advertising: commercial = publishing: journal
abjure : reject = (\triangle)
                                                                          aegis: protection = buttress: support
abraded: friction = desiccated: dehydration (B cause A)
                                                                         aerate : oxygen = hydrate : water
abraded: friction = desiccated: dehydration = vaporized: heat
                                                                         aerial: air = aquatic: water = arboreal: tree
abraded: friction = vaporized: heat
                                                                         aesthetics: beauty = epistemology: knowledge
abridge: length = attenuate: thickness = abase: prestige
                                                                         affidavit : statement = wedding : ceremony (A \subseteq B)
abscond : depart = eavesdrop : listen = shadow : follow = secrete :
                                                                          affidavit: statement = wedding: ceremony (A is a kind of B)
      store
                                                                          agitated: frenetic = literate: erudite (A << B)
abscond : depart = pilfer : take (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                          agonized: distress = obsessed: concern (A >> B)
abscond : depart = pilfer : take = lurk : wait = purloin : appropriate
                                                                         agrarian: farming = mercantile: trade
abscond : depart, leave = pilfer, steal : take
                                                                          airtight: loophole = (A = B가 없는)
absorb : sponge = seal : caulk
                                                                         alacrity: apathetic = temerity: timid (OPPOSITE)
abstemious : indulge = austere : decorate (OPPOSITE, 형 : 동)
                                                                         alacrity: prompt = acumen: shrewd (EQUAL, 명:형)
abstemious : indulge = intransigent : control
                                                                          albino: pigment = prairie: tree (LACK)
abstinence: drunkenness = celibacy: promiscuity
                                                                         alchemy: chemistry = false drug: treatment
abstruse : comprehension = indiscernible : vision
                                                                         alchemy: science = nostrum: remedy
accelerate: speed = prolong: duration
                                                                         alibi : exculpate = sophism : deceive (A is for B)
accommodate: supply = obliterate: remove (A = B)
                                                                         alibi : exculpatory = admonishment : warning
accost: approach = importune: quest (A >> B)
                                                                         alibi : exculpatory = warning : admonitory
```

```
allegory: fiction = (B use A)
                                                                         apologize: regret = gibe: derision (EQUAL, 동: 명)
allergy: reaction = lancet: instrument (A is a kind of B)
                                                                         apologize : regret = gibe : derision (EXPRESS)
alleviate: intensity = abate: tax = console: grief
                                                                         apology: regret = gibe: derision (A show B)
                                                                         apophasis : claim = caprice : deliberate (A ∈ B = OPPOSITE) (×)
alleviate : power = attenuate : force
alleviate: strength = dampen: ardor
                                                                         apophasis : claim = oxymoron : paradox (A \subseteq B)
alliterate : remove = blazon : efface (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         apoplectic: angry = emaciated: thin (A >> B)
alloy: purity = thin: density (A reduce B)
                                                                         apoplectic : calm = callow : mature = incorrigible : tractable
                                                                               (OPPOSITE)
alloy: purity = thinness: density (OPPOSITE)
altruist : selflessness = connoisseur : expertise (A have B)
                                                                         apostasy: faith = recantation: heresy
amalgamation: disintegrated = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         apostasy: faith = recantation: heresy (B를 버림: 반드시 B를
ambiguous : clarity = mendacious : truth (LACK)
                                                                               버리는 것은 아님)(△)
                                                                         apostrophes: word = ellipsis: sentence
ambiguous : understand = blatant : ignore (A = B하기 힘든)
ameliorate: improve = admonish: caution (EQUAL, 동: 동)
                                                                         apothecary: medicine = butcher: meat (A sell B)
ameliorate : promotion = exacerbate : depravation (EQUAL, 동사 :
                                                                         appetite: indulge =
                                                                         appoint : official = cast : actor
amenity: comfortable = honorarium: grateful
                                                                         appoint : official = cast : actor (cast 는 동사)
amicable: malign = negligible: elevate (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         apposite : relevant = (EQUAL)
amnesia: memory = enervation: vigor
                                                                         apprehension: terror = affection: adoration (A << B)
                                                                         apprise: information = admonish: warning (동: 명)
amorphous: shape = equivocal: meaning
amorphous: shape = errant: course = heretical: doctrine
                                                                         aqueduct : water = pipeline : gas = vessel : blood
amorphous: shape = errant, wandering: course = ignorant:
                                                                         arbor: shelter = hedgerow: fence (A is a kind of B)
amorphousness : definition = lassitude : energy (LACK)
                                                                         arboreal: trees = sidereal: stars = aquatic: water
amulet: evil = helmet: injury (A prevent B)
                                                                         arboretum: trees = aviary: birds
anachronistic: time = discordant: sound
                                                                         arboretum: wilderness =(B lack A)
analgesia: pain = simplification: complexity
                                                                         archive: manuscript = arsenal: weapon
analgesic : pain = anesthetic : sensation
                                                                         archive: records = museum: artifacts
anarchist : government = abolitionist : slavery (A = B에 반대하는 사
                                                                         arrhythmic: regularity = apathetic: concern
anarchist : government = abolitionist : slavery (A break B)
                                                                         arrogance : defer = lassitude : stir (OPPOSITE)
anarchist : rebel = apologist : defend
                                                                         arrogant : defer =
anathema: curse = theocracy: state (A is a kind of B)
                                                                         artery: plaque = channel: silt (B = A의 흐름을 방해)
anecdote: amusement = lecture: instruction (PURPOSE)
                                                                         article: byline = movie: credits
anecdote : story = anecdote : narrative = skit : play (A \subseteq B)
                                                                         articulate : clearly = shout : loudly
anecdote: story = skit: play
                                                                         articulate: speech = graceful: movement
anger: tirade = exaggeration: hyperbole = burlesque: mockery
                                                                         articulate: unclear = elaborate: sketchy
annotate: commentary = gloss: definition
                                                                         artisan : potter = entertainer : comedian (A \ni B)
annoying : gadfly = rude : churl
                                                                         artlessness: guile = dabbler: dedication
annoying : gadfly = rude : churl (B = A하는 사람)
                                                                         ascetic: luxury = teetotaler: alcohol
anomaly: paradigmatic = blemish: flawless (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         ascetic : self-denial = bodybuilding : self-development
anonymous: identify = nonchalant: excite (A lack B)
                                                                         ascetic : self-denial = busybody : intrusive
antediluvian : age = colossal : size
                                                                         ascetic : self-denial = glutton : overindulgence = busybody :
antennae: butterfly = (B have A)
                                                                         aseptic: disinfection = anesthetic: numbness
antibiotic: infection = coagulant: bleeding (A prevent B)
                                                                         aseptic: disinfections = anesthetic: numbs
antidote: poison = tonic: lethargy
                                                                         aside: digression = overture: introduction (CHARACTER)
antidote: poisoning = balm: irritation (A prevent B)
                                                                         aside : digression = summary : excerpt
antidote: poisoning = balm: irritation = remedy: disease
                                                                         asperity : optimistic = (OPPOSITE) (\triangle)
aphorism : prolix = euphemism : offensive
                                                                         aspersion: discredit = canard: deceive
apiary: bee = cage: pet
                                                                         aspirant : quarry = hunter : prey (A = B하는 사람)
apocalyptic: prophetic = inconsequential: illogical (EQUAL)
                                                                         assay: objective = (CHARACTER)
apocalyptic: prophetic = inconsequential: irrational
                                                                         assert : belabor = tend : fuss (A << B)
apologist : defend = anarchist : rebel
                                                                         assess : value = plumb : depth = verify : accuracy
apologize: contrite = compliment: impressed
                                                                         assuage : sorrow = dampen : ardor = alleviate : strength
```

astound : wonder = appall : horror (A = B하다)

apologize : contrite = vacillate : irresolute, hesitant

```
astringent : contraction = anesthetic : insensibility
                                                                          ballad : song = lyric : poem = comedian : actor(A \subseteq B)
astringent : pucker = coagulant : congeal
                                                                          ballad : stanza = novel : chapter (A \supset B)
                                                                          ballad : stanza = novel : chapter = dance : step
astringent : pucker = spark : ignite
astrology: astronomy = alchemy: chemistry
                                                                          ballast: instability = purchase: slippage (A prevent B)
athlete: trophy = soldier: medal
                                                                          ballast : stability = camouflage : indetection (PURPOSE)
atrocious: bad = momentous: important (A >> B)
                                                                          ballast : stability = truss : support
attack: vanquished = goad: provoked (A의 결과: B)
                                                                          ballast: stabilization = camouflage: indetection (PURPOSE)
attentive: meddlesome = envious: jealous (A << B)
                                                                          ballast : stabilize = camouflage : disguise
attentive: meddlesome = laconic: curt
                                                                          ballot : candidates =
attentive : officious = refined : snobbish (A << B) √ absorbed :
                                                                          barb: caustic = pan: harsh (CHARACTER, 명:형)
      engrossed (EQUAL)
                                                                          barrage: explosives = deluge: rain
attenuate : force = decelerate : speed = alleviate : power
                                                                          batch: cookie = compound: element (같은 종류의 집합 = 다른 종
attenuate: force = simplify: complexity = retrench: money
                                                                          befuddlement : understanding =
attenuate : strength = blunt : sharpness
                                                                          beleaguer: vexation = (EQUAL, 동:명)
attenuate: thickness = attenuate: force = simplify: complexity
                                                                          bellwether: leadership = adviser: consultation
attenuate: thickness = debilitate: strength
                                                                          bend : rigid = dissolve : insoluble (OPPOSITE)
attenuate: thickness = debilitate: strength = collapse: volume
                                                                          bend : rigid = submerge : buoyant (OPPOSITE)
attenuate: thickness = enervate: vitality = cool: temperature =
                                                                          bend : rigid = submerge : buoyant = dissolve : insoluble
attenuate: thickness = enervate: vitality = debase: value
                                                                          beneficent : harm = tenacious : yield (OPPOSITE)
attorney: defendant = (EQUAL)
                                                                          beneficent: misanthropist = ?: daredevil
attorney: disbar = student: expel
                                                                          bibliophile: books = gourmet: food = aesthete: art = cineast: film
audacious : caution = inedible : food (LACK = ??) (\triangle)
                                                                          bibliophile : books = gourmet : food √ calligrapher : handwriting
audacious : cautious = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          bigot : dedication = rage : anger (A >> B)
audacious: trepidation = laconic: aspiration
                                                                          bigot : tolerance = turncoat : constancy = liar : honesty (LACK)
audacious : trepidation = laconic : aspiration (x)
                                                                          bigot : tolerance = turncoat : constancy = recluse : compassion =
audacious: trepidation = laconic: aspiration (OPPOSITE = ??) (x)
                                                                          bigot : tolerant = provincial : cosmopolitan (OPPOSITE)
audacious : trepidation = laconic : volubility (OPPOSITE, 형 : 명)
                                                                          bigot : tolerant = provincial : cosmopolitan (OPPOSITE, 명 : 형)
audible: stentorian = discernable: obvious, manifest (A << B)
                                                                          bigoted : advice = conservative : change (A = B에 반대하는)
audible : stentorian = discernible : manifest √ palatable : savory
                                                                          bigoted : advice = conservative : change (A = B에 영향을 받지
augur: predict = pundit: opine
                                                                                않는)
augur : predict = pundit : opine = recidivist : relapse
                                                                          bigoted : tolerance = servile : domination
authenticity: fraudulent = sincerity: hypocritical (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          bigotry: dedication = rage: anger (A >> B)
author: novel = chef: banquet
                                                                          biography : nonfiction = sonnet : poem (A \subseteq B)
author: novel = chef: banquet = writer: novel
                                                                          bit : drill = blade : razor
author: novel = sculptor: marble
                                                                          blacksmith : foundry = artist : studio = chemist : lab
                                                                          blandishment : cajole = obstacle : impede (명사 : 동사)
authoritative : acceptance = conspicuous : attention
authoritativeness: pundits = allegiance: partisans (B have A)
                                                                          blandishment : coax = medal : honor (A represent B)
authority: pundits = allegiance: partisans (B have A)
                                                                          blandishment : coax = medal : honor = prevarication : deceive
authority: superiority = heretic: unconformity (A have B)
                                                                                (B하기 위해 A를 이용한다)
avarice: money = gluttony: food
                                                                          blandishment : coax = prevarication : deceive = threat : intimidate
aversion: disinclination = adulation: admiration (A >> B)
                                                                          blast : whiff = gush : trickle
aversion: inclination = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          blast: whiff = gush: trickle (A >> B)
awl : pierce = pestle : hash
                                                                          blatant : arresting = odious : disgusting (EQUAL)
awning: sun = umbrella: rain (PROTECT)
                                                                          blazon : adorn = pillar : support (EQUAL)
B = ??)(\triangle)
                                                                          blemish : impeccable = guile : artless (OPPOSITE)
babble : sense = parrot : originality (LACK)
                                                                          blowhard: boastful = toady: obsequious
babble : talk = scribble : write
                                                                          blueprint : edifice = syllabus : course
bacteria : decomposition = yeast : fermentation
                                                                          blur: definition = subjugate: independence (OPPOSITE)
bacterium : colony = citizen : nation (B is a set of A)
                                                                          blurb : notice = cameo : appearance (A = 짧은 B)
badger: bother = belabor: mention (A >> B)
                                                                          blurb : notice = gloss : explanation = cameo : appearance
balance : weight = verify : accuracy (A = B를 결정하다)
                                                                          blurt : utter = flit : move
```

blush : embarrass = nod : approve = yawn : sleepiness

baleful: menace = solicitous: concern (EQUAL)

```
blush: embarrassment = nod: agreement = bow: respect = shrug:
                                                                        cabal : association = infiltrate : enter (명 : 명 = 동 : 동,
blush : embarrassment = yawn : sleepiness
                                                                              DEFECTIVE)
bluster : loud = pontificate : pompous = scoff : derisive
                                                                        cabal: association = plot: plan
blustering: speak = swaggering: walk
                                                                        cabal: association = plot: plan (DEFECTIVE)
boast : pride = complain : discontent (A show B)
                                                                        cabal : association = spat : quarrel (A \subseteq B)
bodyguard: person = soldier: country
                                                                        cabal : association = spat : quarrel (DEFECTIVE = ) (\triangle)
bolster: strength = whet: sharpness (동: 명, A increase B)
                                                                        cache: hidden = summit: inaccessible
bolster: support = tackle: hoist (A is a tool for B)
                                                                        cache: hidden = summit: inaccessible (CHARACTER)
bone = crumb : bread
                                                                        cache: hidden, hoard = summit: inaccessible (CHARACTER = ??)
bonhomie: good natured =
                                                                        cacophony: melody = genteel: churl
bonus : employee = decoration : soldier
                                                                        cacophony: sound = malodor: scent = glare: light
book : library = file : archive
                                                                        cacophony: voice = gaucherie: skill
bookworm : read = gourmet : eat
                                                                        cadet : veteran = tadpole : frog
bootless: futility = effulgent: resplendence (EQUAL, 형:명)
                                                                        cajole : reluctant = (CHARACTER)
bootless: futility = effulgent: resplendence = void: empty (EQUAL)
                                                                        calcium : mineral = sugar : carbohydrate (A \subseteq B)
bootless : futility = empty : void
                                                                        calligraphy: scribble = sonnet: doggerel
border: country = circumference: circle
                                                                        callous : impassivity = dupe : duplicity (EQUAL) (△)
                                                                        callous: impassivity = dupe: duplicity (EQUAL, 형:명 = ??) (x)
boundless: excessive = interminable: lengthy (A >> B)
boundless: limit = impeccable: flow
                                                                        callow: mature = greenhorn: experienced = capricious: deliberate
bouquet : flowers = constellation : star = woodpile : logs
                                                                        calm: frenzy = serene: tumultuous (OPPOSITE)
bowl : receptacle = bicycle : vehicle
                                                                        calmness: frenzy = abandon: inhibition
box: fight = debate: argue (EQUAL, 명:동)
                                                                        calumny: assertion = perjury: testimony (OPPOSITE)
box: fight = debate: argue (EQUAL, 명:동)
                                                                        calumny: assertion, representation = perjury: testimony
brackish: repulsive = (A << B)
                                                                              (OPPOSITE)
brake : decelerate = clamp : compress
                                                                        calumny: representation = perjury: testimony
brash: deliberation = candor: subterfuge
                                                                        camouflage: deception = flattery: ingratiating
brash: discretion = frivolous: gravity
                                                                        canard : deceive = ??????
bravura: performance = resplendent: appearance
                                                                        candor: subterfuge = brash: deliberate
brazen: impudent = deadpan: impassive (EQUAL)
                                                                        candor: subterfuge = brashness: deliberation
breach: continuity = disturb: repose
                                                                        cane: walk = glasses: see
break : continuity = disturb : repose
                                                                        canonical: conforming = qualified: limited
breezeway : building = stairway : floor → stairway(계단)는 층(floor,
                                                                        canopy: cover = tag: identify (A의 목적 = B)
brevity : aphorism = distortion : caricature (CHARACTER)
                                                                        canvas : painter = marble : sculptor
bribe: incorruptible = affect: insensible (B = A할 수 없는)
                                                                        caprice : deliberate = insubordinate : submissive
bribe: incorruptible = affect, rouse: insensible
                                                                        caprice: predict = (A = B하기 어려운)
bribe: incorruptible = rouse: insensible
                                                                        caprice: whim = objective: fact
bristle: anger = vacillate: irresolution (A = B를 보이다)
                                                                        caprice: whimsical = insight: discerning = insight, foresight: prudent
buffer: impact = extenuate: circumstance (A = B를 약화시키는 것)
buffer : impact = extenuate : circumstance (A reduce B)
                                                                        caprice: whimsical = perspicacity: acute
      (circumstance 는 경감의 대상이 안됨)(△)
                                                                        caprice : whimsical = stealth : furtive = discontent : unsatisfied (명 :
building: restoration = person: rehabilitation
                                                                              형)
bully: intimidation = stupid: gullibility (능동: 수동) (△)
                                                                        capricious : change = (A = B하기 쉬운)
bully : scare =
                                                                        carefree: responsibility = hidebound: flexibility (LACK)
bumptious : assertive = garish : colorful (A >> B)
                                                                        caret : insertion = comma : pause
buoyant : float = heavy : droop
                                                                        caricature : presentation =
buoyant : sink = insoluble : dissolve
                                                                        cartographer : map = lexicographer : dictionary = weaver : cloth
burnish : dull = mar : flawless (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        cartographer: map = tailor: clothing = weaver: cloth =
butt : head = nudge : elbow
                                                                        carve : turkey = slice : cake
butter: margarine = sugar: saccharin (천연물: 인공물)
                                                                        cast: actor = cabal: conspirator (cast 는 명사로 '배역진')
buttress : edifice = splint : limb = splint : fracture
                                                                        castigation: disapproval = crime: misbehavior = blasphemy:
buttress : wall = bracket : shelf
                                                                        castigation : reproof = denunciation : denial = loathing : dislike =
```

castigation : reproof = denunciation : denial \rightarrow castigation

buttress : wall = bracket : shelf

```
castigation : reproof = glorification : merit (A >> B = ??) (△)
                                                                           chord : note, tone = grove : tree = constellation : star (A = B)
castigation : reproof = glorification : merit (A >> B)
                                                                                 모여서 된 것)
                                                                          choreographer : movement = architect : building (A compose B) \sqrt{\phantom{a}}
castigation : reproof = loathing : dislike (A >> B)
castigation : reproof = loathing : dislike = glorification : merit =
                                                                                 sculptor: statue
castigation : reproof = soaking : damp (A >> B)
                                                                          choreography: dance = plot: story
castle : turret = sea : beacon
                                                                           choreography: dance = plot: story (A = B를 구성)
catalyst : initiate = supervisor : oversight
                                                                          chortle: amusement = sneer: contempt
catalytic : initiate = synthetic : create
                                                                          chuckle: laughing = whisper: speaking
catastrophe : mishap = humiliation : embarrassment (A >> B)
                                                                          churl: affront = instigator: foment
                                                                          churlish: affront = formidable: intimidate (EQUAL, 형 : 동)
caustic : burn = solvent : dissolve
caustic: eat away = desiccant: dry (A = B하게 하는 물질)
                                                                           cineast: film = gourmand: food
cavalierly: deliberation = (LACK)
                                                                          cipher : crack =
cavern : spelunker = ocean : diver (\triangle)
                                                                          cipher: cryptic = precis: concise (EQUAL, 명:형)
cavern : spelunker = star : astronomer
                                                                          circuitous : directness = irresolute : decision
cavil: criticize = probe: investigate (A >> B)
                                                                          circular: asymmetrical = protean: rigid (A lack B)
cavil: criticize = probe: investigate (EQUAL)
                                                                          circular : asymmetrical = protean : rigid (OPPOSITE)
caviler : carping = libertine : licentious
                                                                          circular: asymmetrical = protean: rigid (OPPOSITE)
cede: possession =
                                                                          circumference : circle = perimeter : rectangle
                                                                          circumspect : prudence = urbane : polish (EQUAL, 형 : 명)
celebrate: lament = slight: show respect (OPPOSITE)
celebration : decry = slight : show respect (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          cistern: liquids = landfill: refuse
celebration : lament = slight : show respect (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          claim: legitimated = hypothesis: confirmed
celebration: lamentable = slight: respectful (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          clandestine : secrecy = harmonious : congruity
cell: membrane = seed: hull (B = A를 감싸고 있음)
                                                                           clandestine: secretly = overt: openly (EQUAL)
cell: membrane = seed: hull = eyelid: eye
                                                                          clay: porcelain = flax: linen (A = B의 재료)
                                                                           cleanse : dirt = desiccant : moisture = respite : labor = offbeat :
censorious : censor = recalcitrant : resist
censorious : critical = (A >> B)
                                                                          cleft : chasm = cut : gash (A << B)
censorship: communication = preservative: decay (A prohibit B)
                                                                          clique : intimates = flock : sheep
censorship: communication = preservative: decay = seal: leakage
                                                                           clog: drainage = stalemate: negotiations
censorship: information = sanitation: disease (A prevent B)
                                                                          clot: dissolved = crowd: dispersed
censure: blameless = approbation: reprehensible
                                                                           cloth: ragged = furniture: rickety
censure : blameless = approbation : reprehensible (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          coagulant : thicken = solvent : dissolve (A = B하는 것, 명 : 동)
                                                                          coagulant : thicken = solvent : dissolve = caustic : burn
census: population = inventory: stock, merchandise
centrifuge : separate = colander : drain
                                                                          coarse : surface =
cf. colonnade: pillar = queue: person (일렬로 선 것)
                                                                           code: meaning = camouflage: location (A는 B를 숨김)
chaff: wheat = shell: pecan
                                                                          cogent : convince = repugnant : repel
chagrin: mind = grimace: face
                                                                          collapse : implode = divide : sunder (A << B)
chaos: predictability = pallor: color (LACK)
                                                                          collapse : implode = divide : sunder = steep : immerse (A << B)
chaplain: religious =
                                                                          collapse: implode = steep: immerse (A << B)
charade : dissimulate = void : empty (\triangle)
                                                                          collapse : volume = attenuate : thickness
charade : word = mime : story
                                                                          collude : cooperate = smuggle : convey = stalk : follow = eavesdrop :
chary: caution = imperturbable: composure (A have B)
                                                                           collude: cooperate = stalk: follow = infiltrate: enter
chef: kitchen = scientist: laboratory = chemist: laboratory
                                                                           collusion: conspirators = cooperation: partners
chevron : badge = caisson : cart (A \subseteq B)
                                                                          colonnade : pillar = queue : person
chiaroscuro: contrast = filigree: delicacy (CHARACTER)
                                                                          color: spectrum = tone: scale
chiaroscuro: contrast = filigree: delicacy, intricacy
                                                                          colossus : figurine = boulder : pebble (A >> B)
chiaroscuro: contrast = tapestry: intricacy = filigree: delicacy
                                                                          coltish: discipline = loutish: grace (A lack B)
chicanery : clever = tactlessness : truthful (DEFECTIVE = ??) (\triangle)
                                                                           coma: unconsciousness = delirium: confusion
chide: pillory = humor: mollycoddle (A << B)
                                                                          combustible : ignite = malleable : shape
chip: stone = shard: glass
                                                                          command: entreaty = goad: enticement (강제성의 유무)
choir: singer = cast: actor = bouquet: flower
                                                                          command: entreaty = goad: enticement (A >> B)
choleric : rile = volatile : rouse
                                                                          command : request = summon : invite (A >> B)
choleric : rile = volatile : rouse = partial : bias
                                                                          compendium : summary = anthology : collection (EQUAL)
```

```
complain: carp = drink: guzzle (A << B)
                                                                         correspond: letters = barter: commodities
complaisance : intractable = adeptness : maladroit (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        corroborate : evidence = calumniate : falsehood
compliant : servile = trusting : gullible (A << B)
                                                                        coterie : group = (A \subseteq B)
compliment : flattery = deference : subservience (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                        counsel: advice = laud: homage (A = B를 주는 행위)
conciseness: aphorism = exaggeration: caricature
                                                                         counsel: advice = laud: homage (EQUAL, 동: 명)
condensed = abstract : concise
                                                                         countenance: toleration = demur: objection (EQUAL)
condescending: patronize = obsequious: fawn (EQUAL, 형 : 동)
                                                                        countermand : order = rescind : law = revoke : license
condolence: sympathy, compassion = gibe: derision
                                                                         countermand: order = revoke: license
conducive : foment = tonic : invigorate = analgesic : deaden
                                                                        countless, innumerable, myriad, untold: number = everlasting,
conducive : foment = tonic : invigorate, stimulate = analgesic :
                                                                        country: border = circle: perimeter
                                                                         couplet : sentence =
conductor: instrumentalist = director: actor
                                                                        courageous : bravado = complimentary : fulsomeness (A << B)
confession: culpability = testimonial: appreciation (A is a sign of B)
                                                                         covetous : desire = prodigal : spend (A >> B)
confidence: arrogant = inquiry: interrogatory (명사: 형용사)
                                                                        coward : intimidate = perplexed : obfuscate
confidence : arrogant = inquiry : interrogatory (A << B)
                                                                        cowardice : intimidate = choler : antagonize (A하기 쉬운 = B)
confident : timid = open : shy (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        cowardice: intimidate = choler: antagonize (if someone has A, then
confluence : streams = junction : roads
                                                                         cowardice: intimidate = perplexity: obfuscate
congruent : dimension = coeval : age
                                                                        crave : longing = exult : satisfaction
                                                                        craven : admirable = deft : awkward (OPPOSITE)
connive : cooperate = spy : watch (DEFECTIVE)
connoisseur : art = gourmet : cuisine
                                                                        craven: confront = honest: deceive (A하면 B하지 않는다)
consensus : factionalism = clarity : confusion (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        craven : confront = honest : deceive (if A, then not B)
conservatory: music = seminary: theology = observatory:
                                                                        craven : hero = parsimonious : spendthrift
      astronomy
                                                                         craven : heroic = volatile : constant (OPPOSITE)
consignment : invoice =
                                                                        craven : heroic = volatile : constant = permanent : erratic
conspicuous : see = transparent : understand
                                                                              (OPPOSITE)
conspicuous : sheltered = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        crease: folding = hole: perforating (B make A)
constant : stalwart = judicious : sagacious (EQUAL)
                                                                        credulous : cozen = tractable : control
constant : stalwart = judicious : sage (형 : 형, EQUAL)
                                                                        credulous : dupe = insensitive : boor
constellation : star = chord : note = bouquet : flowers
                                                                        crescendo: sound = acceleration: tempo
constrict : diameter = compress : size
                                                                        crest: wave = summit, peak: mountain
construct : remodel = compose : edit
                                                                        crime: misdemeanor = commitment: decision (A >> B)
contemptible: disdain = hilarious: laugh
                                                                        croon: sing = murmur: speak
contiguous : abut = simultaneous : coincide (형 : 동)
                                                                        crouch: spring = hover: plunge (OPPOSITE)
contortion : body = grimace : face = chagrin : mind
                                                                         crumb: bread = splint: wood
contract : implode = descend : plummet
                                                                         crumb: bread = splinter: wood
contrived : design = (EQUAL, 형 : 명 or 동)
                                                                        crutch: walk, support = glasses: see
contumacious: authority = reactionary, hidebound, conservative:
                                                                        cryptic : perplex = degrading : debase (CHARACTER, 형 : 동)
conundrum: confuse = (CHARACTER)
                                                                        cultivate : crop = foster, nurture : child
conundrum : solve = tangle : unravel = dilemma : ?? (A = B하기 어려
                                                                        cunning: gulled = watchful: waylaid
conversation : exchange = disclaimer : denial (EQUAL) (명 : 명 =
                                                                         curator : art = archivist : documents
      사
                                                                         curators: paintings = librarians: books
convivial: social =
                                                                         curiosity: know = wanderlust: travel
convoluted : complexity = ephemeral : transience = transient :
                                                                        curriculum : class = menu : dish
convulsion : contraction = frenzy : emotion
                                                                         curriculum : course = menu : dish
corn : husk = orange : rind
                                                                        curriculum, syllabus : course = agenda : meeting
cornucopia : abundance = mace : authority (A = B의 상징)
                                                                        curt: words = parsimonious: resource, money
corona : sun = atmosphere : planet
                                                                         curtail: duration = abase: strength
coronation : reign = wedding : marriage
                                                                        curtail: period = enervate: energy
corral: horses = coop: chickens
                                                                        dabble: superficial = (CHARACTER)
                                                                        dabbler: dedication = martinet: leniency (LACK)
corral : horses = coop : chickens \rightarrow coop
                                                                        daft : sane = (OPPOSITE)
correct : accurate = garble : unintelligible
```

dagger: scabbard = pistol: holster

corrective : amend = paradigm : exemplify

daguerreotype: photograph = musket: firearm demur: objection = praise: approbation dais: honor = stadium: compete demur : qualms = waver : irresoluteness demur: qualms, doubt = waver: irresoluteness (A = B를 나타냄) dally: playful = (CHARACTER) dally: times = squander: money denture : teeth = toupee : hair dank: moisture = dappled: spot (A = B를 많이 가진 상태) deportation : country = eviction : dwelling = expel : school dapper: fastidious = (A << B) depreciation: value = ossification: flexibility (OPPOSITE) daredevil: ? = malcontent: dissatisfaction depreciation: value = ossification: flexibility (REMOVE) depreciation : value = ossification : flexibility = restrict : diameter daredevil: audacity = malcontent: dissatisfaction daredevil: foolhardiness = malcontent: dissatisfaction depressant : mood = dart : missile = skiff : boat (A \subseteq B) descend: altitude = dehydrate: moisture dastard : craven = dupe : gullible descend : plummet = move : dart (A << B) descent : altitude = dehydrate : moisture (A lower B) dated : currency = spent : efficacy (LACK) dauntless: intimidate = irrepressible: restrain desiccate: moisture = detoxify: poison = clear: dirt = decelerate: dauntless: trepidation = footloose: attachment = unversed: desiccation: moisture = deceleration: velocity familiarity desire : covet = esteem : idolize = favor : bribe (A << B) dawdler : punctilious = philistine : cultivated (OPPOSITE) \rightarrow despicable : valuable = mulish : flexible despicable: value = mulish: flexibility deadpan: impassive = impudent: brazen = insightful: discerning despondent : depressed = expert : skilled (EQUAL, 형 : 형) debark : ship = unload : truck despondent : depressed = saturnine : gloomy (EQUAL) despondent : depressed = saturnine : gloomy = masterful : skilled debase : status = lower : height = chill : temperature debase : value = attenuate : force = retrenchment : money despotic: tyranny = generous: liberality debase : value = attenuate : force, intensity dessert : meal = epilogue : play = coda : sonata debate: issue = bargain: price (A = B를 이야기하다) dessert : meal = epilogue : play, novel = coda : sonata debris: destroy = ash: burn desultory: plan = facile: profundity (LACK) desultory: plan = inadequate: sufficiency = sluggish: debut : career = embark : journey debut : career = embarkment : journey detour : route, path = digress : topic decibel: sound = volt: electricity = watt: power = lumen: light = detoxificatin: poison = neutralization: acid devoted : zealous = careful : fastidious (A << B) decipher: hieroglyph = separate: component (B를 A함) devoted : zealous = careful : fastidious (A << B) decipher: hieroglyph = separate: component = break: code devoted: zealous = careful: fastidious (A << B) declamation : grandiloquence = diatribe : abuse (EQUAL) dew : condensation = rust : corrosion default : pay = yield : resist (OPPOSITE) dexterous: awkward = (OPPOSITE) defer : leader = admire : hero dexterous: manipulate = prescient: predict (형 : 동) deference: authority = emulation: exemplar diagnose : treat = proofread : correct (A 이후에 B를 행함) deferential: offend = adamant: yield diatribe : abuse = burlesque : mockery deferential: offend = scornful: respect (OPPOSITE) dictionary: alphabetical = annals: chronological defoliant : tree = insecticide : insect didactic: teach = hortatory: urge (A >> B) deforestation : tree = insecticide : insect didactic: teach = hortatory, exhortative: urge = comic: amuse = dehydrate: moisture = attenuate: power die : shaping = drill : boring = reel : winding dehydrate: water = fatigue: repose diehard : budge = vagary : predict dehydrate: water = wither: vitality = fade: brightness digress: excursive = reiterate: redundant (EQUAL) dehydration: moisture = descent: altitude = desertification: digress: topic = veer: direction dehydration: moisture = desertification: vegetation digress: topic, subject = stray: group = random: pattern = dejected: embarrassment = (A >> B) digressive : topic, subject = stray : group delegation: represented = (EQUAL, 명:형) dilatory: procrastinate = malcontent: complain delusion: thought = hallucination: perception dilettante : commitment = nonentity : consequence (A = B가 없는 사 demagogue: instruct = shirk: malinger dilettante : commitment = nonentity : consequence (A lack B) demand: satisfied = adulterate: pristine (OPPOSITE) dilettante: superficiality = partisan: bias (CHARACTER) demanding: satisfactory = adulterate: pristine = dismantle: unity diligent: effort = deception: deceptive = malign: ill-will (형: 명) demanding: satisfactory = closed-minded: sway (OPPOSITE) dingy: glisten = slippery: adhere demanding: satisfy = vengeful: forgive (A = B하기 어려운) diplomat : tact = inventor : ingenuity

diplomatic: tact = genial: bonhomie

demography: population = meteorology: weather = pathology:

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director: actor = conductor: instrumentalist
                                                                          disturb: serenity = intrude: privacy
director: script = conductor: score
                                                                         disturbing : composure = tedious : energy (A break B = ??) (\triangle)
dirge : grief = paean : praise
                                                                         ditch: canyon = burrow: cavern (A << B)
dirge: music = elegy: poetry
                                                                         ditty: oratorio = anecdote: novel
dirge: solemn = polemic: contentious
                                                                          diverge: apart = traverse: across (CHARACTER)
disabuse: error = rehabilitate: addiction (A = B에서 벗어나다)
                                                                          diverge: apart = traverse: across = involve: among
disabuse: fallacy = cure: disease
                                                                         divert : shunt = retard : brake (B = A하는 장치)
disaffected: contentment = dubious: commitment, conviction (A lack
                                                                         doctrinal: heterodox = spontaneous: studied (OPPOSITE)
      B)
                                                                         doctrine: heretical = course: errant
disaffected: contentment = dubious: commitment, conviction =
                                                                         doctrine: heretical, heterodox = course: errant
disaffected: contentment = dubious: conviction (A lack B)
                                                                          dodder: unsteady = cavort: sprightly
disagreeable: hateful = harmful: lethal (A << B)
                                                                         dodge: blow = escape: capture
disapproval: castigation = misbehavior: crime (A << B)
                                                                         doggerel : verse = burlesque : play
discern: acute = believe: gullible (A << B)
                                                                         doggerel : verse = potboiler : article
discerner: acute = epicure: discriminating
                                                                         doggerel : verse, poem = burlesque : play = sketch : drawing =
disciple: follow = apologist: defend
                                                                         doggo : instability = (\triangle)
disciple: follow = apologist: defend (명(사람): 동)
                                                                          dogma: iconoclast = convention: maverick (B break A)
discombobulated : order = erratic : consistency
                                                                          doldrums: energy = depravity: virtue (LACK)
                                                                         dominate: vanquished = (OPPOSITE)
discomfited : blush = contemptuous : sneer (형 : 동)
discompose : pacific = engage : odious = engage : tedious (A = B가
                                                                          door: room = hatch: hold
                                                                         dormant : inactivity = malleable : plasticity
      없음)
discompose: pacific = fabricate: authentic (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         dose: medicine = current: river
discompose : pacific, placid = fabricate : authentic (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          dose: medicine = ration: food
discompose: placid = fabricate: ingenuous (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          dose: medicine = sentence: punishment
discord: sound = anachronistic: time
                                                                         dour : geniality = bumptious : humbleness (OPPOSITE)
discredit: reputation = injure: well-being
                                                                         dour : tractable = bumptious : humble
discrete : overlap = infinite : exhaust (A = B하지 않는)
                                                                         downpour : flooding = wind : erosion (A cause B)
discretion: prudence = piousness: devotion (EQUAL)
                                                                         downpour: flooding = wind: erosion (erosion은 바람, 물, 파도 등의
disease = rehabilitate : addiction
                                                                                모든 작용을 포함함)(△)
disembark : ship = dismount : horse
                                                                         doze : sleep = nudge : prod (A << B)
disembarrass: engagement = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         doze : sleepiness = nudge : prod
disembarrassment : engagement = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         drab : cheer = simple : profundity (OPPOSITE)
disguise: alter = cloak: warm (명: 동)
                                                                         draconian: inclemency = fret: vexation
disguise: identification = camouflage: detection
                                                                         draconian: inclemency = fret: vexation (EQUAL)
disinterested: partisanship = venal: probity
                                                                         draconian: inclemency = fretful: vexation
                                                                         draconian: inclemency = fretting: vexation
disjointed: coherence = banal: originality
dislike: loathing = pleasure: bliss (A << B)
                                                                         draw: doodle = travel: ramble = walk: amble
dismantle: united = adulterate: pristine
                                                                         draw: penchant =
dismantle : wholeness =
                                                                         drawl : slow = bluster : loud = prate : aimless (CHARACTER)
disperse : reconvene = dismiss : reinstate
                                                                         drawl: slow = deaden: impassive (CHARACTER)
dispirit: morale = enervate: strength
                                                                         drenched: wet = antithetic: different (A >> B)
                                                                         drenched: wet = antithetic: indifferent (A >> B = OPPOSITE) (\triangle)
dissemble: honesty = snub: politeness
dissemble: information = masquerade: feeling
                                                                         drop cloth: floor = apron: clothing (A protect B)
disseminate: information = foment: discontentment
                                                                         droplet : deluge = pebble : landslide (A << B)
dissenter: orthodox = maverick: group
                                                                         dross: metal = chaff: grain
dissipate : stir =
                                                                         ductility: malleable = toxicity: poisonous
dissipate : stir = (A >> B)
                                                                         dupe : duplicity = callous : impassive (?? : EQUAL) (\triangle)
dissipation: temperate = fecundity: sterile (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         duty: shirk = question: parry = crowd: recluse
dissolve : insoluble = bend : rigid = submerge : buoyant
                                                                         dwindle: decrease = crawl: proceed (A << B)
distill : pure = liquefy : fluid
                                                                         dve : stain =
                                                                         dynamo : retard = (OPPOSITE)
distill : purity = leaven : volume
disturb : serenity = console : grief = alleviate : intensity (A remove B)
                                                                         dyslexia: read = insomnia: sleep
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eaglet: bird = fawn: mammal
                                                                        encomiast : eulogize = quibbler : cavil
earmark: funds = schedule: time
                                                                        encomium : eulogize = discontent : complain = quibble : cavil
earplug: noise = shield: impact
                                                                        encomium : eulogy = discontent : complain
earshot : hear = ken : see
                                                                        encyclopedia: compendious = abstract: condensed
earsplitting : loud = heartrending : sad
                                                                        encyclopedia: compendious = assay: objective = summary:
earsplitting: voice =
                                                                        endemic: region = inborn: individual
easel: canvas = tripod: camera
                                                                        endorse: approbation = (A represent B)
eavesdrop: listen = collude: cooperate
                                                                        endow: income = endorse: approval
eccentric : conventional = doyen : initiated (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        energetic : frenetic = firm : obdurate = frugal : penurious (A << B)
eccentric: conventional = doyen: uninitiated (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        energetic: frenetic, frenzied = firm: obdurate, obstinate (A << B)
echelon: hierarchy =
                                                                        enervate : vigor = palliate : nerve
echelon: hierarchy = (A는 B의 한 단계)
                                                                        enervate: vigor, vitality = palliate: nerve = debase: value
eclipse: prestige = enervation, enfeeble: vigor = amnesia: memory
                                                                        enervation: vitality = debase: value = hamstring: effectiveness
eclipse: prestige = enfeeble: vigor (동:명)
                                                                        enervation: vitality = debasement: value
ecumenical: generality = entire: integrity = genuine: authenticity
                                                                        enfranchise : vote = license : practice = illuminate : see
edible : eat = potable : drink = admissible : allow
                                                                        engrossed : absorbed = intimate : close (EQUAL)
effervescence : feeling = fury : anger
                                                                        enigma: impenetrable = juggernaut: unstoppable
effulgent : resplendent = bootless : futile (형 : 형)
                                                                        enigmatic: simplistic = (OPPOSITE)
egalitarian : equity = meliorism : progress
                                                                        ennui : enthusiastic = fervent : apathetic (OPPOSITE)
elastic: expand = viable: live
                                                                        ennui : enthusiastic = fervor : apathetic (OPPOSITE)
elbow : joint = heart : organ (A \subseteq B)
                                                                        ennui : enthusiastic = fervor : apathetic (OPPOSITE)
elected : obliged =
                                                                        ennui : enthusiastic = fervor : apathetic = somnolence : alert
elegiac : sorrow = devotional : reverence (EQUAL)
                                                                        ennui: enthusiastic = somnolence: alert (LACK)
elegy: poem = paean: song = tango: dance
                                                                        enthusiasm: mania = suspicion: paranoia (A << B)
elucidate : clarity = abet : encouragement
                                                                        enthusiasm : mania = suspicion : paranoia = admiring :
elusive: define = skeptical: credulity (A = B하기 어려운) (형 : 동 =
                                                                              idolatrousness
                                                                        enthusiasm : mania = suspicion : paranoia = covet : rapacity
      형 : 명 △)
emaciated: thin = apoplectic: angry
                                                                        enticing: tempt = affectionate: love (EQUAL, 형:동)
embargo: commerce = quarantine: contact
                                                                        enunciate: mumbling = clarify: confusing
embark: funds = schedule: time (A = B를 계획하다)
                                                                        enunciate: words = limn: lines
embarrass: mortify = indulge: mollycoddle (A << B)
                                                                        enzyme : catalyst = bacterium : microbe (A ∈ B)
embarrass : shame = console : comfort
                                                                        epaulet : shoulder = ring : finger
embarrass : shame = console : comfort (A = B하게하는 행동)
                                                                        ephemeral: abide = intransigent: yield
embarrass : shame = console : comfort (A하면 B하게 된다)
                                                                        ephemeral: endure = inelastic: stretch (OPPOSITE)
embellish : austere = adulterate : pure (OPPOSITE)
                                                                        ephemeral: endure = inelastic: stretch = inanimate: live =
embezzle: funds = usurp: power
                                                                        ephemeral: endure = inert: react (LACK)
embezzlement : fraud = cronyism : favoritism
                                                                        ephemeral: enduring = inanimate: living (OPPOSITE)
embrace : affection = shrug : indifference
                                                                        ephemeral: longevity = grandiose: humility (OPPOSITE)
embrace : affection = shrug : indifference = blush : embarrassment =
                                                                        ephemeral: transience = permanent: perpetuality = convoluted:
embrace, kiss: affection = shrug: indifference = frown: displeasure
                                                                        epicure: discriminating = spectator: watching
      (A
                                                                        epidermis: mammal = bark: conifer
embroider : cloth = chase : metal
                                                                        epilogue: prose= finale: music
emigrate: exile = enlist: conscript (B는 강제적)
                                                                        episode : series = issue : periodical
emollient : soothe = dynamo : generate
                                                                        epitaph: tombstone = motto: shield
emollient : suppleness = desiccant : dryness
                                                                        epithet : disparage = alias : mislead
emotion : effusive = liberty : licentious = manner : grandiose
                                                                        epithet : disparage = alias : mislead
emotion: effusive = manner: grandiose (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                        epitomize: brevity = embellish: ornamentation
emulate: exemplar = admire: paragon
                                                                        equivalent : interchange = indistinguishable : confound
emulate: exemplary = obviate: unnecessary (A하면 B하게 된다)
                                                                        equivocal: ambiguous = oxymoronic: incongruent
emulation: exemplar = deference: authority
                                                                        equivocate: commitment = procrastinate: action
enamel: tooth = bark: tree = skin, rind: apple
                                                                        equivocation: ambiguous = oxymoron: incongruent, incongruous
enclose: parentheses = separate: comma
                                                                        equivocation: ambiguous = oxymoron: incongruous = platitude:
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equivocation : ambiguous = platitude : banal (CHARACTER, 명사 :
                                                                         exemplary: imitation = culpable: blame = redoubtable: regard
                                                                         exemplary: imitation = culpable: blame = venerable: reverence
equivocation : clarity = prevarication : truth
                                                                         exemplary: imitation = redoubtable: regard
equivocation : coax = explanation : enlighten (B use A, 명 : 동)
                                                                         exemplary: imitation = specious: doubt = notable: attention
equivocation : coax = explanation : enlighten (coax에는 equivocal한
                                                                         exemplary: imitation = venerable: reverence
      특성이 없음)(△)
                                                                         exempt: liability = pardon: penalty
equivocation: misleading = bromide: hackneyed (명사: 형용사)
                                                                         exhausted: rest = thirsty: imbibe
equivocation: misleading = bromide: hackneyed = cliche:
                                                                         exhaustive : careful = mesmerized : interesting (A >> B)
      hackneyed
                                                                         exhibition: painting = concert: symphony
equivocation: misleading = bromide, cliche: hackneyed
                                                                         exhort : suggest = goad : direct (A >> B)
equivocation: misleading = cliche: hackneyed
                                                                         exhortation: encourage = hurl: insult = prevarication: deceive (A >>
equivocation: truth = euphemism: offense = obfuscation: clarity (A
                                                                         exhortation : motivate = invective : discredit (A = B하게 하는 행동)
                                                                         exhortation: motivate = invective: discredit = obloquy: discredit
                                                                         exhortation : motivate = persiflage : incite (A를 이용해서 B한다)
errant : standard = digress : topic
erudite : fathom = oblivious : neglect
                                                                         exhortative: motivation = grating: irksomeness
esteem : idolatry = favor : bribe (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                         exhortative : urge = didactic : teach
esteem : idolize = favor : bribe (A << B, DEFECTIVE)
                                                                         exonerate : blame = disentangle : snarl (OPPOSITE)
etch: corrosive = glue: adhesive (CHARACTER)
                                                                         exonerate : blame = disentangle, extricate : snarl = veto : assent
                                                                         exoneration : blame = disentangle : snarl (OPPOSITE)
eulogy: admiration = hymn: praise
eulogy: praise = elegy: lament
                                                                         exorbitant: moderation = perfidious: loyalty (OPPOSITE)
euphemism : offend = invulnerability : injure
                                                                         expand : volume = proliferate : number
euphemism : offend = invulnerable : injure
                                                                         expedite: process = accelerate: pace
euphemism : offense = ambiguity : comprehension √ metaphor :
                                                                         expedition: foot dragging = consensus: factionalism (OPPOSITE)
      description
                                                                         expedition: foot-dragging = consensus: factionalism = clarity:
                                                                         experience : green = pelf : impecunious
euphemism : offense = aphorism : diffuse
euphemism : offensive = aphorism : diffuse
                                                                         expertise : green =
euphemism : offensive = aphorism : diffusive (A is not B)
                                                                         expiate : guilt = correct : error = repose : fatigue
euphonious : sound = graceful : movement
                                                                         exploit : heroic = gaffe : tactless
evade : answer = goldbrick : work
                                                                         exponent : advocate = pollster : canvass (A = B하는 사람)
evanescence: transient = complexity: convoluted
                                                                         extemporization: rehearsal = honesty: guilt
evanescent : disappear = pliant : yield (A = B하기 쉬운)
                                                                         extort : obtain = kidnap : detainment (A >> B)
evanescent : disappear, vanish = pliant : yield = periodic : recur (A =
                                                                         extraneous : essence = achromatic : hue (A lack B)
      B 하기 쉬운, 능동)√transparent:
                                                                         extravagance : expenditure = loquaciousness : talk
evanescent : enduring = inert : react
                                                                         extrovert : outgoing = perfectionist : exacting
evanescent : permanence = archaic : currency (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         exult: satisfaction = crave: longing
evanescent : permanence = archaic : currency = meteoric :
                                                                         fable : tale = ditty : song (A \subseteq B)
                                                                         fabricate: ingenuous = discompose: placid
      constancy
evanescent : vanish = consistent : perpetuate
                                                                         facetious : speech = antic : behavior
evict : residence = banish : country
                                                                         fail-safe: malfunction = (A prevent B)
evict : residence = banish : country
                                                                         fall, descend : plummet = move : dart (A << B)
exaggerated: hyperbole = nonsensical: drivel
                                                                         falter: act = stammer: speak
exaggerated: hyperbole = pompous: bombast
                                                                         fanatic: admirer = zealot: adherent (A >> B)
exaggerating : hyperbole = malicious : ill will
                                                                         fanatic : devoted = prude : proper (A = B한 사람)
exaggeration : caricature = brevity : epigram
                                                                         fanatic : devoted = prude : proper (A >> B)
exalt : satisfaction = bore : weariness (?? = EQUAL) (\triangle)
                                                                         fanatical : belief = frenetic : movement (\triangle)
exclaim: utter = flare: shine
                                                                         fang : tooth = finger : digit
exclaim: utter = flare: shine (A >> B)
                                                                         fang: tooth = finger 003A digit
exculpatory: absolve = motivational: stir (형 : 동)
                                                                         farce : performance = limerick : poem
                                                                         fascination: interest = adoration: fondness (A >> B)
exculpatory: absolve = motivational: stir = hortative: encourage
                                                                         fast : eat = moratorium : act
execrate: denounce = exemplify: imitate (EQUAL)
exemplary: criticized = erratic: predicted
                                                                         fast : eat = respite : labor
exemplary : emulate = portable : move (A = B할 수 있는)
                                                                         fast : eat = respite : labor = moratorium : activity, act
```

fastidious : outshine = recalcitrant : resist (?? = EQUAL) (△) (EQUAL) fatigue: rest, repose = dehydration: water (A remove B) fluent : glib = humorous : wry = meticulous : finicky, nitpick fluent : glib = meticulous : finicky (EQUAL) √ meticulous : nitpick (A faultfinder : criticize = arbitrator : mediate faultfinding: criticize = nitpicker: criticize = quibbler: cavil >> B) faultfinding: criticize = quibble: cavil (EQUAL, 명:동) fluvial: river = sidereal: star fawn: hauteur = self depreciate: swagger = elaborate: sketchy focus: obsession = (A << B)fawn: imperiousness = elaborate: sketchy foible : fault, flaw = quibble : objection fawn: imperiousness = equivocate: directness = elaborate: sketchy foil: metal = veneer: wood fawning: attentive = garish: colorful = bumptious: assertive (A >> B) fold : crumple = defeat : overwhelm fear : cower = anger : rant follow: shadow = leave: abscond = plot: scheme = hear: fear: cower = anger: rant (A는 B하게 한다) fearless: daunt = impassive: perturb follow: shadow = plot: scheme (DEFECTIVE) feeble: strength = disquiet: composure food : hunger = stimulation : boredom (A remove B) feed: hunger = reassure: uneasiness (A remove B) foolish: discretion = impecunious: money fender : collision = foolproof : fail = airtight : leak fertilize : grow = immunize : resist foot : perambulate = eye : observe fervor : zealot = improvidence : spendthrift = doubt : skeptic footloose: attachment = unversed: familiarity fetid: odor = sentimental: feeling (DEFECTIVE) ford : river = pass : mountain fetid: smell = cacophonous: sound forest : tree = fur : hair fickle: constancy = naive: sophistication foreword: introductory = appellation: designate fidget: nervousness = cringe: dread foreword: introductory = appellation: designative figurine : statue = twig : branch (A << B) forger: metal = miller: grain filibuster: delay = anodyne: relieve forgery: counterfeit = embezzlement: fraud (명:동) filibuster: delay = hoax: deceive forget : oblivion = forgo : disuse filibuster : delay = prevarication : deceive foundation : building = root : tree filibuster: legislation = blockade: commerce four-poster : bed = convertible : automobile (A \subseteq B) filigree : wire = lace : thread fragile : break = porous : penetrate = flammable : burn filing: metal = shaving: wood frank: secretiveness = callow: maturity (OPPOSITE) filly: horse = pullet: chicken frank: secretiveness = honest: theft finch: bird = arboretum: tree (A \subseteq B = A \ni B) (\triangle) freeze : water = clot : blood finch: bird = aspen: tree = lizard: reptile: eagle: bird frequency: pitch = wavelength: color fire: inferno = storm: hurricane (A << B) fresco: wall = parquetry: floor (A decorate B) firm: intransigent = concerned: obsessed (A << B) friable : crumble = malleable : alter = lucid : comprehend firm : obstinate = supple : spineless friable : crumbled = lucid : comprehended $(A \rightarrow B)$ firm : obstinate = supple : spineless = thin : emaciated (A << B) frieze: building = illumination: manuscript firmness: obdurate = carefulness: meticulous (A << B) frieze: ornament = pillar: support flaccidity: firmness = durable: weariness (OPPOSITE) frivolous: gravity = brash: discretion (OPPOSITE) flag: country = trademark: company frond: fern = needle: pine flag: vigor = waver: resolution frond : leaf = boulder : rock flannel: cloth = linen: fabric frugal : impecunious = temperate : sober (A $\lt\lt$ B = A = B) (\triangle) flattery: praise = loquacious: talkativeness (A >> B) frugal: impecunious = temperate: sober (A << B) frugal: miserly = confident: arrogant (A << B) flattery: praise = loquaciousness: talkativeness (A >> B) fleeting : pass = meteoric : rise (CHARACTER = $\ref{eq:condition}$) (\bigtriangleup) frugal: parsimonious = attentive: obsequious flexibility: spinelessness = courage: daredevilry, foolhardiness (A << frugal: penurious = deferent: sycophantic (A << B) flinch : fear = grimace : pain frugal: penurious = deferential: obsequious (A << B) flip: respect = nonchalant: concern (OPPOSITE) frugal: penurious = deferential: sycophantic:; firm: obdurate = flippant: respect, sincerity = nonchalant: concern frugal: penurious = firm: obdurate (A << B) flirt : decency = full-bodied : flavor = resonant : sound flit: move = blurt: utter fulminate : criticize = adulate : flatter (A >> B) flounder: process = fungi: ecologist = motivation: psychologist flout : disregard = taunt : challenge (A >> B) furnace : heat = generator : electricity

furtive : open = flippant : reserved = flamboyant : reserved

fluent : glib = humorous : wry (DEFECTIVE) √ meticulous : finicky

```
furtive : openness = flamboyant : reserve (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           gourmet : eat = bookworm : read
gadfly: goad = humorist: amuse
                                                                           gourmet : food = aesthete : art
gadgets: tools = trinkets: jewelry
                                                                           grammar : language = protocol : conduct
gaffe : social = malapropism : verbal
                                                                           grandeur = mean = (OPPOSITE)
gaffe: tactless = (CHARACTER)
                                                                           grandstand: impress = equivocate: deceive
gaffe : tactless = exploit : heroic (CHARACTER)
                                                                           grandstand: impress = equivocate: deceive = proselytize: convert
gait : walk = parlance : speak = mnemonic : remember
                                                                           gratify: desire = slake: thirsty
                                                                           gratify : desire = slake : thirsty = satiate : hunger
galaxy : stars = archipelago : island
galley: ship = kitchen: house
                                                                           grating: sound = acrid: odor = fetid: smell
galvanize : stimulate = irrigate : flush (A >> B)
                                                                           grating: sound = fetid: smell = ugly: appearance = cacophonous,
gangway : ship = drawbridge : castle
                                                                           grating, strident : sound = acrid : odor
garbled: comprehend = obscured: recognized
                                                                           gravel : pebble = crowd : person
gargantuan : large = excruciating : painful (A >> B)
                                                                           grazing : foragers = stalking : hunter
                                                                           gregarious : reserved = furtive : open
garish : color =
garrulous : talkative = cloying : sweet = fussy : careful (A >> B)
                                                                           grimace : pain = flinch : fear (A show B)
garrulous : talkative = fussy : careful (A >> B)
                                                                           gripe: discontent = praise: admiration
garrulous = loquacious : talkative = cloying : sweet (A >> B)
                                                                           grisly: flinch = droll: laugh
garrulous, loquacious : words = prodigal : money
                                                                           grooved: striating = braided: stranded (EQUAL)
                                                                           grooved : striation = braided : strand
garrulous, loquacious : words = prodigal, profligate : money
gauche : finesse = spontaneous : planning (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           grotesque : fantasy = imperial : significance (A >> B)
gaudy: apparel = grandiloquent: speak, language
                                                                           grotto : cavern = arroyo : channel (A << B)
gauge : pressure = scale : weight (gauge는 압력과 직접적인
                                                                           grove : trees = archipelago : islands
      관련이 없음)(△)
                                                                           grove : trees = galaxy : stars = archipelago : islands = bouquet :
gear: tooth = screw: thread (A = B의 집합으로 이루어짐)
                                                                           grow : burgeon = beat : palpitate (B = 빨리 A하다)
gear : tooth = screw : thread (A \ni B)
                                                                           guile : artless = blemish : flawless (OPPOSITE)
gem : turquoise = flower : violet
                                                                           guile : naif = tardy : prompt = sensibility : boor (OPPOSITE)
generosity: prodigality = courage: rashness
                                                                           guile : naif, naive = tardy : prompt (OPPOSITE)
generous: liberality = heretical: unconformity
                                                                           guile : naive = tardy : prompt
genial: bonhomie = diplomatic: tact
                                                                           guilt : expiation = fatigue : repose
genial, congenial : bonhomie = diplomatic : tact (EQUAL, 형 : 명)
                                                                           guilt : expiation, atonement = fatigue : repose
genteel: vulgarity = intrepid: fear (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           gullible : chicanery = servile : domination
genuine : authenticity = entire : integrity
                                                                           gully: erosion = callus: friction (B make A)
                                                                           gush : effusive = rage : irate (CHARACTER)
gerrymander : district = rig : contest
ghastly: unpleasant = (A >> B)
                                                                           gush: effusive = rage: irate = fulminate: irate (동: 형)
gibe: derision = condolence: sympathy = apologize: regret
                                                                           gust: wind = cloudburst: rainfall (A >> B)
ginger : spice = (A \subseteq B)
                                                                           gust : wind = cloudburst : rainfall = flare : light
glacial: slow = glacial: cold = profound: deep (A >> B)
                                                                           hack : carve = gouge : engrave (A >> B)
glacier : ice = sea : water
                                                                           hammer : anvil = pestle : mortar
glade : wood = oasis : desert
                                                                           hammer : carpenter = knife : butcher
gladiator : arena = lawyer : courtroom
                                                                           hammering : inculcate =
glaze : porcelain = varnish : wood = veneer : furniture
                                                                           hamstring: effectiveness = enervate: vitality
glaze : porcelain = varnish : wood = wax : linoleum
                                                                           harbinger : presage = archetype : exemplify (EQUAL, 명 : 동)
glaze : porcelain = veneer : furniture = baseboard : wall
                                                                           harmony: congruity = clandestine: secrecy
glimmer : dazzle = murmur : resound (A << B)
                                                                           haunt : familiar = morass, harass : irritating
glitch : flaw = peccadillo : error, sin, offense
                                                                           haunt : familiar, similarity = harass : irritating
glitch: malfunction, problem = peccadillo: error
                                                                           headlong: forethought = barefaced: shame (A lack B)
                                                                           headstrong: advice = secretive: scrutiny (A = B를 거부함)
glossary: text = legend: map
glue : seal = manure : fertilize
                                                                           headstrong: willfulness = obfuscating: confusing (EQUAL)
glutton : overindulgence = ascetic : self denial
                                                                           hear : eavesdrop = follow : shadow
gobble : eat = guzzle : drink
                                                                           heartrending : sad = deafening : loud = earsplitting : loud (A >> B)
goggles: eyes = gloves: hands = earmuff: ear
                                                                           heat : calorie = liquid : gallons = distance : odometer
```

hedge: loss = quarantine: contamination = safeguard: accident

gourmand : appetite = skinflint : thrift

hedgerow : fence = arbor : shelter (A \subseteq B) immaterial: relevance = circuitous: directness (OPPOSITE) hedonist: pleasure = recluse: privacy = narcissist: self immaterial: relevance = peripheral: center (OPPOSITE) heirloom: ancestor = bequest: testator immaterial : relevance = peripheral : center = circuitous : directness helmet : injury = amulet : evil immature: developed = incipient: realized hem: garment = ruffle: shirt = molding: cabinet (장식의 일종) immature : developed = incipient, inchoate : realized (OPPOSITE) hemorrhage: bleeding = vertigo: dizziness (EQUAL) imminence: forthcoming = (명: 형) herd: animals = flock: birds immutable : altered = implacable : propitiated (OPPOSITE) heretic: unconformity = apologist: defend (명(사람): 명) immutable : altered = implacable : propitiated = inalienable : heretic : unconformity = apologist : defend √ authority : superiority impassive : perturb = voracious : satisfy hermitage: secluded = landmark: conspicuous impeccable: flaw = indolent: stir hero: admirable = eccentric: unconventional impeccable: flaw = ingenuous: guile (OPPOSITE) heroic : craven = erratic : permanent (OPPOSITE) impeccable: flaw = ingenuous: guile = delicate: offense (LACK) hesitation : reluctance = hubris : pride = flattery : praise imperial: significance = grotesque: fantasy (A >> B) heterodox: nonconformity = authority: superiority (A have B) imperial: significant = grotesque: fantastic (A >> B) hidebound : conservative = manic : excited (A >> B) imperial: significant = spartan: austere hidebound: conservative = manic: interested, excited (A >> B) imperious : fawn = self-depreciatory : swagger hidebound: flexibility = carefree: responsibility imperious : fawn = swagger : self depreciate (OPPOSITE) hidebound: innovation = parsimonious: expenditure imperious : fawn = swaggering : self-depreciate hilarious: laughter = contemptible: disdain imperious : grovel = (OPPOSITE) hill: mountain = creek: river = pebble: rock (A << B) imperious : servile = bellicose : peaceable (OPPOSITE) hiss: sibilant = drone: monotonous = stammer: halting imperiousness : fawn = self depreciatory : swagger histrionic : actor = pedantic : scholar impermeable = comprehend : obscure hoard: miser = malinger: shirk impertinent: propriety = keen: obtuseness (OPPOSITE) impervious : damaged = indefensible : excused (A = B할 수 없는) hoard: miser = malinger: shirker impervious : damaged = indefensible : excused = precarious : stable hoary : old = hilarious : funny (A >> B) hoary : old = hilarious : funny = saturated : wet (A >> B) impervious: damaged = indomitable: subdued (OPPOSITE) hoax : deceive = filibuster : delay impervious : friable = nonflammable : combustible (OPPOSITE) hoax : fraudulence = paragon : excellence impervious : penetrable = precarious : stable hoax : fraudulent = paragon : excellent impervious : penetrate = ineluctable : avoid = irrevocable : repeal hodgepodge: uniformity = cliche: original (OPPOSITE) impetuous : hesitate = irrepressible : servile (OPPOSITE) hodgepodge: uniformity = cliche: originality impetuous : hesitating = irrepressible : servile homiletics : sermon = logic : argument impetuous: vacillation, hesitation = bumptious: humbleness = dour: homogenize: uniform = putrefaction: rotten implacable : appease = indomitable : subdue horn: blow = harp: pluck(잡아 뜯다) implacable: compromise = honest: swindle (if A then not B) hortative : encourage = exculpatory : absolve impossible: execute = adamant: move impostor: identity = usurper: authorization (A = 거짓 B를 가진 사 host : parasite = medium : bacterium humility: supplicant = resistance: adversary impostor: identity = usurper: authorization (LACK) impostor: imitation = usurper: authentication (CHARACTER = hunter : quarry = proselytizer : convert (A = B하는 사람) husbandry: dissipate = alacrity: procrastinate (OPPOSITE) LACK) hygienics: health = mnemonics: memory = regimen: health impracticable : effected = intangible : known (A = B할 수 없는) hymn: praise = elegy: sorrow = dirge: grief (A show B) impresario: entertainment = broker: trade hyperbole = critical: tirade impressionable: influence = iconoclast : attack = philosopher : cogitate impromptu : rehearsal = apophasis : claim = caprice : deliberation idyll : carefree = ordeal : difficult impromptu: rehearsal = caprice: deliberate ill-bred: impolite = impromptu : rehearsal = unheralded : announcement = honesty : illiteracy: education = inequity: redistribution impudent : brazen = deadpan : impassive impudent : brazenness = recalcitrant : stubbornness (EQUAL, 형 : illuminate: darkness = educate: ignorance illusion: fantasy = nicety: precision (EQUAL) illusion: perception = gaffe: judgment = cunning: truth imputable : nettle = (\triangle) illustrate: pictures = particularize: details inalienable: surrendered = implacable: propitiated inalienable: surrendered = untenable: depended illustrator : caricaturist = essayist : satirist

inapt : clumsy = obsessed : attracted

image : pixel = mosaic : tile

inaugurate: president = install: official = crown: king infinite : exhaust = discrete : overlap (A = B하지 않는) inauguration : official = matriculation : student infinite: exhaust = discrete: overlap (OPPOSITE) infuriate : rage = commend : esteem (EQUAL) incantation: utterance = talisman: object = banner: flag (A is a kind of infuriate: rage = nonplus: perplexity = commend: esteem incense : anger = ingenue: sophistication = cynic: trustfulness (LACK) inception: termination = matriculation: graduation (OPPOSITE) ingenuous : dissemble = raffish : preen = polite : snub (OPPOSITE) inch: move = drawl: speak = lope: run (A << B) ingenuous : guile = delicate : offense (A lack B, 형 : 명) inchoate : organize = volatile : stabilize ingratiating: win favor = disingenuous, fraudulent: deceive incipient : realized = hypothetic : proved = irregular : classified initial: realized = irregular: classified = tangible: indefinite = incipient : realized = indefinite : tangible (OPPOSITE) tenable: inclemency : evade = (\triangle) initial, incipient : realized = tangible : indefinite (OPPOSITE) $\sqrt{}$ incogitant: thoughtful = restive: calm (OPPOSITE) moribund: dead incogitant : thoughtful = restive : calm = piddling : considerable = initiative : entrepreneur = impartiality : arbiter incognizance: knowledgeable = penury: wealthy (OPPOSITE) inkling: indication = lapse: error (A << B) incongruent : conform = recalcitrant : obey (OPPOSITE) inkling: knowledge = modicum: quantity incongruent : conform = scattering : overlap (OPPOSITE) innuendo: suspicion = inconsequential: illogical = apocalyptic: prophetic (EQUAL) innuendo: suspicion = (EQUAL) inconsonance: concord = scatter: overlap inquisitive : curious = painful : agonizing (A >> B) inconsonant : concord = scatter : overlap (OPPOSITE) insect : butterfly = philosophy : metaphysics (A \subseteq B) incontrovertible: disputed = matchless: equaled insect : pesticide = plant : herbicide incontrovertible : disputed = untenable : defended insensible : boor = stingy : miser incorrigible : amend = irradicable : remove insensitive : boor = mischievous : imp incorrigible: reformed = inscrutable: understood insight: discern = mettle: endure (if someone has A, then B) incubator: infant = greenhouse: plant insight: discerning = caprice: whimsical insight: discerning = deadpan: impassive indecipherable : decoded = unmanageable : controlled indecorous: propriety = boorish: sensitivity insipid: invention = prosaic: imagination indelibility: erasure = impermeability: passage insomnia: sleep = dyslexia: read indelible : forget = astounding : expect (A = B할 수 없는) inspire : infuse = obliterate : remove (A >> B) indemonstrable : prove = diehard : budge inspire : infuse = obliterate : remove (EQUAL) indict : accused = instigator : incite = bully : browbeat (A = B하는 사람) indifference = smile : pleasure instructive: comprehension = salubrious: health indigent: wealth = redundant: indispensability (OPPOSITE) instrumentalist : orchestra = actor : troupe indolent : shirk = miserly : hoard instrumentalist : symphony = dancer : ballet (A play B) indubitable : question = inimitable : copy insubordinate: submissive = capricious: deliberate indubitable : question = resolute : sway insubordinate: submissive = disaffected: contented = capricious: indubitable: questioned = resolute: sway (OPPOSITE) insulin: pancreas = bile: liver indulge: ascetic = restrain: libertine insurgent : rebel = incendiary : agitate indulged: adherent = slovenly: dapper intentional: accidental = arrogant: humble (OPPOSITE) indulgent : adherent = slovenly : dapper (OPPOSITE) inter: burial = obliterate: removal intercessor : mediate = augur : predict = translator : interpret industriousness: activity = fastidiousness: selectivity industriousness = languid : energy (LACK) intercessor : mediate = augur : prediction = translator : interpret intercessor: mediate = translator: interpret = augur: predict ineffable: description = ineradicable, irradicable: obliteration ineffable: description = irradicable: obliterate interested: agog = careful: meticulous (A << B) ineluctable, inevitable: avoid = untenable: defend = impervious: interesting: intriguing = bootless: futile (EQUAL) inequity: redistribution = illiteracy: education interminable: lengthy = boundless: extensive inevitable : chance = absolute : variability (OPPOSITE) interpreter: translate = illuminati: instruct inexorable: dissuasion = indomitable: conquest interregnum: government = hibernation: activity interrogate: information = investigate: inquiry inexperience: green = pertinacity: refractory inexperience: neophyte = irresponsibility: wastrel interrogate : probe = inexperience: neophyte = ludicrous: buffoon interview: applicant = audition: actor intimate : close = engrossed : absorbed = obsessed : attracted (A >> infiltrate : enter = conspire : plan = insinuate : say = stalk : follow =

B)

infiltrate : enter = plot : plan (DEFECTIVE)

intimate : communicate = allude : infer (동사) larder: provisions = vault: valuables intimate: communicate = allude: refer lariat : wrangler = crook : shepherd lassitude : stir = appetite : indulge (B remove A) intractable : manage = phlegmatic : provoke (A = B하기 힘든) intransigent : acquiesce = deferential : offend lassitude : stir = appetite : indulge (OPPOSITE) intrepid: deter = rapt: distract (OPPOSITE) latency: response = incubation: disease (A lack B = ??) (\triangle) inured: tolerance = addicted: dependency (A = B를 가지고 있는) lathe : shape = clasp : fasten (A = B하는 도구) invective : discredit = exhortation : motivate laud: deprecated = (OPPOSITE) inventiveness: accidental = effect: casual (OPPOSITE) laundry: hamper = mail: mailbox inventory: merchandise = manifest: cargo law: criminality = consensus: factionalism (A prevent B, B lack A) invincible: conquer = optimal: improve = negligible: perceive (A = lawyer: courtroom = gladiator: arena B할 수 없는) legacy: predecessor = endowment: patron invincible: subdue = impervious: damage legacy: predecessor = gift: donor irascible: placate = insensate: conscious (OPPOSITE) legible : decipher = irk : enrage = suggest : urge (A << B) lethargic: stimulate = skeptical: convince (OPPOSITE) irrepressible : quell = obdurate : move lethargy: energy = (LACK) irrevocable : rescind = letter: signature = playbill: cast (A have B) irrigate : flush = ??????? (<<) levee: river = cordon: crowd (A = B를 둘러 쌈) irritate : pacific = fabricate : ingenuous libertine : dissolute = sycophant : obsequious = buffoon : ludicrous = isthmus: land = strait: water libertine: dissolute = sycophant: obsequious = narcissist: self items: hodgepodge = people: rabble libretto: opera = lyrics: song itinerary: travel, trip = agenda: meeting lien : claim = subpoena : command ($A \subseteq B$) itinerary: trip = syllabus: course ligneous : wood = osseous : bone jammed: full = ironclad: firm = brilliant: smart (EQUAL) liken: similarity = discriminate: difference jeer: derision = reprimand: censure (EQUAL) limber: flexibility = spindly: frailty (EQUAL) limerick : poem = lampoon : satire (A \subseteq B) $jog : exercise = barter : trade (A \subseteq B)$ joke : punch line = plot : denouement limp: walk = stutter: talk jolt: move = check: stop (A = 갑자기 B하다) lint: bleeding = jot : write = skim : read lint : bleeding = brake : motion journal: entries = run: performance lint: covering = tarpaulin: garment (tarpaulin에는 '의류'의 뜻이 없 juggernaut : crush = quisling : betray = charlatan : deceive lionize : admire = vituperate : despise lissome : lithe = (EQUAL) juggernaut : stoppable = exacting : satisfied juggernaut : unstoppable = enigma : list : bibliography = painting : portrait ($A \ni B$) impenetrable extemporization: list : discography = tool : hoe (A \supset B) juggernaut : unstoppable = extemporization : spontaneous listen = pry : watch kangaroo: marsupial = squirrel: rodent listener: eavesdropper = observer: spy kidnap : detainment = extortion : retribution (DEFECTIVE = ??) (\triangle) livid: angry = despondent: discouraged (A >> B) knave : rogue = jack : man (EQUAL) lizard : reptile = orange : fruit = finch : bird = aspen : tree = eagle : knead : malleable = penetrate : permeable lobster: pot = (B = A를 잡는 도구) knit : yarn = plait : hair √ study : reconditeness locomotive : flatcar = tugboat : barge knowledge = equivocal : meaning logic: reasoning = ethics: behavior labyrinth: tortuous = ornament: decorative longing: pine = remorse: rue (EQUAL, 명:동) labyrinthine: simplicity = jejune: interest (OPPOSITE) loose : confinement = disabuse : misconception laconic: speech = austere: design loose: confinement = disabuse: misconception, fallacy = cure: lamentable : pensive = museful : ruminative (EQUAL) loquacious : complain = obsequious : respect (loquacious 에 는 lamentable : pity = reprehensible : censure = despicable : contempt loquacious : succinct = adroit : ungainly (OPPOSITE) laminate : divide = loquacious : talkative = rash : adventurous (A >> B) lamp : illuminate = apron : protect (PURPOSE) loquacious : talkative = rash : adventurous = reckless : adventurous languid: energy = desultory: plan lapse : error = misbehavior : criminality = misdemeanor : crime (A << loquacious: word = profligate: money B) loquacious, garrulous : words = profligate : money larder: food = armory: munitions lottery : raffle = ticket : admission (EQUAL : ??) (\triangle)

loud = prate : aimless

larder: food = wardrobe: clothes = bookcase: books

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loutish: grace = coltish: discipline
                                                                          maven : experience = augur : prediction
                                                                         maven : experience = luminary : eminence (HAVE) \sqrt{} augur :
Iubricate: abrasion = seal: leakage (A prevent B)
lucid : perceive = transparent : understand = prominent : notice
                                                                               prediction (DO)
ludicrous: buffoon = dissolute: libertine = humorous: wag
                                                                         maven : experience = luminary : eminence = pundit : opine (A = B =
lug: carry = trudge: walk
                                                                         maverick : conformity = extrovert : reserve
Iullaby : song = diatribe : discourse (A \subseteq B)
lumber: grace = waver: resolution (LACK)
                                                                         mawkish: sentiment = pedantic: scholarship
                                                                         mawkish : sentimental = gullible : trustable (A >> B) √ peeved :
lumen: light = decibel: sound = volt: electricity = watt: power
lung : respire = tooth : masticate √ eye : envision, ear : resonate
                                                                               annoyed (EQUAL)
lurk : concealment = espouse : marriage = purloin : appropriation
                                                                         mawkish: sentimental = mad: excited = stodgy: conservative (A >>
lurk : concealment = purloin : appropriation
                                                                          mawkish : sentimental = peeved : annoyed (A >> B = A = B) (\triangle)
lurk : wait = abscond : depart = hoard : save √ purloin : appropriate
                                                                         mawkish: sentimental = stodgy: conservative (A >> B = ??) (stodgy
lurk : wait = abscond : depart √ purloin : appropriate
                                                                                에 보수성의 의미 없음)(△)
lurk : wait = purloin : appropriate (DEFECTIVE) (purloin과
                                                                         meadow : grass = forest : tree ????????
      appropriate는 모두 DEFECTIVE) (△)
                                                                         mean: prodigality = meek: arrogance (OPPOSITE)
lurk: wait = purloin: appropriate = abscond: depart
                                                                         measly: contemptibly = puny: weakly
lustrous : polish = pure : refine
                                                                          measure : dimension : calibrate : diameter = gauge : pressure =
macabre : shudder = hilarious : laugh
                                                                         measure: dimension = analyze: nature
maelstrom: turbulent = mirage: illusory
                                                                         measure : dimensions = calibrate : diameter = plumb : depth
magazine : periodical = mystery : fiction (A \subseteq B)
                                                                          meddlesome : pry = contentious : argue (EQUAL, 형 : 동)
maladroit : deft = expedite : foot-dragging (OPPOSITE)
                                                                         mediation : compromise = prosecution : conviction (A \rightarrow B)
maladroit : deft = voluble : terse = expedite : foot-dragging
                                                                         mediation : compromise = prosecution : conviction (EQUAL, 명 :
      (OPPOSITE)
maladroit : skill = glib : profundity (LACK)
                                                                         mediocrity: prodigy = (OPPOSITE)
malicious : ill will = exaggerating : hyperbole = diligent : effort
                                                                          meliorism : progress = egalitarian : equity
malign: ill will = diligent: effort
                                                                         mellifluous : music = ambrosial : food
malinger: ail = flatter: appreciate (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                         mellifluous : sound = savory : taste
malinger: duty = camouflage: detection
                                                                          melodrama: subtlety = chimera: authenticity (LACK)
malinger: duty = camouflage, dissemble: detection = recluse:
                                                                         melody: song =
malinger: work = shirk: duty
                                                                         mentor: guidance = oracle: prophecy = prevaricator: deceive
malleable : shape = irresolute : opinion
                                                                         mentor : guide = charlatan : deceive = juggernaut : crush
malodorous: smell = cacophonous: sound = jarring: sound
                                                                         mercenary: money = vindictive: revenge
malodorous: smell = cacophony, jarring: sound
                                                                         mercenary: soldier = hack: writer
malodorous : smell = jarring : sound
                                                                          mercurial: mood = fickle: affection
mandatory: comply = forbidden: abstain (A require B)
                                                                          mercurial: mood = whimsical: behavior = fickle: affection
                                                                         metaphor: literal = melody: spoken (A = B + alpha)
mandatory: comply = forbidden: abstain (EQUAL, 형 : 동)
mania: enthusiasm = doting: fondness
                                                                         meteoric: constancy = archaic: currency (OPPOSITE)
manifest: perceive = brittle: break (A = B하기 쉬운)
                                                                         meticulous: finicky = fluent: glib
manifest : perceive = brittle : break = transparent : understand
                                                                         miff: quarrel = foible: flaw (A << B)
manifest, lucid: perceive = transparent: understand
                                                                         milk : extract = exploit : utilize (A >> B)
mansion: residence = limousine: automobile
                                                                          mill: grain = foundry: metal
marsh : sodden = desert : arid
                                                                         mimicry: camouflage = variation: mutation (\triangle)
martial: military = runic: mysterious
                                                                         mine : ore = quarry : rock, stone = fell : timber
martinet : discipline = pedant : learning \sqrt{} gourmet : food
                                                                         mineshaft, shaft : lode = well : aquifer (A는 B로 뚫고 들어간다.)
martinet : leniency = dabbler : dedication
                                                                         minion : dependent = groveler : petitioner (A = B하는 사람)
mask : face = camouflage : location
                                                                         minuscule: letter = minnow: fish
master: experience = luminary: eminence
                                                                         minute: agenda = log: itinerary (주요 기록 사항)
                                                                         minutia: details = quibbles: objections
master, maven : experience = luminary : eminence
maudlin: sentiment = pedantic: scholarship
                                                                         mirth: laughter = approval: applause (B represent A)
maudlin: sentimental = obsequious: deferential (A >> B)
                                                                         misanthrope: humane = ascetic: voluptuary
maudlin : sentimental = peeved : annoyed (A >> B = A = B) (\triangle)
                                                                         misanthrope: people = xenophobe: strangers
```

misanthropist : humane = ascetic : voluptuary (OPPOSITE)

maudlin: sentimental = peeved: annoyed (A >> B, A = B) (x)

```
miscalculation: judgment = gaffe: decorum
                                                                           nicety: distinction = intimation: communication (A << B)
miscreant : criminal = visionary : delusion (형 : 명)
                                                                           nicety: distinction = spoof: parody
                                                                           nicety: precision = illusion: fantasy (EQUAL)
misdemeanor : crime = lapse : error (A << B)
miser: hoard = dandy: preen = sycophant: fawn = pundit: opine
                                                                           nil: quantity = vacuum: matter
miser: munificent = zealot: blase (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           nip: drink = jot: write
miser: parsimonious = spendthrift: prodigal
                                                                           nip: eat = jot: write
miser: stingy = sage: judicious = loner: solitary
                                                                           nitpick : criticize = cavil : object (A << B)
miser: thrift = chauvinist: patriotism (A >> B)
                                                                           nitpick : criticize = cavil : object (trivial B = A)
mishap: accident = peccadillo: offence
                                                                           nitpicker : criticism = preacher : sermon = quibbler : cavil
                                                                           nitpicker : criticize = preacher : sermon = quibbler : cavil
misjudge: assess = misconstrue: interpret
misunderstood : clarify = erroneous : retract (retract 0 | erroneous ⊇
                                                                           nitpicker : criticize = quibbler : cavil = preacher : sermon
      뜻은 없음)(△)
                                                                           nomad : domicile = freelance : employer
mite : creature = speck : amount
                                                                           nomad : domicile = freelancer : employer
mitigate: severe = qualify: general (A = B하지 않게 하다)
                                                                           nominal: figurehead = absolute: autocrat
mitigate : severe = qualify : general (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           nominal: significance = disjunctive: unity
mixture : jumble =
                                                                           nondescript : note = rare : collect (if A, not B = if A, then B) (\triangle)
mnemonics: remember = staff: walk
                                                                           nonsensical: drivel = pompous: bombast = exaggerated: hyperbole
mock: imitate = taunt: challenge
                                                                           notes : score = symbols : rebus
moderate: intensity = extenuate: seriousness
                                                                           nuance : distinction = hint : suggestion (A << B)
moist: sodden = surprised: astonished (A << B)
                                                                           nudge: push = (A << B)
mollification : soothe = indemnity : secure
                                                                           numb: insensible = burnish: lustrous (동: 형)
mollify: anger = heart: dejection (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           numb: sensation = stiff: suppleness
mollify: anger = heart, hearten: dejection
                                                                           nurture : child = cultivate : crop
mollify: anger = hearten: dejection
                                                                           oasis : desert = archipelago : ocean
molt : bird = slough : snake
                                                                           oasis : desert = glade : wood
molt: feathers = shed: hair
                                                                           oath : false swearing = perjury : deposition (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           oath : promise = contract : agreement
monocle : eye =
montage: images = medley: songs
                                                                           obdurate : budge = lachrymose : cheer (OPPOSITE)
moralistic: principled = pedantic: learned (A >> B)
                                                                           obdurate : move = irrepressible : quell (OPPOSITE)
moratorium: activity = respite: labor = tourniquet: bleeding
                                                                           obeisance: esteem = embrace: affection (A show B)
mortar : grind = canvas : paint = vat : dye
                                                                           obeisance : esteem = embrace : affection (SIGN)
mosaic : ceramic = patchwork : cloth (mosaic은 ceramic으로 구성될
                                                                           objectivity: partisan = temperance: reprobate
      수 있음)(△)
                                                                           obliterate : remove = saturate : wet (A >> B)
mosquito: netting = impurity: filter (B prevent A)
                                                                           oblivious : attentive = (OPPOSITE)
muffle: sound = assuage: grief
                                                                           obsequious : attentiveness = parsimonious : frugality (A >> B)
                                                                           obsequious : fawn = compliant : yield (EQUAL, 형 : 동)
museful: ruminative = lamentable: plaintive (EQUAL)
muted : color = muffled : sound
                                                                           obsequious : fawn = compliant : yield = condescending : patronize
mutter: indistinct = drone: monotonous
                                                                           obsequious : servile = assertive : belligerent (A << B)
myriad: number = everlasting: duration
                                                                           obsequious : servile = belligerent : assertive (A = B = A \Rightarrow B) (\triangle)
narcissism : love = guilt : blame (A >> B)
                                                                           obsequious : servile = belligerent : assertive (A >> B)
narcissist : self-absorbed = sycophant : obsequious
                                                                           observe : scrutinize = question : grill (A << B)
needle : knit = loom : weave
                                                                           obsessed: attracted = rash: adventurous (A >> B)
needle : pine = leaf : oak
                                                                           obsessed: attracted = rash: adventurous = intimate: close (A >> B)
nefarious: wickedness = generous: liberality (EQUAL)
                                                                           obstinate : persevere = tactless, insensitive : offend (\triangle)
negotiator : agreement = mediator : compromise
                                                                           obstinate : preserve = tactless, insensitive : offend
neophyte: experience = boor: sensitivity
                                                                           obstruct : progress = stunt : growth
nepotism : favoritism = embezzlement : fraud (A \subseteq B)
                                                                           obtrusive : ignore = elusive : capture
nepotism: kinship = jingoism: nationality
                                                                           obviate: unnecessary = reduce: smaller (A하면 B하게 된다)
nepotism: kinship = jingoist: nationality (A = B에 대한 과도한 집착)
                                                                           ode : poetry = spoof : parody
nepotism: relative = cronyism: friend
                                                                           odious : disgust = menacing : fear = blatant : arrest
nepotism : relative = jingoism : nationality
                                                                           odious: repugnance = menacing: fear
neutralize : effectiveness = (A remove B)
                                                                           offense: peccadillo = quarrel: tiff
```

```
officious : attentive = parsimony : frugal (A >> B)
                                                                          panegyric: praise = valediction: farewell
officious: meddle = disaffected: rebel (형용사: 동사)
                                                                          pantechnicon : furniture =
officious: meddle = disaffected: rebel (CHARACTER)
                                                                          pantry: food = armory: weapons = closet, wardrobe: clothes
officious: meddle = disaffected: rebel (EQUAL)
                                                                          pantry: food = closet, wardrobe: clothes
oil : lubricate = antiseptic : disinfect
                                                                          parable : story = homily : lecture (A \subseteq B)
olfaction: odor = gustation: flavor
                                                                          paradigm, paragon : imitate = reverence : regard
opacity: light = impermeability: fluid = nonporous: liquid
                                                                          paradox : contradictory = epigram : wise (CHARACTER)
                                                                          paragon : admire = pariah : contempt (A = B할 만한) (명사가 뒤에
opera : aria = play : monologue
opportune : convenience = impermanent : transience (EQUAL, 형 :
                                                                                것만 사람임)(△)
                                                                          paragon : excellent = hoax : frau 0 lent
oppose: thwart = treat: cure (A << B)
                                                                          paragon: exemplary = corrected: amend (품사 이상)
oppose: thwart = treat: cure (EQUAL)
                                                                          paragon : imitate = reverence : regard
oppression : disagreement = (A >> B)
                                                                          paragon : mediocrity =
opprobrious : blameless =
                                                                          paragon, paradigm : imitate = reverence : regard
optimization : improve =
                                                                          paraphrase : verbatim = approximate : precise (OPPOSITE)
oration : hear = novel : read
                                                                          paraphrase : verbatim = approximation : precise (OPPOSITE)
orator : address = preacher : sermon
                                                                          parenthesis: explanation = apostrophe: omission
orchestra: music = troupe: drama
                                                                          parenthesis: explanation = ellipsis: omission
orchestra: musician = pack: wolf
                                                                          pariah : ostracize = prisoner : confine
ornithology: eaglet, eagle = astronomy: planet
                                                                          parity: equivalent = symbiosis: interdependent
                                                                          parody : style = mime : gesture (A = B를 흉내 내는 것)
oscillation : swing = momentum : scooter (\triangle)
outspoken : saucy = erudite : pedantic (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                          paroxysm : sudden = ruse : deceptive
overdose : prescription = indiscretion : convention (A = B를 무시)
                                                                          paroxysm: sudden = ruse: deceptive, deceived
                                                                          parquet : wood = mosaic : glass
overexposure : jaded = vaccination : immune
overture : introductory = caveat : warning = caveat : cautionary
                                                                          parry: question = deflect: critic = shirk: duty
                                                                          parsimonious : liberal = obtuse : keen (OPPOSITE)
overture : opera = preamble : statute
                                                                          parsimonious : profligacy = impetuous : hesitance (OPPOSITE)
overture : symphony = preface : book
overture, prelude: introductory = caveat: warning, cautionary
                                                                          parsimonious : profligacy = impetuous : hesitance = irrepressible :
oxymoron: contradictory = mishap: catastrophic (CHARACTER)
                                                                          parsimonious : save = prodigal : spend (A >> B)
pachyderm: animal = ant: insect
                                                                          parsimonious : spend = peremptory : fawn
padding : damage = dam : flood = levee : flooding
                                                                          parsimony : frugality = hubris : pride, self-confidence (A >> B)
                                                                          parsimony: miser = rebellious: insurgent
padding: damage = disguise: recognition
padding : damage = levee : flooding
                                                                          parsimony: miser = rebelliousness: insurgent
paean : joy = dirge : grief
                                                                          parsimony : skimp = malingering : shirk
                                                                          partial: equalize = constant: fluctuate (OPPOSITE)
paean : song = elegy : poem
pain: analgesic = sensation: anesthetic = symptom: palliative
                                                                          partisan: moderate = rash: circumspect
pain: analgesic = symptom: palliative
                                                                          patriot : country = partisan : cause
painful: agonizing = important: paramount (A << B)
                                                                          patriotic : chauvinistic = receptive : gullible (A << B)
paint : analgesic = symptom : palliative
                                                                          patron : support = apologist : defend
palatable : savory = discernable : manifest, obvious (EQUAL)
                                                                          patronize: condescension = deride: mockery (EQUAL, 동:명)
                                                                          patronizing : condescending = peeved : annoyed (EQUAL)
palate: mouth = ceiling: room
palatial: hovel = bucolic: city, metropolis (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          pauper : ostracize = (\triangle)
palette : color = repertoire : play
                                                                          peccadillo : offense = cameo : role
palliate: angry = enfeeble: vigorous
                                                                          peccadillo: offense = cameo: sculpture (A << B)
palmy: prosperity = draconian: severity (EQUAL)
                                                                          peccadillo : offense = cameo : sculpture = mishap : accident
palpable : touch = pliable : mold (\triangle)
                                                                          peccadillo : sin = admonishment : castigation (A << B)
palter: candor = betray: loyalty
                                                                          peck : kiss = glance : look
palter: candor = budge: diehard (A lack B)
                                                                          peck : kiss = peep : sound
palter: candor = budge: diehard (OPPOSITE)
                                                                          pedant : learning = hack : writing
paltry: covert = despicable: admire
                                                                          pedantic : scholar = histrionic : actor
pan : harsh = barb : caustic
                                                                          pedestal : statue = foundation : house
panegyric : eulogize = lampoon : satirize
                                                                          pediatrics : children = dermatology : skin
```

```
placebo: painkiller = backdrop: vista
peeved : annoy = saturated : wet
pelf : impecunious = experience : green
                                                                           plagiarism : ideas = forgery : documents √ rustling : cattle
penetrate : impermeable = change : immutable = profane : inviolable
                                                                           plagiarism : ideas = rustling : cattle = forgery : document
penitent : obdurate = skeptic : credulous (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           plain : austere = clean : sterile (A << B)
penitent: remorse = (EQUAL, 형: 명)
                                                                           plantation : tobacco = media : bacteria
peremptory: dispute = prohibitive: purchase (A prevent B)
                                                                           plateau : change = respite : activity (LACK)
perforate : hole = pleat : fold
                                                                           plateau : precipitous = (OPPOSITE)
perfunctorily: inspiration = insolently: veneration (LACK)
                                                                           playful: banter = exaggerated: hyperbole (CHARACTER)
perilous : danger = impartial : mediator
                                                                           pleasurable : paradise = melodious : lyric
periodic : recur = evanescent : vanish
                                                                           pleasurable : paradisiacal = melodious : lyrical (A << B)
                                                                           pleasurable : paradisical = melodious : lyrical (EQUAL)
pernicious : injure = disingenuous : mislead
persecute: injure = haunt: remember (A >> B)
                                                                           pleasure : ecstasy = surprise : astonishment (A << B)
persiflage : incite = exhortation : motivate
                                                                           pliable : inflexible = static : move
                                                                           pliable : influence = ticklish : offend, annoy (A = B하기 쉬운) √
persistence : vacillate = inertia : react
person : queue = scene : panorama
                                                                                censorious: condemn
perspicacious : discerning = ravishing : attractive
                                                                           pliable: influenced = censorious: condemnatory (A = easily B)
                                                                           pliant : indomitable = modular : differentiated (OPPOSITE)
perspicacity: acute = caprice: whimsical
perspicacity : dupe = rectitude : corruptionist (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           pliant : influence = ticklish : offend, offend
pertinacity: refractory = inexperience: green
                                                                          pliant : yield = evanescent : disappear
                                                                           plot : plan = inveigle : interest (DEFECTIVE)
pertinent : relevance = redundant : superfluity
                                                                           pluck : quit = pride : grovel (A하면 B하기 어렵다)
perturb : serenity = console : grief = reassure : doubt
perturb : serenity = reassure : doubt
                                                                           plumage : bird = foliage : bush
perturbed : serenity = impertinent : propriety
                                                                           plumb : depth = measure : dimensions = calibrate : diameter =
peruse : smattering = stare : leer
                                                                           plumb : depth = survey : poll = gauge : pressure (gauge는 압력과
pest : irksome = expert : proficient
pestle : grind = flint stone : sharpen (\triangle) = flint stone : spark
                                                                           plumb : depth = verify : accuracy
                                                                           plummet : ascend = (OPPOSITE)
pestle : grind = flint stone : spark = spice : flavor = whetstone :
pestle : grinding = scissors : cutting
                                                                           plummet : descent = meteor : rising (meteor에는 rising의 의미가 없
petrify: stone = evaporate: vapor
                                                                           plummet : fall = swerve : turn
petrography: rock = mural: wall
                                                                           plutocracy: wealth = gerontocracy: age
petty: notice = mysterious: explain (A = B하기 어려운)
                                                                           podiatrist : feet = dermatologist : skin
philanthropist : beneficence = comedian : humor
                                                                           polemic : disputatious = invective : abusive (명 : 형)
                                                                           politic: offend = aloof: associate (OPPOSITE) (형: 동)
philanthropist : eleemosynary =
philanthropist : endow = prevaricator : mislead
                                                                           pompous : bombast = exaggerated : hyperbole
philatelist : stamps = numismatist : coins
                                                                           pontificate: dogmatic = swagger: rodomontade
philosopher : cogitate = iconoclast : attack
                                                                           pontificate: pompous = scoff: derisive = drawl: slow = bluster:
phlegmatic : arouse = (A = B하기 힘든)
                                                                           pontificate : speak = strut, swagger : walk
piece : jigsaw puzzle = tile : mosaic = pixel : image
                                                                           pontificating : condescending = peeved : annoyed (EQUAL)
pierce : impenetrable = profane : inviolable = change : immutable
                                                                           pontificating, patronizing : condescending = peeved : annoyed
pierce : impenetrable = profane : inviolate = penetrate :
                                                                                (EQUAL)
                                                                           pore: membrane = door: room
pigment : color = spice : flavor
pillory: ridicule = guillotine: execute (A = B하기 위한 도구)
                                                                           pore: membrane = door: wall
pilot : ship = conductor : orchestra
                                                                           porous : liquid = transparent : light
pirate : take = forge : copy
                                                                           portfolio: securities = dossier: reports
pitch : sound = color : light
                                                                           portrait: painting = jazz: music = biography: history
pithiness: aphorism = exaggeration: caricature
                                                                           portrait : person = seascape : ocean
pittance : allowance = rivulet : stream (A << B)
                                                                           poseur : sincerity = recluse : gregariousness (LACK)
pittance: money = (A = small B)
                                                                          postulate: presumed = platitude: banal (CHARACTER)
                                                                          postulate : presumed = platitude : banal (EQUAL)
placebo : innocuous = salve : unctuous = venom : toxic
placebo: innocuous = salve: unctuous = venom: toxious
                                                                          posturer : unaffected = bigot : tolerant (A = B가 없는 사람)
placebo : innocuous = venom : noxious
                                                                          potable : beverage = habitable : dwelling
```

power: watt = heat: calorie = sound: decibel = electricity: volt

placebo: innocuous = venom: toxic = milk: nutrient

```
praise : approbation = demur : objection = cajole : blandishment
                                                                           pundit: learning, knowledge = autocracy: power
prate : speak = saunter : walk
                                                                           pungent : odor = caustic : comment
preamble: introductory = caveat: cautionary
                                                                           purification : dross = desalinization : salt
preamble: introductory = caveat: precautious
                                                                           purify: imperfection = verify: doubtfulness
precarious : stability = spent : efficacy (A lack B)
                                                                           purist : adulteration = stickler : approximation
precipice: steepness = defile: narrowness
                                                                           quaff: sip = delve: skim (A >> B)
preeminence: importance = preponderance: weight
                                                                           quaff: sip = gobble: nibble = swill: sip
preempt: precedence = acquire: possession
                                                                           quaff : sip = stride : mince
preen: self-satisfaction = fume: anger (A = B를 보이다)
                                                                           quarry: marble = mine: coal
preface : book = overture : symphony
                                                                           quartet : singer = score : note
prescience : future = erudition : esoteric
                                                                           quatrain : stanza = eulogy : speech (A \in B)
prescience: future = erudition: esoterica
                                                                           querulous : complain = voluble : talk
preservative : decay = anchor : drift, shift
                                                                           querulous : complaint = obsequious : flattery
presumptuous : unruly =
                                                                           querulous : complaint = sycophantic : flattery
                                                                           querulous: words = profligate: money
pretense : deceive = admonition : reprove (A << B)
prevaricate : candid =
                                                                           quest : reply = command : action
prevaricator: mislead = philanthropist: endow
                                                                           question : grill = (A << B)
primp: vain = gloat: smug
                                                                           question: interrogative = order: imperative
                                                                           queue : people = chain : link
pristine : blemish =
pristine: decay = stable: fluctuation = still: movement
                                                                           quibble : failing = rift : breach (A << B)
                                                                           quibbling: cavil = faultfinding: criticize
proctor : supervise = prodigal : squander
prodigality: spending = gluttony: eating
                                                                           quixotic: idealistic = touchy: sensitive (A >> B)
prodigious : amaze =
                                                                           raconteur: storytelling = wordsmith: writing
prodigy: person = miracle: occurrence
                                                                           raffish: decorum = merciless: leniency (OPPOSITE)
professional : rookie = soldier : recruit
                                                                           rail: vehemence = entreat: urgency (동:명)
profligate: solvent = mercurial: committed (?? = OPPOSITE)
                                                                           rain : deluge = wind : hurricane (A << B)
      (직접적인 연관을 찾을 수 없음)(△)
                                                                           rakish: restrain = slothful: assiduity
profligate : solvent = mercurial : committed \rightarrow committed (\triangle)
                                                                           rakish : restraint = slothful : assiduity (LACK)
program: concert = agenda: meeting
                                                                           rakish : restraint = slothful : assiduity (OPPOSITE)
prohibitive : purchase = peremptory : dispute
                                                                           rampart: invasion = levee: flood (A protect B)
prologue : novel = preamble : statue
                                                                           ramshackle : soundness = garbled : clarity (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           range (산맥): mountain = chain: link = archipelago: island
prominent : notice = lucid : understand
proselytizer : controvert = mediator : reconcile
                                                                           ranger : forest = curator : museum
prospect: mineral = investigate: information (A seek B)
                                                                           rant : grandiloquence =
protest : dissuade = supplicate : entreat (A >> B)
                                                                           rapacity: covetous = mania: enthusiastic
protest : dissuade = supplicate : entreaty (\triangle) (?? : EQUAL)
                                                                           rapscallion: mischievous = sluggard: lazy √ cavalier: arrogant
protocol : blunder = bumper : damage (A prevent B)
                                                                                 명사일 때는 그런 의미가 없음
protract : length = throng : number
                                                                           rash: circumspective = imperious: servile (OPPOSITE)
prowl : prey = reconnoiter : information
                                                                           rash : circumspective = imperious : servile = bellicose : peaceable
prudence : daredevil = sagacity : simpleton = constancy : turncoat
                                                                           ratiocination: thinking = articulation: talking
prudish: propriety = finicky: quality
                                                                           rational: fraudulent = irreprehensible: blamable (OPPOSITE)
prune: hedge = trim: hair
                                                                           rationalization : plausible = obfuscation : indiscernible (\triangle)
prune : plum = raisin : grape
                                                                           rationalization : plausible = obfuscation : indiscernible (A = B하게
pry: watch = connive: cooperative
                                                                                 만듦)
prying: inquisitive = garish: colorful = fawn: attentive (A >> B)
                                                                           ravishing: attractive = perspicacious: discerning (A >> B)
pseudonym: name = mask: face
                                                                           realist : plausible = leadership : subordinate (OPPOSITE)
publicity: attention = leverage: advantage (EQUAL)
                                                                           ream : paper = acre : land
pucker: mouth = squint: eye
                                                                           ream : paper = cord : wood
pulverable : crumbed = lucid : comprehended
                                                                           reassure : doubt = perturb : serenity
pun : joke = supernova : star (A \subseteq B)
                                                                           rebellious: antiestablishment = extravagant: undue
pun : joke = supernova : star = termite : insect
                                                                           rebus: dissimulation =
puncture : deflated = jar : unsettled (A = B하게 하다)
                                                                           recalcitrant : resist = fastidious : outshine (EQUAL = ??) (\triangle)
```

```
recalcitrant, refractory: authority = reactionary: change
                                                                           reprobate: misbehave = svcophant: fawn
recant : belief = abdicate : throne
                                                                           reprove : reprimand = blame : censure (A << B)
recantation : confess =
                                                                           request : command = propose : stipulate (A << B)
recantation : error = confession : crime
                                                                           rescind: law = withdraw: candidacy
recidivism: relapse = rehabilitation: convalesce
                                                                           resin: tree = gum: rubber plant
recidivist : relapse = pundit : opine = sycophant : flatter
                                                                           resolute: determined = (EQUAL)
recluse : communicate =
                                                                           resolute: dissuade = obstreperous: control
recluse: crowd = claustrophobic: enclosure
                                                                           resoluteness: will = zeal: conviction
recluse: society = shirk: duty
                                                                           resourceful: inventiveness = philanthropic: geniality = philanthropic:
                                                                           resourceful: inventiveness = philanthropic: geniality, mercy
recluse: society = shirked: duty
recluse: solitude = toady: favor
                                                                           respect : baseness = study : reconditeness (B는 A하기 어렵다)
                                                                           respect : baseness = trust : infidelity (OPPOSITE) (△)
recondite: fathom = tenacious: eradicate
reconnoiter: information = canvass: votes
                                                                           respite: labor = interim: concert
reconnoiter: information = prowl: prev
                                                                           restive : calm = keen : obtuse
rectify: treaty = confirm: hypothesis
                                                                           restive : calm = piddling : considerable (OPPOSITE)
rectitude: transgress = impeccable: flaw = indolent: stir
                                                                           restive : calmness = impeccable : flaw = sterile : germ
rectitude: transgressive = keenness: obtuse (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           restive : calmness = impetuous : patience
rectitude: transgressive = keenness: obtuse = impeccability: flow
                                                                           restive : calmness = keen : obtuseness = impetuous : patience =
recycle: disposal = rehabilitate: demolition (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           restless: serenity = deferential: insolent
redolent : smell = piquant : taste
                                                                           retainer : retinue = witch : coven
redoubtable: regard, awe = despicable: scorn, contempt, disregard
                                                                           reticent : talk = abstemious : gorge
redundant : necessity = clumsy : knack
                                                                           reticent : voluble = (OPPOSITE)
reel: winding = die: shaping
                                                                           retinue : attendant = coven : witch \rightarrow retainer
referee : field = jude : courtroom
                                                                           retinue : attendant = staff : officer = suite : room
referee : whistle = judge : gavel
                                                                           retinue : attendant = suite : room
refine: purification = attenuate: rarefaction
                                                                           retort : repartee = debate : issue
refinery: petroleum = mill: grain
                                                                           retort : response =
reflection: light = echo: sound
                                                                           retract : statement = repeal : legislation
refugee: asylum = (사람: 장소)
                                                                           retrenchment: expense = deceleration: speed
regimen: health = budget: solvency (A is for B)
                                                                           reverence : respect = avidity : enthusiasm (A >> B)
regimen: health = mnemonics: memory
                                                                           reverence : respect = avidity : enthusiasm (EQUAL)
relevant : crucial = perceptible : obvious (A << B)
                                                                           reverent : deference = exemplary : imitation
religion: devoutness = canon: orthodoxy
                                                                           reverent : idolater = trusting : dupe (A << B, DEFECTIVE)
remainder: subtraction = residue: evaporation
                                                                           revert : prior = revive : conscious (CHARACTER)
remonstrance : dissuade = reprehension : censure (명 : 동)
                                                                           revise: manuscript = retouch: picture
remonstrance : dissuade = reprehension : censure = syllogism :
                                                                           rib : bone = molar : tooth
remonstrance : dissuade = syllogism : disprove = apprehend :
                                                                           ribald : seemly = labyrinthine : direct (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           rider : bill = endorsement : policy
      censure
remonstrance : oppose = syllogism : disprove
                                                                           ridicule : derision =
remonstrative : dissuade = reprehensible : censure = applicant :
                                                                           rig: contest = gerrymander: district
remonstrator : dissuade = applicant : appeal (A = B하는 사람)
                                                                           rioter: hodgepodge = interpreter: translation = illuminator:
remuneration : service = retaliation : injury
                                                                           ripen: mature = drain: empty
rend: tear = dissipate: diminish = rush: hurry
                                                                           ripen: maturity = harden: solidity
renegade : allegiance = apostate : faith
                                                                           risible : ridicule = impudent : brazenness
renounce : pledge = rescind : order
                                                                           rival: competition = extortionist: intimidation = malcontent:
repartee : retort = debate : issue (EQUAL)
                                                                           roisterer: carouse = recluse: withdraw = bigot: biased
repatriate: emigration = repeal: ratification (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           roof: rafter = table: leg
repellent: attract = ephemeral: endure (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           roof: room = summit: mountain
repertoire : performance = agenda : meeting = manifest : cargo =
                                                                           roster: personnel = slate: candidate
repertoire : performance = manifest : cargo = agenda : meeting
                                                                           roster: staff = obituary: death
reportage : journalist = ridicule : satirist
                                                                           rostrum : orator = bench : judge
```

royalty : payment = subpoena : writ (A \subseteq B)

reprieve : punishment = moratorium : activity

```
ruminate : decide = (A \rightarrow B)
                                                                           scrutinize: glimpse, glance = delve: skim
rumple : shirt =
                                                                           scrutinize : gloss = delve : skim
ruse : honest =
                                                                           scrutinize : look = contemplate : thought
                                                                           scuff: abrasion = heat: vaporization (A lead to B)
ruthless: mercy = insipid: flavor
sabbatical: leave = flattering: infatuation (형: 명)
                                                                           scurrilous: propriety = mercurial: constancy (LACK)
sabotage: subversion = bull: intimidation
                                                                           scythe: reaper = axe: woodcutter
sabotage: subversion = bully: intimidation (EQUAL)
                                                                           seal : leakage = lubricate : abrasion
sabotage: subvertness = bull: intimidation
                                                                           sedative : drowsiness = anesthetic : numbness
saboteur : disrupt = apologist : defend
                                                                           sedative : pacify = antiseptic : sterilize
safeguard : accident = hedge : loss (A = B로부터 보호)
                                                                           seed, corn: husk = orange: rind
safeguard : accident = hedge : loss = quarantine : contamination
                                                                           self-confident : timid = open : shy (OPPOSITE)
sage: judgment = knave: deceit
                                                                           selflessness: altruist = expertise: connoisseur (B lack A)
sage: wisdom = philanthropist: benevolence
                                                                           seminary: theologian = conservatory: artist
salesman : buy = censor : expunge (salesman : sell \ref{eq:salesman} (	riangle)
                                                                           sensitive : boor = sagacious : simpleton
salesperson : buy = proselytizer : convert = swindler : cheat =
                                                                           sensitive : boor = sagacity : simpleton (OPPOSITE)
salient : ignore = incomprehensible : understand
                                                                           sensitivity : boor = sagacity : simpleton
salmon: ichthyologist = chameleon: herpetologist
                                                                           sensitization : allergic = habituation : inured (EQUAL)
salutation : welcome =
                                                                           sentinel: watchful = epicure: discriminating
sanctimonious : devout = unctuous : earnest
                                                                           sequester: seclusion = endanger: jeopardy
sanctimonious : devouted = unctuous : earnest
                                                                           serendipitous : effort = ineluctable : chance
sanctuary: protection = utopia: perfection
                                                                           serpentine: directness = recondite: placidity
sanctuary : protection = wilderness : peril (A = B가 있는 곳) (△)
                                                                           shaft: lode = well: aquifer (A는 B로 뚫고 들어간다)
sand : dune = word : sentence \sqrt{\text{water}} : canal \sqrt{\text{course}} : banquet
                                                                           shard : ceramic = crumb : cake
sanguine : blooded = confident : optimistic
                                                                           shard: pottery = morsel: food = fragment: bone = fragment:
satiated : food = saturated : moisture
                                                                           sharpen = spoon : stir
satire: lampoon = diligence: effort
                                                                           sheep: ewe = swan: pen
satire : ridicule = elegy : sorrow = hymn : praise = eulogy : admiration
                                                                           shiftless: ambition = ingenuous: guile
satisfaction : euphoria = (A << B)
                                                                           shipshape: disarray = squalid: cleanliness (OPPOSITE)
saturated : wet = peeved : annoy (EQUAL, 형 : 동)
                                                                           shred: remnant =
saw: carpenter = scissors: tailor
                                                                           shrewd: naif = (OPPOSITE)
scale : weight = measure : dimensions = calibrate : diameter =
                                                                           shrine: pilgrim = peak: climber
      plumb:
                                                                           shrug: indifference = bow: respect
scale: weight = yardstick: length
                                                                           silver: tarnish = iron: rust
scalpel: surgeon = telescope: astronomer
                                                                           simper : smile = babble : talk
scan: metrical = parse: grammatical
                                                                           simpleton : precedent = turncoat : constancy (LACK) (△)
scant : considerable = (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           singe: incinerate = erode: destruction (A << B)
scare : terrified =
                                                                           singe: incineration = erode: destruction
schism: consensus = interruption: continuity (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           sinister: welcome =
scholarly: pedantic = modest: prudish (A << B)
                                                                           sip: drink = mince: walk
school: fish = flock: birds
                                                                           siren : heard = beacon : seen
scoff: contempt = thank: gratitude
                                                                           siren : sound = beacon : light
scoff: contemptible = thank: grateful
                                                                           siren: unresisting = juggernaut: unstoppable
scoop: concave = spatula: flat (CHARACTER)
                                                                           skeleton: animal = framing: building
score : improvise = text : extemporize
                                                                           skeptic : credulous = penitent : obdurate (OPPOSITE)
score: instrument =
                                                                           skirmish: insignificance = duel: formality
scorn : reject = adulate : flatter (A >> B)
                                                                           skit : play = anecdote : narrative
scorn : reject = disparage : ignore (A >> B) √ adulate : flatter
                                                                           skit : revue =
      (EQUAL)
                                                                           slack: tension = opaque: translucence
scorn : reject = disparage : ignore (DEFECTIVE)
                                                                           slacken: tautness = dilute: strength
scour: wash =
                                                                           slacken: tautness = dilute: strength, concentration
scowl : displeasure = kiss : affection = hurl : disgust
                                                                           slacken: tension = blunt: sharpness
script : drama = score : music, symphony
                                                                           slippery: elude = alluring: entice (형: 동)
```

```
slither: snake = waddle: duck
                                                                           stammer: halting = drone: monotonous
slovenly: dapper = indulgent: adherent (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           stanza: line = volume: issue (issue: 월 단위, volume: 년 단위)
                                                                           stanza : poem = movement : symphony = movement : orchestra(×)
slur : speech = smudge : writing
small: minuscule = moist: saturated (A << B)
                                                                           stanza: poem, poetry = movement: symphony = paragraph: prose
smart : pain = grieve : sorrow
                                                                           star: sidereal = emotion: affective
smirk: smugness = sneer: derision (A show B)
                                                                           stare : leer = peruse : smatter
smoke : pollutant = backache : pain (A \subseteq B)
                                                                           stare : leer = peruse : smattering (A >> B)
smother: choke = (EQUAL)
                                                                           static : movable = pliable : inflexible
smuggler: import = embezzler: appropriate
                                                                           static : moving = pliable : inflexible (OPPOSITE)
                                                                           statue : sculpture = ode : poem (A \subseteq B)
smuggler: tariff = stowaway: fare
snow: precipitation = hurricane: cyclone (?? = A \in B) (×)
                                                                           stature : tall = sound : loud
snub: disdain = double-cross: disloyalty
                                                                           stench: nose = din: ear
soaked, drenched: wet, damp = exuberant: happy = frigid: cool (A
                                                                           stencil: lettering = pattern: sewing
                                                                           sterile: bacteria = impeccable: flaws
soaking: damp = frigid: cool (A >> B)
                                                                           stickler: approximation = purist: adulteration (A object B)
solace : grief = pacification : anger
                                                                           stickler: approximation, imprecision = purist: adulteration
soldier: army = element: compound
                                                                           stickler: derelict = poseur: unaffected (OPPOSITE, 사람: 형)
solicitude : concern = startle : flinch (명 : \S, A \rightarrow B)
                                                                           stickler: exact = pedagogue: indoctrinate
soliloquy: play = aria: opera
                                                                           stickler: exacting = martinet: disciplinary = defeatist: resigned
solvent: dissolve = coagulant: clot (EQUAL, 명:동)
                                                                           stickler: exacting = martinet: discipline
sonnet : poem = denim : fabric (A \subseteq B)
                                                                           stickler: exacting = pedagogue: indoctrinating (DEFECTIVE)
sonnet : poet = symphony : composer
                                                                           stickler: imprecision = prude: impropriety
sonnet: verse monger = painting: daubster
                                                                           stimulation: arousal = pathogen: diseasing (A cause B)
soot : combustion = sawdust : woodcutting
                                                                           stimulation: arousal = pathogen: diseasing (A make B)
sop : conciliatory = subsidy : supportive
                                                                           stipple : dot = striate : band
sop : dampen = frigid : cool
                                                                           stockade : enclosure = pillar : support
sophism: reasoning = counterfeit: money = quack: practitioner
                                                                           stoic : perturb = avaricious : satisfy (A = B를 모르는)
soporific : alert = anesthetic : pain
                                                                           stoic : perturbed = buoyant : submerged
soporific : alertment = analgesic : pain
                                                                           stoke : fuel = irrigate : water
soporific : alertness = analgesic : pain
                                                                           stomach: ingest = lung: respiration
soporific : sleep = vaccinating : immunity = inoculation : immunity
                                                                           stratagem : deceive = concession : placate
soporific: sleeping = vaccination: immune
                                                                           stray: group = digress: subject
sopping : dampen = frigid : cool (A >> B)
                                                                           stream : eddy = trend : anomaly
specimen: dissect = sentence: parse
                                                                           striated : groove = dappled : spot
specious: genuineness = illusory: reality
                                                                           striated: groove = mottled, dappled: spot
spider : arachnid = orange : fruit (A \subseteq B)
                                                                           stridency: sound = acridity: odor = garishness: appearance
spindly: frailty = limber: flexibility
                                                                           stridency: sound = garishness: appearance (DEFECTIVE)
spire : church = minaret : mosque
                                                                           strike: medal = mint: coin
splint: immobilize = duct: convey (A is for B)
                                                                           strut: wing = buttress: wall (A support B)
splint: immobilize = sling: support
                                                                           strut : wing = buttress : wall = guy : pylon
splint : mobility = ballast : instability = purchase : slippery
                                                                           studio: artist = laboratory: scientist
      (PREVENT)
                                                                           stupor : alert = despair : hopeful
spoke : hub = radius : center
                                                                           stygian : dark = abysmal : low (A >> B)
sprain : injury = cold : contagion (A \in B)
                                                                           stylus: engraving = shield: protecting
spurious : authenticity = (LACK)
                                                                           stylus: mark = lamp: illumination = apron: protest
spy: watch = conspire: cooperate
                                                                           submerge: water = inter: earth
squabble : dispute = foible : failing (A << B)
                                                                           subpoena: witness = conscript: soldier
squabble : dispute, quarrel = foible : failing (A << B)
                                                                           subsidy: support = debt: obligation
squall: commotion = flash: illumination (A = brief B)
                                                                           subterfuge : deceive = decantation : pour (A << B)
                                                                           subtle : ignore = salient : observe (A = B하기 쉬운)
squander : expend = coercion : intimidate (A \gt\gt B = EQUAL) (\triangle)
squiz, squint : eye = pucker : mouth
                                                                           subtle : overlook = tractable : lead
```

succor: relief = caution: warning

staircase : banister = garden : fence

suffocate: oxygen = starve: nutrients tawdry: garment = grandiloguence: language sugar : saccharine = butter : margarine taxonomist : classify = carpenter : build sullen: levity = tease : tantalize = summons: citation = (소환: 소환장) tedious: energy = disturbing: composure superimpose : above = insert : between temperate: restrain = tenacious: persist (EQUAL) supervisor : oversight = catalyst : initiate (A = B하는 사람/물건) tenacious : yield = insouciant : worry (OPPOSITE) supplant : replace = snatch : take tendentious : objective = (OPPOSITE) supplement : additional = placebo : innoxious tendinous : sinewy = (EQUAL) supplicant : beseeching = coquette : flirtatious terminology : language = uniform : clothing (A \subseteq B) supplicant: humility = adversary: resistance (A have B, terminus: stop = epilogue: story CHARACTER) terror : fear = craving : desire (A >> B) suppress: stimulate = calm: provoke (OPPOSITE) terseness: voluble = transitory: permanence swagger: bravado = caress: affection (A show B) testimonial: appreciation = confession: culpability (A express B) swagger: bravado = caress: affection (sign) testy: annoy = hesitating: balk (CHARACTER) swan : pen = sheep : ewe testy: annoy = tractable: control, teach (B하기 쉬운 = A) swill, quaff: sip = gobble: nibble = quaff: sip = stride: mince therapeutic: hospital = illuminating: school swindler: cheat = proselytizer: convert thin: density, intensity = abate: length sycophant : curry = surveyor : oversee (curry에 '환심'의 뜻이 thirsty: imbibe = exhausted: rest 숙어에 threadbare, timeworn: novelty = convoluted: simplicity sycophant : fawn = malcontent : complain threadbare, timeworn : novelty = labyrinthine : directness sycophant : fawn = pundit : opine = miser : hoard (OPPOSITE) sycophant : fawn = reprobate : misbehave tiff: squabble = foible: failing (A << B) sycophant : flatter = recidivist : relapse tightfisted: parsimonious = brattish: mischievous (EQUAL) sycophant : flattery = extortionist : intimidation tile: mosaic = stitch: sampler sycophantic: obsequious = pontificate: dogmatic (EQUAL) timeworn: novelty = convoluted: simplicity sycophantic: obsequious = rebellious: resurgent tinker: adjust = scribble: write syllabus : course = agenda : meeting tinker : adjust = scribble : write = mumble : talk symbols: rebus = notes: score tint : suffuse = damp : quench (A << B) symphony: conductor = film: directory toady: flatter = (EQUAL) synonymous: meaning = interchangeable: function toady: flatter = extortionist: intimidation = querulous person: synopsis: conciseness = distillate: purity token: exchange = clamp: compression synopsis: condensed = appendix: supplementary tone : chord = ode : poem tablecloth: table = sheet: mattress tong: seize = tacit : infer = encoded : decode tongs: grasping = reel: winding taciturn : chatter = insufferable : tolerate = magnanimous : begrudge tonic : invigorate = analgesic : deaden taciturn : solemnity = token : exchange (\triangle) tonsorial: hair = sartorial: apparel tackiness: adhesive = sharpness: scalpel toot : blast = ?????? (<<) tact : offensive = money : poor (LACK) topic : digress = course : veer tactile : touch = affective : emotion topsoil : erode = paint : peel (A가 B되다) tactile: touch = sentient: emotion tornado: air = whirlpool: water tadpole: frog = caterpillar: butterfly torpor: iciness = tag: identify = canopy: cover torque : rotation = tension : elongation talon : eagle = claw : panther tourniquet : bleeding = brake : motion = dam : flooding = tame: tractable = moratorium: tamper : adjust = misrepresent : communicate tourniquet : bleeding = brake : motion √ moratorium : activity tarnish: dull = vitrify: smooth tower : edifice = rampart : barrier (A \subseteq B) tarpaulin: covering = raincoat: garment trace : amount = ??????? tarpaulin: protection = caveat: precaution trade : carpentry = clothing : outfit (A \supset B) taunt : provoke = plot : outwit (A << B) transfer: location = transfigure: aspect taunt : provoke = plot : outwit (A = B = ??) (\triangle) transfigure: appearance, aspect = transfer: location taunt : provoke = plot : outwit (PURPOSE) transfigure : aspect = transfer : location (A = B를 바꿈)

transgression: morality = presumption: propriety

taut : commodiousness = extraordinary : purlieu (OPPOSITE)

transient : vanish = constant : perpetuate usurp : seize = interrogate : examine = defame : disparage (EQUAL) transitory: endure = immutable: change (OPPOSITE) usurp : take = overwhelm : defeat (A >> B) transitory: permanence = achromatic: hue usurp : take = trespass : enter = overwhelm : defeat treasurer: funds = secretary: records usury: interest = gouging: price tree: forestry = flower: horticulture vaccination: immune = overexposure: jaded trenchant: insipid = (OPPOSITE) vacillate : persistent = react : inert trespass : boundary = betray : trust = astray : path = transgress : vacillate : swing = momentum : scutter (\triangle) trespass: boundary = transgress: rule vacillate: uncertain = apologize: contrite trial: courthouse = experiment: laboratory vacillation : persistent = inertia : reactant (OPPOSITE) vagary: predict = acme: surpass (A면 B하기 힘들다) trickle: gush = warm: sear trinket : jewelry = ??????? (<<) vagary: predict = diehard: budge (A = B하기 어려운) vagary: predict = impossibility: execute, accomplish = trophy: contestant = honors: student troubled : distraught = covetous : rapacious = enthusiastic : mania (A valiant : entrapped = demanding : satisfied variegation: uniformity = simplicity: difficulty troupe: perform = chorus: sing (A = B하는 사람들) varnish: glossy = sand: smooth truant : dutiful = (OPPOSITE) varnish : wood = wax : linoleum truculent : gentleness = unregenerate : remorse (OPPOSITE) vault : valuables = refrigerator : foods = library : books trumpet: horn = tambourine: drum veer : direction = convert : belief truncate: extent = simplify: complexity vegetarian : meat = hermit : society truss, girder: support = ballast: stability vendor: purvey = censor: expurgate tumultuous : bedlam = active : hive (B = A한 장소) veneer: furniture = baseboard: wall turncoat : constancy = simpleton : prudent venerable : reverence = despicable : scorn (EQUAL) turncoat : constancy = simpleton : sagacity venial: excuse = pellucid: understand twig: limb = brook: river (A << B) veracious : guile = (OPPOSITE) typo: text = bug: software verbosity: words = floridness: embellishments unabashed: embarrassment = unheralded: announcement verifiable: plausible = obfuscating: indiscernible (EQUAL) unassailable : refute = impervious : damage vernacular : local = jargon : profession uncouth : churl = conspiratorial : conniver (B = A한 사람) vernacular : place = jargon : profession underscore: emphasis = brand: ownership (SIGN) vertigo: nauseate = understudy: star = deputy: sheriff vertigo: nauseate = treat: cure (A << B) unequivocal: ambiguous = spotless: blemish (OPPOSITE) (품사가 vestige: remainder = figurine: statue veto: prohibitive = overture: introductory (CHARACTER) vigilant : entrapped = exacting : satisfied = demanding : satisfied = unexceptionable : oppose = unique : precedent unexceptionable : opposition = unique : precedent vigilant : entrapped = exacting : satisfied = wary : gulled (A = B하기 unflappable : upset = obstinate : persuade 어려운) vigilant: waylaid = wary: duped unheralded: announcement = rash: circumspection = impromptu: uninformative : fathom = jeopardy : overcome (A = B하기 어려운) vignette : book = scene : movie (\triangle) vignette : scene = skit : drama uninformative : knowledge = acrimonious : goodwill (LACK) virtuoso: mediocre = impostor: unfeigned unique : precedent = infinite : end virtuoso: skill = potentate: power (A have B) unique : precedent = unexceptionable : oppose = infinite : end virtuoso: skill = potentate: power = genius: intelligence unpleasant : repugnant = scanty : meager visionary: idealistic = officious: obliging (A >> B) unplumbed : depth = unpredictable : vagary (형 : 명) vivid: intensify = unplumbed : depth = vagary : prediction voice : quaver = hand : tremble unruly: authority = refractory: change volatile : evaporate = soluble : dissolve untenable : defended = incontrovertible : disputed = inevitable : volatile : temper = ready : wit untenable : defense = invulnerable : injury voluble: speech = licentious: dissoluteness voluble: verbosity = licentious: dissoluteness untenable : depended = inexorable : persuade upbraid: disapproval = lament: grief vomit : disgorge = (EQUAL) voting : roll call = termination : cloture (A하기 위해 B를 한다) upbraid: reproach = dote: like (A >> B) waffle : enunciate = embed : disinter (OPPOSITE) urbane : gaucherie = guileless : chicanery

waft : plummet = meander : dash (OPPOSITE)

usurp : seize = interrogate : examine (A >> B)

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wag : humorous = dolt : stupid (CHARACTER)
wag : humorous = dolt : stupid = buffoon : ludicrous = libertine :
walk : amble = talk : chat = draw : doodle
wary: gulled = vigilant: ambushed
wary: gulled = vigilant: ambushed = vigilant: waylaid
watchful: waylaid = cunning: gulled = wary: duped
water : potable = meat : edible
weld : metal = sew : fabric
wheedle : cajolery = extort : coercion (EQUAL)
whimsical: caprice = insightful: penetration
willfulness: headstrong = subservience: fawning (EQUAL, 명:형)
wince : pain = smile : pleasure = pout : displeasure = sneer :
      contempt
windy: concise = hackneyed: original (OPPOSITE)
winnow : chaff = filter : impurities (A = B를 없앰)
winnow : grain = purify : water = refine : oil (A = B를 선별)
wood : carpenter = blueprint : architect
wood: sawdust = metal: filing
worship : sacrifice = prediction : augury (A를 위해 B를 사용한다)
writer, author: novel = chef: banquet
yawn : sleepiness = blush : embarrassment
yokel: sophistication = coward: courage
zeal : dedication = mesmerism : interest (A >> B)
zealous: dedication = mesmeric: interest (형 : 명)
zealous: enthusiastic = idolatrous: devoted
zigzag : turns = montage : images
zoning: lands = allocation: funds
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