

ICPSR 32302

Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Dataset, 1988-2014

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Codebook

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #32302
Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Dataset, 1988-2014

1. **Sequential Record Identifier:** ICPSR created a unique sequential record identifier variable named **CASEID**; this variable has been labeled “ICPSR Sequential Record Identifier.”
2. **Stata Limitations:** Due to Stata limitations, the variables **M103**, **M303A**, and **M905B** do not contain value labels for non-integer values within the Stata files.
3. **Documentation Discrepancies:**
 - a. The value 9 in variable **M102PA1995** is present in the dataset but not found in the Original P.I. Codebook. No additional information was provided.
 - b. The values 2.5, 3.5, and 4.5 in variable **M103** are present in the dataset but not found in the Original P.I. Codebook. No additional information was provided.
 - c. The values 97, 98, and 99 in variable **M107** are present in the dataset but not found in the Original P.I. Codebook. No additional information was provided.
 - d. The value 96 in variable **M604** contains a discrepancy between the value label present in the dataset and the value label provided in the Original P.I. Codebook. No additional information was provided.
 - e. The value 100 in variable **M905B** is present in the dataset but not found in the Original P.I. Codebook. No additional information was provided.
 - f. The value labels for the variables **MFHPR**, **MFHPR5**, **MFHCL**, and **MFHCL5** differ between the dataset and the Original P.I. Codebook. No additional information was provided.
4. **Additional Information:** For additional information on the Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Dataset, 1988-2014, please visit the [Arab Barometer Web site](#) and the [World Values Survey Web site](#). For additional project-related Web sites, please see the Survey Methodology Information section of the Original P.I. Documentation.

ICPSR 32302

Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Dataset,

1988-2014

Original P.I. Documentation

Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Data Set: Introductory Overview

The Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Data Set (hereafter: Carnegie Data Set) was created by Mark Tessler of the University of Michigan. He received valuable assistance from Carolina G. de Miguel and Michael Robbins, at the time doctoral students at the University of Michigan. The project received generous support from the Islamic Scholars Program of the Carnegie Corporation of New York.

The data set includes both individual-level and country-level variables. Data on individual-level variables are drawn from 56 surveys carried out in fifteen Arab countries, Turkey and Iran. The country, year, and number of respondents in each are shown in the table below. Taken together, a total of 82,489 men and women were surveyed. Almost all of the surveys involved face-to-face interviews.

Early Surveys			Arab Barometer 1 st Wave		
Country	Year	N	Country	Year	N
Egypt	1988	292	Jordan	2006	1143
Kuwait	1988	300	Palestine	2006	1270
Palestine	1995	2368	Algeria	2006	1300
Palestine	1999	1200	Morocco	2006	1277
			Lebanon	2007	1200
World Values Survey 3rd Wave			Yemen	2007	1182
Country	Year	N	Jordan	2008	967
Egypt	2000	3000	Palestine	2008	3430
Iran	2000	2532	Bahrain	2009	500
Turkey	2001	4607			
Jordan	2001	1223	Arab Barometer 2nd Wave		
Morocco	2001	2264	Country	Year	N
Algeria	2002	1282	Jordan	2010	1188
			Palestine	2010	1200
Tessler National Science Foundation			Algeria	2011	1216
Country	Year	N	Lebanon	2010	1387
Jordan	2003	1000	Yemen	2011	1200
Palestine	2003	1320	Iraq	2011	1236
Algeria	2004	1446	Egypt	2011	1220
Morocco	2005	1083	Saudi Arabia	2011	1405
Kuwait	2005	750	Sudan	2011	1538
Yemen	2006	1440	Tunisia	2011	1196
World Values Survey 4th & 5th Waves			Arab Barometer 3rd Wave		
Country	Year	N	Country	Year	N
Jordan	2003	1000	Jordan	2013	1795
Palestine	2003	1320	Palestine	2012	1200

Algeria	2004	1446	Algeria	2013	1220
Morocco	2005	1083	Morocco	2013	1116
Kuwait	2005	750	Kuwait	2014	1021
Yemen	2006	1440	Lebanon	2013	1200
Saudi Arabia	2003	1502	Yemen	2013	1200
Iraq	2004	2325	Iraq	2013	1215
Iran	2005	2667	Egypt	2013	1196
Iraq	2006	2701	Sudan	2013	1200
Jordan	2007	1200	Tunisia	2013	1199
Morocco	2007	1200	Libya	2014	1247
Egypt	2008	3051			
Turkey	2007	1346			
Qatar (6 th wave)	2010	1060			

Most of the surveys were carried out either as the first, second, and third waves of the Arab Barometer, the third, fourth, fifth and in one case the sixth wave of the World Values Survey, or a project on attitudes related to governance carried out by Mark Tessler with partial funding from the National Science Foundation. The data set also includes four earlier surveys. Methodological information is provided in an accompanying document, which also gives links to relevant websites.¹

Not all of the questions asked in each survey are included in the Carnegie Data Set that has been constructed by merging the 56 individual data files. Questions pertaining to governance and political life, to Islam and its political role, and to a number of policy issues have been included, however. All of the surveys contain a large number of relevant questions, and the Carnegie Data Set thus includes more than 200 individual level variables pertaining to politically relevant attitudes, values and behavior. There are also many individual-level variables pertaining to the personal attributes of respondents, such as age, sex and educational level.

Some of the variables are the differing parts of an item that asks about multiple factors pertaining to a concept or issue. For example, an item about qualifications for national leadership asks respondents about the importance of seven different factors, and each factor is included as a separate variable in the data set. Some variables are based on questions that were only asked in a subset of surveys, occasionally a small subset. These variables will be useful to those with an interest in the particular populations to which these questions were asked. The variables are coded as missing data in the other surveys.

While the two considerations mentioned above help to account for the large number of individual-level variables in the data set, many questions were asked in most of the surveys, often in all or almost of them. The variables based on these questions, which are a significant proportion of the data set, will be useful not only to those interested in the individual populations

¹ Most of these surveys have been used in one or more scholarly publications, most of which provide additional methodological information. Thirteen of these publications have been collected in Mark Tessler, *Public Opinion in the Middle East: Survey Research and the Political Orientations of Ordinary Citizens* (Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 2011).

that were surveyed but also to those wishing to compare responses across countries and/or over time.

With few exceptions, question wording is the same in the surveys that are part of a common project, such as the Arab Barometer or the World Values Survey. In many instances the wording is also the same, or almost the same, in surveys carried out as parts of different projects. In other instances, however, questions with common content are worded differently in the different sets of surveys. In these cases, the variable label in the data set is based on the wording most frequently used, with the codebook also giving the specific wording and response codes employed in each survey. This is illustrated by the following example, based on variables m4a, m4b and m4c.

The wording used to label the variables in the Carnegie Data Set is: In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country?

M701a) Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people

M701b) Government should implement only the laws of the shari‘a

M701c) Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari‘a in others

The response codes in the data set are: very important, important, somewhat important, not important, and not important at all

In the Arab Barometer, respondents were asked whether they agreed strongly, agreed, disagreed or disagreed strongly with the following three statements:

a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people

b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari‘a

c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari‘a in others

The comparable item in the first wave of the World Values Survey states: “Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government. Is each very important, important, somewhat important, not important, or not important at all:

a) It should make laws according to the people’s wishes

b) It should implement only the laws of the shari‘a

c) Not asked; data are missing

The codebook gives the wording selected as variable labels and as value labels for each possible response in the Carnegie Data Set. In addition, however, as stated, it also gives the specific wording and response codes that were employed in each individual survey or set of surveys. This enables users to make their own assessments about whether question wording is similar enough to establish measurement equivalence, or at least conceptual equivalence, and thus justify comparison across the surveys.

Also, as in this illustration, recoding was occasionally necessary in order to merge the different surveys and create a single data file. Since the Arab Barometer gives four possible responses and the World Values Survey gives five possible responses to these questions, responses from

Arab Barometer surveys were recoded, with “strongly disagree” changed from 4 to 5 and “disagree” changed from 3 to 4. Guided by information about the original surveys provided in the codebook, users may make their own assessments about whether this recoding introduces unacceptable distortions and take this into account in their analyses.

The Carnegie Data Set also includes variables based on 34 time-specific country-level characteristics. Examples are Freedom House political freedom ratings; labor force attributes compiled by the World Bank, the United Nations and others; natural resource rents, also complied by the World Bank; ratings on the United Nations Human Development Index; freedom of religion indices developed by the U.S. State Department; and linguistic, ethnic and religious fractionalization indices compiled in a private research project.

In most cases, country-level data pertain to the year in which the survey in the country was conducted. In a few cases, available data did not make this possible, and these cases the data are from the year before or the year after, or in rare instances two years before or after, the conduct of the survey. The data set also includes variables based on 5-year and/or 10-year lags of many of these characteristics.

The sources from which country-level data have been taken are identified in the codebook. These data were obtained between 2009 and 2014. Some of these sources, particularly the World Bank and the United Nations, occasionally update previously published data. Accordingly, when they deem it appropriate, users may wish to consult these sources to determine whether newer and more accurate information is available.

The inclusion in the Carnegie Data Set of these time-specific country-level variables is designed to permit and encourage two-level analyses that investigate relationships between the orientations of ordinary citizens and the characteristics of the countries and time periods in which these men and women are located. Although the data set contains a large and diverse battery of time-specific country-level variables, researchers can easily add others when it serves their analytical purposes.

Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Data Set:
Survey Methodology Information

World Values Survey

Please see the World Values Survey website at:
<http://www.wvsevsdb.com/wvs/WVSTechnical.jsp>

Arab Barometer: First Wave and Second Wave

For details about the first wave, please see the Arab Barometer website at:
<http://arabbarometer.org/survey/Field%20reports.pdf>

Survey methodology for Jordan 2008 is identical to Jordan 2006 and for Palestine 2008 is identical to Palestine 2006. Survey methodology for Bahrain 2009 is described below.

For details about the second wave, please see the Arab Barometer website at:
http://www.arabbarometer.org/sites/default/files/code_book/ADB%20II%20Master%20English%20Code_book.pdf

For details about the third wave, please see the Arab Barometer website at:
http://www.arabbarometer.org/sites/default/files/code_book/Arab%20Barometer%20Wave%20Three%20Codebook.pdf

Egypt and Kuwait 1988

Public opinion surveys carried out in Egypt and Kuwait in mid-1988 deal with issues of religion and politics and may accordingly shed additional light on the origins of popular support for Islamist movements.

Based on stratified samples of 292 Egyptian adults in Cairo and 300 adult Kuwaiti citizens in Kuwait City, respondents reflect the heterogeneous nature of the general population. Each sample includes both men and women, and each is heterogeneous with respect to age, education, socioeconomic status, and neighborhood. Although better-educated individuals are somewhat overrepresented, the samples are generally representative of the active, adult, urban population. Egyptian Christians and Kuwaiti Shi‘i were excluded from the samples for analytical purposes to facilitate comparison of Sunni Muslim populations in other Arab countries. The same survey instrument was employed in each country.

The surveys were carried out under the direction of Professor Jamal al-Suwaidi of the United Arab Emirates University and the Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research. Interviews were conducted by teams of research assistants, or “intermediaries,” who were selected on the basis of previous experience in survey research administration. Intermediaries were also given a four-day orientation, and the survey instrument was pre-tested in both countries.

Palestine 1995

The Palestinian survey was conducted in August 1995 by the Center for Palestine Research and Studies (CPRS) in Nablus under the supervision of its director, Khalil Shikaki, and the head of its polling unit, Nadir Said. Multistage area probability sampling techniques were employed to select respondents, and the interview schedule was administered to 1,184 adults residing in the West Bank and Gaza.

CPRS has since become the Ramallah-based Palestine Center for Policy and Survey Research (PCPSR). Please see the PCPSR website at:
<http://www.pcpsr.org/survey/cprspolls/95/poll19a.html>

Palestine 1999

The Jerusalem Media and Communications Centre (JMCC) carried out this survey in May 1999. It is based on a random sample of 1,200 Palestinian adults over age 18. Interviews were conducted face-to-face throughout the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. The interviews were conducted in randomly selected homes, and the subjects inside each home were also selected randomly according to Kish tables. The interviews were conducted in 60 sampling points chosen randomly according to population. For additional details on JMCC's sampling process, please visit their website at <http://www.jmcc.org>.

Jordan and Palestine 2003; Algeria 2004

The surveys in Jordan and the Palestinian territories were funded by a grant from the National Science Foundation and the survey in Algeria was funded by the American Institute for Maghrib Studies. All are based on representative national samples. The three surveys were conducted, respectively, by the Center for Strategic Studies at the University of Jordan, the Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research in Ramallah, and a team at the University of Algiers. All three surveys involved three-stage cluster sampling based on the most recent national census; 1994 in Jordan, 1997 in the West Bank and Gaza, and 1998 in Algeria. In Jordan and the Palestinian Territories, districts or clusters were first randomly selected from the list of all clusters in the national census, followed by a random selection of households within each of the selected clusters, and a Kish table was finally used to choose the person in each household to be interviewed. In Algeria, governorates and then communes were selected randomly, and quota sampling based on age, sex, and education was employed at the commune level. Census data were used to establish the quotas.

The same interview schedule was administered in Jordan, the Palestinian territories, and Algeria, although in Algeria it was supplemented by a number of items dealing with domestic policy issues in that country.

Kuwait 2005

A sample of 750 was selected on the basis of a group of 10,000 Kuwaiti citizens chosen randomly from the register of the Civil Information Authority, which issues civil IDs and maintains information on all who live in Kuwait. Attempts were made to contact these individuals, but this proved successful for only 20% of respondents, thus falling short of the target of 750. The rest of the interviews were conducted at or around the main supermarkets of the cooperative societies. Cooperative societies in Kuwait control over 80% of the retail sales all

over Kuwait and all coops are centrally located in each Kuwaiti residential area. Each area was chosen area according to its respective percentage in the actual population. Each researcher was supplied with a letter requesting the cooperation of the coops. The reaction was generally positive and researchers collected a large number of interviews. In some cases the administration of the coop was helpful and provided surveyors with an office in which to conduct the interviews, although some coops were not as helpful. In these cases, a large number of interviews were conducted at the home of the respondent and some were done in a place near by store. The higher number of respondents recruited by this method led to the removal of incomplete interview schedules from the sample while recording 750 complete surveys.

Morocco 2005

The survey was conducted by a team from the Hassan II University, Mohammedia. The sample was drawn using area probability sampling with quotas provided by the National Bureau of Statistics in Morocco. They selected 100 zones (60 urban and 40 rural) and took quotas for type of living situation, gender, age, whether married or not, socio-economic level and level of education. Interviews were conducted face-to-face.

Yemen 2006

In Yemen, the Sanaa-based Yemen Polling Center, the country's first licensed independent polling agency, drew the sample and administered the interviews, with a sample size of 1,440. Given the greater difficulties of acquiring a reasonable sample frame, a combination of area and cluster sampling techniques was employed, drawing a stratified sample from half of the country's provinces.

The provinces sampled were Aden, Amran, Dhamar, Hadramawt, Hajja, Hudayda, Ibb, Marib, Sanaa (the capital), and Taizz. Selection of particular provinces into the sample was semi-random, with their probability of inclusion based on their weighted population shares, subject to the constraint that both the capital (Sanaa) and at least two provinces from the former southern republic (in the sample, Aden and Hadramawt) be represented. Clustering and stratification were based on preliminary figures from the 2004 census down to the village or city neighborhood level, with individuals sampled via random-walk patterns.

Jordan and Palestine 2008

The methodology is the same as that employed in the Jordan and Palestine 2006 surveys. The interview schedules for these surveys contained a subset of the items on the full Arab Barometer survey instrument.

Bahrain 2009

The Bahrain survey, carried out by Justin Gengler in collaboration with the Arab Barometer, utilized a random sample of 500 Bahraini households provided by the Bahrain Center for Studies and Research. The sample was prepared by the Central Informatics Organization, which administers the nation's census and maintains this and other electronic population databases. As a rule, Shi'i fieldworkers conducted interviews in Shi'a-dominated areas and Sunni fieldworkers

conducted interviews in Sunni areas, although in urban centers some cross-sectarian interviewing was inevitable. The survey instrument was the Arab Barometer interview schedule, to which a small number of items were added.

Qatar 2010

The sample for the Qatar World Values Survey is designed to ensure the reliability and representativeness of statistical results derived from the data. The sampling frame for the survey comes from the Electricity and Water Company (Kahramaa). Since Kahramaa is the sole provider of water and electricity service in Qatar, this frame covers almost all Qatari households.

The State of Qatar is divided into six administrative municipalities, each further divided into many zones. This information is used to carry out proportionate stratified sampling, which ensures representativeness in the sample and increases the accuracy of statistical estimates. Stratification does not imply any departure from probability sampling; rather, it simply requires that the population be divided into subpopulations, or strata, and that probability sampling be conducted independently within each stratum. In this survey, we rely on zones for stratification.

Within each zone (stratum), a respondent is randomly selected via two-stage sampling. In the first stage, households are randomly selected with proportionate stratification. That is, a stratum containing a given percentage of households in the population is represented by the same proportion of the total number of sampled households. In the second stage, an adult (18 years or older) within each household is randomly selected. At this stage, all adults in the household have the same chance of being selected. A total of 1,455 households were sampled and 1,060 interviews completed.

Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Data Set Codebook

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MASTER CODEBOOK: INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL VARIABLES

SPSS File Name	Countries included in dataset	Year	Source
allarab	Algeria Palestine Jordan Kuwait Morocco Lebanon Yemen Bahrain	2006 2006 2006 2006 2006 2007 2007 2009	Merged Arab Barometer first wave dataset
jo08arab	Jordan	2008	Separate dataset (but part of Arab Barometer)
pa08arab	Palestine	2008	Separate dataset (but part of Arab Barometer)
al04nsf	Algeria	2004	NSF
jo03nsf	Jordan	2004	NSF
mo05nsf	Morocco	2005	NSF
ku05nsf	Kuwait	2005	NSF
pa03nsf	Palestine	2003	NSF
ye06nsf	Yemen	2006	NSF
allwvs	Iraq Algeria Jordan Morocco Egypt Saudi Arabia Iran Turkey	2004 2002 2001 2001 2000 2003 2000 2001	WVS
irq06wvs	Iraq	2006	WVS
allwvs2	Jordan Morocco Egypt Turkey	2007 2008	WVS (second wave)
wvs2iran	Iran	2007	WVS (second wave)
eg&ku1988	Egypt Kuwait	1988 1988	
pa1995	Palestine	1995	
pa1999	Palestine	1999	
Arab Barometer second wave country data sets	Jordan Lebanon Palestine Sudan Yemen	2010 2010 2010 2011 2011	Arab Barometer second wave

	Algeria Saudi Arabia Tunisia Egypt Iraq	2011 2011 2011 2011 2011	
Qat2010	Qatar	2010	WVS (third wave)
Arab Barometer third wave country data sets	Jordan Palestine Lebanon Sudan Yemen Algeria Tunisia Egypt Iraq Morocco Kuwait Libya	2012 2012 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2014 2014	Arab Barometer third wave

HOW TO READ THE CODEBOOK

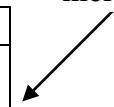
The following provides an example of the format of the codebook

This first row (in bold) indicates the code of the new merged variable (M3) and the general label of new merged variable.



This second row (also in bold) contains the question wording and response options for the new merged variable.

M3	Satisfaction w/ economic situation of household
	How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household? 1=Very Dissatisfied 2=Dissatisfied 3=Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied 4=Satisfied 5=Very Satisfied 98=DK 99=NA
allarab	How would you rate the economic situation of your family today? 1=Very Good 2=Good 3=Bad 4=Very Bad 7= Not Clear [Not in the survey instrument but in the data file] 8= Can't choose 9= Decline to Answer
al04nsf	1=Very Dissatisfied 2=Dissatisfied 3=Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied 4=Satisfied 5=Very Satisfied 9=DK
Notes	



The rows that are not in bold correspond to the different original datasets. On the left is the datafile name and on the right are the original question and response options for the corresponding variable in that dataset.

This final row contains notes on the coding scheme when appropriate



Administrative Variables

msurvey	Survey
	1= arabbarometer 1st wave 2= nsf 3= wvs 4= eg&ku1988 5= pa1995 6= pa1999 7=arabbarometer 2nd wave 8=arabbarometer 3rd wave

mdataset	Dataset
	1= allarab 2= pa08arab 3= al04nsf 4= jo03nsf 5= mo05nsf 6= ku05nsf 7= pa03nsf 8= ye06nsf 9= allwvs 10= irq06wvs 11= wvs2 12= wvs2iran 13= jo08arab 14=eg&ku1988 15=pa1995 16=pa1999 17=jor2010 18=pal2010 19=leb2010 20=qat2010 21=sud2011 22=yem2011 23=ksa2011 24=iraq2011 25=egy2011 26=alg2011 27=tun2011 28=arabb3

mcountry	Country
	Country: 1= Jordan

	2= Palestine 3= Algeria 4= Morocco 5= Kuwait 6= Lebanon 7= Yemen 8= Iraq 9= Egypt 10= Saudi Arabia 11= Iran 12= Turkey 13= Bahrain 14= Qatar 15= Sudan 16= Tunisia 17= Libya
allarab [country]	1= Jordan 2= Palestine 3= Algeria 4= Morocco 5= Kuwait 6= Lebanon 7= Yemen 13= Bahrain
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v01]	96 = Algeria
jo03nsf	-
mo05nsf	-
ku05nsf	-
pa03nsf	-
ye06nsf	-
allwvs [s003]	12=Algeria 368=Iraq 400=Jordan 414=Kuwait 422= Lebanon 504= Morocco 682=Saudi Arabia 792= Turkey 818= Egypt 887= Yemen 364= Iran
irq06wvs	-
allwvs2 [v2]	92 =Jordan 90 =Morocco

	89 =Egypt 44 =Turkey
wvs2iran [v2]	91 Iran
eg&ku1988	-
pa1995	-
pa1999	-
arabb3	1 = Algeria 5 = Egypt 7 = Iraq 8 = Jordan 9 = Kuwait 10 = Lebanon 11 = Libya 13 = Morocco 15 = Palestine 19 = Sudan 21 = Tunisia 22 = Yemen

myear	Year
	Algeria: 2002, 2004, 2006, 2011, 2013 Bahrain: 2009 Egypt: 1988, 2001, 2008, 2011, 2013 Iran: 2000, 2005 Iraq: 2004, 2006, 2011, 2013 Kuwait 1988, 2005, 2014 Lebanon: 2007, 2010, 2013 Libya: 2014 Morocco: 2001, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2013 Palestine: 1995, 1999, 2003, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012 Qatar: 2010 Saudi Arabia: 2003, 2011 Sudan: 2011, 2013 Tunisia: 2011, 2013 Turkey: 2001, 2007 Yemen: 2006, 2007, 2011, 2013

mcounyear	Country/Year code
	12001: Jordan 2001 12003: Jordan 2003 12006: Jordan 2006 12007: Jordan 2007

	12008: Jordan 2008 12010: Jordan 2010 12012: Jordan 2012 21995: Palestine 1995 21999: Palestine 1999 22003: Palestine 2003 22006: Palestine 2006 22008: Palestine 2008 21010: Palestine 2010 22012: Palestine 2012 32002: Algeria 2002 32004: Algeria 2004 32006: Algeria 2006 32011: Algeria 2011 32013: Algeria 2013 42001: Morocco 2001 42005: Morocco 2005 42006: Morocco 2006 42007: Morocco 2007 42013: Morocco 2013 51988: Kuwait 1988 52005: Kuwait 2005 52014: Kuwait 2014 62007: Lebanon 2007 62010: Lebanon 2010 62013: Lebanon 2013 72006: Yemen 2006 72007: Yemen 2007 72011: Yemen 2011 72013: Yemen 2013 82004: Iraq 2004 82006: Iraq 2006 82011: Iraq 2011 82013: Iraq 2013 91988: Egypt 1988 92000: Egypt 2000 92008: Egypt 2008 92011: Egypt 2011 92013: Egypt 2013 102003: Saudi Arabia 2003 102011: Saudi Arabia 2011 112000: Iran 2000 112005: Iran 2005 122001: Turkey 2001 122007: Turkey 2007 132009: Bahrain 2009
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	142010: Qatar 2010 152011: Sudan 2011 152013: Sudan 2013 162011: Tunisia 2011 162013: Tunisia 2013 172014: Libya 2014
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Section 1: Demographic Variables

M101	Sex
M101	Sex of respondent 1= Male 2= Female 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab [702]	1= Male 2= Female 99 = Decline to answer
jo08arab [402 sex]	1= Male 2= Female
pa08arab	1= Male 2= Female
al04nsf [v5]	1= Male 2= Female
jo03nsf [v08]	= al04nsf
mo05nsf [v08]	= al04nsf
ku05nsf [v10]	= al04nsf
pa03nsf [v08]	= al04nsf
ye06nsf [ó9]	= al04nsf
allwvs [x001]	1= Male 2= Female -1= Don't know -2= NA -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs [d1]	= all04nsf
allwvs2 [v235]	=allwvs
wvs2iran [v235]	=allwvs
Eg&ku1988	1= Male

[q1]	2= Female
Pa1995	1= Male
[v7]	2= Female
Pa1999	1= female
[c91]	2= male
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [m8]	1 = Male 2 = Female
Qat2010 [v238]	1= female 2= male
Arab Barometer 3rd Wave [sex]	1 = Male 2 = Female

M102	Age
M102	1= 18-24 2= 25-34 3= 35-44 4= 45-54 5= 55-64 6= 65-74 7= 75+
M102egku1988	1= Less than 20 2= 20-29 3= 30-39 4= 40 and over
M102pa1995	1= 18-22 2= 23-26 3= 27-30 4= 31-35 5= 36-42 6= 43-50 7= 51+
allarab [q701categories]	1=18-24 2=25-34 3=35-44 4=45-54 5=55-64 6=65-74 7=75 +
jo08arab [q401]	continuous
pa08arab [v09]	Continuous age (18-85 years of age)
al04nsf* [q69]	1= 18-24 2= 25-29 3= 30-34

	4= 35-39 5= 40-44 6= 45-49 7= 50-54 8= 55+
jo03nsf [v09]	Continuous age
mo05nsf [v09]	Continuous age
ku05nsf [v09]	Continuous age
pa03nsf [v09]	Continuous age
ye06nsf [v10]	Continuous age
Allwvs [x003]	Continuous age
irq06wvs [d3]	Continuous age
allwvs2 [v237]	Continuous age
wvs2iran [v237]	Continuous age
Eg&ku1988 [q3]	1= less than 20 2= 20-29 3= 20-39 4= 40 and over
Pa1995 [v9]	1= 18-22 2= 23-26 3= 27-30 4= 31-35 5= 36-42 6= 43-50 7= 51+
Pa1999 [c86]	continuous
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q1001]	continuous
Qat2010 [v240]	continuous
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1001]	continuous
Notes	*In al04nsf the variable age has been coded in the following way: 1= 18-24

	<p>2= 25-29 2= 30-34 3= 35-39 4= 40-44 4= 45-49 4= 50-54 5= 55+</p> <p>Note that there are no categories 6 or 7 since for Algeria the age category stops at "55".</p> <p>* FOR EG&KU1988: a separate variable is introduced called m20egku1988</p>
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M103	Level of Education*
M103	<p>1= Illiterate 2= Elementary and Primary (includes elementary school from first grade to eighth grade) 3= Secondary 4= BA (completion of college degree) 5= MA or higher</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q703]	<p>1= Illiterate 2= Elementary 3= Primary 4= Secondary 5= College Diploma- two years 6= BA 7= MA or higher</p> <p>99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q404]	<p>1= Illiterate 2= Elementary 3= Primary 4= Secondary 5= College Diploma- two years 6= BA 7= MA or higher</p>
Pa08arab [v11]	<p>1= Illiterate 2= Elementary 3= Preparatory 4= Secondary 5= College 6= BA 7= MA or higher</p>
al04nsf	1= Illiterate

[q70]	2= Elementary 3= Preparatory 4= Secondary 5= BA 6= MA or higher
jo03nsf [v11]	1= Illiterate 2= Elementary 3= Primary 4= Secondary 5= College Diploma- two years 6= BA 7= MA or higher
mo05nsf [v11]	1= Illiterate 2= Primary 3= College [Secondary] 4= Secondaire [Secondary] 5= Rechnique [Secondary] 6= Baccalaureat [Secondary] 7= BA 8= Illiterate
ku05nsf [v11]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [v11]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó13]	1= Illiterate 2= Elementary 3= Illiterate 4= Elementary 5= Secondary 6= BA 7= MA or higher
allwvs [x025]	1= Inadequately completed elementary education 2= completed (compulsory) elementary education 3= Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 4= Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 5= Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/ 6= Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/ 7= Some university-level education, without degree/Higher education 8= University-level education, with degree/Higher education -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs	1= No formal education

[d4]	<p>2= Incomplete primary school 3= Complete primary school 4= Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 5= Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 6= Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type 7= Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 8= Some university-level education, without degree/Higher education 9= University-level education, with degree/Higher education</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v238]	<p>1= No formal education 2= Incomplete primary school 3= Complete primary school 4= Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 5= Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 6= Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type 7= Complete secondary: university-preparatory type 8= Some university-level education, without degree/Higher education 9= University-level education, with degree/Higher education</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v238]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku1988 [q2]	<p>1= Read and write 2= Primary school 3= Intermediate school 4= Secondary school 5= Post-secondary school 6= University degree and grad</p> <p>7= No label 0= Missing</p>
Pa1995 [v11]	<p>1= Illiterate 2= Up to 9 years 3= <i>Tawjih</i> 4= College 5= Bachelor 6= MA or PhD</p>
Pa1999 [c85]	<p>1= Primary 2= Preparatory 3= Secondary</p>

	4= Some college 5= College and above 9= No answer
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q1003]	1=Illiterate / Read and Write 2=Elementary 3=Preparatory 4=Secondary 5=Intermediate diploma 6=BA 7= MA or higher 9 = Decline to answer
Qat2010 [v246]	1= Inadequately completed elementary education 2= Completed (compulsory) elementary education 3= Incomplete secondary school: technical/vocational type 4= Complete secondary school: technical/vocational type 5= Incomplete secondary: university-preparatory type/ 6= Complete secondary: university-preparatory type/ 7= Some university-level education, without degree/Higher education 8= University-level education, with degree/Higher education 98=Don't know 99=Refused
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1003]	1=Illiterate / Read and Write 2=Elementary 3=Preparatory 4=Secondary 5=Intermediate diploma 6=BA 7= MA or higher 9 = Decline to answer
Notes	* Half steps indicate a level of completion that spans the two surrounding levels which was available in some surveys.

M104	Marital Status
M104	Marital status 1= Single 2= Married 3= Other 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer

allarab [q709corr]	1= Single 2= Married 3= Other 97= Not clear 99= Decline to answer
jo08arab [q403]	1= Single 2= Married 3= Other
pa08arab [v14]	1= Unmarried 2= Married 3= Other
al04nsf [q76]	1= Unmarried 2= Married 3= Divorced 4= Widowed
jo03nsf [v13]	1= Unmarried 2= Married 3= Other
mo05nsf [v13]	1= Unmarried 2= Married 3= Divorced 4= Widowed 5= Other
ku05nsf [v13]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [v13]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó11]	1= Unmarried 2= Married 3= Other 99= Refuse to Answer
allwvs [x007]	1= Married 2= Living together as married 3= Divorced 4= Separated 5= Widowed 6= Single/Never Married 7= Divorced, separated Widow 8= Living apart but steady relation (married, cohabitation) -1 = Don't know -2 = No answer -3 = Not applicable -4 = Not asked -5 = Missing

irq06wvs [q18]	1= Married 2= Divorced 3= Separated 4= Widowed 5= Single 98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs2 [v55]	= allwvs
wvs2iran [v55]	= allwvs
eg&ku1988 [q4]	1= Never married 2= Married 3= Divorced 4= Widowed
pa1995 [v13]	1= Single 2= Married 3= Other 9= Missing
pa1999 [c87]	1= Never married 2= Married 3= Divorced 4= Widowed 9= No answer
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q1010]	1=Single 2=Married 3=Other 9 = Decline to answer
Qat2010 [v57]	1= Married 2= Living together as married 3= Divorced 4= Separated 5= Widowed 6= Single/Never Married 7= Divorced, separated Widow 8= Living apart but steady relation (married, cohabitation) 98=Don't know 99=Refused
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1010]	1=Single 2=Married 3=Divorced

	4=Widowed 5=Engaged 99998 = Don't know
Notes	* Category "3=Other" Includes categories "Other"; Divorced/Separated", and "Widowed". * In allwvs: category 2= Living together as married has been re-coded as 1=single. And categories 7 and 8 there were no observations so they were not recoded.

M105	Employment status
M105	Employment status: 1= Employed 2= Unemployed 3= Other 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab [q704]	Employment status: 1= Yes 2= No 97= Not clear
jo08arab [q405]	1= Yes 2= No
pa08arab [v13]	1= Public 2= Private 3= No Work
al04nsf [q71]	1= Employed 2= Unemployed
jo03nsf [v12]	1= Employed 2= Non-employed
mo05nsf [v12_1]	Are you employed? 1= Yes 2= Part time 3= No
ku05nsf [v12]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [v12]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [668]	What is your employment status? 1=Not Working 2=Working Full Time (5 hours a day or more)

	3=Working Part Time (less than 5 hours a day)
allwvs [x028]	<p>1= Full time 2= Part time 3= Self-employed 4= Retired 5= Housewife 6= Student 7= Unemployed 8= Other</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [d7a213]	<p>Are you employed?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v241]	<p>1= Full time employee (30 hours a week or more) 2= Part time employee (less than 30 hours a week) 3= Self-employed 4 = Retired/pensioned 5 = Housewife not otherwise employed 6= Student 7= Unemployed 8= Other</p> <p>-1 = Don't know -2 = No answer -3 = Not applicable -4 = Not asked -5 = Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v241]	=allwvs2
eg&ku1988 [q5]	<p>1= Student 2= Unemployed 3= Homemaking 4= Employed 5= Working student 6= Student & homemaker</p>
Pa1995 [v12]	<p>1= Student 2= Waged laborers</p>

	3= Housewives 4= Employees 5= Merchants 6= Farmers 7= Craftsman 8= Professional 9= Unemployed 10= Retired
Pa1999 [c88]	1= Worker 2= Employee 3= Housewife 4= Student 5= Farmer 6= Business man 7= Professional 8= Business owner 9 = No label 10= Retired 99= No answer
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q1004]	Do you work? 1= Yes 2= No 9= Decline to answer
Qat2010 [v249]	1= Full time 2= Part time 3= Self-employed 4= Retired 5= Housewife 6= Student 7= Unemployed 8=Other 98= Don't know 99= Refused
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1004]	Do you work? 1= Yes 2= No 8= Don't know
Notes	*Category “2=de temps en temps” in mo05nsf is coded as “1=employed”. *Categories: “part time”, “self-employed” are re-coded as “1=employed” *Categories: “Retired”, “Housewife”, “Student” are re-coded as “3=other” (so this means that

	they are NOT considered unemployed).
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M106	Employment Sector
M106	<p>Employment sector:</p> <p>1=Public 2=Private 3= Other</p> <p>96=Not interested 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q708corr]	<p>1= Public 2= Private 3= Other</p> <p>96= Not interested 97= Not clear 99= Decline to Answer</p>
jo08arab [q406]	<p>1= Public 2= Private 3= Other</p> <p>9= No label</p>
pa08arab [v13]	<p>1= Public 2= Private 3= No Work</p>
al04nsf [q74]	<p>1= Public 2= Private 3= Other</p>
jo03nsf [v12_3]	= al04nsf
mo05nsf [v12_3]	<p>1= Public 2= Private 3= Other</p> <p>99= Not applicable</p>
ku05nsf [v12.3]	= al04nsf
pa03nsf [v12_3]	= al04nsf
ye06nsf [068_e]	<p>Is this job for the government or a government-run company, or do you work for a private business?</p> <p>1 Private business 2. Government (public sector)</p>

	-97= Not applicable -98= Don't know -99= No response
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2 [v243]	1= Government or public institution 2= Private business or industry 3= Private non-profit organization 4= Self-employed -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
wvs2iran [v243]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku198 8	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd wave [q1008]	1=Public 2=Private 3=Other 9= Decline to Answer
Qat2010 [v250]	1= Government of public institution 2= Private business or industry 3= Private non-profit organization
Arab Barometer 3 rd wave [q1006a]	1=Public 2=Private 3=Other 9= Decline to Answer
Notes	* pa08arab: code "3 no work" has been dropped to missing because we are only interested in those who work in this variable. *In mo05nsf: "9=non-concerne" has been re-coded as 98=DK. *In ku05nsf: there is one observation under label "4" which is not specified. It has been recoded as "99".

M107	Individual Monthly Income
M107	Monthly individual income:
	1= First quintile

	2= Second quintile 3= Third quintile 4= Fourth quintile 5= Fifth quintile
allarab [q715incomedecile]	1= First decile 1.5 1 2 3 4 4.5 5 5.5 6 7 8 8.5 9 10= Tenth decile
jo08arab [q716]	Monthly Individual Income (local currency) (continuous) q716 → q716rec → m28 Original variable (q716)= continuous ranging 20-10000 Final cutoffs: 1= 20-180 2= 181-250 3=251-300 4=301-400 5=401-10000
pa08arab* [v18]	Original variable has nine categories that increase in 600 units each time were recoded into five categories 1= Less than 600 2= 601-1200 3= 1201-1800 4= 1801-2400 5= 2401-3000 6= 3001-3600 7= 3601-4200 8= 4201-4800 9= More than 4800
al04nsf* [q79]	Original variable: 9 categories (10000 unit increases) 1= Less than AD 10000 2= AD 10001-20000 3= AD 20001-30000

	4= AD 30001-40000 5= AD 40001-50000 6= AD 50001-60000 7= AD 60001-70000 8= AD 70001-80000 9= More than AD 90000 10= No answer
jo03nsf* [v17]	1= Less than JD 100 2= JD 101-200 3= JD 201-300 4= JD 301-400 5= JD 401-500 6= JD 501-600 7= JD 601-700 8= JD 701-800 9= More than JD 800 0= No answer
mo05nsf [v17]	Family income [ONLY FAMILY INCOME ASKED] 1= Less than 1000 2= 1001-2000 3= 2001-3000 4= 3001-4000 5= 4001-5000 6= 5001-6000 7= 6001-7000 8= 7001-8000 9= More than 80000 10= Ne sais pas
ku05nsf [v17]	1= Less than 100 Kuwaiti Dinars 2= 101-200 3= 201-300 4= 301-400 5= 401-500 6= 501-600 7= 601-700 8= 701-800 9= More than 800 Dinars
pa03nsf [v17]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [675]	1= Less than YR 5000 2= 5000-10000

	<p>3= 10000-25000 4= 25000-50000 5= 50000-100000 6= 100000-500000 7= More than 500000</p> <p>-97= Not applicable -99= No response</p>
allwvs [x047]	<p>1= Lower step 2= Second step 3= Third step 4= Fourth step 5= Fifth step 6= Sixth step 7= Seventh step 8= Eighth step 9= Ninth step 10= Tenth step</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer</p>
irq06wvs [d14]	<p>Here is a scale of incomes. We would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions:</p> <p>1= C 2= D 3= E 4= F 5= G 6= H 7= I 8= J 9= K 10= L</p> <p>98=DK 99=NR</p>
allwvs2 [v253]	<p>1= Lower step 2= Second step 3= Third step 4= Fourth step 5= Fifth step 6= Sixth step 7= Seventh step</p>

	<p>8= Eighth step 9= Ninth step 10= Tenth step</p> <p>-2= No answer -4= Not asked</p>
wvs2iran [v253]	<p>1= Lower step 2= Second step 3= Third step 4= Fourth step 5= Fifth step 6= Sixth step 7= Seventh step 8= Eighth step 9= Ninth step 10= Tenth step</p> <p>-2= No answer</p>
Eg&ku1988 [q7]	<p>Monthly Income:</p> <p>Kuwait</p> <p>1= Less than KD 200 2= KD 201-300 3= KD 301-400 4= KD 401-500 5= KD 501-600 6= KD 601-700 7= KD 701-800 8= KD 801-900 9= KD 901 and over</p> <p>Egypt</p> <p>1= 60 EP and less 2= 61-80 EP 3= 81-100 EP 4= 101-120 EP 5= 121-140 EP 6= 141-160 EP 7= 161-180 EP 8= 181-200 EP 9= 201-300 EP 10= 301-400 EP 11= 401-500 EP 12= 501 and over</p>

pa1999 [c84]	<p>Family Income</p> <p>1= A lot more than the average 2= A little more than the average 3= Close to the average 4= A little less than the average 5= A lot less than the average 9= No answer</p>											
pa1995 [v19]	[NO LABELS; it is considered among the four categories 1=low income and 4=high income] 1= No label 2= No label 3= No label 4= No label											
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q1014]	continuous											
Qat2010 [v237]	<table style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">Lowest Group</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>Highest Group</td> </tr> </table> 98=DK 99=Refused	Lowest Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Highest Group
Lowest Group	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Highest Group		
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1014]	continuous											
Notes	* pa08arab: income reported is assumed to be individual, monthly and in local currency. * al04nsf, jo03nsf, ku05nsf, pa03nsf, allwvs: income is assumed to be for individual. * al04nsf: note that category "9" should probably read "9= more than AD 80000". *pa1995: ONLY FAMILY INCOME WAS ASKED											

M108	Satisfaction with Economic Situation of Household
M108	<p>How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= Very Dissatisfied 2= Dissatisfied 3= Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied 4= Satisfied 5= Very Satisfied</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q103]	<p>How would you rate the economic situation of your family today?</p> <p>1= Very Good 2= Good 3= Bad</p>

	4= Very Bad 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [q60]	<p>How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= Very Dissatisfied 2= Dissatisfied 3= Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied 4= Satisfied 5= Very Satisfied 9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q39]	<p>How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= Very Dissatisfied 2= Dissatisfied 3= Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied 4= Satisfied 5= Very Satisfied 6= Don't know/No response</p>
mo05nsf [q39]	= jo03nsf
ku05nsf [q39]	= jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q39]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó51_a]	<p>How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= Very Satisfied 2= Satisfied 3= Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied 4= Dissatisfied 5= Very Dissatisfied -98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs [c006]	<p>On a scale of 1 to 10, how satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= completely dissatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= completely satisfied</p>

	<p>-5= Missing: Unknown -4= Not asked -3= Not applicable -2= No answer -1= Don't know</p>
irq06wvs [q11]	<p>On a scale of 1 to 10, how satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= completely dissatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= completely satisfied</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v68]	=allwvs
wvs2iran [v68]	=allwvs
eg&ku1988 [q98]	<p>How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1= Satisfied with financial status 2= I am not satisfied with financial status 3= Financially, I live better than most 4= financially I live worse than most</p> <p>0= No label</p> <p>[note that 3 and 4 response options are reverse with respect to the survey questionnaire]</p>
pa1995 [s817]	<p>Personal economic conditions good?</p> <p>1= Apply 2= To an extent apply 3= Somewhat apply 4= Not apply</p> <p>5=Don't know</p>
pa1999 [c30]	<p>How would you rate your own family's standard of living these days?</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Somewhat good 3= Somewhat bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer	NOT ASKED

2 nd Wave	
Qat2010 [v59]	<p>On a scale of 1 to 10, how satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?</p> <p>1=Completely dissatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10=Completely satisfied</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	<p>* In the WVS some entries were coded “0”, and it was not clear what that code corresponded to so it was recoded as missing.</p> <p>* Turkey in WVS has a lot of “not asked” cases, which have been re-coded to NA=99</p> <p>* Note that the question wording for Arab-barometer is slightly different than for the rest of surveys. The wording is the following “Q103. How would you rate the economic situation of your family today?”</p>

M109	Religion
M109	<p>Religion:</p> <p>1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Druze 4= Hindu 5= Jew 6= Zoroastrian 7= Other 8= Bahai 9= Not asked</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q711corrected]	<p>1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Sunni (Lebanon only) 4= Shiite (Lebanon only) 5= Druze (Lebanon only)</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know</p>

	99= Decline to answer NOT ASKED in Bahrain; all assumed to be Muslim
pa08arab [v15]	1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Other
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED; all assumed to be Muslim
jo03nsf [v14]	1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Other 7= No answer
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED; all assumed to be Muslim
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED; all assumed to be Muslim
pa03nsf [v14]	1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Other
ye06nsf [ó70]	Only Muslim sect asked; all assumed to be Muslim
Allwvs [f025]	8= Bahai 17= Christian 42= Jew 49= Muslim 52= Orthodox Christian 53= Other 64= Roman Catholic 70= Shiite 75= Sunni 86= Zoroastrian -5= Missing/Unknown -4= Not Asked -3= Not Applicable -2= No Answer -1= Don't Know
irq06wvs [v1189]	1= Sunni 2= Shiite 3= Muslim
allwvs2 [v185]	8= Bahai 17= Christian 31= Hindu 42= Jew 49= Muslim 52= Orthodox Christian 53= Other

	<p>62= Protestant 64= Roman Catholic 70= Shiite 75= Sunni 86= Zoroastrian</p> <p>-5= Missing/Unknown -4= Not Asked -3= Not Applicable -2= No Answer -1= Don't Know</p>
wvs2iran [v185]	<p>6= Armenian Apostolic Church 17= Christian 42= Jew 55= Other Christian Community 70= Shiite 75= Sunni 86= Zoroastrian</p> <p>-5= Missing/Unknown -4= Not Asked -3= Not Applicable -2= No Answer -1= Don't Know</p>
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED; all assumed to be Muslim
pa1995 [v8]	<p>1= Muslim 2= Christian</p> <p>9= Missing</p>
pa1999 [c90]	<p>1= Christian 2= Muslim</p> <p>9= Missing</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q1012]**	<p>1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Other</p> <p>8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED; all assumed to be Muslim
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1012]	<p>1= Muslim 2= Christian 3= Other</p> <p>8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>

Notes	**Item not asked in Iraq 2011; all respondents are assumed to be Muslim.
M110	Muslim Sect
M110	Muslim Sect (marked as missing for non-Muslims) <p>1= Sunni 2= Shia 3= Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q711corrected]	3 = Sunni (Lebanon only) 4= Shiite (Lebanon only) 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf [ó70]	1= Shafai 2= Zaydi 3= Ismaili 4= Other -99= Missing
allwvs [f025]	70= Shiite 75= Sunni -5= Missing/Unknown -4= Not Asked -3= Not Applicable -2= No Answer -1= Don't Know
irq06wvs [v1189]	1= Sunni 2= Shiite
allwvs2 [v185]	70= Shiite 75= Sunni -5= Missing/Unknown -4= Not Asked

	-3= Not Applicable -2= No Answer -1= Don't Know
wvs2iran [v185]	70= Shiite 75= Sunni -5= Missing/Unknown -4= Not Asked -3= Not Applicable -2= No Answer -1= Don't Know
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q1012a]	0 = Missing 1 = Sunni 2 = Shia 3 = Druze 4 = Maronite 5 = Orthodox 6 = Catholic 7 = Armenian 8 = Chaldean 9 = Anglican 10 = Latin 11 = Assyrian 12 = Syriac 99999 = Refuse

Section 2: General Topics

M201	Trust in People
M201	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2=Some people can be trusted and some people cannot be trusted 3=Most people cannot be trusted</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [204corrected]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= You must be very careful in dealing with people</p> <p>98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [q21]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that most people cannot be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Some people can be trusted and some people cannot be trusted 3= Most people cannot be trusted</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q20]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that most people cannot be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Some people can be trusted and some people cannot be trusted 3= Most people cannot be trusted</p> <p>4= No response/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q20]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that most people cannot be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Some people can be trusted and some people cannot be trusted 3= Most people cannot be trusted</p> <p>4= No response/Don't know</p>
ku05nsf	= jo03nsf

[q20]	
pa03nsf [q20]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó32]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that most people cannot be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Some people can be trusted and some people cannot be trusted 3= Most people cannot be trusted</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No response</p>
allwvs [a165]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Can't be too careful</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No Answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q5]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Can't be too careful</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v23]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Need to be very careful</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No Answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v23]	==allwvs2
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995	You can't trust people

[s516]	<p>1= Yes 2= To a great extent 3= To an extent 4= No 5= Don't know 9= No label</p>
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q103]	<p>1=Most people can be trusted 2 = Most people cannot be trusted 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v24]	<p>Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?</p> <p>1= Most people can be trusted 2= Need to be very careful 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q103]	<p>1=Most people can be trusted 2 = Most people cannot be trusted 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
NOTES	* When there are only two response options → “2” has been re-coded into “3”. So, 2=Can't be too careful OR 2=You must be very careful in dealing with people were re-coded into 3=Most people cannot be trusted

M202	Free Choice
M202	<p>Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. How much freedom of choice and control do you feel you have over the way your own life turns out?</p> <p>1= Very much 2= Some 3= A little 4= Very little or none</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	1= Much

[q31]	2= Some 3= A little 4= None 9= Don't know
jo03nsf [q30]	1= Much 2= Some 3= A little 4= None 5= No answer/Don't know
mo05nsf [q30]	1= Much 2= Some 3= A little 4= None 5= No opinion 6= Don't know
ku05nsf [q30]	=mo05nsf
pa03nsf [q30]	=mo05nsf
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs [a173]	<p>Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means “none at all” and 10 means “a great deal” to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.</p> <p>1= None at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= A great deal</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q13]	<p>Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means “none at all” and 10 means “a great deal” to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.</p> <p>1= None at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= A great deal</p>

	98=Don't know 99=No answer
allwvs2 [v46]	<p>How much freedom do you feel?</p> <p>1= None at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= A great deal</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v46]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010 [v55]	<p>Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use this scale where 1 means "none at all" and 10 means "a great deal" to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out.</p> <p>1= None at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= A great deal</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M203	Satisfaction with Life
	<p>All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?</p> <p>1= Very Dissatisfied 2= Dissatisfied 3= Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied 4= Satisfied 5= Very Satisfied</p> <p>97= Not clear</p>

	98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [q61]	1= Very Dissatisfied 2= Dissatisfied 3= Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied 4= Satisfied 5= Very Satisfied 9= Don't know
jo03nsf [q40]	1= Very Dissatisfied 2= Dissatisfied 3= Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied 4= Satisfied 5= Very Satisfied 6= No answer/Don't know
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf* [q40]	= jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q40]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó51_b]	1= Very Satisfied 2= Satisfied 3= Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied 4= Dissatisfied 5= Very Dissatisfied 98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs [a170]	Dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Satisfied -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs [q12]	Dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Satisfied 98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs2	= allwvs

[v22]	
wvs2iran	= allwvs
[v22]	
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010 [v23]	Dissatisfied 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Satisfied 98= Don't know 99= Refused
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	*For ku05nsf, there was a category "58" with no label with one observation. It was recoded as missing.

M204	Importance of Certain Aspects of Life
M204a	For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life Family 1= Very Important 2= Rather Important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
M204b	Politics
M204c	Work
M204d	Religion
M204e	Society
M204f	Tribe
M204g	Friends
M204h	Leisure time
M204i	Service to others
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v86-v90]	For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life

	<p>a) Family b) Politics c) Work d) Religion e) Society</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Not important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q26_1-q26_5]	<p>For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life</p> <p>a) Family b) Politics c) Work d) Religion e) Society</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Not important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>5= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q26_1-q26_5]	<p>For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life</p> <p>a) Family b) Politics c) Work d) Religion e) Society</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Not important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>5= No opinion 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q26.1-q26.5]	=mo05nsf
pa03nsf	=mo05nsf

[q26_1-q26_5]	<p>ye06nsf [ó38_a-ó38_d]</p> <p>b) Politics c) Work e) Society f) Tribe</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Not important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No answer</p>
allwvs [a001-a007]	<p>a) Family b) Politics c) Work d) Religion g) Friends h) Leisure time i) Service to others</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Rather Important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q1a4; q1b5; q1c6; q1d7; q1e8; q1f9]	<p>a) Family b) Politics c) Work d) Religion g) Friends h) Leisure time</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Rather Important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2	a) Family

[v4-v9]	<p>b) Politics c) Work d) Religion g) Friends h) Leisure time</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Rather Important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v4-v9]	=allwvs
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995 [s44]	<p>d) Promoting God's word [Note different wording]</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Average 4= Unimportant 5= Very unimportant</p>
Pa1999 [c78]	<p>d) How important is religion in your life?</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Somewhat important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010 [v4-v5; v7-v9]	<p>a) Family b) Politics c) Work d) Religion g) Friends</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Rather important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all</p>

	98= Don't know 99= Refused
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	*For allwvs, all sub-questions were asked in all countries with the exception of category “i) Service to Others”, which was not asked in Iraq or in Turkey.

Section 3: Political Evaluations and Attitudes

M301	Trust in Institutions
M301a	I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Prime Minister 1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of trust 3= A little trust 4= Very little trust 5= None at all 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
M301b	The Courts/Justice System
M301c	Parliament
M301d	The Police
M301e	Political Parties
M301f	Mosques/Churches
M301g	Labor Unions
M301h	TV
M301i	Satellite TV
M301j	Educational institutions such as schools and universities
M301k	Security services
M301l	The Press
M301m	Military
M301n	Religious leaders: fouqhas
M301o	Civil Services
M301p	Major companies
M301q	Government appointed religious authorities
M301r	Civil society institutions
M301s	Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (SCAF)
M301t	The Muslim Brotherhood
M301u	al-Nahda Party
M301v	Tunisian transitional authorities
M301w	Tunisian Supreme Commission for Elections
M301x	Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance
M301y	The Joint Meetings Party
M301z	The General People's Congress
M301aa	The Popular Action Bloc
M301ab	The National Alliance

M301ac	The National Forces Alliance
allarab [q2011-q2015]	<p>a) Prime Minister b) The Courts c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= Not very much trust 4= None at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q318]	<p>b) The Courts</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= Not very much trust 4= None at all</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>
pa08arab [q201]	<p>Please tell me how much trust you have in Judiciary system (Courts)?</p> <p>b) The Courts</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= Not very much trust 4= None at all</p> <p>8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>
al04nsf [v68-v79]	<p>a) Prime Minister b) The Courts c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties f) Mosques g) Labor Unions h) TV i) Satellite TV j) Educational institutions such as schools and universities</p>

	<p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= A little 4= Too little 5= None at all 9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q21_1-q21_12]	<p>a) Prime Minister b) The Courts c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties f) Mosques g) Labor Unions h) TV i) Satellite TV j) Educational institutions such as schools and universities k) Security services l) The Press</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= A little 4= Too little 5= None at all 6=No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q21_1a-q21_1b; q21_2-q21_4; q21_6-q21_12]	<p>a) Prime Minister b) The Courts c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties h) TV g) Labor Unions i) Satellite TV j) Educational institutions such as schools and universities k) Security services l) The Press m) The Military n) Religious Leaders: Fouqhas</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= A little 4= Too little 5= None at all</p>

	6= No response 7= Don't know
ku05nsf [q21.1-q21.12]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q21_1-q21_12]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó33_a-ó33_h]	<p>b) The Courts c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties f) Mosques h) TV i) Satellite TV l) The Press</p> <p>1= A great deal of confidence 2= Quite a lot of confidence 3= A little confidence 4= Too little confidence 5= None at all</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
Allwvs [e069-e076; e078-e081; e085]	<p>[Note there are additional categories but only those that coincide with other surveys and countries have been included in the merged dataset]</p> <p>a) The Government b) Justice System c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties f) Churches g) Labor Unions h) TV j) Education system l) The Press m) Armed forces o) Civil Services p) Major companies</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Quite a lot 3= Not very much 4= None at all</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs [q34a84; q34b85; q34c86; q34d87; q34f89]	<p>a) The Government f) Religious Institutions h) Iraqi TV i) Non-Iraqi TV m) Iraqi Armed forces</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Quite a lot 3= Not very much 4= None at all</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v131-v142; v146x; v146vh]	<p>a) The Government b) Justice System c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties f) Churches g) Labor Unions h) TV j) Education system l) The Press m) Armed forces n) Religious leaders o) Civil Services p) Major companies</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Quite a lot 3= Not very much 4= None at all</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v131-v142; v146x; v146vh]	=allwvs2

Eg&Ku1988 [q67]	<p>q) Government appointed religious authorities</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know 4= Some of them 5= No label 0= Missing</p>
Pa1995 [s112; s117- s118]	<p>g) Labor unions d) Palestinian police j) Local universities</p> <p>1= Fully trust/great confident 2= Trust/confident 3= Average/somewhat confident 4= Don't trust/not confident 5= Never trust/not confident at all 6= Don't know</p>
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q2011- q2017]	<p>a) Prime Minister b) The Courts c) Parliament d) The Police e) Political Parties g) Unions* m) Military n) Men of Religion* r) Civil Society Institutions s) Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (SCAF)* t) Muslim Brotherhood* u) al-Nahda Party* v) Tunisian transitional authorities^ w) Tunisian Supreme Commission for Election^</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= Not very much trust 4= None at all 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v108-20]	<p>[Note that there are additional categories but only those that coincide with other surveys and countries have been included in the merged dataset]</p> <p>a) The Government b) Justice System</p>

	<p>c) Parliament d) The Police f) Churches h) TV j) Education system l) The Press m) Armed forces</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Quite a lot 3= Not very much 4= None at all</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q2011-q2019]	<p>a) The government (the cabinet)* c) Parliament d) The Police m) Military n) Religious leaders r) Civil Society Institutions t) Muslim Brotherhood / Most influential Islamist party or movement x) Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance (Kuwait and Egypt only) y) The Joint Meetings Party (Yemen only) z) The General People's Congress and its partners (Yemen only) aa) The Popular Action Bloc (Kuwait only) ab) The National Alliance (Kuwait only) ac) National Forces Alliance (Libya only)</p> <p>1= A great deal of trust 2= Quite a lot of Trust 3= Not very much trust 4= None at all</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>*The “government” and “prime minister” are considered the same</p> <p>In ku05nsf, label l) “La presse” has a category “47” which is unclear. It has been recoded to missing. There is only one observation in this category.</p> <p>* In mo05nsf, the sub-question h) was originally two separate questions asking about two separate TV channels. The average between the two for each respondent has been employed. Then categories were coded in the following way:</p> <p>1.5 → 1 2.5 → 2 3.5 → 3 4.5 → 4 5.5 → 5 6.5 → 98</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> * The same is true for al04nsf. Trust in the press is made of two separate questions: trust in the private press and trust in the public press. They have been averaged. In order to do so I dropped the category “9” to missing” and averaged the rest of values by respondents. The coding of intermediate categories was the same as in Morocco. * For allwvs, there are a lot more categories of trust in institutions but only those that coincide with other surveys and countries have been included in the merged dataset. * In irq06wvs, the response option “Non-Iraqi TV” has been equated to satellite TV * In irq06wvs the category “The American Forces” “The Arab League” “The UN” have not been included. * In AB 2nd Wave only asked in Egypt ^ In AB 2nd Wave only asked in Tunisia
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M302	Government Performance
M302	<p>Indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current [COUNTRY] government</p> <p>1= Very satisfied 2= Rather satisfied 3= Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4= Not very satisfied 5= Not at all satisfied</p> <p>96= Not important 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q244corr]	<p>Using a 10-point scale, where 1 means very unsatisfied and 10 means very satisfied, indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current [COUNTRY] government</p> <p>1= Complete Unsatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= Completely Satisfied</p> <p>96= Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q321]	<p>1= Complete Unsatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= Completely Satisfied</p> <p>96= Not important 98= Can't choose 99= Decline to Answer</p>
pa08arab [q244]	<p>1= Very Unsatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= Very Satisfied</p> <p>98= Can't choose 99= Decline to answer</p>

al04nsf*	NOT ASKED (see notes)
jo03nsf [q34]	<p>People have different views about the system for governing this country. In your opinion, how good a job is the government is doing?</p> <p>1=Very good 2=Good 3=Bad 4=Very bad</p> <p>5= No opinion/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q34]	<p>People have different views about the system for governing this country. In your opinion, how good a job is the government is doing?</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>5= No response 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q34]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q34]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó45]	<p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs* [e111]	<p>[Note different wording]</p> <p>Rate the Political System:</p> <p>1= Very Bad 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= Very Good</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs	[Note different wording]

[q35]	<p>Rate the Political System:</p> <p>1= Very Bad 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= Very Good</p> <p>98=Don't know 99=Not answer</p>
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995 [q10]	<p>How do you evaluate the performance of the Palestinian National Authority?</p> <p>1= Excellent 2= Good 3= Average 4= Poor 5= Bad</p> <p>6= Don't know 9= No label</p>
Pa1999 [c24]	<p>How would you rate the overall performance of the Palestinian Authority?</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad 9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q513]	<p>Using a 10-point scale, where 1 means very unsatisfied and 10 means very satisfied, indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current [COUNTRY] government</p> <p>1= Complete Unsatisfied 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 10= Completely Satisfied</p> <p>96= Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q513]	<p>Using a 10-point scale, where 0 means very unsatisfied and 10 means very satisfied, indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current [COUNTRY] government</p> <p>0= Complete Unsatisfied 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 10= Completely Satisfied</p> <p>96= Not important 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>*In allwvs, the survey was not asked in Iraq (04) and Egypt</p> <p>* The question for al04nsf was not phrased exactly the same way. It is about democracy more than</p>

	<p>about government performance, so it has not been included.</p> <p>On the whole are you satisfied, or not satisfied with the way democracy is developing in Algeria?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Very satisfied 2. Rather satisfied 3. Not very satisfied 4. Not at all satisfied 9. Don't know
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M303	Government Responsiveness
M303	<p>a) Do you agree/disagree with the following statement?</p> <p>Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 2.5= Neither agree nor disagree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p> <p>b) Public officials pursue their own interests</p> <p>0= Disagree 1= Agree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q5072]	<p>a) Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q3061]	<p>a) Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree</p>

	<p>3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>
pa08arab [q507_2]	<p>a) Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>8= Can't Choose 9= Decline to answer</p>
al04nsf [q20]	<p>a) To what extent, in your opinion, do political leaders care about ordinary citizens?</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Some 3= A little 4= Not at all</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q19]	<p>a) To what extent, in your opinion, do political leaders care about ordinary citizens?</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Some 3= A little 4= Not at all</p> <p>5= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q19]	<p>a) To what extent, in your opinion, do political leaders care about ordinary citizens?</p> <p>1= A great deal 2= Some 3= A little 4= Not at all</p> <p>5= No opinion 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q19]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q19]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó31]	<p>a) To what extent, in your opinion, do political leaders care about ordinary citizens?</p> <p>1= A great deal</p>

	<p>2= Some 3= A little 4= Not at all</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988 [q88]	<p>a) Government doesn't care about people like yourself [Note different wording]</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Somewhat agree 3= Do not agree</p> <p>4= Uncertain (Don't know) 0= No label</p> <p>b) Public officials pursue their own interests</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
Pa1995 [s58]	<p>a) Policymakers consider ordinary people's views when making important decisions [Note different wording]</p> <p>1= Yes 2= Yes, to a great extent 3= Yes, to some extent 4= No</p> <p>5= Don't know 9= No label</p>
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q2182]	<p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer	NOT ASKED

3 rd Wave [q2182]	
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M304	Human Rights
M304	How much respect is there for democracy and human rights in your country? <p>1= A lot of respect 2= Some respect 3= In between 4= Not much respect 5= No respect at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab	NOT ASKED
pjo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [q36]	<p>How much respect is there for democracy and human rights nowadays</p> <p>1= A lot of respect for individual human rights 2= Some respect 3= Not much respect 4= No respect at all</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q35]	<p>Respect for democracy and human rights in [country]</p> <p>1= A lot of respect for individual human rights 2= Some respect 3= Not much respect 4= No respect at all</p> <p>5= No opinion</p>
mo05nsf [q35]	<p>Respect for democracy and human rights in [country]</p> <p>1= A lot of respect for individual human rights 2= Some respect 3= Not much respect 4= No respect at all</p> <p>5= No opinion 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q35]	=jo03nsf

pa03nsf [q35]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó46]	<p>How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in your country?</p> <p>1= A lot 2= Some 3= Not much 4= None</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs [e124]	<p>Respect for individual human rights nowadays</p> <p>1= A lot of respect for individual human rights 2= Some respect 3= Not much respect 4= No respect at all</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q40]	<p>How much respect is there for individual human rights nowadays in your country?</p> <p>1= A lot of respect for individual human rights 2= Some respect 3= Not much respect 4= No respect at all</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v164]	=allwvs
wvs2iran [v164]	=allwvs
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q504]	<p>If you were to assess the situation of democracy and human rights in the country today, you perceive it to be....</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Not good, not bad 4= Bad</p>

	<p>5=Very Bad 8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v142]	<p>Respect for individual human rights nowadays</p> <p>1=A lot of respect for individual human rights 2=Some respect 3=Not much respect 4=No respect at all</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q504]	<p>If you were to assess the situation of democracy and human rights in the country today, you perceive it to be....</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Not good, not bad 4= Bad 5=Very Bad</p> <p>8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>

Section 4: Elections and Political Participation

M401	Electoral Participation
M401	<p>Did you vote/participate in the most recent election?</p> <p>0= No 1= Yes 2= Not eligible</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [207]	<p>Did you participate in the elections on (Country)?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No 3= Not eligible</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q304]	<p>1= Yes 2= No</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>
pa08arab [q207]	<p>Did you participate in the parliamentary elections of January 2006?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No 3= I shall not vote</p> <p>4= Don't know 5= Decline to answer</p>
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf [q10bis]	<p>Do you plan to vote in the upcoming elections?</p> <p>1= Very likely 2= Likely 3= Not likely 4= Very unlikely</p> <p>5= No opinion</p>
ku05nsf [q61]	Vote last election?

	1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs [q67]	Did you vote in the parliamentary elections in December 2005? 1= Yes 2= No 98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs2 [v234]	Voted in recent parliament elections? 1= Yes 2= No -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
wvs2iran [v234]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995 [q13]	Participation in the elections 1= Yes 2= No 3= Not sure 9= No label
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q301]	Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections? 1=yes 2=no 8=Don't know 9=Decline to answer
Qat2010 [v226]	When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels: Parliamentary 1= Always

	<p>2= Usually 4= Never</p> <p>98= Don' know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q301]	<p>Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections?</p> <p>1=yes 2=no 8=Don't know 9=Decline to answer</p>

M402	Political Action
M402a	<p>Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years</p> <p>Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition</p> <p>1=Once or more than once 2= Might do 3= Never have done and never will do</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M402b	Attend a demonstration or protest march
M402c	Joining in boycotts
allarab [2301; 2302corr]	<p>a) Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition</p> <p>b) Attend a demonstration or protest march</p> <p>1=Once 2= More than once 3= Never</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	[Note different wording]

[e025-e027]	<p>a) Signing a petition b) Attending lawful demonstrations c) Joining in boycotts</p> <p>1= Have done 2= Might do 3= Would never do</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q39a112; q39b113; q39c114]	<p>a) Signing a petition b) Attending lawful demonstrations c) Joining in boycotts</p> <p>1= Have done 2= Might do 3= Would never do</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v234]	<p>a) Signing a petition b) Attending lawful demonstrations c) Joining in boycotts</p> <p>1= Have done 2= Might do 3= Would never do</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v234]	=allevs2
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q5021- q5022]*	<p>a) Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition b) Attend a demonstration or protest march</p> <p>1=Once</p>

	<p>2= More than once 3= Never</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Egypt Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q5021-q5022]*	<p>b) Did you participated in the demonstrations held in opposition to former President Mubarak from January 25 to February 11, 2011?</p> <p>1=Yes 2= No</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q5021-q5022]*	<p>a) Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition b) Attend a demonstration or protest march</p> <p>1=Once 2= More than once 3= Never</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	*In AB 2nd Wave for Egypt item appeared differently.

M403	Participation in Organized Groups
M403	<p>Are you member of any formal organization or group?</p> <p>0= No 1= Yes</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q202]	<p>Are you member of any formal organization or group?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p> <p>99=decline to answer</p>
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED

jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M404	Membership in Religious Organizations
M404	Are you member of church or religious organization?
	0= Not a member
	1= Inactive member
	2= Active member
	3= Official leader
	97= Not clear
	98= Can't choose/Don't know
	99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf [q62.1]	Are you member of church or religious organization?
	1= Official leader
	2= Active member
	3= Inactive member
	4= Not a member
	5= No label

pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2 [v24]	<p>Are you member of church or religious organization?</p> <p>0= Not a member 1= Inactive member 2= Active member -2= No answer</p>
wvs2iran [v24]	<p>Are you member of church or religious organization?</p> <p>0= Not a member 1= Inactive member 2= Active member -1= Don't know -2= No answer</p>
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010 [v25]	<p>Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?</p> <p>Mosque or religious organization.</p> <p>0= Don't belong 1= Inactive Member 2= Active Member 98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M405	Factors Considered when Voting for Candidates
M405a	What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Family relations

	<p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Somewhat Important 4= Not Important 5= Not Important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M405b	Party or faction affiliation
M405c	Level of education
M405d	Religiosity
M405e	Agrees with you on important issues
M405f	Considers the opinions of others
M405g	Program of the candidates
M405h	Services candidate provides
M405i	Candidate has a good reputation
M405j	Tribal relations
M405k	Social status of the candidate
M405l	Wealth and richness of the candidate
allarab [q2561-q2565]	<p>a) Family/Tribe b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Unimportant 4= Not Important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v58-v64]	<p>a) Family relations b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues f) Considers the opinions of others g) Program of the candidates</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important</p>

	<p>3= Fair (between important and not important) 4= Not Important 5= Not Important at all 9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q17_1-q17_6]	<p>a) Family relations b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues f) Considers the opinions of others</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Fair (between important and not important) 4= Not Important 5= Not Important at all 6= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q17_1-q17_6]	<p>a) Family relations b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues f) Considers the opinions of others</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Fair (between important and not important) 4= Not Important 5= Not Important at all 6= No answer 7= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q17.1-q17.6]	<p>a) Family relations b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues f) Considers the opinions of others h) Services candidate provides</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Unimportant 4= Not Important at all</p>

	5= Don't know
pa03nsf [q17_1- q17_6]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó29_a- ó29_g]	<p>a) Family relations b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues f) Considers the opinions of others j) Tribal relations</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Not Important 5= Not Important at all</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995 [s71-s78]	<p>There are several criteria upon which Palestinians will select their candidates. I will present a number of these criteria, please indicate how important each of them is to you when voting for your candidate.</p> <p>a) Family ties b) Political affiliation [Note different wording] c) Academic qualifications [Note different wording] d) Religiosity g) Candidate's election program [Note different wording]</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Little Important 5= Not Important at all</p> <p>6= Don't know 9= No label</p>
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab	a) Family/Tribe

Barometer 2 nd Wave [q3041-q3047]	<p>b) Party or faction affiliation c) Level of education d) Religiosity e) Agrees with you on important issues k) Social status of the candidate l) Wealth or richness of the candidate</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Important 3= Unimportant 4= Not Important at all</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	<p>* Note that for mo05nsf the wording of some items is a bit different * For mo05nsf, sub-questions b) and c) had an extra category “6”, which was not labeled. Very few observations present which were recoded as missing.</p>

M406	Qualifications for National Leadership
M406a	<p>People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important.</p> <p>Previous political experience</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Rather Important 3= Not very Important 4= Not important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M406b	Openness to diverse political ideas
M406c	Hardworking
M406d	Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people
M406e	A sense of justice and integrity
M406f	Role in the national struggle
M406g	Militant in a party or trade union
M406h	Being religious
M406i	Participation in the January 25th Revolution
allarab [q2551-q2554]	People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority.

	<p>Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important.</p> <p>a) Previous political experience b) Openness to diverse political ideas c) Hardworking d) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Important 3= Unimportant 4= Not important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>																																
jo08arab [q303]	<p>b) Openness to diverse political ideas</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Important 3= Unimportant 4= Not important at all</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>																																
pa08arab [q255_2]	<p>b) Openness to diverse political ideas</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Unimportant 4= Not important at all</p> <p>5= Can't choose 6= Decline to answer</p>																																
al04nsf* [v52-v57]	<p>[Note difference in question structure and wording]</p> <p>People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important? Which would be the next most important? And which would be third?</p> <table style="width: 100%; text-align: right;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">First choice</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Second choice</th> <th style="text-align: center;">Third Choice</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>DK</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>V52. Previous political experience</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>V53. Openness to diverse political ideas</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>V54. Hardworking</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>V55. Effective speaker/Ease in communicating</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		First choice	Second choice	Third Choice	DK				V52. Previous political experience	1	1	1	V53. Openness to diverse political ideas	2	2	2	9				V54. Hardworking	3	3	3	V55. Effective speaker/Ease in communicating	4	4	4				
	First choice	Second choice	Third Choice																														
DK																																	
V52. Previous political experience	1	1	1																														
V53. Openness to diverse political ideas	2	2	2																														
9																																	
V54. Hardworking	3	3	3																														
V55. Effective speaker/Ease in communicating	4	4	4																														

	with people V56. A sense of justice and integrity V57. Role in the national struggle	5 6	5 6	5 6	9 9
jo03nsf* [q16_1-q16_3]	[Note difference in question structure and wording] Q16_1 First Choice 1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity Q16_2 Second Choice 1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity Q16_3 Third Choice 1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity				
mo05nsf* [q16_1-q16_3]	[Note difference in question structure and wording] Q16_1 First Choice 1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle 7) No opinion 8) Don't know Q16_2 Second Choice 1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas				

	<p>3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) No opinion 8) Don't know</p> <p><u>Q16_3 Third Choice</u></p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) No opinion 8) Don't know</p>
ku05nsf* [q16.1-q16.3]	<p>[Note difference in question structure and wording]</p> <p><u>Q16_1 First Choice</u></p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) Don't know</p> <p><u>Q16_2 Second Choice</u></p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) Don't know</p> <p><u>Q16_3 Third Choice</u></p> <p>1) Previous political experience</p>

	<p>2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) Don't know</p>
pa03nsf* [q16_1-q16_3]	<p>[Note difference in question structure and wording]</p> <p>Q16_1 First Choice</p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) Don't know</p> <p>Q16_2 Second Choice</p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) Don't know</p> <p>Q16_3 Third Choice</p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity 6) Role in National Struggle</p> <p>7) Don't know</p>
ye06nsf [ó28_a-628_e]	<p>[Note difference in question structure and wording]</p> <p>V28a First Choice</p> <p>1) Previous political experience</p>

	<p>2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity</p> <p>V28b Second Choice</p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking 4) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people 5) A sense of justice and integrity</p> <p>V28c Third Choice</p> <p>1) Previous political experience 2) Openness to diverse political ideas 3) Hardworking</p> <p>V28d Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people V28e A sense of justice and integrity</p>
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q5201-q5204; q5206-q5207]	<p>People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important, second most important, etc.</p> <p>a) Previous political experience b) Openness to diverse political ideas c) Hardworking d) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people e) Integrity h) Being religious i) Participation in the January 25th Revolution*</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q5201-q5204;	People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. On this card are listed some of the qualifications to which different people would give priority. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important, second most

q5206-q5207]	<p>important, etc.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Previous political experience b) Openness to diverse political ideas c) Hardworking d) Effective speaker/ Ease in communicating with people e) Integrity h) Being religious <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>*For al04nsf, the question was asked differently. Not as "which one is more important", but rather asking them to rank the choices. For Algeria First choice → 1 Very important; Second Choice → 2 Rather important and Third Choice → 3 Not very important. No category for 4=Not important at all.</p> <p>* For jo03nsf, mo05nsf, ku05nsf, pa03nsf things are more complicated → see syntax for recoding</p> <p>* For AB 2nd Wave item asked only in Egypt</p>

Section 5: Political Voice and Media

M501	Interest in Politics
M501	<p>Generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics?</p> <p>1= Very interested 2= Somewhat Interested 3= Not very interested 4= Not at all interested</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q215]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Interested 3= Little interested 4= Not interested</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q305]	<p>1= Very often 2= Often 3= Sometimes/rarely 4= Never</p> <p>6= Don't know</p>
pa08arab [q215]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Interested 3= Little interested 4= Not interested</p> <p>8= Can't Choose 9= Decline to answer</p>
al04nsf [q11]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Somewhat interested 3= Not very interested 4= Not at all interested</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf* [q26_2]	<p>For the following item, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life: Politics</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Not important</p>

	<p>4= Not at all important 5= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q26_2]	<p>For the following item, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life: Politics</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Important 3= Not important 4= Not at all important 5= No response 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q26.2]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q26_2]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó38]	<p>For the following item, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life:</p> <p>Politics</p> <p>1= Very Important 2= Rather Important 3= Not very important 4= Not important at all -98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs [e023]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Somewhat interested 3= Not very interested 4= Not at all interested</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q29]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Somewhat interested 3= Not very interested 4= Not at all interested</p> <p>98= Don't know 90= Not asked</p>

allwvs2 [v95]	= allwvs
wvs2iran [v95]	= allwvs
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q404]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Interested 3= Little interested 4= Not interested</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v84]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Somewhat interested 3= Not very interested 4= Not at all interested</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q404]	<p>1= Very interested 2= Interested 3= Little interested 4= Not interested</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	*In jo03nsf the question wording is completely different, but is considered close enough to be included in the merged variable.

M502	Political Efficacy
M502	<p>Do you agree/disagree with the following statement?</p> <p>Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on.</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>

allarab [q5075]	<p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q3062]	<p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>
pa08arab* [q507_4]	<p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>8= Can't Choose 9= Decline to answer</p>
al04nsf [q28]	<p>To what extent are government and political affairs so complicated that people like yourself often cannot understand what is happening?</p> <p>1= Always 2= Much of the time 3= Some of the time 4= Rarely 5= Never</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q27]	<p>To what extent are government and political affairs so complicated that people like yourself often cannot understand what is happening?</p> <p>1= Always 2= Much of the time 3= Some of the time 4= Rarely 5= Never</p> <p>6= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf* [q27]	<p>To what extent are government and political affairs so complicated that people like yourself often cannot understand what is happening?</p> <p>1= Always</p>

	<p>2= Much of the time 3= Some of the time 4= Rarely 5= Never 6= No opinion 7= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q27]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q27]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó39]	<p>To what extent are government and political affairs so complicated that people like yourself often cannot understand what is happening?</p> <p>1= Never 2= Rarely 3= Some of the time 4= Much of the Time 5= Always -98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q26]	<p>Government and Political affairs are often too complicated that person like yourself can't understand what is happening.</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No 3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
Pa1995 [s623]	<p>Politics is too complicated</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree 5= Don't know</p>
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	<p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree</p>

[q2185]	4= Strongly disagree 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q2185]	1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer
Notes	*In pa08arab there was an additional response "5" that did not have a label. There was only one observation so It has been considered coding error and recoded "5" as missing. * In mo05nsf two things should be noted: a) The scale is reversed b) Response option "5" is coded in the original dataset as "ne comprennent pas", but based on the rest of surveys) that this should be "jamais". Thus, the response option "5" is recoded as the fifth category in the scale of response option, equivalent to "never".

M503	Discussion of Politics
M503	When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never? 1= Frequently 2= Occasionally 3= Never 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [q33]	1= Frequently 2= Occasionally 3= Never 9= Don't know
jo03nsf [q32]	1= Frequently 2= Occasionally 3= Never 4= Don't know
mo05nsf [q32]	1= Frequently 2= Occasionally

	3= Never 4= No opinion
ku05nsf* [q32]	= jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q32]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó42]	1= Never 2= Rarely 3= Some of the time 4= Much of the time 5= Always -98= Don't know -99= No response
allwvs [a062]	1= Frequently 2= Occasionally 3= Never -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs [q7]	1= Frequently 2= Occasionally 3= Never 98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	*ku05nsf: has a category "6" that is not specified or labeled. It has been recoded as missing. It only has one observation. * ye06nsf: Coded as follows: 1= Never → 3 2= Rarely → 2 3= Some of the time → 2

	4= Much of the time → 3 5= Always → 3 -98= Don't know -99= No response
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M504	Political Knowledge
M504a	<p>Can you remember the name of?</p> <p>Foreign Minister</p> <p>0= Wrong answer 1= Correct answer</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M504b	Speaker/leader/president of parliament
M504c	Minister of Finance
M504d	<p>I am knowledgeable of political matters</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M504e	<p>Can you remember the name of?</p> <p>Minister of the Interior</p> <p>0= Wrong answer 1= Correct answer</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M504f	The mayor
allarab [2571corr- 2572]	<p>a) Foreign Minister b) Speaker/leader/president of Parliament</p> <p>1= Correct answer 2= Wrong answer</p> <p>97= Not clear</p>

	98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v91]	<p>a) Foreign Minister b) Speaker/leader/president of Parliament c) Minister of Finance</p> <p>1= Gives correct answer 2= Gives wrong answer</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q33_1-q33_3]	<p>a) Foreign Minister b) Speaker/leader/president of Parliament c) Minister of Finance</p> <p>1= Gives correct answer 2= Gives wrong answer</p> <p>3= Don't know 7= No answer</p>
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	ASKED, but cannot be coded at present
pa03nsf [q33_1-q33_3]	<p>a) Foreign Minister b) Speaker/leader/president of Parliament c) Minister of Finance</p> <p>1= Gives correct answer 2= Gives wrong answer</p> <p>3= Don't know</p>
ye06nsf [ó43_a-643_c]	<p>Can you name the following political leaders?</p> <p>1= Correct answer 2= Incorrect answer</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995 [s819]	<p>d) I am knowledgeable of political matters</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree</p>

	<p>2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>5= Don't know 9= No label</p>
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	<p>a) Foreign Minister b) Speaker/leader/president of Parliament c) Minister of the Interior d) The Mayor</p> <p>1= correct answer 2= wrong answer</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED

M505	Read Newspaper
M505	<p>How often do you read the newspaper?</p> <p>1= Rarely or not at all 2= Occasionally 3= Several times a week 4= Everyday</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [q53_3]	<p>1= Zero 2= 3-4 week 3= 3-4 week 4= Almost every day</p>

	5= Don't know/No opinion
al04nsf [q68]	1=Everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Occasionally 4=Rarely or not at all 9= Don't know
jo03nsf [q47]	1=Everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Occasionally 4=Rarely or not at all 5= No opinion/Don't know
mo05nsf [q47]	1=Everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Occasionally 4=Rarely or not at all 5= Illiterate
ku05nsf [q47.1]	1= Everyday 2= Several times a week 3= Occasionally 4= Rarely or not at all 5= Don't know
pa03nsf [q47]	1=Everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Occasionally 4=Rarely or not at all 6= No opinion/Don't know
ye06nsf [ó47]	1= Everyday 2= Several times a week 3= Occasionally 4= Rarely or not at all 5= Don't know
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988 [q64]	1=Daily 2=Several times a week 3>About once a week 4>About once a month 5= I do not read newspapers

	0= No label
Pa1995 [v20]	Read the newspaper [No labels for any] 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q406]	In general, do you follow political news through the daily newspaper? 1= Daily 2= A number of times per week 3= A number of times per month 4= Rarely 5= I don't follow it ever 9= Decline to answer
Qat2010 [v217]	People learn what is going on in this country and the world from various sources. For sources, please indicate whether you use it to obtain information daily, weekly, monthly, less than monthly or never: Newspaper 1= Daily 2= Weekly 3= Monthly 4= Less than monthly 5= Never 98= Don't know 99= Refused
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q406]	In general, do you follow political news through the daily newspaper? 1= Daily 2= A number of times per week 3= A number of times per month 4= Rarely 5= I don't follow it ever 9= Decline to answer

Section 6: Democracy

M601	Evaluation of Democracy
M601a	<p>To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements?</p> <p>In a democracy, the economy runs badly</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M601b	Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling
M601c	Democracies are not good at maintaining order
M601d	Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government
M601e	Democracy emphasizes differences and weakens national unity
M601f	Democracy is incompatible with shari'a
M601g	In democracies, religious authorities interpret the law
M601h	Democracies tax the rich and subsidize the poor
M601i	In democracies people choose their leaders in free elections
M601j	In democracies people receive state aid for unemployment
M601k	Citizens in the country are unprepared for the democratic system
M601l	Democracy negatively effects the social and ethical values of your country
M601m	<p>How important is it for you to live in a democratic country?</p> <p>1 = Very important 2 = Rather important 3 = Somewhat important 4 = Not important at all</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
M601n	<p>How important is:</p> <p>Existence of a multiparty system (political pluralism)</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Not very important 5= Not important at all</p>

	<p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M601o	Fair and regular elections
M601p	Existence of an elected parliament representing all political trends
allarab [232.1- 232.4]	<p>a) In a democracy, the economy runs badly b) Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling c) Democracies are not good at maintaining order d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't Choose 99= Decline de Answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [232]	<p>d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government</p> <p>1= Strongly support 2= Support 3= Oppose 4= Strongly oppose</p> <p>5= Can't choose 6= Decline to answer 8= [no label]</p>
al04nsf [v26-v29]	<p>a) In a democracy, the economy runs badly b) Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling c) Democracies are not good at maintaining order d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q05_1- q05_4]	= allarab
mo05nsf [q05_1- q05_4]	= allarab

ku05nsf [q05.1-q05.4]	= allarab
pa03nsf [q05_1-q05_4]	= allarab
ye06nsf [ó20_a-ó20_f]	<p>a) In a democracy, the economy runs badly b) Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling c) Democracies are not good at maintaining order d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government e) Democracy emphasizes differences and weakens national unity f) Democracy is incompatible with shari‘a</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99 = No response</p>
allwvs [e120-e123]	<p>a) In a democracy, the economy runs badly b) Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling c) Democracies are not good at maintaining order d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q37]	<p>d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't Choose 99= Decline de Answer</p>
allwvs2	[Note different wording]

[v152-5; v158]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) In a democracy, the economy is prospering g) In a democracy, governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor h) In a democracy, religious authorities interpret the laws i) In a democracy, people choose their leaders freely in elections j) In a democracy, people receive state aid for unemployment <p>1= Not an essential characteristic of democracy 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= An essential characteristic of democracy</p> <p>-2= No answer -1= Don't know</p>
wvs2iran [v152-5; v158]	=allwvs2
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995 [s48; s410; s415]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> n) Existence of a multiparty system (political pluralism) o) Fair and regular elections p) Existence of an elected parliament representing all political trends <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Not very important 5= Not important at all</p>
pa1999 [c61]	<p>f) Democracy cannot exist where laws are based on shari'a</p> <p>1= Democracy cannot exist in a country with a system based on shari'a 2= Democracy and system based on shari'a can exist together</p> <p>3= I have no opinion 4= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q5161-q5165; q5167]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) In a democracy, the economy runs badly b) Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling c) Democracies are not good at maintaining order d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government k) Citizens in the country are unprepared for the democratic system l) Democracy negatively effects the social and ethical values of your country <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97 =Not clear</p>

	<p>98 = Can't Choose 99 = Decline de Answer</p>
Qat2010 [v131-4; v140]	<p>Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"</p> <p>g) In democracy, religious authorities interpret the law h) In democracy, governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor i) In democracies people choose their leaders in free elections j) In democracies people receive state aid for unemployment</p> <p>1 = Not an essential characteristic of democracy 10 = An essential characteristic of democracy 98= Don't know 99= Refuse</p> <p>m) How important is it for you to live in a democratic country?</p> <p>1 = Not important at all 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 = Very important</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q5161-q5165; q5167]	<p>a) In a democracy, the economy runs badly b) Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling c) Democracies are not good at maintaining order d) Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government k) Citizens in the country are unprepared for the democratic system l) Democracy negatively effects the social and ethical values of your country</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't Choose 99 = Decline de Answer</p>
Notes	*For pa08arab, there is a category "8" with no label and only one observation. It is coded as missing.

M602	Ideal Political System
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m602a	<p>I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]?</p> <p>Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections</p> <p>1= Very Suitable 2= Suitable 3= Somewhat Suitable 4= Not suitable At All</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer 100= Not provided/Not usable</p>
m602b	A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections
m602c	A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important
m602d	A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections
m602e	Democratic state with periodic elections
m602f	Islamic Caliph state
m602g	A parliamentary system in which only non-religious political parties and factions compete in elections
allarab [2461corr- 2464corr]	<p>a) Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections</p> <p>b) A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections</p> <p>c) A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important</p> <p>d) A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections</p> <p>1= Very Suitable 2= Suitable 3= Somewhat Suitable 4= Not suitable At All</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer 100= Not provided/Not usable</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [q246_1- q246_4]	<p>a) Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections</p> <p>b) A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections</p> <p>c) A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political</p>

	<p>parties are not important</p> <p>d) A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections</p> <p>1= Very appropriate 2= Appropriate 3= Somewhat appropriate 4= Inappropriate 5= Inappropriate at all</p> <p>8= Can't Choose 9= Decline to Answer</p>
al04nsf [v48-v51]	<p>Are there any countries in the Middle East today that have the kind of political system that, in your opinion, would be appropriate for our country? Indicate whether each of the possibilities listed below would be very appropriate, somewhat appropriate, or not appropriate. Then indicate whether there is any other country, either in the Middle East or elsewhere that has the kind of political system you believe would be very appropriate for our country or whether you prefer the current system in your country.</p> <p>a) Turkey, Israel and Lebanon: a parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections b) Iran: A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections c) Syria: A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important d) Saudi Arabia: A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections</p> <p>1= Very Appropriate 2= Appropriate 3= Somewhat Appropriate 4= Not Appropriate</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q14_1-q14_4]	<p>Are there any countries in the Middle East today that have the kind of political system that, in your opinion, would be appropriate for our country? Indicate whether each of the possibilities listed below would be very appropriate, somewhat appropriate, or not appropriate. Then indicate whether there is any other country, either in the Middle East or elsewhere that has the kind of political system you believe would be very appropriate for our country or whether you prefer the current system in your country.</p> <p>a) Turkey, Israel and Lebanon: a parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections b) Iran: A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections c) Syria: A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important</p>

	<p>d) Saudi Arabia: A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections</p> <p>1= Appropriate 2= Between 3= Not Appropriate 4= No response/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q14_1-q14_4]	<p>Are there any countries in the Middle East today that have the kind of political system that, in your opinion, would be appropriate for our country? Indicate whether each of the possibilities listed below would be very appropriate, somewhat appropriate, or not appropriate. Then indicate whether there is any other country, either in the Middle East or elsewhere that has the kind of political system you believe would be very appropriate for our country or whether you prefer the current system in your country.</p> <p>a) Turkey, Israel and Lebanon: a parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections b) Iran: A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections c) Syria: A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important d) Saudi Arabia: A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections</p> <p>1= Appropriate 2= Between 3= Not Appropriate 4= No response 5= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q14.1-q14.4]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q14_1-q14_4]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [627_a-627_d]	<p>Are there any countries in the Middle East today that have the kind of political system that, in your opinion, would be appropriate for our country? Indicate whether each of the possibilities listed below would be very appropriate, somewhat appropriate, or not appropriate. Then indicate whether there is any other country, either in the Middle East or elsewhere that has the kind of political system you believe would be very appropriate for our country or whether you prefer the current system in your country.</p> <p>a) Turkey, Israel and Lebanon: a parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections b) Iran: A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in</p>

	<p>elections</p> <p>c) Syria: A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important</p> <p>d) Saudi Arabia: A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections</p> <p>1= Very Appropriate 2= Somewhat Appropriate 3= Not Appropriate</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No answer</p>
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q24; q80]	<p>a) Which of the following political systems do you prefer?</p> <p>1= A system similar to the US and Western Europe (plural competitive) 2= Al Baath (secular state) 3= A system similar to the USSR and Eastern Europe 4= State based on Islamic shari'a 5= State based on Arab-socialism "Arab nationalism" 6= Others</p> <p>0= no label</p> <p>d) Which of the following political systems do you prefer?</p> <p>1= A system similar to the US and Western Europe (plural competitive) 2= Al Baath (secular state) 3= A system similar to the USSR and Eastern Europe 4= State based on Islamic shari'a 5= State based on Arab-socialism "Arab nationalism" 6= Others</p> <p>f) Do you consider the Islamic caliphate system, as a model for government in the Arab world today? [Note different wording]</p> <p>1=yes 2=no</p> <p>3=Don't know 0=[no label]</p>
pa1995 [s88; s814]	<p>e) I support a democratic state with periodic elections [Note different wording] f) I support the establishment of Islamic Caliph state [Note different wording]</p>

	<p>1= Apply 2= To an extent apply 3= Somewhat apply 4= Does not apply</p>
pa1999 [c56]	<p>d) Islamic state based on shari'a is best form of government [Note different wording]</p> <p>1= Strongly support 2= Somewhat support 3= Somewhat oppose 4= Strongly oppose</p> <p>9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave* [q5181- q5185]	<p>a) Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections b) A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections c) A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important d) A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections g) A parliamentary system in which only non-religious political parties and factions compete in elections</p> <p>1= Works Well 2= Suitable 3= Suitable to a certain degree 4= Not suitable</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q5181- q5185]	<p>a) Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections b) A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections OR A parliamentary system based on Islamic law in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections c) A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important d) A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections g) A parliamentary system in which only non-religious political parties and factions compete in elections</p> <p>1= Works Well 2= Suitable 3= Suitable to a certain degree 4= Not suitable</p>

	8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer
Notes	* pa08arab → codes 4 “Inappropriate” and “5 Inappropriate at all” have been collapsed and recoded as “4” since there are only 2 observations under the label 5=inappropriate at all. * Note that ku04nsf, category 1= very

M603a	Political Systems
M603a	<p>I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]?</p> <p>Having a democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency)</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M603b	Having a strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections
M603c	Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country
M603d	Having a system that is a mixture of the above three under one ruler
M603e	Having the Army rule
allarab [q2451corr-q2454corr]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency) b) Having a strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country d) Having a system that is a mixture of the above three under one ruler</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v15-v17]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system b) Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts not government make decisions</p>

	<p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad 9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q03_1-q03_4]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system b) Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country e) Having the army rule</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad 5= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q03_1-q03_4]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system b) Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country e) Having the army rule</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad 5= No opinion 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q03.1-q03.4]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system b) Having a strong head c) Having experts e) Having the army</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Good 3= Bad 4= Very bad 5= Don't know</p>
pa03nsf [q03_1-q03_4]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó18_a-ó18_d]	= jo03nsf
allwvs*	a) Having a democratic political system

[e114-e117]	<p>b) Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country e) Having the army rule</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Fairly good 3= Fairly bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs* [q36a93; q36b94; q36c95; q36d96]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system b) Having a strong head c) Having technocrats, not government, e) Having the army</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Fairly good 3= Fairly bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v148-v151]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system b) Having a strong head of government who does not have to bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country e) Having the army rule</p> <p>1= Very good 2= Fairly good 3= Fairly bad 4= Very bad</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v148-v151]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED

Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q5171-q5173]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency) b) Having a strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections c) Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country</p> <p>1= very good 2=good 3=bad 4=very bad</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q5171-q5172]	<p>a) Having a democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency) b) Having a strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections</p> <p>1= very good 2=good 3=bad 4=very bad</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>*In allwvs there are two additional response options for this question: Having an Islamic government, where religious authorities have absolute power Having an Arab socialist state They have not been included because they are not present in any other survey</p> <p>*In irq06wvs, there are two additional response options for this question: Having an Islamic government, where religious authorities have absolute power Having an Islamic government, where religious authorities have absolute power They have not been included because they are not present in any other survey</p>

M604	Democracy
M604	<p>How democratic is [country]?</p> <p>1= Not at all democratic 2= Democracy but with major problems 3= Democracy but with minor problems 4= Completely democratic</p> <p>96= There is no democracy 97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer</p>

allarab [242corr]	In your opinion how democratic is [country name]? 1= complete dictatorship 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= complete democracy 95= There is no democracy 96= Not important 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf [q66]	How much of a democracy is Kuwait today? 1= Full democracy 2= Democracy but with minor problems 3= Democracy but with major problems 4= Not a democracy 5= No response 6= Don't know
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2 [v163]	Level of democracy in own country 1= not at all democratic 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10= complete democracy -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
wvs2iran [v163]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999 [pamodel3]	How democratic is Palestine? [Note different wording]

	1= Not a democratic country 2= Don't know/no opinion 3= A democratic country
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q511]	In your opinion how democratic is (Country Names)? 1= complete dictatorship ... 10= complete democracy 96=Does not concern me 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q511]	In your opinion how democratic is (Country Names)? 0= complete dictatorship ... 10= complete democracy 96=Does not concern me 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer
Notes	* allarab: response option 95 is recoded as "1" (complete dictatorship)

M605	Accountability of Government
M605	Accountability of government 1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Not important 5= Not important at all 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED

allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995 [s43]	1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Not important 5= Not important at all
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M606	Preferred form of Political Participation
m606a	<p>Is a Majlis Shura your preferred form of participation?</p> <p>1= Yes 0= No</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
m606b	Is a parliament with political parties your preferred form of participation?
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q47]	<p>Which form of political participation do you prefer?</p> <p>1= Majlis Shura 2= Parliament without political parties 3= Parliament with Political Parties 4= No political Participation 5= Total participation 6= Do not know meaning of parliament 7= Islamic Majlis Shura</p>

	8= Any type of parliament 9= True participation 0= No label
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M607	Obeying Leaders
M607	<p>We must obey the leaders in our society</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab	NOT ASKED
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v67]	<p>Leaders in our society must be obeyed because they are more knowledgeable about the public interest</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q18_4]	<p>Leaders in our society must be obeyed because they are more knowledgeable about the public interest</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>5= Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q18_4]	=jo03nsf

ku05nsf [q18.4]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q18_4]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q86]	We must obey the leaders in our society 1= Agree 2= Do not agree 3= Don't know 4= Just Islamic leaders 0= No label
pa1995 [s61]	Leaders in our society must be obeyed because they are more knowledgeable of the public interest 1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

Section 7: Religion, Society and Culture

M701	Principles of Law Making
M701a	<p>In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country?</p> <p>Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat Important 4= Not Important 5= Not important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M701b	Government should implement only the laws of the sharia
M701c	Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement sharia in others
M701d	Government and the Parliament must make penal laws according to Islamic law
M701e	Government and the Parliament must make laws of personal status (marriage, divorce) according to Islamic law
M701f	Government and the Parliament must make laws of inheritance according to Islamic law
allarab [4021-4023]	<p>a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari'a c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari'a in others</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo0arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [402_1-402_3]	<p>a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari'a c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari'a in others</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree</p>

	<p>4= Strongly Disagree 8= Can't Choose 9= Decline to Answer</p>
al04nsf [v38-v40]	<p>a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari'a c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari'a in others</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat Important 4= Not Important 5= Not important at all 9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q08_1-q08_3]	<p>a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari'a c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari'a in others</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Between 4= Not Important 5= Not important at all 6= No response/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q08_1-q08_3]	=jo03nsf
ku05nsf [q08.1-q08.3]	<p>a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari'a c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari'a in others</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Less important 4= Not important 5= Don't know</p>
pa03nsf [q08_1-q08_3]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf	a) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people

[ó23_a- ó23_c]	<p>b) The government should implement only the laws of the shari'a c) The government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement shari'a in others</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat Important 4= Not Important 5= Not important at all</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs [f110-f111]	<p>Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government:</p> <p>a) It should make laws according to the people's wishes b) It should implement only the laws of the shari'a</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q51a131; q51b132]	<p>Now, I would like to know your views about a good government. How important is each of the following traits for a good government:</p> <p>a) It should make laws according to the people's wishes b) It should implement only the laws of the shari'a</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat Important 4= Not Important 5= Not important at all</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	b) Do you support the application of Islamic laws to civil and criminal law? [Note different wording]

[q15]	<p>1= Yes 2= No 4= Yes, civil no criminal 3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999 [c66]	<p>b) Shari'a is too harsh to be used as source of law in the Palestinian Authority. [Note different wording]</p> <p>1= Strongly support 2= Somewhat support 3= Somewhat oppose 4= Strongly oppose 9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6051-q6056]	<p>a) The Government and Parliament must make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government and Parliament must make laws according to Islamic law c) The Government and Parliament must make laws according to the wishes of citizens in some of the topics and enact according to Islamic law in some other topics d) The Government and the Parliament must make penal laws according to Islamic law e) The Government and the Parliament must make laws of personal status (marriage, divorce) according to Islamic law f) The Government and the Parliament must make laws of inheritance according to Islamic law</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6051-q6056]	<p>a) The Government and Parliament must make laws according to the wishes of the people b) The government and Parliament must make laws according to Islamic law c) The Government and Parliament must make laws according to the wishes of citizens in some of the topics and enact according to Islamic law in some other topics d) The Government and the Parliament must make penal laws according to Islamic law e) The Government and the Parliament must make laws of personal status (marriage, divorce) according to Islamic law f) The Government and the Parliament must make laws of inheritance according to Islamic law</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree</p>

	4= Strongly Disagree 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer
NOTES	* Note that three countries in WVS do not have this question: Iran, Turkey and Morocco

M702	Religion in Politics and Society
M702a	<p>How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?</p> <p>Men of religion should NOT influence how people vote in elections</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M702b	Men of religion should have NO influence over the decisions of government
M702c	Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life
M702d	It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office
M702e	Politicians who do NOT believe in God are unfit for public office
M702f	Religious leaders should NOT interfere in politics
M702g	Clergy should have an important social and political role in society
M702h	Associations and religious institutions (other than political parties) should not affect how voters vote
M702i	Mosques and churches should not be used for electoral propaganda
allarab [4011corr; 4012- 4014]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [3081-3082]	<p>b) Men of religion should have NO influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree</p>

	<p>2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>
pa08arab [q401_3-q401_4]	<p>b) Men of religion should have influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8= Can't choose 9= Decline to Answer</p>
al04nsf [v33-v37]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have no influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>9= Don't know 11= no label, for m5a</p>
jo03nsf [q07_1-q07_5]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have no influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5= No response/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q07_1-q07_4]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have no influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p>

	<p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5= No response 6= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q07.1-q07.4]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have no influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5= No response/Don't know</p>
pa03nsf [q07_1-q07_4]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf* [ó22_a-ó22_e]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have no influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs* [f102-f105]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have no influence over the decisions of government d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know</p>

	<p>-2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq04wvs [f102-f104]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither agree or disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
irq06wvs [q50a128; q50b129; q50c130]	<p>d) It would be better for Iraq if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office f) Religious leaders should not interfere in politics</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No response</p>
al02wvs [f102-f105]	= allwvs
jo01wvs [f102-f104]	= irq04wvs
mo01wvs [f102-f105]	= allws
eg00wvs [f102-f104]	= irq04wvs
tu01wvs [f102-f105]	=allws
allwvs2 [v194-v197]	<p>a) Religious leaders should not influence people vote b) Religious leaders should not influence government d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office e) Politicians who do not believe in God are unfit for public office</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree</p>

	<p>5= Strongly Disagree -1= Don't know -2= No response -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v194-v197]	= allwvs2
eg&ku1988 [q62; q44]	<p>c) Religion should be kept separate from government policy 1= Strongly Agree 2= Somewhat Agree 3= Do not agree 4= Uncertain 5= No label 6 No label</p> <p>g) Clergymen should have an important social and political role in society 1= Agree 2= Do not agree 4= Social but not political 3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
pa1995 [s416-s417]	<p>b) Men of religion to have a leading role in the government c) Separate religion from politics 1=very important 2=important 3=unimportant 4=very unimportant 5=don't know 9=[no label]</p>
pa1999 [c55; c58]	<p>c) Religion should be kept separate from government policy f) Religious leaders [should] play larger role in politics 1= Strongly support 2= Somewhat support 3= Somewhat oppose 4= Strongly oppose 9= No answer</p>

Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6061-q6066]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office h) Associations and religious institutions (other than political parties) should not affect how voters vote i) Mosques and churches should not be used for electoral propaganda</p> <p>1=Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3=Disagree 4=Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6061-q6066]	<p>a) Men of religion should not influence how people vote in elections b) Men of religion should have influence over the decisions of government c) Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life d) It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office h) Associations and religious institutions (other than political parties) should not affect how voters vote i) Mosques and churches should not be used for electoral propaganda</p> <p>1=Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3=Disagree 4=Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>

M703	Interpretation of Islam
M703a	<p>Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented.</p> <p>Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p>

	<p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M703b	Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims
M703c	Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam
M703d	It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together
M703e	If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution
M703f	In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a <i>hijab</i>
M703g	Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the <i>ummah</i>) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments
M703h	Some secular countries forbid the veil for Muslims women in schools and offices
M703i	A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)
M703j	By requiring man treat all wives equally, Islam's true intent is to prohibit taking more than one wife
M703k	Monarchy is a form of government that is compatible with Islam
M703l	If a Palestinian state was established at peace with Israel, Islam would not oppose existence of Israel
M703m	If country pursues policies harmful to Muslims, Islam permits killing civilians in that country
M703n	Islam requires a country with a majority of Muslims be governed by men of Islamic learning
M703o	It is the husband's responsibility to seriously consider his wife's suggestions
M703p	For the requirements of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest
allarab [q5041-q5046]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam</p> <p>b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims</p> <p>c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam</p> <p>d) It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together [not the positive wording compared to other datasets. When merging this item the wording has been changed to "it is a violation of ..." and the scale reversed].</p> <p>e) If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>

jo08arab [q3111-q3113]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear</p>
pa08arab [504_1-504_2; 504_6]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5= Don't now/No answer</p>
al04nsf [v98-v103]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam d) It is a violation of Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab. g) Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments h) Some secular countries forbid the veil for Muslim women in schools and offices</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>9 = Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q38_1-q38_7]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam d) It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together</p>

	<p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab. g) Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>6= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q38_1-q38_7]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam d) It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab. g) Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>6 = No opinion 7= Don't know</p>
ku05nsf [q38.1-q38.7]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam d) It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab. g) Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do</p>

	<p>anything more than advise the rulers)</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4 = Disagree 5 = Strongly Disagree 6 = Don't know</p>
pa03nsf [q38_1-q38_7]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [649_a-649_e]	<p>c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam</p> <p>d) It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman dresses modestly but Islam does not require that she cover her face with a veil → In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab</p> <p>g) Nationalism (like Arabic, Berber) is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments → Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments</p> <p>i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree -98= Don't know -99= No response</p>
allwvs [f164-f174]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam</p> <p>b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims</p> <p>d) It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.</p> <p>g) Nationalism like Arabic, Turkish and Kurdish is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments</p> <p>i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)</p> <p>j) By requiring men treat all wives equally, Islam's true intent is to prohibit taking more than one wife</p> <p>k) Monarchy is a form of government that is compatible with Islam</p> <p>l) If a Palestinian state is established and peace with Israel, Islam would not oppose the existence of Israel</p> <p>m) If a country pursues policies harmful to Muslims, Islam permits killing civilians in that country</p>

	<p>n) Islam requires country with majority of Muslims be governed by men of Islamic learning</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq04wvs [f164- f165; f172-f173]	<p>b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims</p> <p>d) It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab.</p> <p>i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree nor Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q26a68; q26b69; q26c70; q26d71; q26e72]	<p>There are different Islamic countries. And in each country people have different understanding of their religion and issues facing their faith. We would like to know how do you feel about the following issues?</p> <p>b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims</p> <p>d) Male and female university students should not attend classes together [Not different wording; others have "It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together"]</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab [Note the different wording]</p> <p>i) A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws</p> <p>o) It is the husband's responsibility to seriously consider his wife's suggestions</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree</p>

	<p>2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	<p>c) What do you think of the following statement: "Banks' interests must be forbidden because it is Riba"</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>3= Don't know 0= No label</p> <p>d) Do you approve of co-education in schools and universities</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p> <p>3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
pa1995 [s62]	<p>b) Christians and Muslims should enjoy the same rights [Note different wording, not asking about the interpretation of Islam just asking about opinion]</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>9= No label</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6071-6077]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam</p> <p>b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims</p> <p>c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam</p> <p>d) It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together [not the positive wording compared to other datasets. When merging this item the wording has been changed to "it is a violation of ..." and the scale reversed].</p> <p>e) If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab</p> <p>r) For the requirements of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree</p>

	<p>2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6071-6077]	<p>a) Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam b) Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims c) Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam</p> <p>d) It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together [not the positive wording compared to other datasets. When merging this item the wording has been changed to “it is a violation of ...” and the scale reversed].</p> <p>f) In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>* The phrasing of item d) in allarab is: “It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together. Note the positive wording compared to other datasets. In al04nsf the phrasing is: “It is a violation of Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together”. The scale of al04nsf has been reversed. When merging the item in allarab, the wording has been changed to “it is a violation of ...” and the scale reversed).</p> <p>* mo05nsf has very different wording of items (see above). We have taken them as equivalents. Note that items d) and f) are phrased in morocco in an opposite manner as they are phrased in the other datasets. Therefore, when merging these items, their response scale has been reversed.</p> <p>* In irq06wvs note the different wording of item f): “In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab” → “It is up to a woman to dress whichever way she wants to”. There are assumed to be equivalents, BUT NOTE THE DIFFERENT WORDING. Also note the difference in wording for item “d) Male and female university students should not attend classes together”. There is no mention to Islam.</p> <p>* In irq06nsf: Note that item d) is phrased in an opposite manner: Male and female university students should not attend classes together → usual wording is “It is acceptable in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together”) → The scale of this item will be reversed when merged.</p> <p>*In allwvs only asked in Algeria and Iraq</p>

M704	Support for Organized Religious Movements
M704	Do you support the current organized religious movements?
	1= Yes
	2= Somewhat
	3= No
	97= Not clear
	98= Can't choose/Don't know
	99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q72]	1= Yes 2= Somewhat 3= No 4= Don't know 0= No label
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M705	Sacrifice for the Islamic Nation
M705	I will sacrifice any precious thing for the Islamic nation
	1= Always
	2= Most of the time
	3= Few times
	4= No

	97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
Jo08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995 [s913]	I will sacrifice any precious thing for the Islamic nation 1= Always 2= Most of the time 3= Few times 4= No 5= Don't know 9= No label
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M706	Support for Islamic Political Parties
M706	Support for Islamic political parties 1= Apply 2= To an extent apply 3= Somewhat apply 4= Not apply 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED

pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995 [s89]	1= Apply 2= To an extent apply 3= Somewhat apply 4= Not apply
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M707	Importance of Islamic Unity
M707	Importance of Islamic unity 1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Not important 5= Not important at all 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED

allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q33p5]	Which of the following are you most likely to support (rank them): Islamic unity 1= Ranked 2= Ranked 3= Ranked 4= Ranked 5= Ranked 0= No label
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M708	Islamic World as the Political Identity of my Nation
	The political identity of my nation can best be described as part of the: Islamic world
	1= Ranked 2= Ranked 3= Ranked 4= Ranked
	97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q50p2]	The political identity of my nation can best be described as part of the: Islamic world

	1= Ranked 2= Ranked 3= Ranked 4= Ranked 6= No label 0= No label
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M709	Political Beliefs and Orientations
M709a	<p>Does liberal democracy represent your political beliefs and orientations?</p> <p>0= No 1= Yes</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M709b	Does Muslim Brotherhood or other Islamic Groups represent your political beliefs and orientations?
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q55]	<p>Which of the following best represents your political beliefs and orientations?</p> <p>1= Arab nationalism 2= Socialism 3= Communism 4= Liberal democracy 5= Muslim brotherhood 6= New Wafd</p>

	<p>7= Other Islamic groups 8= Shari'a (Egypt only) /// Don't know (Kuwait only) 9= Democracy (Egypt only) /// Shari'a (Kuwait only) 10= Muslim nationalism 11= Nationalism MBH Trib 12= Nationalism Soc Comm 13= Democracy based on Islam 14= Nationalism and OIG 15= Scientific Socialism 16= Moderate Islam 17= Nationalism 18= Democracy 19= Arab-Islamic Nationalism 20= Socialism and MBH 21= Salafi 22= Arab Nationalism and Soc 23=Islamic Tahrir Party</p> <p>0= Don't know</p>
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M710	Attitudes Towards Women
M710a	<p>The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly</p> <p>A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Neither Agree or Disagree 4= Disagree 5= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M710b	A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes
M710c	On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do
M710d	A university education is more important for a boy than a girl

M710e	Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages
M710f	Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries
M710g	A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes
M710h	A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament
M710i	A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family
M710j	A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work
M710k	Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay
M710l	Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income
M710m	Men make better business executives than women do
M710n	Muslim women should have the same rights as Muslim men to marry non-Muslims
M710o	Do you think it is important for girls to go to high school?
M710p	Women have the right to get divorced upon their request
M710q	A husband, sometimes, has the right to beat his wife when he feels it is necessary
M710r	There must be a law forcing all women to wear veil
M710s	The woman has the right to marry a man of her choice
M710t	Women must receive their inheritance
M710u	Women should have equal inheritance rights
M710v	Women can assume judicial office
M710w	Women could serve as ministers
M710x	The first wife's consent is a prerequisite to allow the man to marry another women
M710y	The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman
allarab [q5051-q5057]	<p>a) A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country b) A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages f) Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries g) A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [34_1-34_7]	<p>a) A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country b) A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages f) Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries</p>

	<p>g) A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5= Don't know/No answer</p>
al04nsf [v113-v118]	<p>Here is some statement about the status of women. In each case, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement.</p> <p>b) A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages h) A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament i) A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>9= Don't know</p>
jo03nsf [q44_1-q44_6]	<p>Here is some statement about the status of women. In each case, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement.</p> <p>b) A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages f) Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries h) A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament i) A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5= No answer/Don't know</p>
mo05nsf [q44_1-q44_7]	<p>Do you think that:</p> <p>b) A woman should have the right to work [Note different wording]</p>

	<p>c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages h) A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament i) A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= A little 4= Disagree 5= Strongly disagree</p> <p>6= No opinion 7= Don't know 8= No response</p>
ku05nsf [q44.1-q44.6]	=jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q44_1-q44_6]	=jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó54_a-ó54_f]	<p>b) A woman should have the right to work [Note the different wording] c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages h) A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament i) A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-98= Don't know -99= No answer</p>
allwvs [d56-d60]	<p>c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl j) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work k) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay l) Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs [q23c60; q23d61; q23b59]	<p>c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl j) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v60-v63]	<p>c) Men make better political leaders than women do d) University is more important for a boy k) Being a housewife fulfilling m) Men make better business executives than women do</p> <p>1= Strongly Agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v60-v63]	=allwvs2
eg&ku1988 [q12; q17; q22; q48-q49; q51; q54; q61]	<p>d) Do you think it is more important for a boy to go to school than it is for a girl?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p> <p>3= Don't know 0= No label</p> <p>e) Should there be equality between men and women in jobs, wages, promotion, and positions?</p> <p>1= Yes</p>

2= No

3= Don't know

0= No label

g) Women should travel with a Muhrem (male guardian)

1= Agree

2= Disagree

3= Don't know

4= No label

0= No label

i) Should woman be required to cease to work after marriage in order to devote full time to housework?

1= Yes

2= No

4= It depends on circumstances

3= Don't know

n) Muslim women should have the same rights as Muslim men to marry non-Muslims

1= Agree

2= Do not agree [Label for options 2 and 3 are the same in the data file]

3= Do not agree [Label for options 2 and 3 are the same in the data file]

4= Yes men, no women

0=no label

o) Do you think that it is important for girls to go to school?

1= Yes

2= No

3= Don't know

4= No label

7= No label

p) Concerning divorce, there are numerous proposals, among them which expresses your view?

1= The woman must have the right to divorce

2= Men must retain the right to divorce because of their superiority to women

3= Men must retain their right of divorce because of Islam

	<p>4= Women must retain their right of divorce because of Islam 5= Both should keep their right to divorce 6= Shari'a reason 7= Because Islam both divorce 8= Personal issue 9= Research study</p> <p>0= No label</p> <p>r) Do you think it is mandatory for a woman to wear a veil?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No</p> <p>3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
pa1995 [s53; s63; s66; s610; s618- s621]	<p>b) The woman may work outside home whenever she wishes [Note different wording] c) Women have leadership abilities [Note different wording] i) Women must stay home to serve their husbands and children [Note different wording] p) Women have the right to get divorced upon their request q) A husband, sometimes, has the right to beat his wife when he feels it is necessary r) There must be a law forcing all women to wear veil s) The woman has the right to marry a man of her choice</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>5=don't know 9=no label</p>
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6011- q6015; q6017- 15]	<p>a) A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country b) A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages f) Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries g) A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes p) Men and women should have equal rights when making the decision to divorce s) Women can refuse to marry someone chosen by her parents without their consent t) Women must receive their inheritance u) Women should have equal inheritance rights v) Women can assume judicial office w) Women could serve as ministers x) The first wife's consent is a prerequisite to allow the man to marry another women</p>

	<p>y) The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v45; v50-v54]	<p>c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl e) When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women** j) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work k) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay n) Men make better business executives than women do</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6012- q6014]	<p>b) A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes c) On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do d) A university education is more important for a boy than a girl</p> <p>1 = Strongly Agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly Disagree</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>* In allwvs2 and wvs2iran, option k "being a housewife is fulfilling" is a bit different wording than "Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay". These questions are assumed to be equivalent.</p> <p>** v45 for Qat2010 coded as follows: 1=agree, 2=neither, 3=disagree</p>

Section 8: Personal Religiosity

M801	Suitable Spouse
M801a	<p>When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important:</p> <p>S/he doesn't pray</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Somewhat Important 3= A little Important 4= Not Important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M801b	<p>S/he doesn't fast</p> <p>a) S/he doesn't pray b) S/he doesn't fast</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Somewhat Important 3= A little Important 4= Not Important at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
pa08arab	ASKED BUT CANNOT BE CODED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6041]	<p>a) S/he doesn't pray</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Somewhat Important</p>

	<p>3= A little Important 4= Not Important at all</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6041]	<p>a) S/he doesn't pray</p> <p>1=Very Important 2= Somewhat Important 3= A little Important 4= Not Important at all</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>

M802	Religiosity
M802	<p>Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are:</p> <p>1= Religious 2= In between/Mixed 3= Not religious/atheist 4= Other</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q714acorr]	<p>In general, would you describe yourself as:</p> <p>1= Religious 2= In between 3= Not religious 4= Other</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [q04]	<p>1= Religious 2= Somewhat religious 3= Not religious</p> <p>4= Don't know/No answer</p>
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED

mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs [f034]	<p>Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are:</p> <p>1= A Religious person 2= Not a religious person 3= A convinced atheist 4= Other answer</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q46]	<p>1= Not at all religious 2 3 4 5= Highly religious</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No response</p>
allwvs2 [v187]	= allwvs
wvs2iran [v187]	= allwvs
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995 [s82]	<p>Would you describe yourself as religious?</p> <p>1= Applies 2= Applies, to a great extent 3= Somewhat applies 4= Doesn't apply</p> <p>5=Don't know</p>
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q609]	<p>In general, would you describe yourself as:</p> <p>1=Religious 2=In between 3= Not religious</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v147]	<p>1= Religious 2= Not a religious person 3= Atheist</p>

	<p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q609]	<p>In general, would you describe yourself as: 1=Religious 2=In between 3= Not religious</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Notes	<p>* irq06wvs: 1=Not at all religious →3 2= →2 3=→2 4= →2 5= Highly religious→1 98=DK 99=NR</p>

M803	Religiosity: Prayer
M803	<p>How often do you pray?</p> <p>1= Very often (several times a day) 2= Often (everyday) 3= Sometimes (once or twice a week) 4= Rarely (one or two times a month or only on religious holidays) 5= Never</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q713corrected]	<p>Do you pray?</p> <p>1= Yes 2= No 3= Other</p> <p>99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab [v15_a]	<p>Praying:</p> <p>1= 5 times a day 2= 1-2 times a day 3= Only on Friday 4= Occasionally</p>

	5= Rarely 6= Never
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf [v15_b]	How frequently do you perform the five prescribed prayers of the Islam? 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Friday 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely 6= Never
mo05nsf [q70]	How many times a day do you pray? 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Friday 4= Only on religious holidays 6= Never 7= Do not go to mosque
ku05nsf [v15b]	Prayer frequency 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Fridays 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely or never 6= Don't pray at all
pa03nsf [v15b]	How often do you pray? 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Friday 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely 6= Never
ye06nsf [ó72]	How often do you pray? 1= Several times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Once a week 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely or Never -98= Don't know -99= No response
allwvs	How frequently do you perform the five prescribed prayers of the Islam?

[f190]	<p>1= Five times a day 2= Everyday 3= One or two times a week 4= One or two times a month 5= At no time</p> <p>-4= Not asked -2= No answer -1= Don't know</p>
irq06wvs [q45]	<p>How often do you pray?</p> <p>1= Five times a day 2= One or two times a week 3= One or two times a month 4= At no time</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988 [q77]	<p>Do you observe your prayers?</p> <p>1= Constantly 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never</p> <p>0= No label</p>
pa1995 [s92]	<p>Pray</p> <p>1= Always 2= Most of the time 3= Few times 4= No</p> <p>5= Don't know 9= No label</p>
pa1999 [c80]	<p>How often do you pray?</p> <p>1= Five times a day 2= More than once week 3= On Fridays or religious holidays 4= Very little 5= I don't pray</p>

	8= No label 9= No answer
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6101]	How often do you pray? 1= Always 2= Most of the time 3=Sometimes 4= Rarely 8=[no label] 9=no answer
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6101]	How often do you pray? 1= Always 2= Most of the time 3=Sometimes 4= Rarely 8=[no label] 9=no answer

M804	Religiosity: Mosque Attendance
M804	How often do you pray at/attend the mosque? 1= Very often (several times a day) 2= Often (everyday) 3= Sometimes (once or twice a week) 4= Rarely (one or two times a month or only on religious holidays) 5= Never 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf [v15c]	1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Friday 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely 6= Never 9= No answer

mo05nsf [q71]	How many times a day do you pray at mosque? 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Friday 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely 6= Never 7= Do not go to mosque
ku05nsf [v15d]	Prayer frequency at mosque 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Fridays 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely 6= Never
pa03nsf [v15c]	How often do you pray in the mosque? 1= Usually five times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Usually only on Friday 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely 6= Never
ye06nsf [673]	How often do you pray in the mosque? 1= Several times a day 2= Once or twice a day 3= Once a week 4= Only on religious holidays 5= Rarely or Never -98= Don't know -99= No response
allwvs [f191]	How often do you pray/perform in the mosque? 1= Several times a day 2= Everyday 3= One or two times a week 4= One or two times a month 5= Never -4= Not asked -2= No answer

	-1= Don't know
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2 [v186]	<p>How often do you attend religious services?</p> <p>1= More than once a week 2= Once a week 3= Once a month 4= Only on holy days 5= Once a year 6= Less often 7= Never</p> <p>-2= No answer -1= Don't know</p>
wvs2iran [v186]	=allwvs2
eg&ku1988 [q46]	<p>I attend the Mosque:</p> <p>1= Daily 2= Every Friday 3= Rarely 4= Every "Eid" 5= Sometimes 6= Never</p> <p>7= Bec woman-Ramadan [meaning uncertain; coded as missing in merged variable] 0= No label</p>
pa1995 [s96]	<p>I practice my dawn prayers in the Mosque</p> <p>1= Always 2= Most of the time 3= Few times 4= No</p> <p>5= Don't know 9= No label</p>
pa1999 [c82]	<p>How often do you visit the mosque?</p> <p>1= During religious holidays only 2= On Fridays and religious holidays 3= More than once per week 4= At least once per day</p> <p>8= No label 9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer	Are you someone who attends religious lessons in mosques/churches...

2 nd Wave [q6105]	<p>1= Always 2= Most of the time 3= Sometimes 4= Rarely</p> <p>8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q6105]	<p>Are you someone who attends religious lessons in mosques/churches...</p> <p>1= Always 2= Most of the time 3= Sometimes 4= Rarely</p> <p>8= Don't know 9= Decline to answer</p>

M805	Religiosity: Reading the Quran
M805	<p>How often do you read the Quran?</p> <p>1=Every day or almost everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Sometimes 4=Rarely or Never 5= I don't read</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q712corr]	<p>1=Every day or almost everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Sometimes 4=Rarely 5=I don't read</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf [v15_a]	<p>1= Every day or almost 2= Sometimes 3= Every Week</p>

	4= Rarely or never
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf [v15]	1= Every day or almost 2= Often 3= Occasionally 4= Rarely or never
pa03nsf [v15_a]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [ó71]	1= Every day or almost 2= Often 3= Occasionally 4= Rarely or never -98= Don't know -99= No answer
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Egypt&ku wait1988 [q36]	1= Always 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 0= Missing
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999 [c81]	1= At least once per month 2= At least once per week 3= Every day 4= I don't read the Quran 8= No label 9= No answer
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6106]	Listens to or reads the Qur'an/ Bible 1=Every day or almost everyday 2=Several times a week 3=Sometimes 4=Rarely 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	Listens to or reads the Qur'an/ Bible 1=Every day or almost everyday

[q6106]	2=Several times a week 3=Sometimes 4=Rarely 8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer
Notes	*In ye06nsf there was a category 97 that had no label and 104 cases. It has been recoded as missing.

M806	Comfort from Religion
M806	Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion? 1= Yes, very much 2= Some 3= A little 4= No, very little or none 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [q57]	1= Yes, very much 2= Some 3= A little 4= No, very little or none 9= Don't know
jo03nsf [q36]	1= Yes, very much 2= Some 3= A little 4= No, very little or none 5= No opinion/Don't know
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf* [q36]	= jo03nsf
pa03nsf [q36]	= jo03nsf
ye06nsf [q47]	1= Yes, very much 2= Some 3= A little 4= No, very little or none 98= Don't know 99= No answer

allwvs [f064]	0= No 1= Yes -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing
irq06wvs [q49]	1= Yes 2= No 98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M807	Religious Teachings in Life
M807	Do you refer to religious teachings when taking decisions about your life? 1= Always 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	NOT ASKED

irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988 [q32]	1= Always 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 0= No label
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M808	Seeks Religious Counseling
M808	When you need advice about a personal problem, how often do you consult each of the following? An imam or fakih 1= Most often 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
allarab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf [v96]	1= Most often 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 9= No response/Don't know
jo03nsf [q37_1]	1= Most often 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 5= No response/Don't know
mo05nsf	1= Most often

[q37_3]	2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 5= No opinion
ku05nsf [q37.3]	1= Most often 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 5= Not applicable
pa03nsf [q37_3]	1= Most often 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never 5= Not applicable
ye06nsf [v48c]	1= Most often 2= Sometimes 3= Rarely 4= Never
allwvs	NOT ASKED
irq06wvs	NOT ASKED
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
pa1995	NOT ASKED
pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

9. Identity, Nationalism and International Relations

M901	Most Important Affiliation
M901a	<p>Which of the following is the most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?</p> <p>1= Family/Tribe 2= Locality (city or village you currently reside in) 3= Region (Governorate you currently live in) 4= [country], in the general sense 5= Continent 6= Middle East 7= Arab World 8= Islamic World 9= The World 10= Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer 100=Not provided/Not usable</p>
M901b	<p>Which of the following is the second most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?</p> <p>1=Family/Tribe 2= Locality (city or village you currently reside in) 3= Region (Governorate you currently live in) 4=[country name], in the general sense 5= Continent 6= Middle East 7= Arab World 8= Islamic World 9= The World 10= Other</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer 100=Not provided/Not usable</p>
allarab* [q3021corr- q3022corr]	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Family/ Tribe 2. City or village you currently reside in. 3. Governorate you currently live in. 4. [country], in the general sense 5. The Arab world 6. The Islamic world 10. Other

	<p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer 100= Not provided/Not usable</p>
jo08arab [q309a-q309b]	<p>1. Family/ Tribe 2. City or village you currently reside in. 3. Governorate you currently live in. 4. [country], in the general sense 5. The Arab world 6. The Islamic world</p>
pa08arab [q302]	<p>[Note only one option (m17a)]</p> <p>1. Family/ Tribe 2. City or village you currently reside in. 3. Governorate you currently live in. 4. [Palestinian], in the general sense 5. The Arab world 6. The Islamic world 7= Other</p> <p>8= Can't choose 9=Decline to Answer</p>
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs [g001-g002]	<p>To which of these groups would you say you belong first of all, with which one do you identify most strongly?</p> <p>To which would you say you belong next?</p> <p>1= Locality 2= Region 3= Country 4= Continent 5= The world</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs	1= Locality or town where you live

[q64a189]	<p>2= State or region of country where you live 3= Country as a whole 4= Arab Nations 5= The Middle East 6= The world as a whole</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v210-v212; v213g-v213h; v213l; v213n]	<p>[Note different question structure and wording]</p> <p>I see myself as:</p> <p>V210: A World Citizen V211: A member of my local community V212: A citizen of the [country] nation V213G: As citizen of [my province or region] V213H: A country other than my own (Note: Do not include but explain) V213L: As citizen of [Arab Maghreb Union] (Note: Do not include but explain) V213N: As citizen of [Arab Union]</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Strongly disagree 4= Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v210-v212; v213g-v213h; v213l; v213n]	=allwvs2
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
allwvs2 [v210-v212; v213g-v213h; v213l; v213n]	<p>[Note different question structure and wording]</p> <p>I see myself as:</p> <p>V210: A World Citizen V211: A member of my local community V212: A citizen of the [country] nation V213G: As citizen of [my province or region] V213H: A country other than my own (Note: Do not include but explain)</p>

	<p>V213L: As citizen of [Arab Maghreb Union] (Note: Do not include but explain) V213N: As citizen of [Arab Union]</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Strongly disagree 4= Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2011	<p>[Note different question structure and wording]</p> <p>I see myself as:</p> <p>V212: A World Citizen V213: A member of my local community V214: A citizen of the [country] nation V215: A citizen of the Arab world</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Strongly disagree 4= Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	<p>* allarab, survey was done in all countries except Morocco, Kuwait and Yemen</p> <p>* In Lebanon (allarab) for sub-question b) there was category "13" with no label and four observations. It has been recoded as "10=Other".</p> <p>* In Palestine (allarab) for sub-question a) there was a category "7" with no labels and 6 observations. It has been recoded recorded as missing.</p> <p>* In the case of allwvs2 and wvs2iran, there were separate questions for each category. For each question, respondents answered whether they 1=strongly agreed, 2= agree, 3= disagree or 4= strongly disagree. It is assumed that responses 1 and 2 in each question to mean that that category</p>

	was most important.
M902	Proud of Nationality
M902	<p>How proud are you to be a [country nationality]?</p> <p>1= Very proud 2= Quite proud 3= Not very proud 4= Not proud at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q306]	<p>How proud are you to be a [country name]?</p> <p>1= Very proud 2= Somewhat proud 3= Somewhat not proud 4= Not proud at all</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs [g006]	<p>1= Very proud 2= Quite proud 3= Not very proud 4= Not proud at all</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q65]	<p>1= Very proud 2= Quite proud 3= Not very proud 4= Not proud at all</p>

	98= Don't know 99= No answer
allwvs2 [v209]	= allwvs
wvs2iran [v209]	= allwvs
Eg&ky1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010 [v211]	<p>1= Very proud 2= Quite proud 3= Not very proud 4= Not proud at all 5= Not Qatari (Do not read)</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M903	Identity
M903	<p>Which of the following best describes you?</p> <p>1= Above all I am [country nationality] 2= Above all I am a Muslim 3= Above all I am an Arab 4= Above all I am Christian 5= Above all I am [Kurd/Berber/Palestinian/Pharonic/GreekArmenian] 6= Other</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q301corr]	<p>Which of the following best describes you?</p> <p>1= Above all I am a [country nationality] 2=Above all I am a Muslim 3=Above all I am an Arab 4=Above all I am a Christian 5= Others</p> <p>97 = Not clear</p>

	98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs	[See below the breakdown by countries within the allwvs]
irq06wvs [g015]	1=Above all, I am an Iraqi 2=Above all, I am a Muslim 3=Above all, I am an Arab 4=Above all, I am a Kurd 5=Above all, I am a Christian 6=Shii Muslim 7=Muslim Iraqi Arab 97=Other 98=DK 99=NA
irq04wvs [g015]	368001=Above all, I am an Iraqi 368002=Above all, I am a Muslim 368003=Above all, I am an Arab 368004=Above all, I am a Kurd 368005=Above all, I am a Christian 368006=Other
al02wvs [g015]	12001=Above all, I am Algerian 12002=Above all, I am a Muslim 12003=Above all, I am an Arab 12004=Above all, I am a Berber 12005= Other
jo01wvs [g015]	400001=Above all, I am Jordanian 400002=Above all, I am a Muslim 400003=Above all, I am an Arab 400004=Above all, I am a Palestinian 400005= Above all, I am a Jordanian Muslim 400006= Above all, I am an Arab Jordanian Muslim 400007= Above all, I am a Christian Arab 400008= Above all, I am a Loyal to God 400009= Above all, I am a Arab Muslim 400010= Above all, I am a Palestinian Muslim 400011= Above all, I am a Human 400012= None 400013= Above all, I am a Jordanian Arab 400014= Above all, I am a Christian

	400015= Above all, I am a Palestinian Arab 400096= Undocumented
mo01wvs [g015]	504001=Moroccan 504002= Muslim 504003= Arab 504004=Other
eg00wvs [g015]	818001=The most important thing, I'm Egyptian 818002=The most important thing, I'm a Muslim 818003=The most important thing, I'm an Arab 818004=The most important thing, I'm a Pharonic 818005=Other
sa03wvs [g015]	Which of the following best describes you? 682001= Above all, I am Saudi 682002= Above all, I am a Muslim 682003= Above all, I am an Arab 682004= Above all, I am a [Substitute with nationality of Non-Saudi respondents] 682005= Other
ir00wvs [g015]	364002= Above everything else, I am an Iranian 364003= Above everything else, I am a Muslim 364004= Other
ty01wvs [g015]	792001= A Turk 792002= A Muslim 792003= A Sunni Turk 792004= An Alevi Turk 792005= A Kurt 792006= A Laz 792007= Immigrant 792008= Greek, Armenian 7920010= Other/Both
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED
Eg&ku1988 [q11p1-q11p5]	I see myself as (Survey asked to rank them, so each question was a category with ranks): Egyptian (1=first ranked; 2=second ranked; 3= third ranked....5=fifth ranked). Muslim (1=first ranked; 2=second ranked; 3= third ranked....5=fifth ranked). A person belonging to my family, tribe, village (1=first ranked; 2=second ranked; 3= third ranked....5=fifth ranked). Arab (1=first ranked; 2=second ranked; 3= third ranked....5=fifth ranked). Mediterranean (1=first ranked; 2=second ranked; 3= third ranked....5=fifth ranked).
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave	NOT ASKED
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED

M904	Nationalism: Neighbors
M904a	<p>Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors?</p> <p>Followers of other religions</p> <p>0= I don't mind having them as neighbors 1= I do mind having them as neighbors</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer 100= Not usable/Not provided</p>
M904b	People of different race or color
M904c	Immigrants and guest workers
M904d	People with a criminal record
M904e	Drinkers
M904f	Emotionally unstable people
M904g	People who have AIDS
M904h	Drug addicts
M904i	Homosexuals
M904j	Unmarried couples living together
M904k	People who speak a different language
M904l	Jews
M904m	Christians
M904n	Americans
M904o	Displaced persons and refugees
allarab [3031corr- 3033corr]	<p>Groups you do wish to have as neighbors?</p> <p>a) Followers of other religions b) People of different race or color c) Immigrants and guest workers</p> <p>1= I don't wish 2= I don't mind</p> <p>97 = Not clear 98 = Can't choose/Don't know 99 = Decline to answer 100= Not usable/Not provided</p>
jo08arab	NOT ASKED
pa08arab	NOT ASKED
al04nsf	NOT ASKED
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED

pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs [v124-v127; v129-v133; v135; v137; v147; v153]	<p>On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any you would not like to have as neighbors?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Followers of other religions b) People of different race or color c) Immigrants and guest workers d) People with a criminal record e) Drinkers f) Emotionally unstable people g) People who have AIDS h) Drug addicts i) Homosexuals m) Jews n) Christians o) Americans <p>0= not mentioned 1= mentioned</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q8a26; q8e30; q8h33; q8i34]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> d) People with a criminal record m) Jews n) Christians o) Americans <p>1= I don't like 2= I like</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2 [v34-v41]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Followers of other religions b) People of different race or color c) Immigrants and guest workers e) Drinkers g) People who have AIDS h) Drug addicts i) Homosexuals j) Unmarried couples living together k) People who speak a different language

	<p>1=Mentioned 2= Not mentioned -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
wvs2iran [v34-v43; v43e; v43p]	<p>a) Followers of other religions b) People of different race or color c) Immigrants and guest workers e) Drinkers g) People who have AIDS h) Drug addicts i) Homosexuals j) Unmarried couples living together m) Jews n) Christians</p> <p>1=Mentioned 2= Not mentioned -1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
Eg&ku1988	NOT ASKED
Pa1995	NOT ASKED
Pa1999	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q6021- q6024]	<p>Groups you do wish to have as neighbors?</p> <p>a) Followers of other religions b) People of different race or color c) Immigrants and guest workers p) Displaced persons and refugees*</p> <p>1= I don't wish 2= I don't mind</p> <p>8 = Can't choose/Don't know 9 = Decline to answer</p>
Qat2010 [v36-v42]	<p>On this list are various groups of people. Could you please sort out any you would not like to have as neighbors?</p> <p>a) People of a different religion b) People of different race c) Immigrants/ foreign workers</p>

	<p>e) Heavy drinkers g) People who have AIDS h) Drug addicts i) Homosexuals</p> <p>1=Mentioned 2=Not mentioned</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= Refused</p>
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave	NOT ASKED
Notes	*Not asked in Palestine 2010.

M905	Attitudes towards the West
M905a	<p>The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M905b	<p>Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries harmful effect on our country</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 2.5= Neither agree nor disagree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M905c	<p>Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people</p> <p>The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear</p>

	98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer
M905d	<p>Censorship should be increased on books and literature coming from the West</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M905e	<p>Western values led to moral erosion in our societies</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M905f	<p>The West is the reason for our underdevelopment</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
M905g	<p>Western culture poses a threat to Islam</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p>
allarab [q607corrected; q608corrected; q609corrected]	<p>a) The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear</p>

	<p>98= Can't choose 99= Decline to answer</p> <p>b) Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries harmful effect on our country</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose/Don't know 99= Decline to answer</p> <p>c) Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>97= Not clear 98= Can't choose 99= Decline to answer</p>
jo08arab [q314]	<p>a) The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>6= Don't know 7= Not clear 8= Can't choose 9= Decline to answer</p>
pa08arab [q608]	<p>a) The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree</p> <p>8= Can't choose 9= Decline to answer</p>
al04nsf [v49-v51]	<p>a) The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes</p> <p>b) Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries harmful effect on our country</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p>

	<p>9= Don't know</p> <p>c) While U.S policies toward other countries are often bad. Most ordinary American are good people</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>6= No label 9= Don't know 22= No label 99= No label</p>
jo03nsf	NOT ASKED
mo05nsf	NOT ASKED
ku05nsf	NOT ASKED
pa03nsf	NOT ASKED
ye06nsf	NOT ASKED
allwvs [f177-f179]	<p>a) The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes [f178] b) Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries harmful effect on our country [f179] c) While U.S policies toward other countries are often bad. Most ordinary American are good people [f177]</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Disagree</p> <p>-1= Don't know -2= No answer -3= Not applicable -4= Not asked -5= Missing</p>
irq06wvs [q69c197]	<p>b) Which problems do you consider very important (very serious), important, somewhat important....</p> <p>Cultural invasion by the West</p> <p>1= Very important 2= Important 3= Somewhat important 4= Least important 5= Not important</p> <p>98= Don't know 99= No answer</p>
allwvs2	NOT ASKED
wvs2iran	NOT ASKED

eg&ku1988 [q23; q53; q95]	<p>d) We must increase censorship on books, movies, magazines, and literature coming from the US and Western Europe (foreign countries).</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Do not agree 3= Don't know 0= No label</p> <p>e) Western values led to moral erosion in our societies</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Somewhat agree 3= Do not agree 4= Uncertain</p> <p>f) The West is the reason for our underdevelopment</p> <p>1= Agree 2= Do not agree 3= Don't know 0= No label</p>
pa1995 [s615]	<p>d) Censorship should be increased on books and literature coming from the West</p> <p>1= Strongly agree 2= Agree 3= Disagree 4= Strongly disagree 5= Don't know</p>
pa1999 [c72]	<p>g) Western culture poses a threat to Islam</p> <p>1= A very serious threat 2= A fairly serious threat 3= A little threat 4= No threat at all 9= No answer</p>
Arab Barometer 2 nd Wave [q707-q708]	<p>a) The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes b) Despite negative U.S. foreign policy the American people are good people</p> <p>1= agree 2= disagree 8=Don't know</p>

	9=Decline to answer
Qat2010	NOT ASKED
Arab Barometer 3 rd Wave [q707]	Despite negative U.S. foreign policy the American people are good people 1= agree 2= disagree 8=Don't know 9=Decline to answer

MASTER FILE CODEBOOK: COUNTRY-LEVEL VARIABLES

Note: Time series have been collected for each of these variables. As far as possible we have matched the year of the survey (country-year), and in a minor set of cases we have used a +/- 1 year rule (exceptionally +/- 2 years)

Some country-level variables are time-invariant (i.e. year of independence). Other country-level variables come from time-specific datasets but we have assumed that they do not change over time much so we have been used the values as constant across all years (i.e. ethnicfractionalization and data from AARDA).

10. Political Variables

mfhpr	Freedom House (Political Rights)
	1= Highest degree of freedom 7= Least amount of freedom
Source(s)	http://www.freedomhouse.org/
mfhpr5	5-year lag
mfhcl	Freedom House (Civil Liberties)
	1= Highest degree of freedom 7= Least amount of freedom
Source(s)	http://www.freedomhouse.org/
mfhcl5	5-year lag
mstatus	Status of Freedom
	1= Not free 2= Partly free 3= Free
Source(s)	http://www.freedomhouse.org/
mstatus5	5-year lag
mwomenpar	Percentage of women in the Lower House of parliament
Source(s)	Inter-parliamentary Union (IPU: http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm)
mwomenpar10	10-year lag
mgri2003	Government Regulation of Religion Index (Grim and Finke 2003)
	10 = High government regulation of religion 0= Low government regulation of religion
Notes	This index is made up of 5 questions: a) Are foreign and other missionaries allowed to operate? b) Is proselytizing, public preaching, or conversion limited or restricted? c) Does government interfere with an individual's right to worship? d) How is freedom of religion described? e) Does the government generally respect the right to freedom of religion in practice? f) Does the government policy contribute to the generally free practice of religion?

Source(s)	AARDA (The Association of Religion Data Archives) based on coding from Grim and Finke (2003) which in turn is based on the 2003 US State Department's International Religious Freedom Reports
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mfreeir	How is freedom of religion described?
	0= Law provides and government generally respects 1= Law provides and government respects but problems exist 2= Limited and/or rights not protected 3= Does not exist
Source(s)	AARDA (The Association of Religion Data Archives) based on coding from Grim and Finke (2003) which in turn is based on the 2003 US State Department's International Religious Freedom Reports

mgvrspir	Does the Government generally respect the right to freedom of religion in practice?
	0= Yes 1= Yes, but exceptions or restrictions are mentioned 2= The phrase generally respects is not used
Source(s)	AARDA (The Association of Religion Data Archives) based on coding from Grim and Finke (2003) which in turn is based on the 2003 US State Department's International Religious Freedom Reports

mfundexs	Government Funding of Religion Index (0-12) (Schools, buildings, clergy, media...)
	0= Low funding 12= High funding
Source(s)	AARDA (The Association of Religion Data Archives) based on coding from Grim and Finke (2003) which in turn is based on the 2003 US State Department's International Religious Freedom Reports

11. Economic Variables

mcorr	Corruption Perception Index (CPI)
	0= Highly corrupt 10= Highly clean
Notes	CPI Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt). A score of 5.0 is the number Transparency International considers the borderline figure distinguishing countries that do and do not have a serious corruption problem.
Source(s)	Transparency International (http://www.transparency.org/policy_research/surveys_indices/cpi/2009)
mcorr5	5-year lag

munemp	Percentage of Unemployment (% of total labor force) (Persons age 15 years and older usually)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
munemp10	10-year lag

mwomenwork	Percentage of Women in the Labor force (% of total labor force)
Source(s)	UNDP-POGAR: Arab Statistics (http://www.arabstats.org/category.asp?gid=12&sgid=13). Also World Bank: HNP STATS.
mwomenwork10	10-year lag

mgdpcapita	GDP per capita at current prices-US Dollars
Source(s)	UN Data (http://data.un.org/Default.aspx)
mgdpcapita5	5-year lag
mgdpcapita10	10-year lag

mgni	GNI per capita, atlas method (current US\$)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
mgni5	5-year lag
mgni10	10-year lag

mgdp	GDP at constant (1990) prices-US Dollars (in millions)
Source(s)	UN Data (http://data.un.org/Default.aspx)

mginiaiv	Gini Index
	1= Absolute equality 100= Absolute inequality
Source(s)	UNDP (http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/countries/country_fact_sheets/cty_fs_MAR.html) Also: UNDP-POGAR: Arab Statistics (http://www.arabstats.org/country.asp?cid=8&ind=2&gid=0&sgid=0)

mnatreexports	Natural Resource Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) as a percentage of GDP
Source(s)	World Bank: http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PETR.RT.ZS http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.NGAS.RT.ZS http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MINR.RT.ZS
mnatreexports5	5-year lag
mnatreexports10	10-year lag

mnatrespercap	Natural Resource Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) per capita
Source(s)	World Bank: http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PETR.RT.ZS http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.NGAS.RT.ZS http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MINR.RT.ZS
	UN Data (http://data.un.org/Default.aspx)
mnatrespercap5	5-year lag
mnatrespercap10	10-year lag

12. Societal Variables

myindep	Year of Independence
Source(s)	Pippa Norris Dataset “Democracy Timeseries Data Release 3.0, January 2009”. Variable based on CIA factbook.

mcolher	Colonial Heritage (dichotomous)
	1= Colonial Heritage 0= No Colonial Heritage
Source(s)	CIA Factbook

mcolhery	Years of Colonial Heritage
Source(s)	CIA Factbook

mcolpow	British Colonial Power
	1= British 0= Other/None (Spain/France)
Source(s)	CIA Factbook

mpop	Population (in millions)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/EXTHEALTHNUTRITIONANDPOPULATION/EXTDATASTATISTICSHNP/EXTHNPSTATS/0,,menuPK:3237172~pagePK:64168427~piPK:64168435~theSitePK:3237118,00.html .
	Also: UNDP (Demographic Yearbook).
mpop10	10-year lag

mpopyoung	Population ages 0 - 14 (% of total)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
mpopyoung10	10-year lag

mhdi	Human Development Index
	0= Low human development 1= High human development
Notes	The Human development index (HDI) is a composite index based on the weighted average of three indices: educational attainment index measuring a combination of the adult literacy rate (two-thirds weight) and the combined gross primary, secondary and tertiary enrolment ratio (one-third weight); life expectancy index measuring life expectancy at birth; and adjusted Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita (PPP \$) index measuring the standard of living. Ratings for the HDI are the following: Values between 0.1 – 0.499 imply low human development Values between 0.5 – 0.799 imply medium human development Values between 0.8 – 0.999 imply high human development
Source(s)	UNDP-POGAR: Arab Statistics http://www.arabstats.org/country.asp?cid=8&ind=2&gid=0&sgid=0

	Also: UNDP (http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/countries/country_fact_sheets/cty_fs_MAR.html)
mhd10	10-year lag
mlife	Life expectancy (in years)
Source(s)	UNDP and World Bank: HNP STATS
mlife10	10-year lag
murban	Percentage of Urban Population (%)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
murban10	10-year lag
mfraceth	Ethnic fractionalization 0= Low ethnic fractionalization 1= High ethnic fractionalization
Notes	Ethnic fractionalization (combined linguistic and racial)
Source(s)	Pippa Norris Dataset “Democracy Timeseries Data Release 3.0, January 2009” (Based on data from Alesina 2002)
mfraclan	Linguistic fractionalization 0= Low linguistic fractionalization 1= High linguistic fractionalization
Source(s)	Pippa Norris Dataset “Democracy Timeseries Data Release 3.0, January 2009” (Based on data from Alesina 2002)
mfracrel	Religious fractionalization 0= Low religious fractionalization 1= High religious fractionalization
Source(s)	Pippa Norris Dataset “Democracy Timeseries Data Release 3.0, January 2009” (Based on data from Alesina 2002)
mnonmuslimav	Percent of non-Muslim population
Source(s)	CIA Factbook
marea	Are in squared kilometers
Source(s)	Pippa Norris Dataset “Democracy Timeseries Data Release 3.0, January 2009” (based on data from Arthur Banks Cross-National Time-Series Database)
mlitadult	Literacy rate, adult total (% of people 15+)
Source(s)	Pippa Norris Dataset “Democracy Timeseries Data Release 3.0, January 2009” (based on UNESCO data) Also: UNDP: Programme on Governance in the Arab Region
mlitadult10	10-year lag

mlitfem	Literacy rate, adult female (% of all females people 15+)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
mlitfem10	10-year lag
mseceduc	Gross education enrollment rate (%), secondary
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
mseceduc10	10-year lag
mseeducfem	Gross education enrollment rate, secondary, females (% gross)
Source(s)	World Bank: HNP STATS (unless otherwise specified)
mseeducfem10	10-year lag

ICPSR 32302

Carnegie Middle East Governance and Islam Dataset, 1988-2014

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

CASEID: ICPSR Sequential Record Identifier

ICPSR Sequential Record Identifier

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

Location: 1-5 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MSURVEY: msurvey source of the survey data

Source of the survey data

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Arab Barometer 1st Wave	11735	14.2 %
2	nsf	7039	8.5 %
3	wvs	31960	38.7 %
4	Egypt and Kuwait 1988	592	0.7 %
5	Palestine 1995	2368	2.9 %
6	Palestine 1999	1200	1.5 %
7	Arab Barometer 2nd Wave	12786	15.5 %
8	arabbarometer 3rd wave	14809	18.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 6-6 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MDATASET: mdataset name of dataset

Name of dataset

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	allarab	7338	8.9 %
2	pa08arab	3430	4.2 %
3	al04nsf	1446	1.8 %
4	jo03nsf	1000	1.2 %
5	mo05nsf	1083	1.3 %
6	ku05nsf	750	0.9 %
7	pa03nsf	1320	1.6 %
8	ye06nsf	1440	1.7 %
9	allwvs	18735	22.7 %
10	irq06wvs	2701	3.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
11	wvs2	6797	8.2 %
12	wvs2iran	2667	3.2 %
13	jo08arab	967	1.2 %
14	eg&ku1988	592	0.7 %
15	pa1995	2368	2.9 %
16	pa1999	1200	1.5 %
17	jor2010	1188	1.4 %
18	pal2010	1200	1.5 %
19	leb2010	1387	1.7 %
20	qat2010	1060	1.3 %
21	sud2011	1538	1.9 %
22	yem2011	1200	1.5 %
23	ksa2011	1405	1.7 %
24	iraq2011	1236	1.5 %
25	egy2011	1220	1.5 %
26	alg2011	1216	1.5 %
27	tun2011	1196	1.4 %
28	arabb3	14809	18.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 28.00

Location: 7-8 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

M COUNTRY: Country

Country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Jordan	8516	10.3 %
2	Palestine	11988	14.5 %
3	Algeria	6464	7.8 %
4	Morocco	6940	8.4 %
5	Kuwait	2071	2.5 %
6	Lebanon	3782	4.6 %
7	Yemen	4557	5.5 %
8	Iraq	7477	9.1 %
9	Egypt	8759	10.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10	Saudi Arabia	2907	3.5 %
11	Iran	5199	6.3 %
12	Turkey	5953	7.2 %
13	Bahrain	436	0.5 %
14	Qatar	1060	1.3 %
15	Sudan	2738	3.3 %
16	Tunisia	2395	2.9 %
17	Libya	1247	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 17.00

Location: 9-10 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MYEAR: myear year

Year

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1988	-	592	0.7 %
1995	-	2368	2.9 %
1999	-	1200	1.5 %
2000	-	5532	6.7 %
2001	-	8094	9.8 %
2002	-	1282	1.6 %
2003	-	3822	4.6 %
2004	-	3771	4.6 %
2005	-	4500	5.5 %
2006	-	9131	11.1 %
2007	-	5658	6.9 %
2008	-	7448	9.0 %
2009	-	436	0.5 %
2010	-	4835	5.9 %
2011	-	9011	10.9 %
2012	-	2995	3.6 %
2013	-	9546	11.6 %
2014	-	2268	2.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 2006.51
- Median: 2007.00
- Mode: 2013.00
- Minimum: 1988.00
- Maximum: 2014.00
- Standard Deviation: 4.99

Location: 11-14 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MCOUNYEAR: mcounyear country/year code

Country/Year code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
12001	Jordan 2001	1223	1.5 %
12003	Jordan 2003	1000	1.2 %
12006	Jordan 2006	1143	1.4 %
12007	Jordan 2007	1200	1.5 %
12008	Jordan 2008	967	1.2 %
12010	Jordan 2010	1188	1.4 %
12012	Jordan 2012	1795	2.2 %
21995	Palestine 1995	2368	2.9 %
21999	Palestine 1999	1200	1.5 %
22003	Palestine 2003	1320	1.6 %
22006	Palestine 2006	1270	1.5 %
22008	Palestine 2008	3430	4.2 %
22010	Palestine 2010	1200	1.5 %
22012	Palestine 2012	1200	1.5 %
32002	Algeria 2002	1282	1.6 %
32004	Algeria 2004	1446	1.8 %
32006	Algeria 2006	1300	1.6 %
32011	Algeria 2011	1216	1.5 %
32013	Algeria 2013	1220	1.5 %
42001	Morocco 2001	2264	2.7 %
42005	Morocco 2005	1083	1.3 %
42006	Morocco 2006	1277	1.5 %
42007	Morocco 2007	1200	1.5 %
42013	Morocco 2013	1116	1.4 %
51988	Kuwait 1988	300	0.4 %
52005	Kuwait 2005	750	0.9 %
52014	Kuwait 2014	1021	1.2 %
62007	Lebanon 2007	1195	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
62010	Lebanon 2010	1387	1.7 %
62013	Lebanon 2013	1200	1.5 %
72006	Yemen 2006	1440	1.7 %
72007	Yemen 2007	717	0.9 %
72011	Yemen 2011	1200	1.5 %
72013	Yemen 2013	1200	1.5 %
82004	Iraq 2004	2325	2.8 %
82006	Iraq 2006	2701	3.3 %
82011	Iraq 2011	1236	1.5 %
82013	Iraq 2013	1215	1.5 %
91988	Egypt 1988	292	0.4 %
92000	Egypt 2000	3000	3.6 %
92008	Egypt 2008	3051	3.7 %
92011	Egypt 2011	1220	1.5 %
92013	Egypt 2013	1196	1.4 %
102003	Saudi Arabia 2003	1502	1.8 %
102011	Saudi Arabia 2011	1405	1.7 %
112000	Iran 2000	2532	3.1 %
112005	Iran 2005	2667	3.2 %
122001	Turkey 2001	4607	5.6 %
122007	Turkey 2007	1346	1.6 %
132009	Bahrain 2009	436	0.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 12001.00
- Maximum: 172014.00

Location: 15-20 (*width:* 6; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

M101: m101 Sex

Sex of respondent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	41151	49.9 %
2	Female	41265	50.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	73	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 82,416 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 21-22 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M102: m102 Age

Age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	18-24	17269	20.9 %
2	25-34	22472	27.2 %
3	35-44	18139	22.0 %
4	45-54	11551	14.0 %
5	55-64	6084	7.4 %
6	65-74	2780	3.4 %
7	75 and over	761	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3433	4.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 79,056 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 23-23 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

M102EGKU1988: m102egku1988 Age for Egypt & Kuwait 1988

Age for Egypt & Kuwait 1988

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 20	41	0.0 %
2	20-29	320	0.4 %
3	30-39	174	0.2 %
4	40 and over	56	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81898	99.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 591 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 24-24 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

M102PA1995: m102pa1995 Age for Palestine 1988

Age for Palestine 1988

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	18-22	602	0.7 %
2	23-26	400	0.5 %
3	27-30	312	0.4 %
4	31-35	320	0.4 %
5	36-42	298	0.4 %
6	43-50	222	0.3 %
7	51 and over	212	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	80123	97.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,366 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 25-25 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9, .

M103: m103 Level of education

Level of Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	Illiterate or incomplete primary	13376	16.2 %
2.0	Elementary/Primary (includes elementary school so goes from first grade to eighth grade)	24142	29.3 %
2.5	Incomplete secondary	75	0.1 %
3.0	Secondary	23197	28.1 %
3.5	Some post-secondary	770	0.9 %
4.0	BA (completion of college degree)	16594	20.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4.5	Some post-BA	185	0.2 %
5.0	MA or higher	3512	4.3 %
	Missing Data		
97.0	Not clear	5	0.0 %
99.0	Decline to answer	29	0.0 %
.	-	604	0.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 81,851 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 2.67
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.11

Location: 26-29 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97.0 , 98.0 , 99.0 , .

M104: m104 Marital status

Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Single	24787	30.0 %
2	Married	53051	64.3 %
3	Other	4182	5.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Can not choose/Do not know	9	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	455	0.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 82,020 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 30-31 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M105: m105 Employment status

Employment Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Employed	36600	44.4 %
2	Unemployed	29181	35.4 %
3	Other	14719	17.8 %
	Missing Data		
97	Not Clear	4	0.0 %
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	8	0.0 %
.	-	1977	2.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 80,500 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 32-33 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M106: m106 Employment sector

Employment Sector

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Public	9715	11.8 %
2	Private	15438	18.7 %
3	Other	1298	1.6 %
	Missing Data		
96	Not Interested	21	0.0 %
97	Not Clear	2	0.0 %
.	-	56015	67.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 26,451 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 34-35 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M107: m107 Individual monthly income

Individual Monthly Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	First quintile	9093	11.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Second quintile	12054	14.6 %
3	Third quintile	11560	14.0 %
4	Fourth quintile	14373	17.4 %
5	Fifth quintile	17330	21.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	2622	3.2 %
99	Decline to answer	2608	3.2 %
.	-	12849	15.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 64,410 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 36-37 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M108: m108 Satisfaction with economic situation of household

How satisfied are you with the financial situation of your household?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Dissatisfied	7812	9.5 %
2	Dissatisfied	10295	12.5 %
3	Neither Dissatisfied Nor Satisfied	11076	13.4 %
4	Satisfied	13686	16.6 %
5	Very Satisfied	6032	7.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	33588	40.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 48,901 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 38-39 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M109: m109 Religion

Religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Muslim	78242	94.9 %
2	Christian	2687	3.3 %
3	Druze	4	0.0 %
4	Hindu	7	0.0 %
5	Jew	88	0.1 %
6	Zoroastrian	16	0.0 %
7	Other	117	0.1 %
8	Bahai	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
9	Not asked	967	1.2 %
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	12	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	348	0.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 81,161 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 40-41 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 9 , 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M110: m110 Muslim sect

Muslim sect (marked as missing for non-Muslims)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Sunni	5038	6.1 %
2	Shia	5544	6.7 %
3	Other	594	0.7 %
Missing Data			
99	Decline to answer	14	0.0 %
.	-	71299	86.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 11,176 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 42-43 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M201: m201 Trust in people

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most people can be trusted	19856	24.1 %
2	Some people can be trusted and some people cannot be trusted	15702	19.0 %
3	Most people cannot be trusted	38000	46.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	423	0.5 %
99	Decline to answer	87	0.1 %
.	-	8421	10.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 73,558 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 44-45 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M202: m202 Free choice

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, while other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. How much freedom of choice and control do you feel you have over the way your own life turns out?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very much	10903	13.2 %
2	Some	8856	10.7 %
3	A little	11874	14.4 %
4	Very little or none	4983	6.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	45873	55.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 36,616 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 46-47 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M203: m203 Satisfaction with life

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Dissatisfied	5449	6.6 %
2	Dissatisfied	5293	6.4 %
3	Neither Satisfied nor Dissatisfied	9905	12.0 %
4	Satisfied	9479	11.5 %
5	Very Satisfied	7607	9.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	44756	54.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 37,733 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 48-49 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204A: m204a Importance of family

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Family

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	35794	43.4 %
2	Rather Important	1507	1.8 %
3	Not Very Important	146	0.2 %
4	Not Important At All	55	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	44987	54.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 37,502 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 50-51 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204B: m204b Importance of politics

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Politics

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	7367	8.9 %
2	Rather Important	11683	14.2 %
3	Not Very Important	9605	11.6 %
4	Not Important At All	9271	11.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	44563	54.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 37,926 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 52-53 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204C: m204c Importance of work

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	29041	35.2 %
2	Rather Important	6714	8.1 %
3	Not Very Important	2022	2.5 %
4	Not Important At All	949	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	43763	53.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 38,726 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 54-55 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204D: m204d Importance of religion

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	35837	43.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Rather Important	4054	4.9 %
3	Not Very Important	741	0.9 %
4	Not Important At All	352	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	41505	50.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 40,984 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 56-57 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204E: m204e Importance of society

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Society

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	4233	5.1 %
2	Rather Important	2449	3.0 %
3	Not Very Important	217	0.3 %
4	Not Important At All	60	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	75530	91.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 6,959 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 58-59 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204F: m204f Importance of tribe

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Tribe

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	246	0.3 %
2	Rather Important	533	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Not Very Important	356	0.4 %
4	Not Important At All	302	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81052	98.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,437 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 60-61 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204G: m204g Importance of friends

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Friends

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	16094	19.5 %
2	Rather Important	12052	14.6 %
3	Not Very Important	2872	3.5 %
4	Not Important At All	737	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	50734	61.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 31,755 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 62-63 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204H: m204h Importance of leisure time

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Leisure time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	9098	11.0 %
2	Rather Important	11934	14.5 %
3	Not Very Important	7048	8.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not Important At All	2327	2.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	52082	63.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 30,407 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 64-65 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M204I: m204i Importance of service to others

For each of the following, indicate whether it is very important, rather important, not very important, or not important at all in your life. Service to others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	7004	8.5 %
2	Rather Important	3916	4.7 %
3	Not Very Important	651	0.8 %
4	Not Important At All	135	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	70783	85.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 11,706 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 66-67 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301A: m301a Trust in the Prime Minister

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Prime Minister

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	13731	16.6 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	19884	24.1 %
3	A little trust	1433	1.7 %
4	Very little trust	13000	15.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	None at all	15322	18.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	327	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer	54	0.1 %
.	-	18738	22.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 63,370 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 68-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301B: m301b Trust in courts/justice system

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? The Courts/Justice System

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	9593	11.6 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	12302	14.9 %
3	A little trust	1603	1.9 %
4	Very little trust	7278	8.8 %
5	None at all	7462	9.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	44251	53.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 38,238 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 70-71 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301C: m301c Trust in parliament

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Parliament

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	8240	10.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Quite a lot of trust	15527	18.8 %
3	A little trust	1879	2.3 %
4	Very little trust	13414	16.3 %
5	None at all	17687	21.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	506	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer	49	0.1 %
.	-	25187	30.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 56,747 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 72-73 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301D: m301d Trust in the police

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? The Police

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	19219	23.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	21470	26.0 %
3	A little trust	2312	2.8 %
4	Very little trust	11014	13.4 %
5	None at all	10348	12.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	216	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer	46	0.1 %
.	-	17864	21.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 64,363 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 74-75 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301E: m301e Trust in political parties

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Political Parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	3117	3.8 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	8182	9.9 %
3	A little trust	2127	2.6 %
4	Very little trust	11109	13.5 %
5	None at all	15916	19.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	42038	51.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 40,451 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 76-77 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301F: m301f Trust in mosques/churches

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Mosques/Churches

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	18499	22.4 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	9820	11.9 %
3	A little trust	592	0.7 %
4	Very little trust	3488	4.2 %
5	None at all	1566	1.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	48524	58.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 33,965 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 78-79 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301G: m301g Trust in labor unions

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Labor Unions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	3472	4.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	8755	10.6 %
3	A little trust	2377	2.9 %
4	Very little trust	8283	10.0 %
5	None at all	5296	6.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	54306	65.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 28,183 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 80-81 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301H: m301h Trust in TV

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? TV

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	6334	7.7 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	12554	15.2 %
3	A little trust	2106	2.6 %
4	Very little trust	9711	11.8 %
5	None at all	5225	6.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	46559	56.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 35,930 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 82-83 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301I: m301i Trust in satellite TV

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Satellite TV

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	805	1.0 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	2051	2.5 %
3	A little trust	2137	2.6 %
4	Very little trust	1697	2.1 %
5	None at all	1758	2.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	74041	89.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 8,448 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 84-85 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301J: m301j Trust in educational institutions such as schools and universities

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Educational institutions such as schools and universities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	4079	4.9 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	4385	5.3 %
3	A little trust	1199	1.5 %
4	Very little trust	808	1.0 %
5	None at all	576	0.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	71442	86.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 11,047 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 86-87 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301K: m301k Trust in security services

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Security services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	713	0.9 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	1035	1.3 %
3	A little trust	737	0.9 %
4	Very little trust	208	0.3 %
5	None at all	246	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	79550	96.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,939 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 88-89 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301L: m301I Trust in the press

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? The press

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	4431	5.4 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	10376	12.6 %
3	A little trust	2255	2.7 %
4	Very little trust	9522	11.5 %
5	None at all	4841	5.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	51064	61.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 31,425 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 90-91 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301M: m301m Trust in the military

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Military

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	23558	28.6 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	14720	17.8 %
3	A little trust	1700	2.1 %
4	Very little trust	7705	9.3 %
5	None at all	3912	4.7 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	326	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer	51	0.1 %
.	-	30517	37.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 51,595 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 92-93 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301N: m301n Trust in religious leaders: fouqhas

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Religious leaders: fouqhas

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	4285	5.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	5208	6.3 %
3	A little trust	92	0.1 %
4	Very little trust	2743	3.3 %
5	None at all	4049	4.9 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	608	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	137	0.2 %
.	-	65367	79.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 16,377 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 94-95 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301O: m301o Trust in civil services

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Civil services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	4046	4.9 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	8937	10.8 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	7067	8.6 %
5	None at all	3651	4.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	58788	71.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 23,701 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 96-97 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301P: m301p Trust in major companies

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Major companies

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	2513	3.0 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	6535	7.9 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	7351	8.9 %
5	None at all	4690	5.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	61400	74.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 21,089 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 98-99 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301Q: m301q Trust in government appointed religious authorities

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Government appointed religious authorities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	266	0.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	0	0.0 %
3	A little trust	3	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	0	0.0 %
5	None at all	178	0.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	82042	99.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 447 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 100-101 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301R: m301r Trust in civil society institutions

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Civil society institutions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	4534	5.5 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	9213	11.2 %
3	A little trust	2620	3.2 %
4	Very little trust	5641	6.8 %
5	None at all	3173	3.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	1007	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer	53	0.1 %
.	-	56248	68.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 25,181 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 102-103 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301S: m301s Trust in the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (SCAF)

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (SCAF)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	990	1.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	168	0.2 %
3	A little trust	23	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	24	0.0 %
5	None at all	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81284	98.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,205 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 104-105 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301T: m301t Trust in the Muslim Brotherhood

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? The Muslim Brotherhood

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	2044	2.5 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	3709	4.5 %
3	A little trust	204	0.2 %
4	Very little trust	3038	3.7 %
5	None at all	6055	7.3 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	756	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer	121	0.1 %
.	-	66562	80.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 15,050 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 106-107 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301U: m301u Trust in al-Nahda party

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? al-Nahda party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	214	0.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	260	0.3 %
3	A little trust	143	0.2 %
4	Very little trust	352	0.4 %
5	None at all	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81520	98.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 969 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 108-109 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301V: m301v Trust in the Tunisian transitional authorities

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Tunisian transitional authorities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	165	0.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	265	0.3 %
3	A little trust	130	0.2 %
4	Very little trust	233	0.3 %
5	None at all	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81696	99.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 793 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 110-111 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301W: m301w Trust in the Tunisian Supreme Commission for Elections

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Tunisian Supreme Commission for Elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	216	0.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	289	0.4 %
3	A little trust	116	0.1 %
4	Very little trust	172	0.2 %
5	None at all	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81696	99.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 793 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 112-113 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301X: m301x Trust in Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Salafists / Popular Islamic Alliance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	394	0.5 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	534	0.6 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	390	0.5 %
5	None at all	781	0.9 %
Missing Data			
98	Can't choose/Don't know	105	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	13	0.0 %
.	-	80272	97.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,099 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 114-115 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301Y: m301y Trust in the Joint Meetings Party

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Joint Meetings Party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	136	0.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	359	0.4 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	284	0.3 %
5	None at all	373	0.5 %
Missing Data			
98	Can't choose/Don't know	33	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer	15	0.0 %
.	-	81289	98.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,152 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 116-117 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301Z: m301z Trust in the General People's Congress

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? General People's Congress

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	139	0.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	265	0.3 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	335	0.4 %
5	None at all	419	0.5 %
Missing Data			
98	Can't choose/Don't know	30	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer	12	0.0 %
.	-	81289	98.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,158 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 118-119 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301AA: m301aa Trust in the Popular Action Bloc

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? Popular Action Bloc

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	248	0.3 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	286	0.3 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	229	0.3 %
5	None at all	187	0.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Can't choose/Don't know	64	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	7	0.0 %
.	-	81468	98.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 950 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 120-121 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301AB: m301ab Trust in the National Alliance

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? National Alliance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	202	0.2 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	247	0.3 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	220	0.3 %
5	None at all	253	0.3 %
Missing Data			
98	Can't choose/Don't know	90	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	9	0.0 %
.	-	81468	98.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 922 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 122-123 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M301AC: m301ac Trust in the National Forces Alliance

I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them. Is it a great deal of trust, quite a lot of trust, not very much trust, or none at all? National Forces Alliance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A great deal of trust	94	0.1 %
2	Quite a lot of trust	166	0.2 %
3	A little trust	0	0.0 %
4	Very little trust	139	0.2 %
5	None at all	686	0.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Can't choose/Don't know	143	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer	19	0.0 %
.	-	81242	98.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,085 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 124-125 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M302: m302 Government performance

Indicate how satisfied you are with the performance of the current [COUNTRY] government:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very satisfied	10074	12.2 %
2	Rather satisfied	12818	15.5 %
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	15332	18.6 %
4	Not very satisfied	11901	14.4 %
5	Not at all satisfied	10057	12.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
96	Not important	132	0.2 %
98	Can't choose/Don't know	315	0.4 %
99	Decline to answer	86	0.1 %
.	-	21774	26.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 60,182 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 126-127 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M303A: m303a Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens

Do you agree/disagree with the following statement? Our political leaders care about ordinary citizens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	Strongly Agree	2611	3.2 %
2.0	Agree	8031	9.7 %
2.5	Neither agree nor disagree	145	0.2 %
3.0	Disagree	11899	14.4 %
4.0	Strongly Disagree	9902	12.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	49901	60.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 32,588 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 2.89
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.93

Location: 128-131 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97.0 , 98.0 , 99.0 , .

M303B: m303b Public officials pursue their own interests

Do you agree/disagree with the following statement? Public officials pursue their own interests

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Disagree	156	0.2 %
1	Agree	355	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81978	99.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 511 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 132-133 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M304: m304 Respect for human rights

How much respect is there for democracy and human rights in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A lot of respect	6435	7.8 %
2	Some respect	20706	25.1 %
3	In between	11086	13.4 %
4	Not much respect	12625	15.3 %
5	No respect at all	9704	11.8 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	715	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer	69	0.1 %
.	-	21149	25.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 60,556 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 134-135 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M401: m401 Did you vote/participate in the most recent election?

Did you vote/participate in the most recent election?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	20572	24.9 %
1	Yes	28806	34.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Not Eligible	396	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	70	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	51	0.1 %
.	-	32594	39.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 49,774 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 136-137 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M402A: m402a Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years: a) Join together with others to draw attention to an issue or sign a petition

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once or more than once	9748	11.8 %
2	Might do	6219	7.5 %
3	Never have done and never will do	36561	44.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	137	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer	71	0.1 %
.	-	29753	36.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 52,528 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 138-139 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M402B: m402b Attend a demonstration or protest march

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years: b) Attend a demonstration or protest march

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once or more than once	8856	10.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Might do	4799	5.8 %
3	Never have done and never will do	41473	50.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	162	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer	109	0.1 %
.	-	27090	32.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 55,128 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 140-141 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M402C: m402c Join in boycott

Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these please tell me whether you, personally, have ever done each of these things in the past three years: c) Joining in boycott

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Once or more than once	2236	2.7 %
2	Might do	4800	5.8 %
3	Never have done and never will do	13739	16.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	61714	74.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 20,775 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 142-143 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M403: m403 Member of any formal organization or group

Are you a member of any formal organization or group?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5917	7.2 %
1	Yes	1294	1.6 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	75278	91.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 7,211 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 144-145 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M404: m404 member of church or religious organization

Are you a member of church or religious organization?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	not a member	9220	11.2 %
1	inactive member	747	0.9 %
2	active member	801	1.0 %
3	official leader	26	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	71695	86.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 10,794 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 146-147 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405A: m405a What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Family relations

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Family relations

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	5795	7.0 %
2	Important	5193	6.3 %
3	Somewhat Important	920	1.1 %
4	Not Important	5775	7.0 %
5	Not Important At All	10886	13.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	53920	65.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 28,569 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 148-149 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405B: m405b What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Party or faction affiliation

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Party or faction affiliation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	7098	8.6 %
2	Important	6644	8.1 %
3	Somewhat Important	1141	1.4 %
4	Not Important	4950	6.0 %
5	Not Important At All	7682	9.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	54974	66.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 27,515 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 150-151 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405C: m405c What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Level of education

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Level of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	18506	22.4 %
2	Important	6671	8.1 %
3	Somewhat Important	395	0.5 %
4	Not Important	1537	1.9 %
5	Not Important At All	1534	1.9 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	53846	65.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 28,643 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 152-153 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405D: m405d What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Religiosity

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Religiosity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	13538	16.4 %
2	Important	7511	9.1 %
3	Somewhat Important	950	1.2 %
4	Not Important	2750	3.3 %
5	Not Important At All	3759	4.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	53981	65.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 28,508 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 154-155 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405E: m405e What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Agrees with you on important issues

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Agrees with you on important issues

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	11750	14.2 %
2	Important	7209	8.7 %
3	Somewhat Important	751	0.9 %
4	Not Important	2789	3.4 %
5	Not Important At All	2352	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	57638	69.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 24,851 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 156-157 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405F: m405f What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Considers the opinions of others

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Considers the opinions of others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	1233	1.5 %
2	Important	1963	2.4 %
3	Somewhat Important	895	1.1 %
4	Not Important	1301	1.6 %
5	Not Important At All	477	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	76620	92.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 5,869 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 158-159 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405G: m405g What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Program of the candidate

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Program of the candidate

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	1782	2.2 %
2	Important	1720	2.1 %
3	Somewhat Important	372	0.5 %
4	Not Important	341	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	Not Important At All	349	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	77925	94.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 4,564 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 160-161 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405H: m405h What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Services candidate provides

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	378	0.5 %
2	Important	229	0.3 %
3	Somewhat Important	0	0.0 %
4	Not Important	72	0.1 %
5	Not Important At All	54	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81756	99.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 733 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 162-163 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405I: m405i What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Candidate has a good reputation

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Candidate has a good reputation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	562	0.7 %
2	Important	311	0.4 %
3	Somewhat Important	47	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not Important	44	0.1 %
5	Not Important At All	35	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81490	98.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 999 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 164-165 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405J: m405j What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Tribal relations

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Tribal relations

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	113	0.1 %
2	Important	249	0.3 %
3	Somewhat Important	246	0.3 %
4	Not Important	490	0.6 %
5	Not Important At All	340	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81051	98.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,438 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 166-167 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405K: m405k What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Social status of the candidate

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Social status of the candidate

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	2666	3.2 %
2	Important	3025	3.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Somewhat Important	0	0.0 %
4	Not Important	2008	2.4 %
5	Not Important At All	4446	5.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	70344	85.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 12,145 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 168-169 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M405L: m405I What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Wealth and richness of the candidate

What factors would you consider when voting for candidates in an election for political office? Wealth and richness of the candidate

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	1494	1.8 %
2	Important	2013	2.4 %
3	Somewhat Important	0	0.0 %
4	Not Important	1954	2.4 %
5	Not Important At All	6733	8.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	70295	85.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 12,194 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 170-171 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406A: m406a Qualifications for national leadership: Previous political experience

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Previous political experience

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	8596	10.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Rather Important	5090	6.2 %
3	Not Very Important	3129	3.8 %
4	Not Important At All	8314	10.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	57360	69.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 25,129 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 172-173 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406B: m406b Qualifications for national leadership: Openness to diverse political ideas

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Openness to diverse political ideas

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	9811	11.9 %
2	Rather Important	5962	7.2 %
3	Not Very Important	3271	4.0 %
4	Not Important At All	9807	11.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	53638	65.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 28,851 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 174-175 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406C: m406c Qualifications for national leadership: Hardworking

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Hardworking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	8681	10.5 %
2	Rather Important	4988	6.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Not Very Important	4211	5.1 %
4	Not Important At All	7459	9.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	57150	69.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 25,339 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 176-177 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406D: m406d Qualifications for national leadership: Effective speaker/Ease in communicating with people

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Effective speaker/Ease in communicating with people

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	7463	9.0 %
2	Rather Important	5051	6.1 %
3	Not Very Important	3932	4.8 %
4	Not Important At All	8421	10.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	57622	69.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 24,867 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 178-179 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406E: m406e Qualifications for national leadership: A sense of justice and integrity

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: A sense of justice and integrity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	7099	8.6 %
2	Rather Important	4136	5.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Not Very Important	2586	3.1 %
4	Not Important At All	4734	5.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	63934	77.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 18,555 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 180-181 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406F: m406f Qualifications for national leadership: Role in the national struggle

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Role in the national struggle

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	841	1.0 %
2	Rather Important	538	0.7 %
3	Not Very Important	606	0.7 %
4	Not Important At All	1382	1.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	79122	95.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 3,367 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 182-183 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406G: m406g Qualifications for national leadership: Militant in a party or trade union

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Militant in a party or trade union

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	23	0.0 %
2	Rather Important	28	0.0 %
3	Not Very Important	47	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Not Important At All	870	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81521	98.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 968 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 184-185 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406H: m406h Qualifications for national leadership: Being religious

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Being religious

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	2235	2.7 %
2	Rather Important	1930	2.3 %
3	Not Very Important	1426	1.7 %
4	Not Important At All	6169	7.5 %
	Missing Data		
97	Not Clear	1	0.0 %
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	685	0.8 %
99	Decline to answer	266	0.3 %
.	-	69777	84.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 11,760 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 186-187 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M406I: m406i Qualifications for national leadership: Participation in the January 25th revolution

People sometimes talk about the factors that make a person qualified for national leadership. Please state which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important: Participation in the January 25th revolution

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	31	0.0 %
2	Rather Important	66	0.1 %
3	Not Very Important	40	0.0 %
4	Not Important At All	1059	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
97	Not Clear	1	0.0 %
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	23	0.0 %
.	-	81269	98.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,196 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 188-189 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M501: m501 Interest in politics

Generally speaking, how interested would you say you are in politics?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very interested	10291	12.5 %
2	Somewhat interested	23587	28.6 %
3	Not very interested	21905	26.6 %
4	Not At All interested	19988	24.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	82	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	17	0.0 %
.	-	6619	8.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 75,771 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 190-191 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M502: Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on

Do you agree/disagree with the following statement? Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	13227	16.0 %
2	Agree	19735	23.9 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	2063	2.5 %
4	Disagree	8234	10.0 %
5	Strongly Disagree	3104	3.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	573	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	58	0.1 %
.	-	35495	43.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 46,363 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 192-193 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M503: m503 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Frequently	3963	4.8 %
2	Occasionally	12741	15.4 %
3	Never	11043	13.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	54742	66.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 27,747 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 194-195 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M504A: m504a Can you remember the name of the foreign minister?

Can you remember the name of the foreign minister?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Wrong Answer	4574	5.5 %
1	correct answer	17846	21.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	5917	7.2 %
99	Decline to answer	154	0.2 %
.	-	53998	65.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 22,420 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 196-197 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M504B: m504b Can you remember the name of the speaker/leader/president of parliament?

Can you remember the name of the speaker/leader/president of parliament?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Wrong Answer	2450	3.0 %
1	correct answer	11301	13.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	68738	83.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 13,751 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 198-199 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M504C: m504c Can you remember the name of the minister of finance?

Can you remember the name of the minister of finance?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Wrong Answer	1083	1.3 %
1	correct answer	1394	1.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80012	97.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,477 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 200-201 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M504D: m504d I am knowledgeable of political matters

I am knowledgeable of political matters

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	516	0.6 %
2	Agree	174	0.2 %
3	Disagree	1044	1.3 %
4	Strongly Disagree	608	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80147	97.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,342 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 202-203 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M504E: m504e Can you remember the name of the minister of the interior?

Can you remember the name of the minister of the interior?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Wrong Answer	682	0.8 %
1	correct answer	4997	6.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	76810	93.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 5,679 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 204-205 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M504F: Can you remember the name of the mayor?

Can you remember the name of the mayor?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Wrong Answer	2807	3.4 %
1	correct answer	8641	10.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	6041	7.3 %
99	Decline to answer	239	0.3 %
.	-	64761	78.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 11,448 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 206-207 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M505: m505 How often do you read the newspaper?

How often do you read the newspaper?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Rarely or not at all	20908	25.3 %
2	Occasionally	5986	7.3 %
3	Several times a week	6249	7.6 %
4	Everyday	7537	9.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	18	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer	38	0.0 %
.	-	41753	50.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 40,680 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 208-209 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601A: m601a In a democracy, the economy runs badly

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? In a democracy, the economy runs badly

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4837	5.9 %
2	Agree	11904	14.4 %
3	Disagree	26393	32.0 %
4	Strongly Disagree	17050	20.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1331	1.6 %
99	Decline to answer	72	0.1 %
.	-	20902	25.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 60,184 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 210-211 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601B: m601b Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracies are indecisive and have too much quibbling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	5287	6.4 %
2	Agree	16283	19.7 %
3	Disagree	21223	25.7 %
4	Strongly Disagree	8606	10.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1249	1.5 %
99	Decline to answer	92	0.1 %
.	-	29749	36.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 51,399 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 212-213 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601C: m601c Democracies are not good at maintaining order

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracies are not good at maintaining order

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4348	5.3 %
2	Agree	12240	14.8 %
3	Disagree	24333	29.5 %
4	Strongly Disagree	10442	12.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1324	1.6 %
99	Decline to answer	79	0.1 %
.	-	29723	36.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 51,363 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 214-215 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601D: m601d Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracy may have its problems but is better than any other form of government

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	21025	25.5 %
2	Agree	28413	34.4 %
3	Disagree	6642	8.1 %
4	Strongly Disagree	2525	3.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1196	1.4 %
99	Decline to answer	103	0.1 %
.	-	22585	27.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 58,605 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 216-217 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601E: m601e Democracy emphasizes differences and weakens national unity

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracy emphasizes differences and weakens national unity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	65	0.1 %
2	Agree	265	0.3 %
3	Disagree	834	1.0 %
4	Strongly Disagree	266	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81059	98.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,430 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 218-219 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601F: m601f Democracy is incompatible with sharia

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracy is incompatible with sharia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	45	0.1 %
2	Agree	456	0.6 %
3	Disagree	1506	1.8 %
4	Strongly Disagree	424	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80058	97.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,431 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 220-221 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601G: m601g In Democracies, religious authorities interpret the law

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? In Democracies, religious authorities interpret the law

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4896	5.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Agree	2699	3.3 %
3	Disagree	1483	1.8 %
4	Strongly Disagree	1119	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	72292	87.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 10,197 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 222-223 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601H: m601h Democracies tax the rich and subsidize the poor

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracies tax the rich and subsidize the poor

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3297	4.0 %
2	Agree	2749	3.3 %
3	Disagree	2137	2.6 %
4	Strongly Disagree	1708	2.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	72598	88.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 9,891 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 224-225 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601I: m601i In democracies people choose their leaders in free elections

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? In democracies people choose their leaders in free elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	6712	8.1 %
2	Agree	2225	2.7 %
3	Disagree	713	0.9 %
4	Strongly Disagree	504	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	72335	87.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 10,154 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 226-227 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601J: m601j In democracies people receive state aid for unemployment

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? In democracies people receive state aid for unemployment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4857	5.9 %
2	Agree	2798	3.4 %
3	Disagree	1477	1.8 %
4	Strongly Disagree	1083	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	72274	87.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 10,215 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 228-229 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601K: m601k Citizens in the country are unprepared for the democratic system

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Citizens in the country are unprepared for the democratic system

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3851	4.7 %
2	Agree	7783	9.4 %
3	Disagree	8978	10.9 %
4	Strongly Disagree	4061	4.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1250	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer	105	0.1 %
.	-	56461	68.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 24,673 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 230-231 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601L: m601l Democracy negatively effects the social and ethical values of your country

To what extent do you agree/ disagree with the following statements? Democracy negatively effects the social and ethical values of your country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	2721	3.3 %
2	Agree	5776	7.0 %
3	Disagree	10398	12.6 %
4	Strongly Disagree	5487	6.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1310	1.6 %
99	Decline to answer	126	0.2 %
.	-	56671	68.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 24,382 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 232-233 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601M: m601m How important is it for you to live in a democratic country?

How important is it for you to live in a democratic country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	682	0.8 %
2	Rather important	214	0.3 %
3	Somewhat important	95	0.1 %
4	Not important at all	58	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	81440	98.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,049 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 234-235 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601N: m601n How important is the existence of a multiparty system (political pluralism)?

How important is the existence of a multiparty system (political pluralism)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	766	0.9 %
2	Important	926	1.1 %
3	Somewhat important	162	0.2 %
4	Not very important	366	0.4 %
5	Not important at all	78	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80191	97.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,298 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 236-237 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601O: m601o How important are fair and regular elections?

How important are fair and regular elections?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	1200	1.5 %
2	Important	972	1.2 %
3	Somewhat important	102	0.1 %
4	Not very important	66	0.1 %
5	Not important at all	6	0.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	80143	97.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,346 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 238-239 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M601P: m601p How important is the existence of an elected parliament representing all political trends?

How important is the existence of an elected parliament representing all political trends?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very important	1106	1.3 %
2	Important	1006	1.2 %
3	Somewhat important	100	0.1 %
4	Not very important	80	0.1 %
5	Not important at all	24	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	80173	97.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,316 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 240-241 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M602A: m602a Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]?
Parliamentary system in which nationalist, left-wing, and Islamic political parties all compete in elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	10809	13.1 %
2	Suitable	13261	16.1 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	7006	8.5 %
4	Not Suitable At All	8814	10.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1046	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer	109	0.1 %
.	-	41444	50.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 39,890 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 242-244 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M602B: m602b A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? A parliamentary system in which only Islamic political parties and factions compete in elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	2387	2.9 %
2	Suitable	6598	8.0 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	8720	10.6 %
4	Not Suitable At All	21481	26.0 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1008	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer	150	0.2 %
.	-	42145	51.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 39,186 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 245-247 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M602C: m602c A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? A system with a strong president and military in which elections and competition among political parties are not important

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	1643	2.0 %
2	Suitable	4213	5.1 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	6253	7.6 %
4	Not Suitable At All	27378	33.2 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1027	1.2 %
99	Decline to answer	141	0.2 %
.	-	41834	50.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 39,487 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 248-250 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M602D: m602d A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? A system governed by Islamic law in which there are no political parties or elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	6239	7.6 %
2	Suitable	7185	8.7 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	7319	8.9 %
4	Not Suitable At All	20539	24.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1107	1.3 %
99	Decline to answer	186	0.2 %
.	-	39914	48.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 41,282 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 251-253 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M602E: m602e Democratic state with periodic elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Democratic state with periodic elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	1660	2.0 %
2	Suitable	272	0.3 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	136	0.2 %
4	Not Suitable At All	230	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80191	97.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,298 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 254-256 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M602F: m602f Islamic Caliph state

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Islamic Caliph state

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	1359	1.6 %
2	Suitable	172	0.2 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	272	0.3 %
4	Not Suitable At All	976	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	79710	96.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,779 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 257-259 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M602G: m602g A parliamentary system in which only non-religious political parties and factions compete in elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems that exist in the Middle East and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? A parliamentary system in which only non-religious political parties and factions compete in elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Suitable	1815	2.2 %
2	Suitable	2787	3.4 %
3	Somewhat Suitable	3607	4.4 %
4	Not Suitable At All	16088	19.5 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1156	1.4 %
99	Decline to answer	143	0.2 %
.	-	56893	69.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 24,297 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 260-262 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M603A: m603e Having a democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency)

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Having a democratic political system (public freedom, equal political and civil rights, balance of power, accountability and transparency)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	35726	43.3 %
2	Good	24036	29.1 %
3	Bad	3774	4.6 %
4	Very Bad	1554	1.9 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	535	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer	68	0.1 %
.	-	16796	20.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 65,090 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 263-264 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M603B: m603b Having a strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Having a strong non-democratic leader that does not bother with parliament and elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	5572	6.8 %
2	Good	9753	11.8 %
3	Bad	19491	23.6 %
4	Very Bad	29911	36.3 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	703	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer	104	0.1 %
.	-	16955	20.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 64,727 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 265-266 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M603C: m603c Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Having experts rather than government make decisions according to what is best for the country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	13588	16.5 %
2	Good	21487	26.0 %
3	Bad	8725	10.6 %
4	Very Bad	4679	5.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	34010	41.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 48,479 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 267-268 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M603D: m603d Having a system that is a mixture of the above three under one ruler

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Having a system that is a mixture of the above three under one ruler

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	919	1.1 %
2	Good	2336	2.8 %
3	Bad	1800	2.2 %
4	Very Bad	1120	1.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	76314	92.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 6,175 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 269-270 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M603E: m603e Having the Army rule

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing [country]. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing [country]? Having the Army rule

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Good	3946	4.8 %
2	Good	6429	7.8 %
3	Bad	8889	10.8 %
4	Very Bad	9117	11.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	54108	65.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 28,381 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 271-272 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M604: m604 How democratic is your country?

How democratic is your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all democratic	9128	11.1 %
2	Democracy but with major problems	14627	17.7 %
3	Democracy but with minor problems	11114	13.5 %
4	Completely democratic	4303	5.2 %
Missing Data			
96	Not important	332	0.4 %
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	566	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	73	0.1 %
.	-	42346	51.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 39,172 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 273-274 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 96 , 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M605: m605 Accountability of government

Accountability of government

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	1224	1.5 %
2	Important	850	1.0 %
3	Somewhat Important	146	0.2 %
4	Not Important	86	0.1 %
5	Not Important At All	18	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	80165	97.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,324 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 275-276 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M606A: m606a Is a Majlis Shura your preferred form of participation?

Is a Majlis Shura your preferred form of participation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	256	0.3 %
1	Yes	313	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81920	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 569 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 277-278 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M606B: m606b Is a parliament with political parties your preferred form of participation?

Is a parliament with political parties your preferred form of participation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	469	0.6 %
1	Yes	100	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81920	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 569 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 279-280 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M607: m607 We must obey the leaders in our society

We must obey the leaders in our society

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1166	1.4 %
2	Agree	3455	4.2 %
3	Disagree	1721	2.1 %
4	Strongly Disagree	621	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	75526	91.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 6,963 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 281-282 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M701A: m701a Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	18151	22.0 %
2	Important	18591	22.5 %
3	Somewhat Important	1905	2.3 %
4	Not Important	11402	13.8 %
5	Not Important At All	4427	5.4 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	651	0.8 %
99	Decline to answer	87	0.1 %
.	-	27275	33.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 54,476 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 283-284 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M701B: m701b Government should implement only the laws of the sharia

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? Government should implement only the laws of the sharia

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	19290	23.4 %
2	Important	20174	24.5 %
3	Somewhat Important	2741	3.3 %
4	Not Important	9042	11.0 %
5	Not Important At All	4721	5.7 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	618	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	95	0.1 %
.	-	25808	31.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 55,968 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 285-286 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M701C: m701c Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement sharia in others

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? Government and parliament should make laws according to the wishes of the people in some areas and implement sharia in others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	13091	15.9 %
2	Important	16537	20.0 %
3	Somewhat Important	719	0.9 %
4	Not Important	8026	9.7 %
5	Not Important At All	4260	5.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	739	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer	126	0.2 %
.	-	38991	47.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 42,633 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 287-288 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M701D: m701d Government and the parliament must make penal laws according to Islamic law

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? Government and the parliament must make penal laws according to Islamic law

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	10630	12.9 %
2	Important	8828	10.7 %
3	Somewhat Important	0	0.0 %
4	Not Important	3569	4.3 %
5	Not Important At All	2935	3.6 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	678	0.8 %
99	Decline to answer	131	0.2 %
.	-	55718	67.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 25,962 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 289-290 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M701E: m701e Government and the parliament must make laws of personal status (marriage, divorce) according to Islamic law

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? Government and the parliament must make laws of personal status (marriage, divorce) according to Islamic law

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	13132	15.9 %
2	Important	9159	11.1 %
3	Somewhat Important	0	0.0 %
4	Not Important	1817	2.2 %
5	Not Important At All	2129	2.6 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	494	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer	114	0.1 %
.	-	55644	67.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 26,237 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 291-292 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M701F: m701f Government and the Parliament must make laws of inheritance according to Islamic law

In your opinion, how important is each of the following principles as a guide for making the laws of our country? Government and the Parliament must make laws of inheritance according to Islamic law

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	14500	17.6 %
2	Important	8485	10.3 %
3	Somewhat Important	0	0.0 %
4	Not Important	1390	1.7 %
5	Not Important At All	1877	2.3 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	479	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer	123	0.1 %
.	-	55635	67.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 26,252 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 293-294 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702A: m702a Men of religion should NOT influence how people vote in elections

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Men of religion should NOT influence how people vote in elections

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	20170	24.5 %
2	Agree	22622	27.4 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	2571	3.1 %
4	Disagree	9722	11.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	3512	4.3 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	591	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	137	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	23164	28.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 58,597 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 295-296 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702B: m702b Men of religion should have NO influence over the decisions of government

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Men of religion should have NO influence over the decisions of government

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	10482	12.7 %
2	Agree	19104	23.2 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	2558	3.1 %
4	Disagree	16660	20.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	5851	7.1 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	848	1.0 %
99	Decline to answer	154	0.2 %
.	-	26832	32.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 54,655 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 297-298 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702C: m702c Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-political life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	11955	14.5 %
2	Agree	15204	18.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	491	0.6 %
4	Disagree	12195	14.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	6903	8.4 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	730	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer	150	0.2 %
.	-	34861	42.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 46,748 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 299-300 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702D: m702d It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? It would be better for [country] if more people with strong religious beliefs held public office

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	11537	14.0 %
2	Agree	18565	22.5 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	3057	3.7 %
4	Disagree	16316	19.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	8885	10.8 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	907	1.1 %
99	Decline to answer	163	0.2 %
.	-	23059	28.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 58,360 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 301-302 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702E: m702e Politicians who do NOT believe in God are unfit for public office

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Politicians who do NOT believe in God are unfit for public office

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	15622	18.9 %
2	Agree	6188	7.5 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1668	2.0 %
4	Disagree	3075	3.7 %
5	Strongly Disagree	2176	2.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	53760	65.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 28,729 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 303-304 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702F: m702f Religious leaders should NOT interfere in politics

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Religious leaders should NOT interfere in politics

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	647	0.8 %
2	Agree	865	1.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	1120	1.4 %
5	Strongly Disagree	852	1.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	79005	95.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 3,484 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 305-306 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702G: m702g Clergy should have an important social and political role in society

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Clergy should have an important social and political role in society

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	430	0.5 %
2	Agree	0	0.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	6	0.0 %
4	Disagree	0	0.0 %
5	Strongly Disagree	110	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81943	99.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 546 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 307-308 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702H: m702h Associations and religious institutions (other than political parties) should not affect how voters vote

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Associations and religious institutions (other than political parties) should not affect how voters vote

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	8809	10.7 %
2	Agree	11796	14.3 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	3713	4.5 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1154	1.4 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	751	0.9 %
99	Decline to answer	175	0.2 %
.	-	56091	68.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 25,472 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 309-310 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M702I: m702i Mosques and churches should not be used for electoral propaganda

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Mosques and churches should not be used for electoral propaganda

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	13445	16.3 %
2	Agree	9173	11.1 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	2349	2.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1113	1.3 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	576	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	140	0.2 %
.	-	55693	67.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 26,080 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 311-312 (*width:* 2; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703A: m703a Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Democracy is a Western form of government that is not compatible with Islam

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3610	4.4 %
2	Agree	7982	9.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1062	1.3 %
4	Disagree	18624	22.6 %
5	Strongly Disagree	9219	11.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1247	1.5 %
99	Decline to answer	93	0.1 %
.	-	40652	49.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 40,497 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 313-314 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703B: m703b Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Islam requires that in a Muslim country the political rights of non-Muslims should be inferior to those of Muslims

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4234	5.1 %
2	Agree	9742	11.8 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1652	2.0 %
4	Disagree	20200	24.5 %
5	Strongly Disagree	11581	14.0 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	843	1.0 %
99	Decline to answer	95	0.1 %
.	-	34142	41.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 47,409 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 315-316 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703C: m703c Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Banks in Muslim countries must be forbidden from charging even modest interest on loans because this is forbidden by Islam

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	15501	18.8 %
2	Agree	13844	16.8 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	466	0.6 %
4	Disagree	5585	6.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	2547	3.1 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	1282	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99	Decline to answer	102	0.1 %
.	-	43162	52.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 37,943 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 317-318 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703D: m703d It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. It is a violation in Islam for male and female university students to attend classes together

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	6447	7.8 %
2	Agree	10545	12.8 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1059	1.3 %
4	Disagree	18010	21.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	10050	12.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	546	0.7 %
99	Decline to answer	90	0.1 %
.	-	35742	43.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 46,111 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 319-320 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703E: m703e If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. If a Muslim converts to another religion, he must be punished by execution

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4149	5.0 %
2	Agree	3292	4.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	5105	6.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	4821	5.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	65122	78.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 17,367 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 321-322 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703F: m703f In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. In Islam a woman should dress modestly, but Islam does not require that she wear a hijab

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	12149	14.7 %
2	Agree	17063	20.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	493	0.6 %
4	Disagree	10756	13.0 %
5	Strongly Disagree	9916	12.0 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	512	0.6 %
99	Decline to answer	96	0.1 %
.	-	31504	38.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 50,377 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 323-324 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703G: m703g Nationalism is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Nationalism is incompatible with Islam because Islam requires that Muslims be united in a single political community (the ummah) rather than be citizens of different states and loyal to different governments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1947	2.4 %
2	Agree	2219	2.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	862	1.0 %
4	Disagree	1539	1.9 %
5	Strongly Disagree	581	0.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	75341	91.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 7,148 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 325-326 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703H: m703h Some secular countries forbid the veil for Muslim women in schools and offices

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Some secular countries forbid the veil for Muslim women in schools and offices

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	17	0.0 %
2	Agree	35	0.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	97	0.1 %
4	Disagree	341	0.4 %
5	Strongly Disagree	812	1.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81187	98.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,302 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 327-328 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703I: m703i A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. A country that is truly Islamic should not have a parliament with the right to pass laws (or do anything more than advise the rulers)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1433	1.7 %
2	Agree	2317	2.8 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	615	0.7 %
4	Disagree	3385	4.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1614	2.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	73125	88.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 9,364 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 329-330 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703J: By requiring man treat all wives equally, Islam's true intent is to prohibit taking more than one wife

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. By requiring man treat all wives equally, Islam's true intent is to prohibit taking more than one wife

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	234	0.3 %
2	Agree	273	0.3 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	140	0.2 %
4	Disagree	320	0.4 %
5	Strongly Disagree	221	0.3 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	81301	98.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,188 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 331-332 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703K: m703k Monarchy is a form of government that is compatible with Islam

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Monarchy is a form of government that is compatible with Islam

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	147	0.2 %
2	Agree	256	0.3 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	180	0.2 %
4	Disagree	228	0.3 %
5	Strongly Disagree	156	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81522	98.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 967 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 333-334 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703L: m703l If a Palestinian state was established at peace with Israel, Islam would not oppose existence of Israel

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. If a Palestinian state was established at peace with Israel, Islam would not oppose existence of Israel

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	134	0.2 %
2	Agree	314	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	125	0.2 %
4	Disagree	197	0.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	263	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81456	98.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,033 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 335-336 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703M: If country pursues policies harmful to Muslims, Islam permits killing civilians in that country

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. If country pursues policies harmful to Muslims, Islam permits killing civilians in that country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	25	0.0 %
2	Agree	41	0.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	45	0.1 %
4	Disagree	271	0.3 %
5	Strongly Disagree	777	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81330	98.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,159 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 337-338 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703N: m703n Islam requires a country with a majority of Muslims be governed by men of Islamic learning

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or

disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. Islam requires a country with a majority of Muslims be governed by men of Islamic learning

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	467	0.6 %
2	Agree	431	0.5 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	99	0.1 %
4	Disagree	59	0.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	47	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81386	98.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,103 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 339-340 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703O: It is the husband's responsibility to seriously consider his wife's suggestions

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. It is the husband's responsibility to seriously consider his wife's suggestions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	979	1.2 %
2	Agree	1156	1.4 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	279	0.3 %
5	Strongly Disagree	90	0.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	79985	97.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,504 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 341-342 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M703P: m703p For the requirements of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest

Today as in the past, Muslim scholars and jurists sometimes disagree about the proper interpretation of Islam in response to present-day issues. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with the interpretation of Islam that is presented. For the requirements of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1308	1.6 %
2	Agree	3184	3.9 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	3477	4.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	2598	3.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	71922	87.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 10,567 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 343-344 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M704: m704 Do you support the current organized religious movements?

Do you support the current organized religious movements?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	yes	81	0.1 %
2	somewhat	186	0.2 %
3	no	255	0.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81967	99.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 522 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 345-346 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M705: m705 I will sacrifice any precious thing for the Islamic nation

I will sacrifice any precious thing for the Islamic nation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	always	1338	1.6 %
2	most of the time	282	0.3 %
3	few times	402	0.5 %
4	no	296	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80171	97.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,318 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 347-348 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M706: m706 Support for Islamic political parties

Support for Islamic political parties

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	apply	818	1.0 %
2	to an extent apply	142	0.2 %
3	somewhat apply	456	0.6 %
4	not apply	874	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	80199	97.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,290 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 349-350 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M707: m707 Importance of Islamic unity

Importance of Islamic unity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	451	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Important	65	0.1 %
3	Somewhat Important	52	0.1 %
4	Not Important	10	0.0 %
5	Not Important At All	7	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81904	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 585 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 351-352 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M708: m708 The political identity of my nation can best be described as part of the: Islamic world

The political identity of my nation can best be described as part of the: Islamic world

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	First	415	0.5 %
2	Second	70	0.1 %
3	Third	72	0.1 %
4	Fourth	12	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81920	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 569 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 353-354 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M709A: m709a Does liberal democracy represent your political beliefs and orientations?

Does liberal democracy represent your political beliefs and orientations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	521	0.6 %
1	Yes	46	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
.	-	81922	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 567 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 355-356 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M709B: m709b Does Muslim Brotherhood or other Islamic Groups represent your political beliefs and orientations?

Does Muslim Brotherhood or other Islamic Groups represent your political beliefs and orientations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	468	0.6 %
1	Yes	99	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81922	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 567 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 357-358 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710A: m710a A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A woman can be a president or prime minister of a Muslim country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	5217	6.3 %
2	Agree	7653	9.3 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	5755	7.0 %
5	Strongly Disagree	4351	5.3 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	59513	72.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 22,976 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 359-360 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710B: m710b A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A married woman can work outside the home if she wishes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	15511	18.8 %
2	Agree	22999	27.9 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	463	0.6 %
4	Disagree	5600	6.8 %
5	Strongly Disagree	2674	3.2 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	74	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	23	0.0 %
.	-	35145	42.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 47,247 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 361-362 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710C: m710c On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	31033	37.6 %
2	Agree	24531	29.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	407	0.5 %
4	Disagree	14102	17.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	6167	7.5 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	236	0.3 %
99	Decline to answer	28	0.0 %
.	-	5985	7.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 76,240 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 363-364 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710D: m710d A university education is more important for a boy than a girl

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A university education is more important for a boy than a girl

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	10059	12.2 %
2	Agree	12779	15.5 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	1217	1.5 %
4	Disagree	26455	32.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	24721	30.0 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	181	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer	44	0.1 %
.	-	7033	8.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 75,231 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 365-366 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710E: m710e Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Men and women should have equal job opportunities and wages

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	9491	11.5 %
2	Agree	15009	18.2 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	534	0.6 %
4	Disagree	7021	8.5 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1893	2.3 %
Missing Data			
.	-	48541	58.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 33,948 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 367-368 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710F: m710f Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Men and women should receive equal wages and salaries

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4200	5.1 %
2	Agree	5597	6.8 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	85	0.1 %
4	Disagree	1267	1.5 %
5	Strongly Disagree	462	0.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	70878	85.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 11,611 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 369-370 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710G: m710g A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A woman can travel abroad by herself if she wishes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3452	4.2 %
2	Agree	5523	6.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	8005	9.7 %
5	Strongly Disagree	6700	8.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	58809	71.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 23,680 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 371-372 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710H: m710h A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A woman should have the right to vote and to be a member of parliament

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1860	2.3 %
2	Agree	3363	4.1 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	374	0.5 %
4	Disagree	812	1.0 %
5	Strongly Disagree	415	0.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	75665	91.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 6,824 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 373-374 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710I: m710i A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A woman should cease to work outside the home after marriage in order to devote full time to home and family

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	2003	2.4 %
2	Agree	2978	3.6 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	697	0.8 %
4	Disagree	2768	3.4 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1209	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	72834	88.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 9,655 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 375-376 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710J: m710j A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	6185	7.5 %
2	Agree	6211	7.5 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	184	0.2 %
4	Disagree	5857	7.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	2119	2.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	61933	75.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 20,556 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 377-378 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710K: m710k Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	9994	12.1 %
2	Agree	8455	10.2 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	178	0.2 %
4	Disagree	4361	5.3 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1437	1.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	58064	70.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 24,425 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 379-380 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710L: m710l Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	5845	7.1 %
2	Agree	7126	8.6 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	3040	3.7 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1120	1.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	65358	79.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 17,131 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 381-382 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710M: m710m Men make better business executives than women do

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Men make better business executives than women do

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3703	4.5 %
2	Agree	3804	4.6 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	363	0.4 %
4	Disagree	1825	2.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	659	0.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	72135	87.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 10,354 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 383-384 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710N: m710n Muslim women should have the same rights as Muslim men to marry non-Muslims

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Muslim women should have the same rights as Muslim men to marry non-Muslims

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	0	0.0 %
2	Agree	99	0.1 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	2	0.0 %
4	Disagree	341	0.4 %
5	Strongly Disagree	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	82047	99.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 442 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00

- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 385-386 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710O: m710o Do you think it is important for girls to go to high school?

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Do you think it is important for girls to go to high school?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	0	0.0 %
2	Agree	498	0.6 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	81	0.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	81910	99.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 579 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 2.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 387-388 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710P: m710p Women have the right to get divorced upon their request

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Women have the right to get divorced upon their request

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	4641	5.6 %
2	Agree	5548	6.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	2734	3.3 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1294	1.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	68272	82.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 14,217 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 389-390 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710Q: m710q A husband, sometimes, has the right to beat his wife when he feels it is necessary

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. A husband, sometimes, has the right to beat his wife when he feels it is necessary

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	164	0.2 %
2	Agree	840	1.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	720	0.9 %
5	Strongly Disagree	626	0.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	80139	97.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,350 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 391-392 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710R: m710r There must be a law forcing all women to wear veil

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. There must be a law forcing all women to wear veil

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	358	0.4 %
2	Agree	1298	1.6 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	768	0.9 %
5	Strongly Disagree	500	0.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	79565	96.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 2,924 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 393-394 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710S: m710s The woman has the right to marry a man of her choice

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. The woman has the right to marry a man of her choice

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	7255	8.8 %
2	Agree	4922	6.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	1110	1.3 %
5	Strongly Disagree	464	0.6 %
Missing Data			
-	-	68738	83.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 13,751 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 395-396 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710T: m710t Women must receive their inheritance

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Women must receive their inheritance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	8304	10.1 %
2	Agree	3748	4.5 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	356	0.4 %
5	Strongly Disagree	220	0.3 %
Missing Data			
-	-	69861	84.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 12,628 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 397-398 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710U: m710u Women should have equal inheritance rights

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Women should have equal inheritance rights

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1674	2.0 %
2	Agree	1408	1.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	4323	5.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	5068	6.1 %
Missing Data			
-	-	70016	84.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 12,473 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 399-400 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710V: m710v Women can assume judicial office

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Women can assume judicial office

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3353	4.1 %
2	Agree	4679	5.7 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	2582	3.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1814	2.2 %
Missing Data			
-	-	70061	84.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 12,428 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 401-402 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710W: m710w Women could serve as ministers

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. Women could serve as ministers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3840	4.7 %
2	Agree	5242	6.4 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	2133	2.6 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1261	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	70013	84.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 12,476 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 403-404 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710X: The first wife's consent is a prerequisite to allow the man to marry another women

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. The first wife's consent is a prerequisite to allow the man to marry another women

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	3367	4.1 %
2	Agree	3274	4.0 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	2656	3.2 %
5	Strongly Disagree	1952	2.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	71240	86.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 11,249 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 405-406 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M710Y: m710y The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman

The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly. The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	2003	2.4 %
2	Agree	1505	1.8 %
3	Neither Agree nor Disagree	0	0.0 %
4	Disagree	3348	4.1 %
5	Strongly Disagree	4376	5.3 %
Missing Data			
-	-	71257	86.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 11,232 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 407-408 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M801A: m801a When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important: S/he doesn't pray

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important: S/he doesn't pray

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	17232	20.9 %
2	Somewhat Important	7002	8.5 %
3	A little Important	3544	4.3 %
4	Not Important At All	5338	6.5 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Don't know	91	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	86	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	49196	59.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 33,116 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 409-410 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M801B: m801b When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important: S/he doesn't fast

When you consider what a suitable spouse is for your son or daughter, would you say that each of the following is very important, somewhat important, or not important: S/he doesn't fast

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very Important	4726	5.7 %
2	Somewhat Important	917	1.1 %
3	A little Important	484	0.6 %
4	Not Important At All	1104	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	75258	91.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 7,231 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 411-412 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M802: m802 Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are religious, in between, or not religious?

Independently of whether you go to religious services or not, would you say you are:

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Religious	40964	49.7 %
2	In between/Mixed	20126	24.4 %
3	Not religious/atheist	7295	8.8 %
4	Other	4	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	22	0.0 %
99	Decline to answer	370	0.4 %
.	-	13708	16.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 68,389 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 413-414 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M803: m803 How often do you pray?

How often do you pray?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very often (several times a day)	31905	38.7 %
2	Often (everyday)	13186	16.0 %
3	Sometimes (once or twice a week)	2352	2.9 %
4	Rarely (one or two times a month or only on religious holidays)	1787	2.2 %
5	Never	2209	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	47	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	266	0.3 %
.	-	30737	37.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 51,439 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 415-416 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M804: m804 How often do you pray at/attend the mosque?

How often do you pray at/attend the mosque?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very often (several times a day)	9421	11.4 %
2	Often (everyday)	9134	11.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Sometimes (once or twice a week)	7707	9.3 %
4	Rarely (one or two times a month or only on religious holidays)	11728	14.2 %
5	Never	7136	8.7 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	183	0.2 %
99	Decline to answer	332	0.4 %
.	-	36848	44.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 45,126 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 417-418 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M805: m805 How often do you read the Quran?

How often do you read the Quran?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Every day or almost everyday	12845	15.6 %
2	Several times a week	11838	14.4 %
3	Sometimes	9832	11.9 %
4	Rarely or Never	4222	5.1 %
5	I Do Not Read	1253	1.5 %
Missing Data			
98	Cannot choose/Do not know	113	0.1 %
99	Decline to answer	277	0.3 %
.	-	42109	51.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 39,990 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 419-420 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M806: m806 Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

Do you find that you get comfort and strength from religion?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, very much	24556	29.8 %
2	Some	1113	1.3 %
3	A Little	241	0.3 %
4	No, very little or none	647	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	55932	67.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 26,557 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 421-422 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , ..

M807: m807 Do you refer to religious teachings when taking decisions about your life?

Do you refer to religious teachings when taking decisions about your life?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	always	279	0.3 %
2	sometimes	270	0.3 %
3	rarely	34	0.0 %
4	never	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81903	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 586 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 423-424 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , ..

M808: m808 When you need advice about a personal problem, how often do you consult each of the following? An imam or fakih

When you need advice about a personal problem, how often do you consult each of the following? An imam or fakih

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Most often	900	1.1 %
2	Sometimes	1533	1.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Rarely	1497	1.8 %
4	Never	3036	3.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	75523	91.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 6,966 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 425-426 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M901A: m901a Which of the following is the most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?

Which of the following is the most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Family/ Tribe	3070	3.7 %
2	Locality (city or village you currently reside in)	5729	6.9 %
3	Region (Governorate you currently live in)	2627	3.2 %
4	(country), in the general sense	17091	20.7 %
5	Continent	1043	1.3 %
6	Middle East	2	0.0 %
7	Arab World	861	1.0 %
8	Islamic World	1702	2.1 %
9	The World	8653	10.5 %
10	Other	76	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	41635	50.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 40,854 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 427-429 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M901B: m901b Which of the following is the second most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?

Which of the following is the second most important to you from the following social and geographical affiliations?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Family/ Tribe	1303	1.6 %
2	Locality (city or village you currently reside in)	5116	6.2 %
3	Region (Governorate you currently live in)	5533	6.7 %
4	(country), in the general sense	7951	9.6 %
5	Continent	2911	3.5 %
6	Middle East	34	0.0 %
7	Arab World	1016	1.2 %
8	Islamic World	1115	1.4 %
9	The World	1538	1.9 %
10	Other	37	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	55935	67.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 26,554 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 10.00

Location: 430-432 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M902: m902 How proud are you to be a [country nationality]?

How proud are you to be a [country nationality]?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very proud	29428	35.7 %
2	Quite proud	7230	8.8 %
3	Not very proud	1336	1.6 %
4	Not proud at all	684	0.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	43811	53.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 38,678 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 433-434 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M903: m903 Which of the following best describes you?

Which of the following best describes you?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Above all I am (nationality of country)	7111	8.6 %
2	Above all I am a Muslim	16869	20.4 %
3	Above all I am an Arab	835	1.0 %
4	Above all I am Christian	197	0.2 %
5	Above all I am (Kurd/Berber/Palestinian/Pharonic/GreekArmenian)	554	0.7 %
6	Other	569	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	56354	68.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 26,135 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 435-436 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M904A: m904a Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Followers of other religions

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Followers of other religions

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	27176	32.9 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	11862	14.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	43451	52.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 39,038 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 437-439 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904B: m904b Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People of different race or color

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People of different race or color

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	31402	38.1 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	10720	13.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	40367	48.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 42,122 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 440-442 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904C: m904c Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Immigrants and guest workers

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Immigrants and guest workers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	28053	34.0 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	13839	16.8 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	40597	49.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 41,892 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 443-445 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904D: m904d Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People with a criminal record

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People with a criminal record

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	8208	10.0 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	13186	16.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	61095	74.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 21,394 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 446-448 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904E: m904e Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Drinkers

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Drinkers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	7880	9.6 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	14486	17.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	60123	72.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 22,366 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 449-451 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904F: m904f Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Emotionally unstable people

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Emotionally unstable people

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	8224	10.0 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	8186	9.9 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	66079	80.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 16,410 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 452-454 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904G: m904g Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People who have AIDS

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People who have AIDS

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	8962	10.9 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	14904	18.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	58623	71.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 23,866 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 455-457 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904H: m904h Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Drug addicts

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Drug addicts

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	6917	8.4 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	16962	20.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	58610	71.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 23,879 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 458-460 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904I: m904i Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Homosexuals

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Homosexuals

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	7025	8.5 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	14137	17.1 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-		61327	74.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 21,162 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 461-463 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904J: m904j Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Unmarried couples living together

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Unmarried couples living together

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	1419	1.7 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	4983	6.0 %
	Missing Data		
-		76087	92.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 6,402 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 464-466 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904K: m904k Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People who speak a different language

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? People who speak a different language

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	953	1.2 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	107	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-		81429	98.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 1,060 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00

- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 467-469 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904L: m904l Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Jews

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Jews

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	3491	4.2 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	7526	9.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	71472	86.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 11,017 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 470-472 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904M: m904m Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Christians

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Christians

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	7661	9.3 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	4539	5.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	70289	85.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 12,200 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 473-475 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904N: m904n Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Americans

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Americans

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	633	0.8 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	4274	5.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	77582	94.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 4,907 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 476-478 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M904O: m904o Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Displaced persons and refugees

Do you mind having the following groups as neighbors? Displaced persons and refugees

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	I do not mind having them as neighbors	8047	9.8 %
1	I do mind having them as neighbors	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
97	Not Clear	3094	3.8 %
.	-	71348	86.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 8,047 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 0.00

Location: 479-481 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , 100 , .

M905A: m905a The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes

The culture of the US and other Western countries has many positive attributes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1591	1.9 %
2	Agree	14072	17.1 %
3	Disagree	7240	8.8 %
4	Strongly Disagree	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	59583	72.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 22,906 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 482-483 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M905B: m905b Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries harmful effect on our country

Exposure to the culture of the US and other Western countries harmful effect on our country

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	Strongly Agree	3333	4.0 %
2.0	Agree	4071	4.9 %
2.5	Neither agree nor disagree	41	0.0 %
3.0	Disagree	2460	3.0 %
4.0	Strongly Disagree	624	0.8 %
Missing Data			
98.0	Cannot choose/Do not know	841	1.0 %
99.0	Decline to answer	36	0.0 %
100.0	Not usable/Not provided	717	0.9 %
.	-	70366	85.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 10,529 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 2.04
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.89

Location: 484-488 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97.0 , 98.0 , 99.0 , 100.0 , .

M905C: m905c Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people

Despite negative US foreign policies, most ordinary Americans are good people

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree	16705	20.3 %
2	Disagree	12062	14.6 %
	Missing Data		
98	Can't choose/Don't know	2467	3.0 %
99	Decline to answer	163	0.2 %
.	-	51092	61.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 28,767 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 489-490 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M905D: m905d Censorship should be increased on books and literature coming from the West

Censorship should be increased on books and literature coming from the West

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	1134	1.4 %
2	Agree	1541	1.9 %
3	Disagree	186	0.2 %
4	Strongly Disagree	48	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	79580	96.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 2,909 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 491-492 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M905E: m905e Western values led to mortal erosion in our societies

Western values led to mortal erosion in our societies

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	395	0.5 %
2	Agree	152	0.2 %
3	Disagree	21	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Strongly Disagree	24	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81897	99.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 592 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 493-494 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M905F: m905f The West is the reason for our underdevelopment

The West is the reason for our underdevelopment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Agree	324	0.4 %
2	Disagree	193	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81972	99.4 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 517 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 495-496 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

M905G: m905g Western culture poses a threat to Islam

Western culture poses a threat to Islam

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly Agree	636	0.8 %
2	Agree	265	0.3 %
3	Disagree	142	0.2 %
4	Strongly Disagree	135	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	81311	98.6 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 1,178 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 497-498 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 97 , 98 , 99 , .

MFHPR: mfhpr Political Rights (Freedom House) (1=Highest level of political rights; 7=Lowest level of political rights)

Political Rights (Freedom House) (1=Highest level of political rights; 7=Lowest level of political rights)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Highest level of political rights	0	0.0 %
3	-	2545	3.1 %
4	-	6627	8.0 %
5	-	28562	34.6 %
6	-	34389	41.7 %
7	Lowest level of political rights	9166	11.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	1200	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 81,289 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 5.50
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 3.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.91

Location: 499-499 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MFHPR5: mfhpr5 Political Rights (Freedom House) Lagged 5-Years (1=Highest level of political rights; 7=Lowest level of political rights)

Political Rights (Freedom House) Lagged 5-Years (1=Highest level of political rights; 7=Lowest level of political rights)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	Highest level of political rights	0	0.0 %
3.0	-	1346	1.6 %
4.0	-	9193	11.1 %
5.0	-	23289	28.2 %
5.5	-	1200	1.5 %
6.0	-	31908	38.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7.0	Lowest level of political rights	14353	17.4 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1200	1.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 81,289 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 5.61
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 3.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.96

Location: 500-502 (width: 3; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MFHCL: mfhcl Civil Liberties Rights (Freedom House) (1=Highest level of civil liberties; 7=Lowest level of civil liberties)

Civil Liberties Rights (Freedom House) (1=Highest level of civil liberties; 7=Lowest level of civil liberties)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Highest level of civil liberties	0	0.0 %
3	-	3932	4.8 %
4	-	10673	12.9 %
5	-	36821	44.6 %
6	-	25623	31.1 %
7	Lowest level of civil liberties	4240	5.1 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1200	1.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 81,289 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 5.19
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 3.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.90

Location: 503-503 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MFHCL5: mfhcl5 Civil Liberties Rights (Freedom House) Lagged 5-Years (1=Highest level of civil liberties; 7=Lowest level of civil liberties)

Civil Liberties Rights (Freedom House) Lagged 5-Years (1=Highest level of civil liberties; 7=Lowest level of civil liberties)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Highest level of civil liberties	0	0.0 %
4	-	12764	15.5 %
5	-	31832	38.6 %
6	-	22243	27.0 %
7	Lowest level of civil liberties	14450	17.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	1200	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 81,289 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 5.47
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 4.00
- Maximum: 7.00
- Standard Deviation: 0.96

Location: 504-504 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MSTATUS: Freedom House Index (Democratic Status) (3=Free; 2=Partly Free; 1=Not Free)

Status of Freedom (3=Free; 2=Partly Free; 1=Not Free)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not Free	50356	61.0 %
2	Partly Free	30633	37.1 %
3	Free	300	0.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	1200	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 81,289 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 505-505 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MSTATUS5: Freedom House Index (Democratic Status) 5-Year Lag (3=Free;2=Partly Free;1=Not Free)

Status of Freedom 5-Year Lag (3=Free;2=Partly Free;1=Not Free)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not Free	53481	64.8 %
2	Partly Free	27808	33.7 %
3	Free	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1200	1.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 81,289 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 506-506 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MWOMENPAR: mwomenpar Percentage of Women in the Lower House of parliament

Percentage of Women in the Lower House of parliament

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	-	4717	5.7 %
0.3	-	4557	5.5 %
0.6	-	2264	2.7 %
1.3	-	1223	1.5 %
1.5	-	1021	1.2 %
2.0	-	3051	3.7 %
2.4	-	3000	3.6 %
2.5	-	436	0.5 %
3.1	-	2587	3.1 %
3.4	-	2532	3.1 %
4.1	-	2667	3.2 %
4.2	-	4607	5.6 %
4.7	-	1195	1.4 %
5.5	-	2143	2.6 %
6.2	-	4028	4.9 %
6.4	-	2167	2.6 %
7.6	-	2325	2.8 %
7.7	-	1216	1.5 %
9.1	-	1346	1.6 %
10.5	-	1200	1.5 %
10.8	-	5343	6.5 %
12.7	-	1220	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16.0	-	1247	1.5 %
17.0	-	1116	1.4 %
24.6	-	1200	1.5 %
25.2	-	2451	3.0 %
25.5	-	2701	3.3 %
25.6	-	1538	1.9 %
26.7	-	1199	1.5 %
27.6	-	1196	1.4 %
31.6	-	1220	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	13776	16.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 68,713 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 8.59
- Median: 5.50
- Mode: 10.80
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 31.60
- Standard Deviation: 8.88

Location: 507-510 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MWOMENPAR10: mwomenpar10 Women in Parliament 10-year lag

Women in Parliament 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	-	9566	11.6 %
0.3	-	1200	1.5 %
0.6	-	3560	4.3 %
0.7	-	1917	2.3 %
1.0	-	4607	5.6 %
1.3	-	2143	2.6 %
2.0	-	4271	5.2 %
2.3	-	3782	4.6 %
2.4	-	2542	3.1 %
3.4	-	1216	1.5 %
5.5	-	1795	2.2 %
6.2	-	1220	1.5 %
6.4	-	2701	3.3 %
6.6	-	2746	3.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7.6	-	2451	3.0 %
9.7	-	2738	3.3 %
10.8	-	1116	1.4 %
11.5	-	1196	1.4 %
22.8	-	1199	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	30523	37.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 51,966 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 3.65
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 22.80
- Standard Deviation: 4.44

Location: 511-514 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MGRI2003: mgri2003 Government Regulation of Religion Index (Grim and Finke 2003)(0=Low government regulation of religion; 10=High government regulation of religion)

Government Regulation of Religion Index (Grim and Finke 2003)(0=Low government regulation of religion; 10=High government regulation of religion)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000	Low government regulation of religion	0	0.0 %
2.220	-	10788	13.1 %
3.889	-	1196	1.4 %
3.890	-	5953	7.2 %
4.720	-	9335	11.3 %
5.556	-	1200	1.5 %
5.930	-	1199	1.5 %
6.110	-	3357	4.1 %
6.111	-	1200	1.5 %
6.389	-	1236	1.5 %
6.670	-	1247	1.5 %
6.940	-	5248	6.4 %
6.945	-	2603	3.2 %
7.310	-	6241	7.6 %
7.780	-	22573	27.4 %
8.060	-	1200	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8.611	-	3946	4.8 %
9.445	-	1060	1.3 %
10.000	High government regulation of religion	2907	3.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 6.208
- Median: 6.940
- Mode: 7.780
- Minimum: 2.220
- Maximum: 10.000
- Standard Deviation: 2.144

Location: 515-520 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MFREEIR: mfreeir How is freedom of religion described?

How is freedom of religion described?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Law provides and government generally respects	0	0.0 %
1	Law provides and government respects but problems exist	30907	37.5 %
2	Limited and/or rights not protected	48675	59.0 %
3	Does not exist	2907	3.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 521-521 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGVRSPIR: mgvrspir Does the Government generally respect the right to freedom of religion

Does the Government generally respect the right to freedom of religion

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Yes	10788	13.1 %
1	Yes, but exceptions or restrictions are mentioned	32527	39.4 %
2	The phrase generally respects is not used	39174	47.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 522-522 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MFUNDEXS: mfundexs Government Funding of Religion Index (0-12) (Schools, buildings, clergy, media...)

Government Funding of Religion Index (0-12) (Schools, buildings, clergy, media...)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Low funding	3357	4.1 %
1	-	1200	1.5 %
2	-	5666	6.9 %
3	-	4161	5.0 %
4	-	10648	12.9 %
5	-	2601	3.2 %
6	-	27492	33.3 %
8	-	27364	33.2 %
12	High funding	0	0.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 5.63
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 8.00
- Standard Deviation: 2.26

Location: 523-524 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MCORR: mcorr Corruption Perception Index (CPI) (0=Highly corrupt; 10=Highly clean)

Corruption Perception Index (CPI) (0=Highly corrupt; 10=Highly clean)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0	Highly corrupt	0	0.0 %
1.1	-	1200	1.5 %
1.5	-	2483	3.0 %
1.6	-	2753	3.3 %
1.8	-	1200	1.5 %
1.9	-	2701	3.3 %
2.1	-	2325	2.8 %
2.2	-	1200	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2.5	-	2104	2.6 %
2.6	-	2710	3.3 %
2.7	-	1446	1.8 %
2.8	-	4251	5.2 %
2.9	-	3883	4.7 %
3.0	-	2515	3.0 %
3.1	-	2520	3.1 %
3.2	-	4838	5.9 %
3.5	-	1200	1.5 %
3.6	-	8827	10.7 %
3.7	-	3380	4.1 %
4.1	-	2545	3.1 %
4.3	-	2217	2.7 %
4.5	-	3297	4.0 %
4.6	-	1000	1.2 %
4.7	-	4543	5.5 %
4.9	-	1223	1.5 %
5.1	-	1403	1.7 %
5.3	-	1143	1.4 %
7.7	-	1060	1.3 %
10.0	Highly clean	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12522	15.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 69,967 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 3.30
- Median: 3.20
- Mode: 3.60
- Minimum: 1.10
- Maximum: 7.70
- Standard Deviation: 1.15

Location: 525-528 (*width:* 4; *decimal:* 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MCORR5: Corruption Perception Index (CPI) Lagged 5-Years (0=Highly corrupt;10=Highly clean)

Corruption Perception Index (CPI) Lagged 5-Years (0=Highly corrupt;10=Highly clean)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.00	Highly corrupt	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.30	-	1215	1.5 %
1.60	-	1200	1.5 %
2.00	-	1200	1.5 %
2.10	-	1538	1.9 %
2.20	-	1236	1.5 %
2.30	-	1200	1.5 %
2.60	-	3164	3.8 %
2.70	-	1200	1.5 %
2.80	-	2412	2.9 %
3.00	-	5825	7.1 %
3.10	-	1387	1.7 %
3.20	-	3866	4.7 %
3.30	-	3051	3.7 %
3.40	-	2625	3.2 %
3.50	-	1116	1.4 %
3.54	-	4607	5.6 %
3.70	-	1277	1.5 %
4.30	-	1021	1.2 %
4.40	-	2199	2.7 %
4.60	-	967	1.2 %
4.70	-	1083	1.3 %
4.89	-	1223	1.5 %
4.90	-	2339	2.8 %
5.10	-	1795	2.2 %
5.70	-	2388	2.9 %
5.80	-	436	0.5 %
5.90	-	1060	1.3 %
10.00	Highly clean	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	29859	36.2 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 52,630 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 3.49
- Median: 3.30
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1.30
- Maximum: 5.90
- Standard Deviation: 1.10

Location: 529-533 (*width:* 5; *decimal:* 2)

Variable Type: numeric

MUNEMP: munemp Percentage of unemployment (% of total labor force) (persons age 15 years and older usually)

Percentage of Unemployment (% of total labor force) (persons age 15 years and older usually)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.5	-	750	0.9 %
2.0	-	300	0.4 %
3.1	-	1021	1.2 %
4.6	-	1502	1.8 %
5.6	-	2465	3.0 %
6.5	-	1200	1.5 %
7.0	-	292	0.4 %
8.1	-	1387	1.7 %
8.4	-	4607	5.6 %
8.7	-	4271	5.2 %
9.2	-	5311	6.4 %
9.5	-	1200	1.5 %
9.7	-	1277	1.5 %
9.8	-	1220	1.5 %
9.9	-	1346	1.6 %
10.5	-	1236	1.5 %
11.0	-	3750	4.5 %
11.8	-	1200	1.5 %
12.5	-	2264	2.7 %
12.6	-	4327	5.2 %
12.7	-	2384	2.9 %
13.0	-	967	1.2 %
13.3	-	1199	1.5 %
13.8	-	1216	1.5 %
13.9	-	2343	2.8 %
14.2	-	1196	1.4 %
14.8	-	1538	1.9 %
15.0	-	1153	1.4 %
15.2	-	1200	1.5 %
15.4	-	1000	1.2 %
15.8	-	1223	1.5 %
16.0	-	2655	3.2 %
17.4	-	1200	1.5 %
17.7	-	1200	1.5 %
19.6	-	1247	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
20.1	-	1446	1.8 %
22.0	-	3430	4.2 %
23.0	-	1300	1.6 %
23.4	-	1200	1.5 %
24.0	-	2368	2.9 %
25.3	-	1270	1.5 %
25.4	-	1320	1.6 %
25.7	-	1282	1.6 %
26.0	-	1200	1.5 %
26.8	-	2325	2.8 %
27.0	-	2701	3.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 14.34
- Median: 12.70
- Mode: 9.20
- Minimum: 1.50
- Maximum: 27.00
- Standard Deviation: 6.60

Location: 534-537 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MUNEMP10: Percentage of Unemployment (% of total labor force) 10-year lag

Percentage of Unemployment (% of total labor force) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	-	750	0.9 %
1.7	-	1021	1.2 %
3.9	-	1060	1.3 %
4.6	-	1405	1.7 %
5.4	-	436	0.5 %
6.3	-	1502	1.8 %
7.0	-	1346	1.6 %
7.9	-	1200	1.5 %
8.0	-	7658	9.3 %
8.5	-	1387	1.7 %
9.0	-	2415	2.9 %
10.0	-	3000	3.6 %
10.5	-	1236	1.5 %
10.7	-	1196	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10.8	-	1116	1.4 %
11.0	-	2667	3.2 %
11.5	-	1200	1.5 %
12.4	-	2762	3.3 %
13.1	-	1200	1.5 %
13.2	-	1440	1.7 %
13.9	-	1199	1.5 %
14.0	-	4573	5.5 %
14.1	-	1200	1.5 %
14.2	-	1917	2.3 %
14.9	-	1200	1.5 %
15.0	-	1538	1.9 %
15.7	-	1196	1.4 %
15.8	-	2411	2.9 %
17.0	-	3464	4.2 %
19.4	-	2325	2.8 %
19.9	-	1247	1.5 %
20.0	-	1000	1.2 %
23.0	-	3642	4.4 %
23.7	-	1220	1.5 %
24.0	-	2716	3.3 %
24.9	-	1320	1.6 %
25.0	-	1300	1.6 %
26.8	-	1200	1.5 %
28.7	-	1215	1.5 %
29.8	-	1216	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	9393	11.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 73,096 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 14.18
- Median: 13.90
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 29.80
- Standard Deviation: 6.62

Location: 538-541 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MWOMENWORK: mwomenwork percentage of women in the labor force

Percentage of women in the labor force (% of total labor force)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
12.00	-	1060	1.3 %
13.12	-	1200	1.5 %
13.21	-	1270	1.5 %
13.35	-	3870	4.7 %
13.47	-	1320	1.6 %
16.00	-	7667	9.3 %
17.00	-	5597	6.8 %
18.00	-	1200	1.5 %
21.00	-	1636	2.0 %
22.00	-	300	0.4 %
22.05	-	3000	3.6 %
22.93	-	1223	1.5 %
23.00	-	1188	1.4 %
24.00	-	1512	1.8 %
24.06	-	1000	1.2 %
24.19	-	2264	2.7 %
25.00	-	5638	6.8 %
25.14	-	750	0.9 %
25.44	-	1143	1.4 %
26.02	-	1083	1.3 %
26.05	-	1277	1.5 %
27.00	-	9681	11.7 %
28.19	-	2157	2.6 %
28.89	-	1282	1.6 %
29.00	-	2667	3.2 %
30.00	-	1538	1.9 %
30.03	-	1446	1.8 %
30.96	-	1300	1.6 %
30.98	-	1195	1.4 %
31.00	-	1216	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	14809	18.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 67,680 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 22.50

- Median: 24.19
- Mode: 27.00
- Minimum: 12.00
- Maximum: 31.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.76

Location: 542-546 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric

MWOMENWORK10: mwomenwork10 Percentage of Women in the Labor force 10-year lag

Percentage of Women in the Labor force 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10.850	-	1502	1.8 %
11.950	-	1200	1.5 %
13.068	-	1200	1.5 %
13.100	-	1320	1.6 %
13.200	-	3430	4.2 %
13.330	-	1270	1.5 %
13.597	-	1405	1.7 %
14.499	-	1060	1.3 %
18.170	-	436	0.5 %
18.630	-	2325	2.8 %
18.780	-	2701	3.3 %
18.990	-	1236	1.5 %
19.140	-	1223	1.5 %
20.000	-	2532	3.1 %
20.210	-	750	0.9 %
20.380	-	1000	1.2 %
21.080	-	3051	3.7 %
21.646	-	1220	1.5 %
21.810	-	1143	1.4 %
22.220	-	2167	2.6 %
22.668	-	1188	1.4 %
23.290	-	3000	3.6 %
23.520	-	1282	1.6 %
24.130	-	2264	2.7 %
24.490	-	1446	1.8 %
25.000	-	2667	3.2 %
25.100	-	2360	2.9 %
25.117	-	1538	1.9 %
25.332	-	1196	1.4 %
25.460	-	1300	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
26.040	-	1200	1.5 %
26.770	-	717	0.9 %
26.780	-	1440	1.7 %
26.951	-	1200	1.5 %
27.000	-	1346	1.6 %
27.944	-	1216	1.5 %
28.450	-	1195	1.4 %
29.000	-	4607	5.6 %
29.334	-	1387	1.7 %
Missing Data			
.	-	17769	21.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 64,720 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 21.693
- Median: 22.668
- Mode: 29.000
- Minimum: 10.850
- Maximum: 29.334
- Standard Deviation: 5.223

Location: 547-552 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MGDPCAPITA: mgdpcapita gdp per capita at current prices-us dollars

GDP per capita at current prices - US dollars

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
596	-	292	0.4 %
611	-	2325	2.8 %
715	-	2701	3.3 %
788	-	1236	1.5 %
984	-	1440	1.7 %
1111	-	717	0.9 %
1117	-	1320	1.6 %
1230	-	2368	2.9 %
1261	-	1270	1.5 %
1293	-	2264	2.7 %
1320	-	3000	3.6 %
1356	-	1200	1.5 %
1376	-	1200	1.5 %
1422	-	1200	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1438	-	1200	1.5 %
1485	-	4630	5.6 %
1539	-	2532	3.1 %
1700	-	1538	1.9 %
1813	-	1282	1.6 %
1825	-	1223	1.5 %
1944	-	1000	1.2 %
1952	-	1083	1.3 %
2031	-	4271	5.2 %
2128	-	1277	1.5 %
2409	-	1200	1.5 %
2582	-	1143	1.4 %
2637	-	1446	1.8 %
2674	-	1200	1.5 %
2744	-	2667	3.2 %
2863	-	1200	1.5 %
2906	-	4607	5.6 %
3110	-	1196	1.4 %
3146	-	1116	1.4 %
3466	-	2155	2.6 %
3517	-	1300	1.6 %
3876	-	1196	1.4 %
4263	-	1199	1.5 %
4618	-	1795	2.2 %
4959	-	1216	1.5 %
5325	-	1220	1.5 %
5790	-	1215	1.5 %
5926	-	1195	1.4 %
6797	-	1387	1.7 %
9003	-	1346	1.6 %
9538	-	1502	1.8 %
9793	-	1200	1.5 %
12029	-	1247	1.5 %
14155	-	300	0.4 %
18555	-	1405	1.7 %
28240	-	436	0.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 5285.18
- Median: 2031.00
- Mode: 1485.00
- Minimum: 596.00
- Maximum: 88990.00
- Standard Deviation: 11819.54

Location: 553-557 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGDPCAPITA5: mgdpcapita5 GDP per capita at current prices-US Dollars 5-year lag

GDP per capita at current prices - US Dollars 5-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
449	-	292	0.4 %
550	-	1440	1.7 %
580	-	717	0.9 %
621	-	2325	2.8 %
696	-	2701	3.3 %
715	-	1236	1.5 %
842	-	1200	1.5 %
857	-	1538	1.9 %
899	-	2368	2.9 %
1038	-	3051	3.7 %
1117	-	3430	4.2 %
1123	-	1200	1.5 %
1158	-	1200	1.5 %
1168	-	1270	1.5 %
1183	-	3000	3.6 %
1191	-	1200	1.5 %
1274	-	1220	1.5 %
1284	-	1083	1.3 %
1293	-	1277	1.5 %
1348	-	1320	1.6 %
1370	-	1200	1.5 %
1401	-	1200	1.5 %
1422	-	1200	1.5 %
1497	-	2264	2.7 %
1539	-	2667	3.2 %
1557	-	1223	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1617	-	1446	1.8 %
1649	-	1282	1.6 %
1716	-	1000	1.2 %
1760	-	2532	3.1 %
1783	-	1300	1.6 %
1805	-	1143	1.4 %
1878	-	1200	1.5 %
1944	-	967	1.2 %
2184	-	1196	1.4 %
2269	-	1188	1.4 %
2907	-	1116	1.4 %
2945	-	1196	1.4 %
3142	-	1216	1.5 %
3400	-	1346	1.6 %
3495	-	1215	1.5 %
3717	-	1795	2.2 %
3918	-	4607	5.6 %
4317	-	1199	1.5 %
4787	-	1220	1.5 %
4800	-	1195	1.4 %
5282	-	1387	1.7 %
6982	-	1200	1.5 %
7393	-	1502	1.8 %
11542	-	1247	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

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Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 3693.65
- Median: 1539.00
- Mode: 3918.00
- Minimum: 449.00
- Maximum: 47957.00
- Standard Deviation: 6992.85

Location: 558-562 (*width:* 5; *decimal:* 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGDPCAPITA10: mgdpcapita10 GDP per capita at current prices-US Dollars 10-year lag

GDP per capita at current prices - US Dollars 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
199	-	2325	2.8 %
281	-	2701	3.3 %
376	-	1538	1.9 %
418	-	1440	1.7 %
433	-	717	0.9 %
553	-	1200	1.5 %
563	-	2368	2.9 %
580	-	292	0.4 %
637	-	1215	1.5 %
680	-	1236	1.5 %
710	-	1200	1.5 %
721	-	3000	3.6 %
860	-	1200	1.5 %
936	-	1320	1.6 %
1067	-	1196	1.4 %
1213	-	2264	2.7 %
1218	-	1223	1.5 %
1238	-	1270	1.5 %
1332	-	1200	1.5 %
1342	-	3051	3.7 %
1346	-	1200	1.5 %
1348	-	3430	4.2 %
1371	-	2360	2.9 %
1419	-	1220	1.5 %
1438	-	1000	1.2 %
1530	-	1446	1.8 %
1557	-	1143	1.4 %
1593	-	2532	3.1 %
1632	-	1300	1.6 %
1699	-	2167	2.6 %
1743	-	1188	1.4 %
1760	-	2667	3.2 %
1796	-	1216	1.5 %
1855	-	1282	1.6 %
1907	-	1116	1.4 %
2046	-	1795	2.2 %
2056	-	1220	1.5 %
2057	-	1196	1.4 %
2788	-	1199	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3557	-	4607	5.6 %
4030	-	1346	1.6 %
4301	-	1195	1.4 %
4421	-	1387	1.7 %
4836	-	1247	1.5 %
5286	-	1200	1.5 %
7542	-	1502	1.8 %
9056	-	1405	1.7 %
10483	-	436	0.5 %
12664	-	300	0.4 %
15394	-	750	0.9 %
Missing Data			
.	-	2400	2.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 80,089 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 2797.34
- Median: 1419.00
- Mode: 3557.00
- Minimum: 199.00
- Maximum: 28793.00
- Standard Deviation: 4715.23

Location: 563-567 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGNI: mgni gross national income per capita, atlas method (current us dollars)

Gross National Income per capita, atlas method (current US dollars)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
770	-	1440	1.7 %
810	-	292	0.4 %
870	-	717	0.9 %
1060	-	1200	1.5 %
1110	-	1320	1.6 %
1220	-	1538	1.9 %
1290	-	1270	1.5 %
1330	-	1200	1.5 %
1350	-	2264	2.7 %
1470	-	5026	6.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1480	-	3000	3.6 %
1510	-	2368	2.9 %
1550	-	1200	1.5 %
1580	-	3051	3.7 %
1670	-	2532	3.1 %
1750	-	1282	1.6 %
1780	-	1200	1.5 %
1850	-	1223	1.5 %
1914	-	3430	4.2 %
2000	-	1083	1.3 %
2010	-	1000	1.2 %
2070	-	1220	1.5 %
2142	-	1200	1.5 %
2170	-	1277	1.5 %
2210	-	1236	1.5 %
2290	-	2646	3.2 %
2570	-	2667	3.2 %
2650	-	1143	1.4 %
2840	-	2167	2.6 %
3020	-	1116	1.4 %
3070	-	1200	1.5 %
3110	-	1300	1.6 %
3140	-	1196	1.4 %
3250	-	4607	5.6 %
3720	-	1196	1.4 %
3980	-	1188	1.4 %
4200	-	1199	1.5 %
4420	-	1216	1.5 %
4950	-	1795	2.2 %
5330	-	1220	1.5 %
5800	-	1195	1.4 %
6720	-	1215	1.5 %
8030	-	1346	1.6 %
8060	-	1387	1.7 %
9400	-	1502	1.8 %
9870	-	1200	1.5 %
14890	-	300	0.4 %
17390	-	436	0.5 %
17700	-	1405	1.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
31730	-	750	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
-	-	1247	1.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 81,242 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 4956.86
- Median: 2170.00
- Mode: 1470.00
- Minimum: 770.00
- Maximum: 74340.00
- Standard Deviation: 10094.42

Location: 568-572 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGNI5: mgni5 Gross National Income per capita, atlas method (current US Dollars) 5-year lag

Gross National Income per capita, atlas method (current US Dollars) 5-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
440	-	1440	1.7 %
470	-	717	0.9 %
550	-	292	0.4 %
590	-	1538	1.9 %
660	-	1200	1.5 %
1050	-	3000	3.6 %
1060	-	1200	1.5 %
1110	-	3430	4.2 %
1140	-	1200	1.5 %
1200	-	1220	1.5 %
1250	-	2470	3.0 %
1270	-	2532	3.1 %
1300	-	2264	2.7 %
1330	-	4251	5.2 %
1340	-	1083	1.3 %
1350	-	1277	1.5 %
1530	-	1282	1.6 %
1560	-	2669	3.2 %
1600	-	1200	1.5 %
1650	-	1000	1.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1670	-	2667	3.2 %
1680	-	1300	1.6 %
1750	-	1320	1.6 %
1850	-	1143	1.4 %
1890	-	1200	1.5 %
1950	-	1196	1.4 %
1990	-	1236	1.5 %
2010	-	967	1.2 %
2490	-	1188	1.4 %
2720	-	1216	1.5 %
2800	-	1116	1.4 %
2870	-	1196	1.4 %
3250	-	1346	1.6 %
3460	-	1215	1.5 %
3530	-	1795	2.2 %
3890	-	1199	1.5 %
3900	-	4607	5.6 %
4090	-	1220	1.5 %
4430	-	1195	1.4 %
5660	-	1387	1.7 %
6840	-	1200	1.5 %
8030	-	1502	1.8 %
12720	-	1405	1.7 %
12930	-	1247	1.5 %
14670	-	436	0.5 %
16790	-	750	0.9 %
17600	-	300	0.4 %
40320	-	1060	1.3 %
45510	-	1021	1.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	8594	10.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 73,895 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 4032.33
- Median: 1670.00
- Mode: 3900.00
- Minimum: 440.00
- Maximum: 45510.00
- Standard Deviation: 7334.67

Location: 573-577 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGNI10: mgni10 Gross National Income per capita, atlas method (current US Dollars) 10-year lag

Gross National Income per capita, atlas method (current US Dollars) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
280	-	717	0.9 %
320	-	1538	1.9 %
330	-	1440	1.7 %
380	-	292	0.4 %
400	-	1200	1.5 %
410	-	1200	1.5 %
540	-	1200	1.5 %
750	-	3000	3.6 %
1090	-	2264	2.7 %
1120	-	3583	4.3 %
1240	-	3051	3.7 %
1250	-	1200	1.5 %
1270	-	2667	3.2 %
1300	-	1200	1.5 %
1340	-	1196	1.4 %
1370	-	1000	1.2 %
1390	-	1220	1.5 %
1510	-	1270	1.5 %
1540	-	1300	1.6 %
1560	-	2343	2.8 %
1590	-	2167	2.6 %
1610	-	1216	1.5 %
1650	-	1446	1.8 %
1750	-	3430	4.2 %
1760	-	1116	1.4 %
1790	-	1188	1.4 %
1890	-	1220	1.5 %
1940	-	1282	1.6 %
2000	-	1795	2.2 %
2090	-	1196	1.4 %
2470	-	2532	3.1 %
2500	-	1199	1.5 %
3500	-	4607	5.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4020	-	1195	1.4 %
4250	-	1346	1.6 %
4470	-	1200	1.5 %
4690	-	1387	1.7 %
5120	-	1247	1.5 %
8150	-	1405	1.7 %
8280	-	1502	1.8 %
9890	-	436	0.5 %
15550	-	300	0.4 %
18290	-	750	0.9 %
28240	-	1021	1.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	13425	16.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 69,064 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 2786.36
- Median: 1590.00
- Mode: 3500.00
- Minimum: 280.00
- Maximum: 28240.00
- Standard Deviation: 4069.09

Location: 578-582 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MGDP: mpg gdp at constant (1990) prices-us dollars

GDP at constant (1990) prices - US dollars (in millions)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4017.80	-	4700	5.7 %
4074.84	-	1320	1.6 %
4206.00	-	1200	1.5 %
4413.71	-	1200	1.5 %
6536.53	-	1195	1.4 %
6706.76	-	1223	1.5 %
7333.00	-	1387	1.7 %
7391.22	-	1000	1.2 %
8662.81	-	1440	1.7 %
8930.05	-	717	0.9 %
9133.35	-	1143	1.4 %
9663.09	-	1200	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9949.00	-	1200	1.5 %
11008.00	-	1188	1.4 %
11014.67	-	436	0.5 %
11753.26	-	2325	2.8 %
16947.41	-	2701	3.3 %
25359.00	-	1236	1.5 %
28964.00	-	1196	1.4 %
32833.00	-	1060	1.3 %
38293.87	-	2264	2.7 %
43353.37	-	750	0.9 %
44231.07	-	1083	1.3 %
47750.12	-	1277	1.5 %
48800.62	-	1200	1.5 %
64458.00	-	1538	1.9 %
64801.20	-	3000	3.6 %
78562.35	-	1282	1.6 %
88350.26	-	1446	1.8 %
89889.80	-	3051	3.7 %
93241.00	-	1220	1.5 %
94893.50	-	1300	1.6 %
100284.00	-	1216	1.5 %
132593.83	-	2532	3.1 %
165268.29	-	1502	1.8 %
172195.02	-	2667	3.2 %
198102.50	-	4607	5.6 %
203971.00	-	1405	1.7 %
294984.26	-	1346	1.6 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	18736	22.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 63,753 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 68926.50
- Median: 43353.37
- Mode: 4017.80
- Minimum: 4017.80
- Maximum: 294984.26
- Standard Deviation: 72296.58

Location: 583-591 (width: 9; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric

MGINIAV: Gini Index (1=Absolute equality; 100=Absolute inequality)

Gini Index (1=Absolute equality; 100=Absolute inequality)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1.0	Absolute equality	0	0.0 %
27.4	-	1247	1.5 %
30.0	-	1050	1.3 %
30.8	-	1196	1.4 %
30.9	-	1215	1.5 %
31.2	-	1021	1.2 %
32.0	-	1502	1.8 %
32.1	-	1220	1.5 %
33.4	-	2157	2.6 %
34.4	-	6343	7.7 %
35.3	-	6444	7.8 %
35.4	-	1795	2.2 %
35.5	-	1200	1.5 %
36.0	-	436	0.5 %
36.1	-	1199	1.5 %
36.4	-	1223	1.5 %
37.7	-	2400	2.9 %
38.3	-	5199	6.3 %
38.8	-	4310	5.2 %
39.5	-	5824	7.1 %
39.7	-	1188	1.4 %
40.0	-	1196	1.4 %
40.9	-	1116	1.4 %
41.1	-	1060	1.3 %
41.5	-	4607	5.6 %
42.0	-	5026	6.1 %
42.1	-	1220	1.5 %
43.6	-	1346	1.6 %
45.0	-	1195	1.4 %
51.9	-	1200	1.5 %
100.0	Absolute inequality	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	16354	19.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 66,135 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 37.59
- Median: 38.30
- Mode: 35.30
- Minimum: 27.40
- Maximum: 51.90
- Standard Deviation: 4.26

Location: 592-596 (width: 5; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MNATREEXPORTS: mnatreexports Natural Resource Exports as a % of GDP

Natural Resource Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) as a % of GDP

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000	-	15770	19.1 %
0.200653949	-	4607	5.6 %
0.250578560	-	1346	1.6 %
0.263020005	-	1083	1.3 %
0.315426717	-	1223	1.5 %
0.326445283	-	1143	1.4 %
0.343610339	-	1000	1.2 %
0.470248838	-	2264	2.7 %
0.595022484	-	1277	1.5 %
0.775141621	-	1200	1.5 %
1.357307955	-	1200	1.5 %
1.694264910	-	1188	1.4 %
2.800000000	-	1795	2.2 %
5.000000000	-	1116	1.4 %
7.310139942	-	3000	3.6 %
7.400000000	-	1199	1.5 %
8.200000000	-	1200	1.5 %
8.215260295	-	967	1.2 %
10.921088520	-	292	0.4 %
11.600000000	-	1196	1.4 %
11.900000000	-	1196	1.4 %
13.600000000	-	1220	1.5 %
16.068036830	-	1538	1.9 %
18.200000000	-	1200	1.5 %
19.360131700	-	1200	1.5 %
23.500000000	-	1220	1.5 %
23.928194610	-	3051	3.7 %
24.323049600	-	1282	1.6 %
25.061102820	-	1216	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
28.601442820	-	1060	1.3 %
32.078609680	-	1446	1.8 %
32.759608550	-	717	0.9 %
38.566733290	-	1440	1.7 %
39.056925810	-	2532	3.1 %
40.832453210	-	436	0.5 %
40.836761930	-	1300	1.6 %
42.524859260	-	1502	1.8 %
46.000000000	-	1215	1.5 %
47.237628040	-	1405	1.7 %
49.046925060	-	2667	3.2 %
54.500000000	-	1247	1.5 %
55.100000000	-	1021	1.2 %
61.518276350	-	750	0.9 %
64.563518450	-	300	0.4 %
68.616522450	-	1236	1.5 %
93.365524910	-	2701	3.3 %
97.198852070	-	2325	2.8 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 21.147010257
- Median: 8.200000000
- Mode: 0.000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000
- Maximum: 97.198852070
- Standard Deviation: 26.606863473

Location: 597-608 (width: 12; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

MNATREEXPORTS5: mnatreexports5 Natural Resource Exports as a % of GDP 5-year lag

Natural Resource Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) as a % of GDP 5-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000	-	15770	19.1 %
0.037415938	-	2264	2.7 %
0.162591310	-	1346	1.6 %
0.191635628	-	1000	1.2 %
0.196124989	-	1200	1.5 %
0.254524513	-	4607	5.6 %
0.286429611	-	1223	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.315426717	-	1143	1.4 %
0.343610339	-	967	1.2 %
0.401964553	-	1200	1.5 %
0.403562774	-	1188	1.4 %
0.470248838	-	1277	1.5 %
0.555838246	-	1083	1.3 %
2.000000000	-	1116	1.4 %
5.600000000	-	1196	1.4 %
8.500000000	-	1795	2.2 %
9.409879183	-	3000	3.6 %
11.745022980	-	3051	3.7 %
12.800000000	-	1199	1.5 %
17.036935910	-	1446	1.8 %
18.200000000	-	1200	1.5 %
19.242270770	-	1538	1.9 %
19.655900890	-	1282	1.6 %
23.147798070	-	2532	3.1 %
24.100000000	-	1220	1.5 %
24.267219310	-	1502	1.8 %
25.524118930	-	292	0.4 %
27.200000000	-	1196	1.4 %
27.400000000	-	1200	1.5 %
27.599271680	-	1300	1.6 %
32.206110830	-	1440	1.7 %
32.759608550	-	717	0.9 %
38.566733290	-	1200	1.5 %
39.056925810	-	2667	3.2 %
40.832453210	-	436	0.5 %
40.836761930	-	1216	1.5 %
41.500000000	-	1220	1.5 %
44.500000000	-	1021	1.2 %
46.300000000	-	1247	1.5 %
48.335996390	-	1060	1.3 %
52.494509050	-	750	0.9 %
53.225755100	-	300	0.4 %
57.000000000	-	1215	1.5 %
61.184339190	-	1405	1.7 %
75.701350040	-	2325	2.8 %
93.365524910	-	1236	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-	-	2701	3.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 79,788 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 18.022169622
- Median: 9.409879183
- Mode: 0.000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000
- Maximum: 93.365524910
- Standard Deviation: 22.195203582

Location: 609-620 (width: 12; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

MNATREEXPORTS10: mnatreexports10 Natural Resource Exports as a % of GDP 10-year lag

Natural Resource Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) as a % of GDP 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000	-	15770	19.1 %
0.037415938	-	1277	1.5 %
0.062509330	-	1083	1.3 %
0.167348387	-	1223	1.5 %
0.172015434	-	1000	1.2 %
0.191635628	-	967	1.2 %
0.225537027	-	1346	1.6 %
0.265459439	-	1200	1.5 %
0.286429611	-	1143	1.4 %
0.354011676	-	1200	1.5 %
0.359231034	-	4607	5.6 %
0.362746903	-	1188	1.4 %
0.400000000	-	1795	2.2 %
0.429832836	-	2264	2.7 %
0.600000000	-	1116	1.4 %
3.600000000	-	2395	2.9 %
4.228734794	-	3051	3.7 %
11.332617050	-	1538	1.9 %
12.800000000	-	1196	1.4 %
13.300000000	-	2420	2.9 %
14.433755580	-	1282	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
14.529458340	-	1446	1.8 %
15.451042720	-	3000	3.6 %
15.560078450	-	436	0.5 %
15.582934680	-	292	0.4 %
20.197054160	-	2532	3.1 %
20.266446360	-	1300	1.6 %
23.147798070	-	2667	3.2 %
27.599271680	-	1216	1.5 %
29.015569710	-	717	0.9 %
30.900000000	-	1200	1.5 %
32.206110830	-	1200	1.5 %
32.900000000	-	1220	1.5 %
33.848574350	-	300	0.4 %
35.568389170	-	1502	1.8 %
35.838043830	-	1440	1.7 %
37.035905890	-	1405	1.7 %
42.781534730	-	750	0.9 %
44.672443030	-	1060	1.3 %
51.700000000	-	1021	1.2 %
58.400000000	-	1247	1.5 %
68.400000000	-	1215	1.5 %
75.224902300	-	2701	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	3561	4.3 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 78,928 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 14.673589121
- Median: 3.600000000
- Mode: 0.000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000
- Maximum: 75.224902300
- Standard Deviation: 19.842776996

Location: 621-632 (width: 12; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

MNATRESPERCAP: mnatresperc Cap Natural Resources per Capita

Natural Resources Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) per Capita

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000	-	15770	19.1 %
5.134150506	-	1083	1.3 %
5.756537593	-	1223	1.5 %
5.831003769	-	4607	5.6 %
6.080317470	-	2264	2.7 %
6.679784989	-	1000	1.2 %
8.428817208	-	1143	1.4 %
12.662078450	-	1277	1.5 %
22.192304620	-	1200	1.5 %
22.559587760	-	1346	1.6 %
32.697548630	-	1200	1.5 %
58.723221790	-	1188	1.4 %
65.089687600	-	292	0.4 %
96.493847230	-	3000	3.6 %
117.920000000	-	1200	1.5 %
129.300000000	-	1795	2.2 %
157.300000000	-	1116	1.4 %
258.800000000	-	1200	1.5 %
262.523385900	-	1200	1.5 %
273.156626100	-	1538	1.9 %
284.740921800	-	967	1.2 %
315.460000000	-	1199	1.5 %
363.959251000	-	717	0.9 %
370.090000000	-	1196	1.4 %
379.496655500	-	1440	1.7 %
440.976889300	-	1282	1.6 %
485.981632600	-	3051	3.7 %
540.698196900	-	1236	1.5 %
593.884986200	-	2325	2.8 %
601.086088100	-	2532	3.1 %
667.563503100	-	2701	3.3 %
845.912937200	-	1446	1.8 %
1242.780089000	-	1216	1.5 %
1251.380000000	-	1220	1.5 %
1345.847624000	-	2667	3.2 %
1436.228917000	-	1300	1.6 %
2663.400000000	-	1215	1.5 %
4056.021076600	-	1502	1.8 %
6555.810000000	-	1247	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8764.941884000	-	1405	1.7 %
9138.966036000	-	300	0.4 %
11531.084790000	-	436	0.5 %
18409.344200000	-	750	0.9 %
25452.423970000	-	1060	1.3 %
28761.100000000	-	1021	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	2416	2.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 80,073 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 1610.247623128
- Median: 157.300000000
- Mode: 0.000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000
- Maximum: 28761.100000000
- Standard Deviation: 4836.951801333

Location: 633-647 (width: 15; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

MNATRESPERCAP5: mnatresperc5 Natural Resources per Capita 5-year lag

Natural Resources Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) per Capita 5-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000	-	15770	19.1 %
0.560116595	-	2264	2.7 %
3.288467376	-	1000	1.2 %
3.683227290	-	1200	1.5 %
4.459709050	-	2366	2.9 %
5.506914370	-	1200	1.5 %
5.528104532	-	1346	1.6 %
6.080317470	-	1277	1.5 %
6.679784989	-	967	1.2 %
7.136963085	-	1083	1.3 %
9.156839346	-	1188	1.4 %
9.972270423	-	4607	5.6 %
58.140000000	-	1116	1.4 %
111.318870700	-	3000	3.6 %
114.603294000	-	292	0.4 %
121.913338600	-	3051	3.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
164.906260500	-	1538	1.9 %
177.133609500	-	1440	1.7 %
181.973172000	-	717	0.9 %
275.487253600	-	1446	1.8 %
315.950000000	-	1795	2.2 %
324.125805600	-	1282	1.6 %
324.731894300	-	1200	1.5 %
389.630000000	-	1200	1.5 %
400.690000000	-	1200	1.5 %
407.401246000	-	2532	3.1 %
470.105383700	-	2325	2.8 %
492.095014100	-	1300	1.6 %
552.580000000	-	1199	1.5 %
594.050000000	-	1196	1.4 %
600.340325200	-	1236	1.5 %
601.086088100	-	2667	3.2 %
730.412366600	-	2701	3.3 %
1283.091060000	-	1216	1.5 %
1794.075523000	-	1502	1.8 %
1986.610000000	-	1220	1.5 %
1992.150000000	-	1215	1.5 %
4187.036742000	-	436	0.5 %
5343.950000000	-	1247	1.5 %
7091.267351000	-	300	0.4 %
8177.286933000	-	1405	1.7 %
8885.220601000	-	750	0.9 %
16545.100000000	-	1021	1.2 %
23180.493790000	-	1060	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	2416	2.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 80,073 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 1149.736919938
- Median: 121.913338600
- Mode: 0.000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000
- Maximum: 23180.493790000
- Standard Deviation: 3493.432263187

Location: 648-662 (width: 15; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

MNATRESPERCAP10: mnatresperc10 Natural Resources per Capita 10-year lag

Natural Resources Rents (Oil, Natural Gas, and Minerals) per Capita 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000000000	-	15770	19.1 %
0.512972513	-	1277	1.5 %
0.857002915	-	1083	1.3 %
2.038303348	-	1223	1.5 %
2.473581938	-	1000	1.2 %
3.255889319	-	967	1.2 %
4.459709050	-	1143	1.4 %
4.510155876	-	1200	1.5 %
4.764997163	-	1200	1.5 %
5.213872303	-	2264	2.7 %
6.322678515	-	1188	1.4 %
8.180000000	-	1795	2.2 %
9.089142177	-	1346	1.6 %
11.440000000	-	1116	1.4 %
12.777847870	-	4607	5.6 %
42.610640110	-	1538	1.9 %
56.749620930	-	3051	3.7 %
90.381021140	-	292	0.4 %
100.390000000	-	1199	1.5 %
111.402018000	-	3000	3.6 %
125.637416900	-	717	0.9 %
136.580000000	-	1196	1.4 %
149.803023200	-	1440	1.7 %
178.099792900	-	1200	1.5 %
211.381975500	-	2701	3.3 %
219.390000000	-	1200	1.5 %
222.300712700	-	1446	1.8 %
267.746166000	-	1282	1.6 %
321.739072700	-	2532	3.1 %
330.748404600	-	1300	1.6 %
407.401246000	-	2667	3.2 %
495.682919500	-	1216	1.5 %
676.420000000	-	1220	1.5 %
713.621277700	-	1236	1.5 %
1631.163024000	-	436	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2682.567911000	-	1502	1.8 %
2824.220000000	-	1247	1.5 %
3353.971637000	-	1405	1.7 %
4286.583456001	-	300	0.4 %
6585.789456000	-	750	0.9 %
12862.536520000	-	1060	1.3 %
13990.020000000	-	1021	1.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7156	8.7 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 75,333 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 727.494444505
- Median: 42.610640110
- Mode: 0.000000000
- Minimum: 0.000000000
- Maximum: 13990.020000000
- Standard Deviation: 2344.113256163

Location: 663-677 (width: 15; decimal: 9)

Variable Type: numeric

MYINDEP: myindep year of independence

Year of Independence

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1922	-	8759	10.6 %
1923	-	5953	7.2 %
1932	-	10384	12.6 %
1943	-	3782	4.6 %
1946	-	9632	11.7 %
1951	-	1247	1.5 %
1956	-	10957	13.3 %
1961	-	2071	2.5 %
1962	-	6464	7.8 %
1971	-	1496	1.8 %
1979	-	5199	6.3 %
1990	-	4557	5.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	11988	14.5 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 70,501 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 1948.21
- Median: 1946.00
- Mode: 1956.00
- Minimum: 1922.00
- Maximum: 1990.00
- Standard Deviation: 20.14

Location: 678-681 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MCOLHER: mcolher Colonial Heritage (dichotomous) (0=No Colonial Heritage; 1=Colonial Heritage)

Colonial Heritage (dichotomous) (0=No Colonial Heritage; 1=Colonial Heritage)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No Colonial Heritage	14059	17.0 %
1	Colonial Heritage	68430	83.0 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 682-682 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MCOLHERY: mcolhery years of colonial heritage

Years of Colonial Heritage

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	14059	17.0 %
12	-	7477	9.1 %
23	-	3782	4.6 %
27	-	8516	10.3 %
37	-	1247	1.5 %
48	-	4557	5.5 %
54	-	8759	10.6 %
58	-	2738	3.3 %
62	-	1810	2.2 %
67	-	1321	1.6 %
75	-	2395	2.9 %
85	-	11988	14.5 %
96	-	6940	8.4 %
100	-	436	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
132	-	6464	7.8 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 51.71
- Median: 54.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 132.00
- Standard Deviation: 39.63

Location: 683-685 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MCOLPOW: mcolpow British Colonial Heritage (dichotomous) (0=Other/None; 1=British)

British Colonial Power (0=Other/None; 1=British)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Other/None (Spain/France)	34887	42.3 %
1	British	47602	57.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 686-686 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MPOP: Population (in millions)

Population (in millions)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.730	-	436	0.5 %
1.409	-	1060	1.3 %
1.960	-	300	0.4 %
2.400	-	2368	2.9 %
2.540	-	750	0.9 %
2.820	-	1200	1.5 %
3.230	-	1320	1.6 %
3.370	-	1021	1.2 %
3.580	-	1270	1.5 %
3.840	-	3430	4.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4.043	-	1200	1.5 %
4.050	-	1200	1.5 %
4.100	-	1195	1.4 %
4.224	-	1387	1.7 %
4.470	-	1200	1.5 %
4.920	-	1223	1.5 %
5.160	-	1000	1.2 %
5.570	-	1143	1.4 %
5.720	-	1200	1.5 %
5.910	-	967	1.2 %
5.951	-	1188	1.4 %
6.200	-	1247	1.5 %
6.460	-	1795	2.2 %
10.433	-	1196	1.4 %
10.890	-	1199	1.5 %
21.732	-	1440	1.7 %
22.050	-	1502	1.8 %
22.380	-	717	0.9 %
23.580	-	1200	1.5 %
24.410	-	1200	1.5 %
25.391	-	1405	1.7 %
27.140	-	2325	2.8 %
28.800	-	2701	3.3 %
28.830	-	2264	2.7 %
30.143	-	1083	1.3 %
30.500	-	1277	1.5 %
31.290	-	1200	1.5 %
31.410	-	1282	1.6 %
31.494	-	1236	1.5 %
32.366	-	1446	1.8 %
33.010	-	1116	1.4 %
33.350	-	1300	1.6 %
33.420	-	1215	1.5 %
34.895	-	1216	1.5 %
37.960	-	1200	1.5 %
39.200	-	1220	1.5 %
42.272	-	1538	1.9 %
52.780	-	292	0.4 %
63.940	-	2532	3.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
67.760	-	3000	3.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 30.348
- Median: 27.140
- Mode: 68.530
- Minimum: 0.730
- Maximum: 82.999
- Standard Deviation: 26.067

Location: 687-692 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MPOP10: Population (in millions) 10-year lag

Population (in millions) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.617	-	1060	1.3 %
0.640	-	436	0.5 %
1.220	-	300	0.4 %
1.872	-	750	0.9 %
1.970	-	1200	1.5 %
2.200	-	1021	1.2 %
2.220	-	1320	1.6 %
2.520	-	1270	1.5 %
2.720	-	3430	4.2 %
3.004	-	1200	1.5 %
3.080	-	1200	1.5 %
3.550	-	1223	1.5 %
3.630	-	1195	1.4 %
3.690	-	1200	1.5 %
3.772	-	1387	1.7 %
3.910	-	1000	1.2 %
4.330	-	1143	1.4 %
4.460	-	1200	1.5 %
4.600	-	967	1.2 %
4.798	-	1188	1.4 %
5.160	-	1795	2.2 %
5.420	-	1247	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9.564	-	1196	1.4 %
9.840	-	1199	1.5 %
16.100	-	1440	1.7 %
16.630	-	717	0.9 %
17.500	-	1502	1.8 %
18.182	-	1200	1.5 %
19.080	-	1200	1.5 %
20.644	-	1405	1.7 %
20.960	-	2325	2.8 %
22.320	-	2701	3.3 %
24.630	-	2264	2.7 %
25.109	-	1236	1.5 %
25.960	-	1215	1.5 %
26.430	-	1083	1.3 %
26.540	-	1282	1.6 %
26.860	-	1277	1.5 %
27.280	-	1200	1.5 %
27.770	-	1446	1.8 %
28.760	-	1300	1.6 %
29.860	-	1116	1.4 %
29.970	-	1200	1.5 %
30.506	-	1216	1.5 %
33.000	-	1220	1.5 %
34.904	-	1538	1.9 %
41.770	-	292	0.4 %
54.400	-	2532	3.1 %
56.270	-	3000	3.6 %
57.260	-	4607	5.6 %
Missing Data			
.	-	2368	2.9 %
Total		82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 80,121 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 25.864
- Median: 22.320
- Mode: 57.260
- Minimum: 0.617
- Maximum: 70.174

- Standard Deviation: 21.934

Location: 693-698 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MPOPYOUNG: mpopyoung Young Population (% of total population)

Population ages 0 - 14 (% of total population)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16.026	-	1060	1.3 %
21.000	-	2420	2.9 %
23.000	-	1199	1.5 %
23.237	-	1196	1.4 %
23.800	-	750	0.9 %
24.700	-	436	0.5 %
24.780	-	1021	1.2 %
25.286	-	1387	1.7 %
25.800	-	1195	1.4 %
27.000	-	1346	1.6 %
27.306	-	1216	1.5 %
28.000	-	1116	1.4 %
29.000	-	5214	6.3 %
30.000	-	7084	8.6 %
30.300	-	1083	1.3 %
30.400	-	1446	1.8 %
31.000	-	1196	1.4 %
31.400	-	3051	3.7 %
32.309	-	1220	1.5 %
32.405	-	1405	1.7 %
33.000	-	2264	2.7 %
33.500	-	1282	1.6 %
34.000	-	1795	2.2 %
34.470	-	1188	1.4 %
35.000	-	5532	6.7 %
36.000	-	2167	2.6 %
37.000	-	1443	1.7 %
38.000	-	1000	1.2 %
38.200	-	1502	1.8 %
39.108	-	1538	1.9 %
40.000	-	3638	4.4 %
41.000	-	2692	3.3 %
41.085	-	1236	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
41.500	-	5026	6.1 %
43.756	-	1200	1.5 %
44.869	-	1200	1.5 %
45.000	-	5587	6.8 %
46.000	-	4958	6.0 %
47.000	-	1200	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 34.669
- Median: 34.000
- Mode: 30.000
- Minimum: 16.026
- Maximum: 47.000
- Standard Deviation: 7.330

Location: 699-704 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MPOPYOUNG10: mpopyoung10 Young Population (% of total population) 10-year lag

Population ages 0 - 14 (% of total population) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25.703	-	1060	1.3 %
26.000	-	1021	1.2 %
27.000	-	1199	1.5 %
28.000	-	1636	2.0 %
29.000	-	750	0.9 %
30.065	-	1196	1.4 %
30.488	-	1387	1.7 %
31.000	-	4778	5.8 %
32.000	-	1346	1.6 %
34.000	-	1196	1.4 %
34.076	-	1216	1.5 %
35.000	-	4607	5.6 %
36.000	-	1200	1.5 %
36.893	-	1220	1.5 %
37.000	-	5411	6.6 %
37.990	-	1405	1.7 %
38.000	-	1795	2.2 %
39.000	-	3564	4.3 %
39.425	-	1188	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
40.700	-	1446	1.8 %
41.000	-	6602	8.0 %
42.000	-	6966	8.4 %
42.183	-	1538	1.9 %
42.902	-	1236	1.5 %
43.000	-	4901	5.9 %
44.000	-	2325	2.8 %
45.000	-	2532	3.1 %
46.000	-	3813	4.6 %
46.726	-	1200	1.5 %
47.000	-	9398	11.4 %
48.256	-	1200	1.5 %
49.000	-	2157	2.6 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 39.594
- Median: 41.000
- Mode: 47.000
- Minimum: 25.703
- Maximum: 49.000
- Standard Deviation: 6.083

Location: 705-710 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MHDI: Human Development Index (0=Low human development; 1=High human development)

Human Development Index (0=Low human development; 1=High human development)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000	Low human development	0	0.0 %
0.379	-	1538	1.9 %
0.439	-	1200	1.5 %
0.473	-	1200	1.5 %
0.500	-	1200	1.5 %
0.556	-	2701	3.3 %
0.560	-	2325	2.8 %
0.567	-	1440	1.7 %
0.573	-	1236	1.5 %
0.580	-	3273	4.0 %
0.617	-	1116	1.4 %
0.620	-	1220	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.642	-	1215	1.5 %
0.646	-	1083	1.3 %
0.650	-	4277	5.2 %
0.654	-	1200	1.5 %
0.677	-	1216	1.5 %
0.681	-	1188	1.4 %
0.683	-	2392	2.9 %
0.686	-	1200	1.5 %
0.703	-	3051	3.7 %
0.704	-	1282	1.6 %
0.717	-	1220	1.5 %
0.720	-	2532	3.1 %
0.721	-	1199	1.5 %
0.728	-	1446	1.8 %
0.729	-	1320	1.6 %
0.731	-	1270	1.5 %
0.737	-	1200	1.5 %
0.740	-	3430	4.2 %
0.745	-	1795	2.2 %
0.748	-	1300	1.6 %
0.750	-	1223	1.5 %
0.752	-	1405	1.7 %
0.753	-	1000	1.2 %
0.759	-	2667	3.2 %
0.760	-	4607	5.6 %
0.765	-	1200	1.5 %
0.769	-	1143	1.4 %
0.770	-	2167	2.6 %
0.772	-	1502	1.8 %
0.780	-	300	0.4 %
0.784	-	1247	1.5 %
0.800	-	1195	1.4 %
0.803	-	2447	3.0 %
0.810	-	1346	1.6 %
0.814	-	1021	1.2 %
0.891	-	750	0.9 %
0.900	-	436	0.5 %
1.000	High human development	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-		3568	4.3 %
Total		82,489	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 78,921 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 0.689
- Median: 0.720
- Mode: 0.760
- Minimum: 0.379
- Maximum: 0.900
- Standard Deviation: 0.099

Location: 711-715 (width: 5; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MHDI10: Human Development Index Lagged 10-Years (0=Low human development; 1=High human development)

Human Development Index Lagged 10-Years (0=Low human development; 1=High human development)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000	Low human development	0	0.0 %
0.336	-	1538	1.9 %
0.358	-	1200	1.5 %
0.423	-	1200	1.5 %
0.438	-	2157	2.6 %
0.462	-	1200	1.5 %
0.487	-	292	0.4 %
0.549	-	2264	2.7 %
0.566	-	1220	1.5 %
0.569	-	1116	1.4 %
0.579	-	3000	3.6 %
0.581	-	3560	4.3 %
0.602	-	1216	1.5 %
0.613	-	1196	1.4 %
0.621	-	2403	2.9 %
0.645	-	1196	1.4 %
0.649	-	1200	1.5 %
0.650	-	1282	1.6 %
0.654	-	3051	3.7 %
0.672	-	2746	3.3 %
0.675	-	1220	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.685	-	1223	1.5 %
0.687	-	1199	1.5 %
0.690	-	1405	1.7 %
0.693	-	2667	3.2 %
0.710	-	1143	1.4 %
0.717	-	1346	1.6 %
0.726	-	1200	1.5 %
0.729	-	1195	1.4 %
0.733	-	1795	2.2 %
0.741	-	1200	1.5 %
0.742	-	1502	1.8 %
0.748	-	1387	1.7 %
0.763	-	300	0.4 %
0.764	-	1060	1.3 %
0.772	-	1247	1.5 %
0.795	-	1021	1.2 %
0.814	-	750	0.9 %
0.842	-	436	0.5 %
1.000	High human development	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	26156	31.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 56,333 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 0.632
- Median: 0.654
- Mode: 0.581
- Minimum: 0.336
- Maximum: 0.842
- Standard Deviation: 0.112

Location: 716-720 (width: 5; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MLIFE: mlife life expectancy at birth (in years)

Life Expectancy (in years)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
58.90	-	1538	1.9 %
59.00	-	2701	3.3 %
60.00	-	292	0.4 %
61.86	-	1200	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
62.00	-	1440	1.7 %
62.52	-	717	0.9 %
62.91	-	1200	1.5 %
63.90	-	1200	1.5 %
68.10	-	2264	2.7 %
68.30	-	5325	6.5 %
68.50	-	1236	1.5 %
69.00	-	2532	3.1 %
69.24	-	1215	1.5 %
69.50	-	1282	1.6 %
69.90	-	3051	3.7 %
70.00	-	2368	2.9 %
70.10	-	4607	5.6 %
70.20	-	2667	3.2 %
70.40	-	1083	1.3 %
70.50	-	1220	1.5 %
70.60	-	1223	1.5 %
70.64	-	1116	1.4 %
70.91	-	1196	1.4 %
71.00	-	3697	4.5 %
71.30	-	1000	1.2 %
71.40	-	1446	1.8 %
71.90	-	1195	1.4 %
72.00	-	3846	4.7 %
72.20	-	2645	3.2 %
72.40	-	3554	4.3 %
72.50	-	1320	1.6 %
72.90	-	1216	1.5 %
73.00	-	3430	4.2 %
73.02	-	1200	1.5 %
73.10	-	2458	3.0 %
73.30	-	1405	1.7 %
73.75	-	1795	2.2 %
73.90	-	1200	1.5 %
74.00	-	300	0.4 %
74.30	-	1196	1.4 %
74.36	-	1021	1.2 %
75.10	-	1199	1.5 %
75.18	-	1247	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
75.60	-	436	0.5 %
76.00	-	1060	1.3 %
77.30	-	750	0.9 %
79.85	-	1200	1.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 70.22
- Median: 70.64
- Mode: 68.30
- Minimum: 58.90
- Maximum: 79.85
- Standard Deviation: 4.14

Location: 721-725 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric

MLIFE10: Life Expectancy at Birth (in years) 10-year lag

Life Expectancy (in years) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
56.0	-	1220	1.5 %
56.1	-	1538	1.9 %
58.0	-	2157	2.6 %
59.0	-	6226	7.5 %
59.2	-	1200	1.5 %
61.0	-	1200	1.5 %
62.0	-	3000	3.6 %
65.0	-	4796	5.8 %
66.0	-	4607	5.6 %
67.0	-	8078	9.8 %
68.0	-	2482	3.0 %
68.2	-	1220	1.5 %
69.0	-	7780	9.4 %
70.0	-	6020	7.3 %
70.1	-	1216	1.5 %
70.6	-	2575	3.1 %
71.0	-	5900	7.2 %
71.1	-	1405	1.7 %
71.2	-	1236	1.5 %
71.8	-	1200	1.5 %
72.0	-	1795	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
72.6	-	1196	1.4 %
73.0	-	2446	3.0 %
73.2	-	1060	1.3 %
74.0	-	1021	1.2 %
75.0	-	436	0.5 %
76.0	-	750	0.9 %
77.0	-	1200	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	7529	9.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 74,960 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 67.16
- Median: 68.20
- Mode: 67.00
- Minimum: 56.00
- Maximum: 77.00
- Standard Deviation: 5.02

Location: 726-729 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MURBAN: murban percentage of urban population

Percentage of Urban Population (%)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
28.00	-	1440	1.7 %
30.00	-	717	0.9 %
31.22	-	1200	1.5 %
33.00	-	2400	2.9 %
42.76	-	1220	1.5 %
43.00	-	7247	8.8 %
44.00	-	292	0.4 %
44.32	-	1538	1.9 %
54.00	-	2264	2.7 %
55.00	-	2360	2.9 %
56.00	-	1200	1.5 %
59.00	-	1116	1.4 %
61.00	-	1282	1.6 %
63.00	-	2746	3.3 %
64.00	-	2532	3.1 %
65.00	-	4607	5.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
65.86	-	1216	1.5 %
66.00	-	1199	1.5 %
66.50	-	1236	1.5 %
66.90	-	1196	1.4 %
67.00	-	7693	9.3 %
68.00	-	1346	1.6 %
69.00	-	1215	1.5 %
70.00	-	3588	4.3 %
71.00	-	1200	1.5 %
71.10	-	1320	1.6 %
72.00	-	5900	7.2 %
75.00	-	1200	1.5 %
78.00	-	3414	4.1 %
78.46	-	1188	1.4 %
81.00	-	2725	3.3 %
82.00	-	1000	1.2 %
82.26	-	1405	1.7 %
83.00	-	2938	3.6 %
87.00	-	1195	1.4 %
87.08	-	1387	1.7 %
88.00	-	1200	1.5 %
88.50	-	436	0.5 %
95.72	-	1060	1.3 %
98.00	-	2071	2.5 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 65.14
- Median: 67.00
- Mode: 67.00
- Minimum: 28.00
- Maximum: 98.00
- Standard Deviation: 16.13

Location: 730-734 (width: 5; decimal: 2)

Variable Type: numeric

MURBAN10: Percentage of Urban Population 10-year lag

Percentage of Urban Population (%) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
24.0	-	1440	1.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25.0	-	717	0.9 %
26.3	-	1200	1.5 %
28.0	-	1200	1.5 %
33.0	-	1200	1.5 %
36.1	-	1538	1.9 %
42.6	-	1220	1.5 %
43.0	-	7247	8.8 %
44.0	-	292	0.4 %
49.0	-	2264	2.7 %
52.0	-	3560	4.3 %
54.0	-	2398	2.9 %
55.0	-	1446	1.8 %
56.0	-	2532	3.1 %
57.0	-	1300	1.6 %
59.8	-	1216	1.5 %
60.0	-	7274	8.8 %
63.0	-	2566	3.1 %
63.4	-	1196	1.4 %
65.0	-	3567	4.3 %
67.0	-	1200	1.5 %
67.8	-	1236	1.5 %
69.0	-	7561	9.2 %
71.0	-	4700	5.7 %
71.5	-	1200	1.5 %
73.0	-	2423	2.9 %
76.0	-	1000	1.2 %
77.0	-	2749	3.3 %
78.0	-	3310	4.0 %
78.3	-	1188	1.4 %
79.8	-	1405	1.7 %
81.0	-	1795	2.2 %
85.0	-	1195	1.4 %
86.0	-	2587	3.1 %
88.0	-	436	0.5 %
93.0	-	300	0.4 %
94.9	-	1060	1.3 %
98.0	-	1771	2.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 62.21
- Median: 63.40
- Mode: 69.00
- Minimum: 24.00
- Maximum: 98.00
- Standard Deviation: 16.62

Location: 735-738 (width: 4; decimal: 1)

Variable Type: numeric

MFRACETH: mfraceth Ethnic fractionalization (0=Low Ethnic fractionalization; 1=High Ethnic fractionalization)

Ethnic fractionalization (0=Low Ethnic fractionalization; 1=High Ethnic fractionalization)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0000	Low Ethnic fractionalization	0	0.0 %
0.0390	-	1196	1.4 %
0.0400	-	1199	1.5 %
0.1300	-	1200	1.5 %
0.1310	-	1387	1.7 %
0.1314	-	1195	1.4 %
0.1800	-	4103	5.0 %
0.1836	-	6343	7.7 %
0.1840	-	1220	1.5 %
0.3200	-	9310	11.3 %
0.3300	-	1220	1.5 %
0.3390	-	1216	1.5 %
0.3394	-	4028	4.9 %
0.3689	-	5026	6.1 %
0.3690	-	1236	1.5 %
0.3700	-	1215	1.5 %
0.4800	-	1116	1.4 %
0.4841	-	5824	7.1 %
0.5000	-	436	0.5 %
0.5900	-	1795	2.2 %
0.5920	-	967	1.2 %
0.5926	-	4566	5.5 %
0.5930	-	1188	1.4 %
0.6604	-	1050	1.3 %
0.6684	-	5199	6.3 %
0.7100	-	1200	1.5 %
0.7150	-	1538	1.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.7460	-	1060	1.3 %
0.7900	-	1247	1.5 %
1.0000	High Ethnic fractionalization	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	14209	17.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 68,280 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 0.3976
- Median: 0.3689
- Mode: 0.3200
- Minimum: 0.0390
- Maximum: 0.7900
- Standard Deviation: 0.1961

Location: 739-744 (width: 6; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric

MFRACLAN: mfraclan Linguistic fractionalization (0=Low Linguistic fractionalization; 1=High Linguistic fractionalization)

Linguistic fractionalization (0=Low Linguistic fractionalization; 1=High Linguistic fractionalization)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0000	Low Linguistic fractionalization	0	0.0 %
0.0080	-	1200	1.5 %
0.0100	-	2399	2.9 %
0.0120	-	1196	1.4 %
0.0200	-	1196	1.4 %
0.0237	-	6343	7.7 %
0.0240	-	1220	1.5 %
0.0396	-	5533	6.7 %
0.0400	-	2983	3.6 %
0.0800	-	1247	1.5 %
0.0949	-	1502	1.8 %
0.0950	-	1405	1.7 %
0.1300	-	1200	1.5 %
0.1310	-	1387	1.7 %
0.1312	-	1195	1.4 %
0.1440	-	1200	1.5 %
0.1500	-	9588	11.6 %
0.2216	-	8110	9.8 %
0.3444	-	1050	1.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.3690	-	1236	1.5 %
0.3694	-	5026	6.1 %
0.3700	-	1215	1.5 %
0.4300	-	436	0.5 %
0.4400	-	1220	1.5 %
0.4427	-	4028	4.9 %
0.4430	-	1216	1.5 %
0.4683	-	5824	7.1 %
0.4700	-	1116	1.4 %
0.4800	-	1060	1.3 %
0.7190	-	1538	1.9 %
0.7200	-	1200	1.5 %
0.7462	-	5199	6.3 %
1.0000	High Linguistic fractionalization	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	2221	2.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 80,268 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 0.2572
- Median: 0.1500
- Mode: 0.1500
- Minimum: 0.0080
- Maximum: 0.7462
- Standard Deviation: 0.2236

Location: 745-750 (width: 6; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric

MFRACREL: mfracrel Religious fractionalization (0=Low Religious fractionalization; 1=High Religious fractionalization)

Religious fractionalization (0=Low Religious fractionalization; 1=High Religious fractionalization)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0000	Low Religious fractionalization	2316	2.8 %
0.0020	-	1200	1.5 %
0.0035	-	5824	7.1 %
0.0049	-	8110	9.8 %
0.0090	-	1216	1.5 %
0.0091	-	4028	4.9 %
0.0100	-	3615	4.4 %
0.0600	-	1247	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0659	-	4566	5.5 %
0.0660	-	2155	2.6 %
0.0700	-	1795	2.2 %
0.0950	-	1060	1.3 %
0.1152	-	5199	6.3 %
0.1270	-	2907	3.5 %
0.1979	-	6343	7.7 %
0.1980	-	1220	1.5 %
0.2000	-	1196	1.4 %
0.3100	-	1200	1.5 %
0.3400	-	9588	11.6 %
0.4300	-	1200	1.5 %
0.4310	-	1538	1.9 %
0.4800	-	1215	1.5 %
0.4840	-	1236	1.5 %
0.4844	-	5026	6.1 %
0.5500	-	436	0.5 %
0.6745	-	1050	1.3 %
0.7886	-	1195	1.4 %
0.7890	-	1387	1.7 %
0.7900	-	1200	1.5 %
1.0000	High Religious fractionalization	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	2221	2.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 80,268 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 0.1988
- Median: 0.1152
- Mode: 0.3400
- Minimum: 0.0000
- Maximum: 0.7900
- Standard Deviation: 0.2172

Location: 751-756 (width: 6; decimal: 4)

Variable Type: numeric

MNONMUSLIMAV: mnonmuslimav percent nonmuslim

Percent of non-Muslim Population

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.000	-	2907	3.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.200	-	5953	7.2 %
1.000	-	8601	10.4 %
1.300	-	5824	7.1 %
2.000	-	6395	7.8 %
3.000	-	6262	7.6 %
5.500	-	5533	6.7 %
6.000	-	1188	1.4 %
10.000	-	7563	9.2 %
12.500	-	9588	11.6 %
15.000	-	1050	1.3 %
15.536	-	1200	1.5 %
18.800	-	436	0.5 %
22.500	-	1060	1.3 %
30.000	-	1538	1.9 %
40.300	-	2582	3.1 %
Missing Data			
.	-	14809	18.0 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 67,680 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 7.367
- Median: 3.000
- Mode: 12.500
- Minimum: 0.000
- Maximum: 40.300
- Standard Deviation: 9.166

Location: 757-762 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MAREA: marea area

Area in squared kilometers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
750	-	436	0.5 %
6020	-	11988	14.5 %
10452	-	3782	4.6 %
11586	-	1060	1.3 %
17818	-	2071	2.5 %
89342	-	8516	10.3 %
163610	-	2395	2.9 %
438317	-	7477	9.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
446550	-	6940	8.4 %
527968	-	4557	5.5 %
783562	-	5953	7.2 %
1002000	-	8759	10.6 %
1628750	-	5199	6.3 %
1759540	-	1247	1.5 %
1861484	-	1200	1.5 %
2149690	-	2907	3.5 %
2381741	-	6464	7.8 %
2505813	-	1538	1.9 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 82,489 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 750787.58
- Median: 446550.00
- Mode: 6020.00
- Minimum: 750.00
- Maximum: 2505813.00
- Standard Deviation: 792032.35

Location: 763-769 (width: 7; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

MLITADULT: militadult literacy rate, adult total (% of people 15+)

Literacy rate, adult total (% of people 15+)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
45.130	-	1200	1.5 %
46.930	-	1116	1.4 %
47.100	-	292	0.4 %
49.780	-	2264	2.7 %
51.120	-	1196	1.4 %
52.300	-	1083	1.3 %
54.700	-	1277	1.5 %
55.250	-	1200	1.5 %
55.600	-	4200	5.1 %
57.300	-	1440	1.7 %
59.000	-	717	0.9 %
60.100	-	1446	1.8 %
63.200	-	1200	1.5 %
64.180	-	1220	1.5 %
66.400	-	4271	5.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
68.460	-	1199	1.5 %
68.860	-	1282	1.6 %
69.300	-	1538	1.9 %
74.100	-	5026	6.1 %
74.600	-	1300	1.6 %
76.030	-	2532	3.1 %
76.670	-	1247	1.5 %
76.700	-	300	0.4 %
77.600	-	2452	3.0 %
79.000	-	1215	1.5 %
79.400	-	1502	1.8 %
80.000	-	1196	1.4 %
81.240	-	1021	1.2 %
82.400	-	2667	3.2 %
86.700	-	1405	1.7 %
88.500	-	1795	2.2 %
88.800	-	436	0.5 %
89.000	-	1346	1.6 %
89.600	-	1195	1.4 %
89.612	-	1387	1.7 %
89.900	-	1000	1.2 %
90.340	-	1223	1.5 %
91.100	-	2167	2.6 %
91.900	-	1320	1.6 %
92.200	-	1188	1.4 %
92.700	-	1143	1.4 %
93.000	-	1270	1.5 %
93.083	-	1060	1.3 %
93.300	-	750	0.9 %
93.800	-	3430	4.2 %
94.059	-	1200	1.5 %
96.000	-	1200	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	9375	11.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 73,114 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 74.855
- Median: 76.030

- Mode: 74.100
- Minimum: 45.130
- Maximum: 96.000
- Standard Deviation: 14.893

Location: 770-775 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MLITADULT10: mlitadult10 Literacy rate, adult total (% of people 15+) 10-year lag

Literacy rate, adult total (% of people 15+) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
43.920	-	717	0.9 %
43.940	-	1083	1.3 %
45.950	-	1200	1.5 %
46.360	-	1200	1.5 %
55.590	-	1220	1.5 %
57.670	-	1538	1.9 %
61.580	-	1300	1.6 %
66.000	-	2532	3.1 %
66.710	-	1216	1.5 %
71.000	-	1502	1.8 %
71.010	-	1196	1.4 %
74.000	-	2667	3.2 %
74.051	-	1236	1.5 %
76.230	-	1405	1.7 %
78.000	-	750	0.9 %
79.000	-	4607	5.6 %
83.150	-	1346	1.6 %
84.200	-	1060	1.3 %
86.000	-	4700	5.7 %
86.063	-	1200	1.5 %
87.850	-	2343	2.8 %
89.190	-	967	1.2 %
89.810	-	1188	1.4 %
Missing Data			
.	-	44316	53.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 38,173 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 73.143
- Median: 76.230
- Mode: 86.000

- Minimum: 43.920
- Maximum: 89.810
- Standard Deviation: 13.458

Location: 776-781 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MLITFEM: literacy rate, adult female (% of all females people 15+)

Literacy rate, adult female (% of all females people 15+)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6.200	-	1446	1.8 %
38.600	-	1440	1.7 %
39.600	-	1083	1.3 %
40.000	-	717	0.9 %
42.200	-	1277	1.5 %
42.800	-	1200	1.5 %
43.000	-	1200	1.5 %
50.000	-	1200	1.5 %
56.300	-	1300	1.6 %
57.812	-	1220	1.5 %
58.000	-	1116	1.4 %
59.600	-	1538	1.9 %
59.700	-	3051	3.7 %
60.000	-	1282	1.6 %
63.919	-	1216	1.5 %
64.200	-	5026	6.1 %
66.000	-	1196	1.4 %
69.200	-	1236	1.5 %
69.300	-	1502	1.8 %
69.600	-	1196	1.4 %
72.000	-	2414	2.9 %
80.200	-	1405	1.7 %
81.000	-	1346	1.6 %
84.000	-	1247	1.5 %
84.700	-	1000	1.2 %
85.968	-	1387	1.7 %
86.000	-	1631	2.0 %
87.400	-	1320	1.6 %
87.900	-	1270	1.5 %
88.800	-	2343	2.8 %
88.947	-	1188	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
90.000	-	3430	4.2 %
90.436	-	1060	1.3 %
90.903	-	1200	1.5 %
91.000	-	750	0.9 %
93.000	-	1200	1.5 %
95.000	-	1021	1.2 %
97.000	-	1795	2.2 %
Missing Data			
.	-	25040	30.4 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 57,449 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 69.873
- Median: 69.300
- Mode: 64.200
- Minimum: 6.200
- Maximum: 97.000
- Standard Deviation: 19.783

Location: 782-787 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MLITFEM10: mlitfem10 Literacy rate, adult female (% of all females people 15+) 10-year lag

Literacy rate, adult female (% of all females people 15+) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
17.000	-	2157	2.6 %
29.000	-	1083	1.3 %
35.000	-	1200	1.5 %
35.300	-	1200	1.5 %
40.000	-	1116	1.4 %
43.595	-	1220	1.5 %
44.000	-	3051	3.7 %
51.776	-	1538	1.9 %
52.000	-	1200	1.5 %
56.000	-	2532	3.1 %
57.000	-	1502	1.8 %
60.075	-	1216	1.5 %
64.000	-	1215	1.5 %
64.168	-	1236	1.5 %
65.000	-	1199	1.5 %
65.348	-	1196	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
66.000	-	2667	3.2 %
69.000	-	4607	5.6 %
69.291	-	1405	1.7 %
74.000	-	750	0.9 %
77.000	-	1247	1.5 %
79.727	-	1200	1.5 %
80.000	-	4700	5.7 %
80.889	-	1060	1.3 %
84.000	-	436	0.5 %
84.714	-	1188	1.4 %
85.000	-	1795	2.2 %
88.000	-	1200	1.5 %
Missing Data			
-		36373	44.1 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 46,116 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 61.493
- Median: 65.348
- Mode: 80.000
- Minimum: 17.000
- Maximum: 88.000
- Standard Deviation: 18.186

Location: 788-793 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MSECEDUC: mseceduc Gross education enrollment rate, secondary (% gross)

Gross education enrollment rate (%), secondary

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
37.973	-	1538	1.9 %
42.950	-	2264	2.7 %
45.000	-	5026	6.1 %
45.656	-	1200	1.5 %
46.000	-	2157	2.6 %
46.778	-	1236	1.5 %
48.860	-	1200	1.5 %
49.000	-	1083	1.3 %
52.000	-	1277	1.5 %
56.000	-	1200	1.5 %
68.880	-	1116	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
70.000	-	292	0.4 %
71.000	-	2368	2.9 %
73.980	-	1200	1.5 %
75.000	-	1282	1.6 %
76.000	-	4607	5.6 %
77.290	-	2532	3.1 %
79.000	-	1346	1.6 %
79.315	-	1220	1.5 %
80.000	-	1200	1.5 %
81.000	-	5308	6.4 %
81.551	-	1387	1.7 %
82.820	-	1200	1.5 %
83.000	-	1300	1.6 %
83.221	-	1216	1.5 %
85.200	-	3000	3.6 %
86.300	-	1196	1.4 %
86.540	-	1223	1.5 %
87.830	-	1795	2.2 %
88.220	-	1188	1.4 %
89.000	-	6066	7.4 %
89.720	-	1200	1.5 %
90.000	-	1502	1.8 %
91.090	-	1199	1.5 %
91.829	-	1196	1.4 %
92.000	-	3430	4.2 %
93.245	-	1060	1.3 %
94.000	-	1270	1.5 %
94.562	-	1405	1.7 %
95.000	-	750	0.9 %
97.610	-	1220	1.5 %
Missing Data			
.	-	8034	9.7 %
Total		82,489	100%

Based upon 74,455 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 74.832
- Median: 81.000
- Mode: 89.000
- Minimum: 37.973
- Maximum: 97.610

- Standard Deviation: 17.556

Location: 794-799 (width: 6; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MSECEDUC10: mseceduc10 Gross education enrollment rate, secondary (% gross) 10-year lag

Gross education enrollment rate (%), secondary 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
24.767	-	1538	1.9 %
36.000	-	2264	2.7 %
36.725	-	1236	1.5 %
38.510	-	1083	1.3 %
39.030	-	2477	3.0 %
41.090	-	5026	6.1 %
41.910	-	717	0.9 %
42.000	-	1215	1.5 %
43.076	-	1200	1.5 %
47.000	-	1200	1.5 %
48.000	-	5723	6.9 %
56.000	-	2532	3.1 %
56.330	-	1200	1.5 %
57.880	-	1502	1.8 %
60.000	-	4028	4.9 %
60.320	-	1346	1.6 %
63.561	-	1405	1.7 %
69.000	-	2667	3.2 %
71.000	-	6810	8.3 %
75.008	-	1216	1.5 %
75.782	-	1220	1.5 %
75.887	-	1196	1.4 %
77.045	-	1387	1.7 %
77.950	-	1195	1.4 %
79.000	-	1199	1.5 %
80.000	-	3430	4.2 %
82.000	-	2223	2.7 %
82.287	-	1200	1.5 %
83.240	-	3051	3.7 %
85.000	-	1200	1.5 %
86.000	-	1893	2.3 %
87.129	-	1188	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
87.449	-	1060	1.3 %
88.000	-	2396	2.9 %
89.000	-	967	1.2 %
92.000	-	1795	2.2 %
95.000	-	436	0.5 %
104.000	-	1021	1.2 %
110.000	-	1247	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	6800	8.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 75,689 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 65.217
- Median: 69.000
- Mode: 71.000
- Minimum: 24.767
- Maximum: 110.000
- Standard Deviation: 19.569

Location: 800-806 (width: 7; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MSECEDUCFEM: mseceducfem Gross education enrollment rate, secondary, females (% gross)

Gross education enrollment rate, secondary, females (% gross)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
29.000	-	1200	1.5 %
29.954	-	1200	1.5 %
30.000	-	2157	2.6 %
35.000	-	2264	2.7 %
35.527	-	1538	1.9 %
36.000	-	5026	6.1 %
37.404	-	1236	1.5 %
45.000	-	3560	4.3 %
63.000	-	1116	1.4 %
66.000	-	4607	5.6 %
71.000	-	3714	4.5 %
74.000	-	1200	1.5 %
76.000	-	2532	3.1 %
76.859	-	1220	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
77.000	-	1282	1.6 %
78.000	-	2667	3.2 %
82.000	-	1200	1.5 %
84.000	-	4446	5.4 %
85.000	-	1196	1.4 %
85.972	-	1387	1.7 %
86.000	-	3997	4.8 %
86.320	-	1216	1.5 %
87.000	-	1200	1.5 %
87.150	-	1405	1.7 %
89.000	-	1795	2.2 %
89.947	-	1188	1.4 %
90.000	-	4310	5.2 %
91.000	-	1223	1.5 %
92.000	-	1320	1.6 %
92.900	-	1200	1.5 %
93.000	-	1199	1.5 %
95.000	-	3430	4.2 %
95.592	-	1196	1.4 %
97.000	-	1270	1.5 %
98.000	-	750	0.9 %
99.000	-	436	0.5 %
100.000	-	1220	1.5 %
106.000	-	1060	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	8326	10.1 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 74,163 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 72.401
- Median: 82.000
- Mode: 36.000
- Minimum: 29.000
- Maximum: 106.000
- Standard Deviation: 22.573

Location: 807-813 (width: 7; decimal: 3)

Variable Type: numeric

MSECEDUCFEM10: mseceducfem10 Gross education enrollment rate, secondary, females (% gross) 10-year lag

Gross education enrollment rate, secondary, females (% gross) 10-year lag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.16259131	-	1346	1.6 %
22.00000000	-	717	0.9 %
25.02400000	-	1200	1.5 %
27.89000000	-	1236	1.5 %
27.94900000	-	1538	1.9 %
29.00000000	-	1200	1.5 %
30.00000000	-	7290	8.8 %
32.00000000	-	3560	4.3 %
35.00000000	-	1215	1.5 %
37.00000000	-	4607	5.6 %
43.00000000	-	1116	1.4 %
46.00000000	-	2532	3.1 %
51.00000000	-	1502	1.8 %
53.00000000	-	1282	1.6 %
56.00000000	-	2746	3.3 %
58.12100000	-	1405	1.7 %
60.00000000	-	1196	1.4 %
63.00000000	-	2667	3.2 %
71.00000000	-	2590	3.1 %
72.82600000	-	1220	1.5 %
74.00000000	-	1220	1.5 %
76.82600000	-	1216	1.5 %
77.00000000	-	1195	1.4 %
77.96400000	-	1196	1.4 %
79.00000000	-	3051	3.7 %
80.56700000	-	1387	1.7 %
82.00000000	-	4629	5.6 %
83.00000000	-	2223	2.7 %
84.73800000	-	1200	1.5 %
86.00000000	-	750	0.9 %
87.00000000	-	3543	4.3 %
88.72800000	-	1188	1.4 %
89.16600000	-	1060	1.3 %
90.00000000	-	2167	2.6 %
93.00000000	-	4795	5.8 %
98.00000000	-	436	0.5 %
108.00000000	-	1021	1.2 %
114.00000000	-	1247	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-	-	6800	8.2 %
	Total	82,489	100%

Based upon 75,689 valid cases out of 82,489 total cases.

- Mean: 61.52993418
- Median: 63.00000000
- Mode: 30.00000000
- Minimum: 0.16259131
- Maximum: 114.00000000
- Standard Deviation: 26.01082124

Location: 814-825 (width: 12; decimal: 8)

Variable Type: numeric