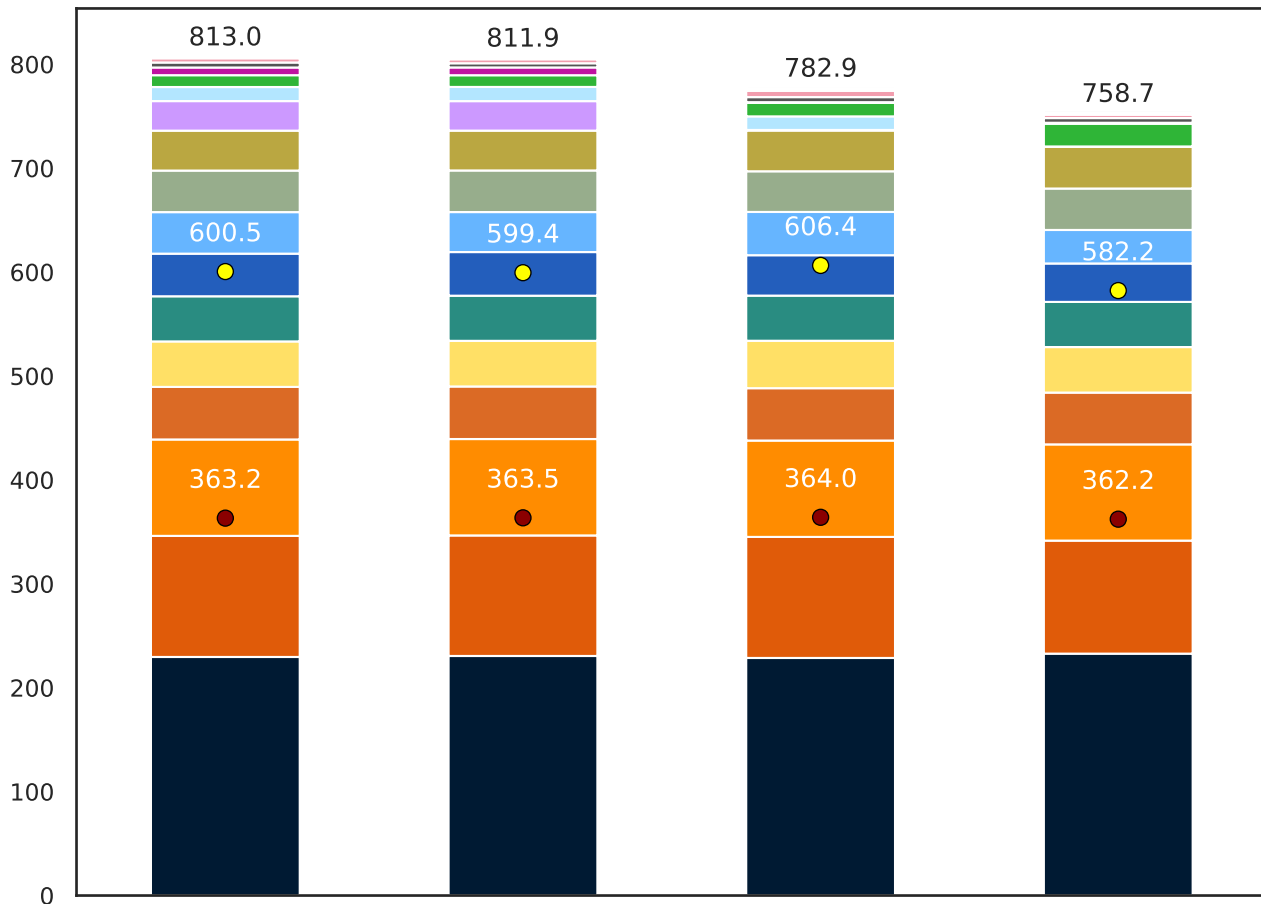


Total system costs in bn. € p.a.



Scenarios

- DAC
- Shipping
- Methanation
- Methanol
- Battery Infrastructure
- Fischer-Tropsch
- Methanolisation
- Other
- Resistive Heater
- Carbon Capt. at Point Sources
- Coal
- H<sub>2</sub> Infrastructure
- Heat Pump
- Electrolysis
- CO<sub>2</sub> Infrastructure
- Bioenergy
- Electricity Grid
- Offshore Wind
- Onshore Wind
- Hydro and RoR
- Solar
- Boiler
- Nuclear
- Gas Infrastructure
- Oil
- OPEX
- System costs w/o installed capacities