Project proposal

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Setup

```
library(tidyverse)
## -- Attaching packages --
## v tibble 3.0.3
                      v purrr
                                0.3.4
                                1.0.1
## v tidyr
            1.1.1
                      v dplyr
## v readr
            1.3.1
                      v forcats 0.5.0
## -- Conflicts ------
## x lubridate::as.difftime() masks base::as.difftime()
## x lubridate::date()
                            masks base::date()
## x dplyr::filter()
                            masks stats::filter()
## x readr::guess_encoding() masks rvest::guess_encoding()
## x lubridate::intersect()
                            masks base::intersect()
## x dplyr::lag()
                             masks stats::lag()
## x purrr::pluck()
                             masks rvest::pluck()
## x lubridate::setdiff()
                             masks base::setdiff()
## x lubridate::union()
                             masks base::union()
police <- read.csv("data/nc_durham_2020_04_01.csv")</pre>
```

Section 1. Introduction

General research question:

What is the relationship between a subject's demographic attributes (gender, race, or age) and the likelihood of being stopped by police in traffic in Durham?

Section 2. Data description

Section 3. Glimpse of data

glimpse(police)

```
## Rows: 326,024
## Columns: 29
## $ raw_row_number
                            <int> 1219541, 1221117, 1221124, 1221133, 1221146,...
                            <chr> "2001-12-28", "2002-01-02", "2002-01-02", "2...
## $ date
## $ time
                            <chr> NA, "04:00:00", NA, "19:50:00", "20:45:00", ...
                            <chr> "Durham, Durham County", "Durham, Durham Cou...
## $ location
                            <chr> "Durham County", "Durham County", "Durham Co...
## $ county_name
                            <int> 22, 28, 21, 28, 36, 68, 24, 30, 38, 56, 28, ...
## $ subject_age
## $ subject_race
                            <chr> "black", "hispanic", "black", "black", "blac...
```

```
<chr> "female", "male", "female", "female"...
## $ subject sex
                                                                                           <chr> "5b9908c1a5", "0c140e68b5", "0c140e68b5", "4...
## $ officer_id_hash
## $ department_name
                                                                                           <chr> "Durham Police Department", "Durham Police D...
                                                                                           <chr> "vehicular", "vehicular", "vehicular", "vehi...
## $ type
                                                                                           <lg1> FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FA...
## $ arrest made
## $ citation issued
                                                                                           <lgl> FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, FALS...
## $ warning issued
                                                                                           <lg1> TRUE, FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, TRUE, TRUE, FALSE,...
                                                                                           <chr> "warning", "citation", "warning", "citation"...
## $ outcome
## $ contraband found
                                                                                           ## $ contraband_drugs
## $ contraband_weapons
                                                                                           <lgl> FALSE, FALSE
## $ frisk_performed
                                                                                           <lgl> FALSE, FALSE
## $ search_conducted
## $ search_person
                                                                                           <lgl> FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FA...
## $ search_vehicle
                                                                                           <lgl> FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FA...
## $ search_basis
                                                                                           ## $ reason_for_frisk
                                                                                           ## $ reason for search
                                                                                           <chr> "Investigation", "Stop Light/Sign Violation"...
## $ reason_for_stop
                                                                                           ## $ raw_Ethnicity
                                                                                           <chr> "B", "W", "B", "B", "B", "B", "B", "W", "B",...
## $ raw_Race
## $ raw_action_description <chr>> "Verbal Warning", "Citation Issued", "Verbal...
```