

pstat274-lab02-aoxu

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Problem 1:

A white noise process is a random process of random variables that are uncorrelated, have mean zero, and a finite variance.

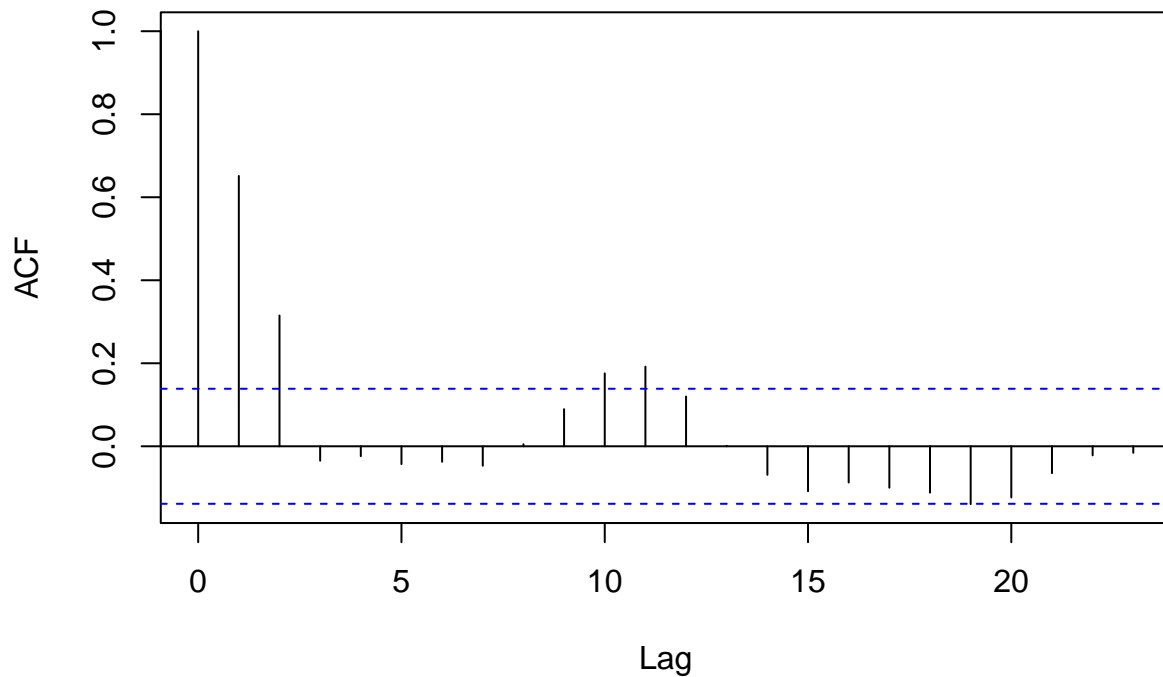
No, it doesn't have to be Gaussian.

Problem 2:

The absolute value of y_t is less than x_t . It suggests that Moving Average as a data processing technique can help determine the underlying trend, and reduce the effect of random variation.

```
z_t <- rnorm(200,0,1)
y_t = filter(z_t, filter = rep(1/3,3), sides = 2, method = "convolution")
acf(y_t, na.action = na.pass, main="ACF")
```

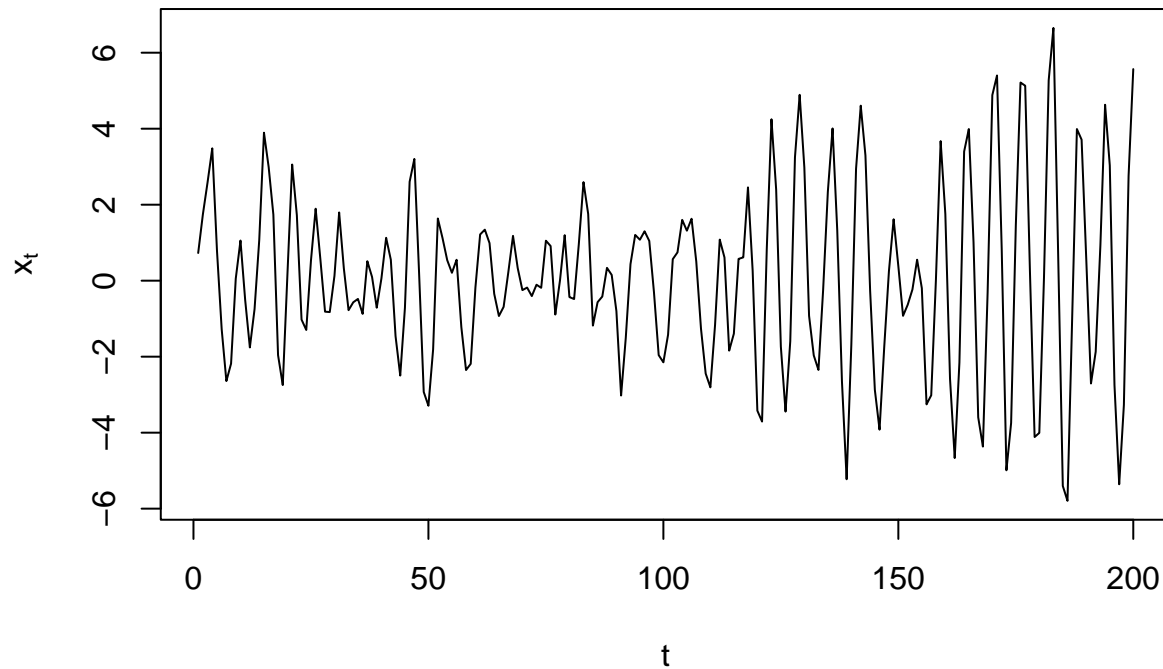
ACF



Problem 3:

```
x_t <- filter(z_t,filter = c(1,-0.9),method = "recursive")  
plot(x_t,xlab = "t",ylab = expression(x[t]),type = "l", main = "Autoregressive Model")
```

Autoregressive Model



```
x1 = arima.sim(n = 600, model = list(ar=c(1,-0.9)))  
plot.ts(x1, main="Autoregressive Model")
```

Autoregressive Model

