# class10 (cont.)

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Here we run through a complete "pipeline" of structure analysis that begins with a single sequence identifier and ends in a PCA analysis.				
library(bio3d)				
Step 1. Retrieve a sequence for the protein we are interested in. We will take ADK "1ake_A				
id <- "1ake_A"  aa <- get.seq(id)				
Warning in get.seq(id): Removing existing file: seqs.fasta				
Fetching Please wait. Done.				
aa				

```
60
           MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAAVKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVT
pdb|1AKE|A
            61
                                                                           120
pdb|1AKE|A
             DELVIALVKERIAQEDCRNGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVDRI
           121
                                                                           180
pdb|1AKE|A
             VGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKDDQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIG
           121
                                                                           180
           181
                                                214
             YYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDGTKPVAEVRADLEKILG
pdb|1AKE|A
           181
Call:
  read.fasta(file = outfile)
Class:
  fasta
Alignment dimensions:
  1 sequence rows; 214 position columns (214 non-gap, 0 gap)
+ attr: id, ali, call
Step 2.
Run a BLAST search of the PDB for all related sequences to our input 'aa'
blast <- blast.pdb(aa)</pre>
 Searching ... please wait (updates every 5 seconds) RID = UU1W16VK013
```

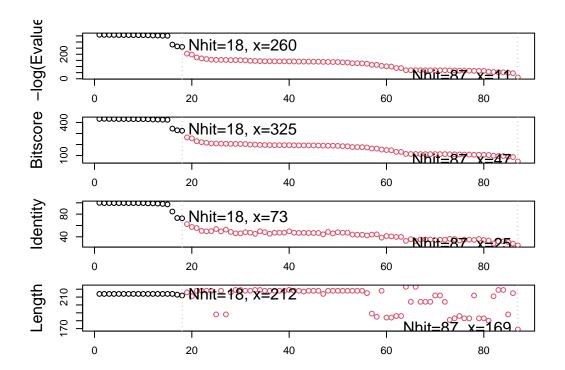
hits <- plot(blast)</pre>

Reporting 87 hits

\* Possible cutoff values: 260 11

Yielding Nhits: 18 87

\* Chosen cutoff value of: 260 Yielding Nhits: 18



Step 3. Download all structures

These are our "top hits" i.e. all the structures in the PDB database related to our input sequence.

#### hits\$pdb.id

```
[1] "1AKE_A" "8BQF_A" "4X8M_A" "6S36_A" "8Q2B_A" "8RJ9_A" "6RZE_A" "4X8H_A" [9] "3HPR_A" "1E4V_A" "5EJE_A" "1E4Y_A" "3X2S_A" "6HAP_A" "6HAM_A" "8PVW_A" [17] "4K46_A" "4NP6_A"
```

### Download related PDB files

#### files <- get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path="pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE)</pre>

```
Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/1AKE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/8BQF.pdb exists. Skipping download
```

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4X8M.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6S36.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8Q2B.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8RJ9.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE):
pdbs/6RZE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4X8H.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/3HPR.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1E4V.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/5EJE.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/1E4Y.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/3X2S.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6HAP.pdb exists. Skipping download

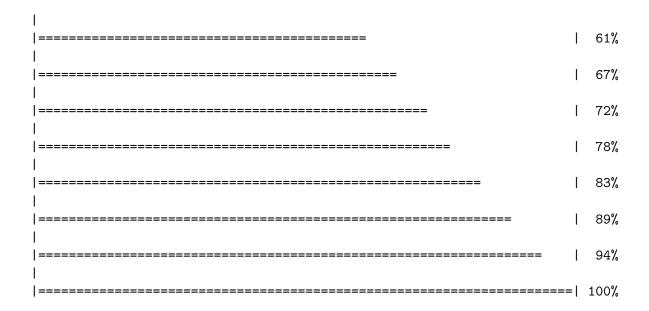
Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/6HAM.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/8PVW.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4K46.pdb exists. Skipping download

Warning in get.pdb(hits\$pdb.id, path = "pdbs", split = TRUE, gzip = TRUE): pdbs/4NP6.pdb exists. Skipping download

	I	0%
  ==== -	1	6%
  ======	I	11%
  =======	1	17%
  ============	I	22%
  ===================================	I	28%
  ===================================	I	33%
  ===================================	1	39%
  ===================================	1	44%
  ===================================	I	50%
  =======	I	56%



Step 4. Align and superpose

## Align releated PDBs

```
pdbs <- pdbaln(files, fit = TRUE, exefile="msa")</pre>
```

```
Reading PDB files:
pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8BQF_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/5EJE_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb
```

```
pdbs/split_chain/4K46_A.pdb
pdbs/split_chain/4NP6_A.pdb
```

PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE

#### Extracting sequences

```
name: pdbs/split_chain/1AKE_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 1
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 2
             name: pdbs/split chain/8BQF A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 3
             name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8M_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 4
             name: pdbs/split_chain/6S36_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
             name: pdbs/split_chain/8Q2B_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 5
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
             name: pdbs/split_chain/8RJ9_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 6
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 7
             name: pdbs/split_chain/6RZE_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
             name: pdbs/split_chain/4X8H_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 8
pdb/seq: 9
             name: pdbs/split_chain/3HPR_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
              name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4V_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 10
pdb/seq: 11
              name: pdbs/split chain/5EJE A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 12
              name: pdbs/split_chain/1E4Y_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 13
              name: pdbs/split_chain/3X2S_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 14
              name: pdbs/split_chain/6HAP_A.pdb
              name: pdbs/split_chain/6HAM_A.pdb
pdb/seq: 15
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 16
              name: pdbs/split_chain/8PVW_A.pdb
   PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
```

pdb/seq: 17 name: pdbs/split\_chain/4K46\_A.pdb
 PDB has ALT records, taking A only, rm.alt=TRUE
pdb/seq: 18 name: pdbs/split\_chain/4NP6\_A.pdb

#### pdbs

[Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:4]6S36\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name: 6] 8RJ9\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:10]1E4V\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:11]5EJE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:12]1E4Y\_A.pdb [Truncated Name:13]3X2S A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb [Truncated Name: 15] 6HAM A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name: 17] 4K46\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:18]4NP6\_A.pdb

40 --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGALVAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKYGIPQISTGDMLRAA --MRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMAKFGIPQISTGDMLRAA NAMRIILLGAPGAGKGTQAQFIMEKFGIPQISTGDMLRAA \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \*^\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* 1 40

[Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:4]6S36\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:6]8RJ9\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:10]1E4V\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:11]5EJE\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:12]1E4Y\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:12]1E4Y\_A.pdb

VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR

[Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:15]6HAM\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:17]4K46\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:18]4NP6\_A.pdb

VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVRERICQEDSR IKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDEIIIALVKERICQEDSR VKSGSELGKQAKDIMDAGKLVTDELVIALVKERIAQEDCR IKAGTELGKQAKSVIDAGQLVSDDIILGLVKERIAQDDCA IKAGTELGKQAKAVIDAGQLVSDDIILGLIKERIAQADCE

[Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name: 4] 6S36\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name: 6] 8RJ9\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:10]1E4V\_A.pdb [Truncated Name:11]5EJE A.pdb [Truncated Name: 12] 1E4Y A.pdb [Truncated Name:13]3X2S A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:15]6HAM\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:17]4K46\_A.pdb [Truncated\_Name:18]4NP6\_A.pdb NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD -GFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVIEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLAGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD  ${\tt NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD}$ NGFLLDGFPRTIPQADAMKEAGINVDYVLEFDVPDELIVD KGFLLDGFPRTIPQADGLKEVGVVVDYVIEFDVADSVIVE KGFLLDGFPRTIPQADGLKEMGINVDYVIEFDVADDVIVE

121 . . . . . 160

[Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:4]6S36\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:6]8RJ9\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:10]1E4V\_A.pdb
[Truncated\_Name:11]5EJE\_A.pdb

[Truncated\_Name: 12] 1E4Y\_A.pdb

RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
KIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKA
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
AIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD
RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD

[Truncated\_Name:13]3X2S\_A.pdb RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD [Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD [Truncated\_Name: 15] 6HAM\_A.pdb RIVGRRVHAPSGRVYHVKFNPPKVEGKDDVTGEELTTRKD [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb RILKRGE--TSGRV-----D [Truncated Name:17]4K46 A.pdb RMAGRRAHLASGRTYHNVYNPPKVEGKDDVTGEDLVIRED [Truncated\_Name:18]4NP6\_A.pdb RMAGRRAHLPSGRTYHVVYNPPKVEGKDDVTGEDLVIRED 121 160 161 200 [Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:3]4X8M\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEWHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name: 4] 6S36\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:5]8Q2B\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name: 6] 8RJ9\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAALIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated Name: 10] 1E4V A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated Name:11]5EJE A.pdb DQEECVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated Name: 12] 1E4Y A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:13]3X2S\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLCEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:14]6HAP\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name: 15] 6HAM\_A.pdb DQEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:16]8PVW\_A.pdb DNEETVRKRLVEYHQMTAPLIGYYSKEAEAGNTKYAKVDG [Truncated\_Name:17]4K46\_A.pdb DKEETVLARLGVYHNQTAPLIAYYGKEAEAGNTQYLKFDG [Truncated\_Name: 18] 4NP6\_A.pdb DKEETVRARLNVYHTQTAPLIEYYGKEAAAGKTQYLKFDG ^\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \* \* \* \* 161 200 201 216 [Truncated\_Name:1]1AKE\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated\_Name:2]8BQF\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKIL-[Truncated Name:3]4X8M A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated Name: 4] 6S36 A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated Name:5]8Q2B A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated\_Name: 6] 8RJ9\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated\_Name:7]6RZE\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated\_Name:8]4X8H\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated\_Name:9]3HPR\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG [Truncated\_Name: 10] 1E4V\_A.pdb TKPVAEVRADLEKILG

TKPVAEVRADLEKILG

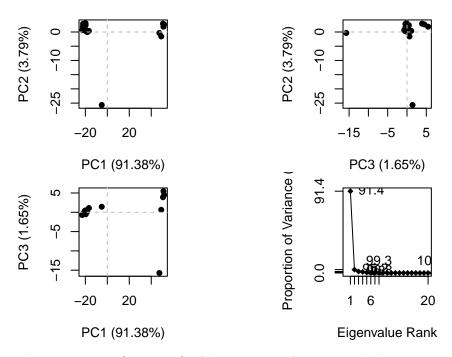
[Truncated\_Name:11]5EJE\_A.pdb

```
[Truncated_Name: 12] 1E4Y_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:13]3X2S_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:14]6HAP_A.pdb
                                TKPVCEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:15]6HAM_A.pdb
                                TKPVCEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:16]8PVW_A.pdb
                                TKPVAEVRADLEKILG
[Truncated_Name:17]4K46_A.pdb
                                TKAVAEVSAELEKALA
[Truncated_Name:18]4NP6_A.pdb
                                TKQVSEVSADIAKALA
                                ** * ** *^^ * *
                              201
                                                216
Call:
  pdbaln(files = files, fit = TRUE, exefile = "msa")
Class:
  pdbs, fasta
Alignment dimensions:
  18 sequence rows; 216 position columns (182 non-gap, 34 gap)
+ attr: xyz, resno, b, chain, id, ali, resid, sse, call
```

#### Step 5. PCA

Let's use our old friend PCA to make sense of these confusing, complicated structure relationships.

```
pc <- pca(pdbs)
plot(pc)</pre>
```



Let's make a trajectory (or movie) of the main conformational changes captured by PC1. We will use the 'mktrj()' function for this...

```
mktrj(pc, file = "pca_result.pdb")
```

Back of the envelope comparison of the PDB size to UniProt PDB: 231029, UniProt size: 2531029

```
uniprot <- 253206171
pdb <- 231029
pdb/uniprot * 100
```

[1] 0.09124146

### Calculate RMSD

```
rd <- rmsd(pdbs)
```

Warning in rmsd(pdbs): No indices provided, using the 182 non NA positions

```
# Structure-based clustering
hc.rd <- hclust(dist(rd))
grps.rd <- cutree(hc.rd, k=3)

plot(pc, 1:2, col="grey50", bg=grps.rd, pch=21, cex=1)</pre>
```

