

**МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ**  
**САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ**  
**ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ**  
**«ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА)**  
**Кафедра САПР**

**ОТЧЕТ**  
**по лабораторной работе № 2**  
**по дисциплине «Алгоритмы и структуры данных»**  
**Вариант №1**

Студент гр. 8301

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Бобров А.Б.

Преподаватель

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Тутуева А.В.

Санкт-Петербург  
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## Цель работы

Реализовать кодирование и декодирование по алгоритму Хаффмана входной строки, вводимой через консоль.

## Описание реализуемого класса и методов

### Классы:

map – класс, реализованный в Л.Р. №1.

Tree – класс, реализованный в Л.Р. №1, с помощью которого реализуется красно-черное дерево.

Node – данный класс, реализованный в Л.Р. №1, представляет собой элемента дерева.

HuffmanNode – класс, используемый для реализации бин. дерева кодирования.

### Методы:

void ListSorting(List<HuffmanNode\*> &list) – производит сортировку по числу вхождения символа для списка узлов дерева.

void HuffmanTree(List<HuffmanNode\*>& tree) – используется для построения бин. дерева кодировки

void HuffmanMap(HuffmanNode\* root, map<char, bool\*>& table, List<bool>& listCode) – строит map, в ключах которого находятся символы строки, а в значениях лежат их коды.

void PrintTable(map<char, bool\*>::Tree::Node \*root) – производит вывод таблицы кодировок.

## Оценка временной сложности каждого метода

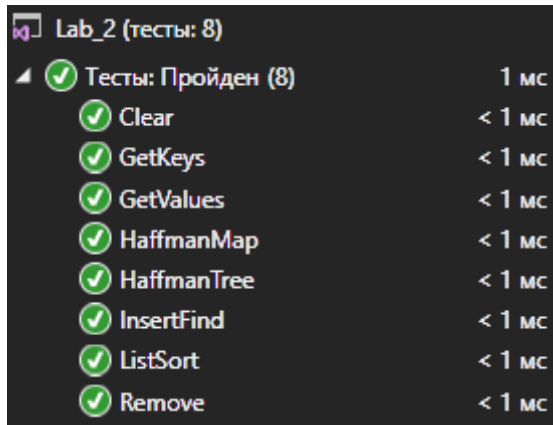
void ListSorting(List<HuffmanNode\*> &list) –  $O(n^2)$

void HuffmanTree(List<HuffmanNode\*>& tree) –  $O(n^3)$

void HuffmanMap(HuffmanNode\* root, map<char, bool\*>& table, List<bool>& listCode) –  $O(n^2)$

void PrintTable(map<char, bool\*>::Tree::Node \*root) –  $O(n^2)$

## Описание реализованных Unit-тестов



Lab_2 (тесты: 8)	
▲ ✓ Тесты: Пройден (8)	1 мс
✓ Clear	< 1 мс
✓ GetKeys	< 1 мс
✓ GetValues	< 1 мс
✓ HaffmanMap	< 1 мс
✓ HaffmanTree	< 1 мс
✓ InsertFind	< 1 мс
✓ ListSort	< 1 мс
✓ Remove	< 1 мс

### Описание методов из Л.Р. №1:

Clear – производит проверку функции очищения.

GetKeys – проверяет функцию получения списка ключей.

GetValues – тестирует функцию возвращающую список значений.

InsertFind – проверяет на работоспособность функции вставки и поиска.

Remove – соответственно проверяет функцию удаления элемента с помощью ключа.

### Описание новых методов:

HuffmanMap – производит тест кодирования по Хаффману для каждого символа.

HuffmanTree – проверяет правильность построения бин. дерева поиска, проверяя каждый элемент.

ListSort – тестирует функцию сортировки списка узлов дерева по числу вхождения символа в строку.

# Пример работы программы

```
Консоль отладки Microsoft Visual Studio
Source string:
God Save The Queen
Memory: 144 bit

Coding result:
0111 001 000 1110 1100 1101 1010 010 1110 0110 1000 010 1110 1111 1011 010 010 1001
Memory: 66 bit

Compression Factor = 2.18

Table:
Char: v      Code: 1010
Char: u      Code: 1011
Char: o      Code: 001
Char: n      Code: 1001
Char: h      Code: 1000
Char: e      Code: 010
Char: d      Code: 000
Char: a      Code: 1101
Char: T      Code: 0110
Char: S      Code: 1100
Char: Q      Code: 1111
Char: G      Code: 0111
Char: Space  Code: 1110

C:\Users\bobro\Desktop\Code\Lab_2\Debug\Lab_2.exe (процесс 17052) завершает работу с кодом 0.
```

```
Консоль отладки Microsoft Visual Studio
Source string:
Туда ехать полчаса, буду через десять минут.
Memory: 352 bit

Coding result:
10100 0110 1000 11010 0010 11011 0111 11010 10010 10111 0010 10110 11111 11101 0100 11010 0101 11010 0011 0010 10101 0110
1000 0110 0010 0100 11011 10011 11011 11001 0010 1000 11011 0101 0001 10010 10111 0010 11110 11000 11100 0110 10010 0000
Memory: 199 bit

Compression Factor = 1.76

Table:
Char: .      Code: 0000
Char: ,      Code: 0011
Char: Space  Code: 0010
Char: я      Code: 0001
Char: ь      Code: 10111
Char: ч      Code: 0100
Char: x      Code: 0111
Char: y      Code: 0110
Char: т      Code: 10010
Char: с      Code: 0101
Char: р      Code: 10011
Char: п      Code: 10110
Char: о      Code: 11111
Char: н      Code: 11100
Char: м      Code: 11110
Char: л      Code: 11101
Char: и      Code: 11000
Char: э      Code: 11001
Char: е      Code: 11011
Char: д      Code: 1000
Char: б      Code: 10101
Char: а      Code: 11010
Char: Т      Code: 10100

C:\Users\bobro\Desktop\Code\Lab_2\Debug\Lab_2.exe (процесс 16472) завершает работу с кодом 0.
```

```
Консоль отладки Microsoft Visual Studio
Source string:
When do you think people die? When they are shot through the heart by the bullet of a pistol? No. When they are rava
ged by an incurable disease? No... It's when they're forgotten!
Memory: 1432 bit

Coding result:
01101 00111 0000 0001 10011 01111 01010 10011 11000 01010 11010 10011 11100 00111 01011 0001 01000 10011 11110 0000
01010 11110 01001 0000 10011 01111 01011 0000 10100 10011 01101 00111 0000 0001 10011 11100 00111 0000 11000 10011 1
0101 11101 0000 10011 11111 00111 01010 11100 10011 11100 00111 11101 01010 11010 0010 00111 10011 11100 00111 0000
10011 00111 0000 10101 11101 11100 10011 01100 11000 10011 11100 00111 0000 10011 01100 11010 01001 01001 0000 11100
10011 01010 00110 10011 10101 10011 11110 01011 11111 11100 01010 01001 10100 10011 10111 01010 10000 10011 01101 0
0111 0000 0001 10011 11100 00111 0000 11000 10011 10101 11101 0000 10011 11101 10101 11001 10101 0010 0000 01111 100
11 01100 11000 10011 10101 0001 10011 01011 0001 01110 11010 11101 10101 01100 01001 0000 10011 01111 01011 11111 00
00 10101 11111 0000 10100 10011 10111 01010 10000 10000 10000 10011 10110 11100 10001 11111 10011 11011 00111 0000 0
001 10011 11100 00111 0000 11000 10001 11101 0000 10011 00110 01010 11101 0010 01010 11100 11100 0000 0001 10010
Memory: 862 bit

Compression Factor = 1.66

Table:
Char: y      Code: 11000
Char: w      Code: 11011
Char: v      Code: 11001
Char: u      Code: 11010
Char: t      Code: 11100
Char: s      Code: 11111
Char: r      Code: 11101
Char: p      Code: 11110
Char: o      Code: 01010
Char: n      Code: 0001
Char: l      Code: 01001
Char: k      Code: 01000
Char: i      Code: 01011
Char: h      Code: 00111
Char: g      Code: 0010
Char: f      Code: 00110
Char: e      Code: 0000
Char: d      Code: 01111
Char: c      Code: 01110
Char: b      Code: 01100
Char: a      Code: 10101
Char: W      Code: 01101
Char: N      Code: 10111
Char: I      Code: 10110
Char: ?      Code: 10100
Char: .      Code: 10000
Char: '      Code: 10001
Char: !      Code: 10010
Char: Space  Code: 10011

C:\Users\bobro\Desktop\Code\Lab_2\Debug\Lab_2.exe (процесс 8652) завершает работу с кодом 0.
```

## Листинг

### main.cpp:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <Windows.h>
#include "map.h"
using namespace std;

class HuffmanNode
{
public:
    int sum;
    char symbol;
    HuffmanNode* left, * right;
    HuffmanNode()
    {
        left = right = nullptr;
    }
    HuffmanNode(HuffmanNode* L, HuffmanNode* R)
    {
        left = L;
        right = R;
        sum = L->sum + R->sum;
    }
};
```

```

void ListSorting(List<HuffmanNode*> &list)
{
    List<HuffmanNode*>::Node *left = list.start;
    List<HuffmanNode*>::Node *right = list.start->next;           //element that will be next after
head element
    List<HuffmanNode*>::Node *tempo = new List<HuffmanNode*>::Node; //node for saving of temporary
info
    while (left->next)      //bypass except far right
    {
        while (right)      //bypass of all, relative to the left for this moment
        {
            if ((left->info->sum) >= (right->info->sum))    //is reinstall required?
            {
                swap(left->info, right->info);
            }
            right = right->next;    //to avoid looping
        }
        left = left->next;
        right = left->next;
    }
}

void HuffmanTree(List<HuffmanNode*>& tree)
{
    while (tree.get_size() != 1)
    {
        ListSorting(tree);

        HuffmanNode* SonLeft = tree.start->info;
        tree.pop_front();

        HuffmanNode* SonRight = tree.start->info;
        tree.pop_front();

        HuffmanNode* parent = new HuffmanNode(SonLeft, SonRight);
        tree.push_back(parent);
    }
}

void HuffmanMap(HuffmanNode* root, map<char, bool*>& table, List<bool>& listCode)
{
    if (root->left != nullptr)
    {
        listCode.push_back(false);
        HuffmanMap(root->left, table, listCode);
    }

    if (root->right != nullptr)
    {
        listCode.push_back(true);
        HuffmanMap(root->right, table, listCode);
    }

    if (root->left == nullptr && root->right == nullptr)
    {
        table.find(root->symbol)->info.second = new bool[listCode.get_size()];
        for (int i = 0; i < listCode.get_size(); i++)
        {
            table.find(root->symbol)->info.second[i] = listCode.get_pointer(i)->info;
        }
    }

    if (listCode.get_size() == 0)
        return;

    listCode.pop_back();
}

void PrintTable(map<char, bool*>::Tree::Node *root)
{
    int arrSize;
    if (root->info.first != 0)
    {
        PrintTable(root->right);
    }
}

```

```

        if (root->info.first == ' ')
            cout << "Char: Space" << "    Code: ";
        else
            cout << "Char: " << root->info.first << "    Code: ";

        arrSize = _msize(root->info.second) / sizeof(root->info.second[0]);

        for (int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++)
        {
            cout << root->info.second[i];
        }

        cout << endl;
        PrintTable(root->left);
    }
}

void Huffman(string str)
{
    map<char, size_t> card;
    map<char, bool*> table;
    int Memory = 0;

    system("cls");
    cout << "Source string:\n" << str << endl;
    for (size_t i = 0; i < str.length(); ++i)
    {
        if (str[i] != 0)
        {
            card.insert(str[i], i);
            table.insert(str[i], nullptr);
            ++Memory;
        }
    }

    List<char> list = card.get_keys();
    List<HuffmanNode*> tree;

    while (list.get_size() != 0)
    {
        HuffmanNode* element = new HuffmanNode();
        element->sum = list.start->sum;
        element->symbol = list.start->info;
        tree.push_back(element);
        list.pop_front();
    }
    cout << "Memory:  " << Memory * 8 << " bit\n" << endl;

    float Compression = Memory * 8;
    Memory = 0;
    int arrSize;
    char ch = 'a';
    int i = 0;
    ch = str[i];

    HuffmanTree(tree);
    HuffmanNode* root = tree.start->info;
    List<bool> listCode;

    HuffmanMap(root, table, listCode);
    cout << "Coding result: " << endl;

    while (ch != 0)
    {
        i++;
        arrSize = _msize(table.find(ch)->info.second) / sizeof(table.find(ch)->info.second[0]);
        Memory = Memory + arrSize;
        for (int i = 0; i < arrSize; i++)
            cout << table.find(ch)->info.second[i];
        cout << " ";
        ch = str[i];
    }
    cout << endl;
    cout << "Memory:  " << Memory << " bit" << endl;

    Compression = Compression / Memory;
    cout << "\nCompression Factor = " << floor(Compression * 100) / 100 << endl;
}

```

```

        cout << "\nTable:" << endl;
        PrintTable(table.tree->root);
    }

    int main()
    {
        string string;
        getline(cin, string);
        Huffman(string);
    }

```

## map.h:

```

#pragma once
#include <Windows.h>
#include <exception>
using namespace std;
typedef enum { BLACK, RED } nodeColor;

/////////////////////////////////LIST/////////////////////////////////
template <typename T>
class List
{
public:
    class Node
    {
    public:
        Node* next = nullptr;
        T info;
        size_t sum;
    };
    Node* end = nullptr;
    Node* current = nullptr;
    Node* start = nullptr;

    void push_back(T element, size_t sum = 0)
    {
        if (!end)
        {
            end = start = current = new Node;
            end->info = element;
            end->sum = sum;
        }
        else
        {
            end->next = new Node;
            end = end->next;
            end->info = element;
            end->sum = sum;
        }
    }

    void pop_front()
    {
        if (start != end)
        {
            Node* temp = start;
            start = start->next;
            delete temp;
        }
        else if (get_size() == 1)
        {
            Node* temp = start;
            start = end = nullptr;
            delete temp;
        }
        else
            throw out_of_range("The list is empty");
    }

    void pop_back()
    {
        if (start != end)
        {
            List<T>::Node* temp = start;

```



```

        while (temp->next != end)
        {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        delete temp->next;
        end = temp;
        end->next = nullptr;
    }
    else if (get_size() == 1)
    {
        List<T>::Node* temp = end;
        end = start = NULL;
        delete temp;
    }
    else
        throw out_of_range("List is empty");
}

List<T>::Node* get_pointer(size_t index)
{
    if (get_size() == 0 || (index > get_size() - 1))
    {
        throw out_of_range("Invalid argument");
    }
    else if (index == get_size() - 1)
        return end;
    else if (index == 0)
        return start;
    else
    {
        List<T>::Node *temp = start;
        while ((temp) && (index--))
        {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        return temp;
    }
}

size_t get_size()
{
    Node* temp = start;
    size_t length = 0;
    while (temp)
    {
        length++;
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    return length;
}

T next()
{
    if (current)
    {
        T value = current->info;
        current = current->next;
        return value;
    }
}

bool isCurrent() {
    return current ? true : false;
}

};

/////////////////////////////////MAP/////////////////////////////////
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
class map
{
public:
    class Tree;
    Tree* tree;

    map()
    {

```

```

        tree = new Tree;
    }

    //insert element with key & value
    typename Tree::Node* insert(TKey, TValue);

    //removing element of tree using key
    void remove(TKey);

    //search of element
    typename Tree::Node* find(TKey);

    //clear associative array
    void clear();

    //return list of keys
    List<TKey> get_keys();

    //return list of values
    List<TValue> get_values();

    //print tree
    void print();
};

//insert
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
typename map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::Node* map<TKey, TValue>::insert(TKey key, TValue value)
{
    return tree->insert(key, value);
}

//get_values
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
List<TValue> map<TKey, TValue>::get_values()
{
    List<TValue> list;
    tree->get_values(tree->root, list);
    return list;
}

//get_keys
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
List<TKey> map<TKey, TValue>::get_keys()
{
    List<TKey> list;
    tree->get_keys(tree->root, list);
    return list;
}

//find
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
typename map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::Node* map<TKey, TValue>::find(TKey key)
{
    return tree->find(key);
}

//print
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::print()
{
    tree->print(tree->root, "");
}

//remove
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::remove(TKey key)
{
    auto node = find(key);
    if (node == nullptr) throw exception("Tree is empty");
    tree->deleteNode(node);
}

//clear
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::clear()
{

```

```

        tree->clear(tree->root);
    }

    ////////////////////////////////////TREE////////////////////////////////////
    template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
    class map<TKey, TValue>::Tree
    {
    public:
        class Node
        {
        public:
            Node* right;
            Node* left;
            Node* parent = nullptr;
            pair <TKey, TValue> info;
            nodeColor color = BLACK;
            size_t sum = 1;
        };
        void InsFix(Node*);

        void DelFix(Node*);

        void Rotate_L(Node*);

        void Rotate_R(Node*);

        void clear(Node *);

        void get_values(typename Node*, List<TValue>&);

        void get_keys(typename Node *, List<TKey> &);

        void print(Node*, string);

        Node* NN = new Node;
    public:
        typename Node* insert(TKey, TValue);
        void deleteNode(Node *);
        Node* find(TKey);
        Node* root = NN;
    };

    //DelFix
    template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
    void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::DelFix(Node* node)
    {
        while (node != root && node->color == BLACK)
        {
            if (node == node->parent->left)
            {
                Node* brother = node->parent->right;
                if (brother->color == RED)
                {
                    brother->color = BLACK;
                    node->parent->color = RED;
                    Rotate_L(node->parent);
                    brother = node->parent->right;
                }
                if (brother->left->color == BLACK && brother->right->color == BLACK)
                {
                    brother->color = RED;
                    node = node->parent;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                if (brother->right->color == BLACK)
                {
                    brother->left->color = BLACK;
                    brother->color = RED;
                    Rotate_R(brother);
                    brother = node->parent->right;
                }
                brother->color = node->parent->color;
                node->parent->color = BLACK;
                brother->right->color = BLACK;
                Rotate_L(node->parent);
                node = root;
            }
        }
    }

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        Node* brother = node->parent->left;
        if (brother->color == RED)
        {
            brother->color = BLACK;
            node->parent->color = RED;
            Rotate_R(node->parent);
            brother = node->parent->left;
        }
        if (brother->right->color == BLACK && brother->left->color == BLACK)
        {
            brother->color = RED;
            node = node->parent;
        }
        else
        {
            if (brother->left->color == BLACK)
            {
                brother->right->color = BLACK;
                brother->color = RED;
                Rotate_L(brother);
                brother = node->parent->left;
            }
            brother->color = node->parent->color;
            node->parent->color = BLACK;
            brother->left->color = BLACK;
            Rotate_R(node->parent);
            node = root;
        }
    }
}
node->color = BLACK;
}

```

//DelNode

```

template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::deleteNode(Node* node)
{
    Node *child_of_RemElement, *removable;
    if (!node || node == NN) return;
    if (node->left == NN || node->right == NN)
    {
        removable = node;
    }
    else
    {
        removable = node->right;
        while (removable->left != NN) removable = removable->left;
    }
    if (removable->left != NN)
        child_of_RemElement = removable->left;
    else
        child_of_RemElement = removable->right;
    child_of_RemElement->parent = removable->parent;
    if (removable->parent)
        if (removable == removable->parent->left)
            removable->parent->left = child_of_RemElement;
        else
            removable->parent->right = child_of_RemElement;
    else
        root = child_of_RemElement;
    if (removable != node) node->info = removable->info;
    if (removable->color == BLACK)
        DelFix(child_of_RemElement);
    delete removable;
}

```

//get\_keys

```

template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::get_keys(typename Tree::Node* node, List<TKey>& list)
{
    if (root == NN || node == NN) return;
    if (node->left) get_keys(node->left, list);
    if (node->right) get_keys(node->right, list);
}

```

```

        list.push_back(node->info.first, node->sum);
    }

//get_values
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::get_values(typename Tree::Node* node, List<TValue>& list)
{
    if (root == NN) return;
    if (node->left) get_values(node->left, list);
    if (node->right) get_values(node->right, list);
    list.push_back(node->info.second, node->sum);
}

//clear
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::clear(typename Tree::Node* node)
{
    if (node->left != NN) clear(node->left);
    if (node->right != NN) clear(node->right);
    if (node == root) root = NN;
    delete node;
}

//print
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::print(typename Tree::Node* root, string str)
{
    if (root == NN) return;
    HANDLE hConsole = GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE);
    if (root == this->root)
    {
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 6));
        cout << "> (" << root->info.first << " / " << root->info.second << ")" << endl;
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 7));
        str += " ";
    }
    if (root->right != NN)
    {
        string _str = str;
        cout << _str;
        if (root->right->color == BLACK)
            SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 6));
        else SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 12));
        cout << "R--(" << root->right->info.first << " / " << root->right->info.second << ")" <<
endl;

        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 7));
        _str += "| ";
        print(root->right, _str);
    }
    else if (root->left != NN)
    {
        cout << str;
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 6));
        cout << "R--(-)" << endl;
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 7));
    }
    if (root->left != NN)
    {
        string _str = str;
        cout << _str;
        if (root->left->color == BLACK)
            SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 6));
        else SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 12));
        cout << "L--(" << root->left->info.first << " / " << root->left->info.second << ")" <<
endl;

        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 7));
        _str += " ";
        print(root->left, _str);
    }
    else if (root->right != NN)
    {
        cout << str;
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 6));
        cout << "L--(-)" << endl;
        SetConsoleTextAttribute(hConsole, (WORD)((0 << 4) | 7));
    }
}

```

```

//Rotate_L
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::Rotate_L(Node* node)
{
    //rotate node x to left
    Node* rightSon = node->right;
    //establish x->right link
    node->right = rightSon->left;
    if (rightSon->left != NN) rightSon->left->parent = node;
    //establish y->parent link
    if (rightSon != NN) rightSon->parent = node->parent;
    if (node->parent)
    {
        if (node == node->parent->left)
            node->parent->left = rightSon;
        else
            node->parent->right = rightSon;
    }
    else
    {
        root = rightSon;
    }
    //link x and y
    rightSon->left = node;
    if (node != NN) node->parent = rightSon;
}

//Rotate_R
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::Rotate_R(Node* node)
{
    //rotate node x to right
    Node* leftSon = node->left;
    //establish x->left link
    node->left = leftSon->right;
    if (leftSon->right != NN) leftSon->right->parent = node;
    //establish y->parent link
    if (leftSon != NN) leftSon->parent = node->parent;
    if (node->parent)
    {
        if (node == node->parent->right)
            node->parent->right = leftSon;
        else
            node->parent->left = leftSon;
    }
    else
    {
        root = leftSon;
    }
    // link x and y
    leftSon->right = node;
    if (node != NN) node->parent = leftSon;
}

//find
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
typename map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::Node* map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::find(TKey key)
{
    Node* current = root;
    while (current != NN)
    {
        if (key == current->info.first)
            return current;
        else
        {
            current = key < current->info.first ? current->left : current->right;
        }
    }
    return nullptr;
}

//InsFix
template <typename TKey, typename TValue>
void map<TKey, TValue>::Tree::InsFix(Node* node)
{
    while (node != root && node->parent->color == RED)
    {
        if (node->parent == node->parent->parent->left)

```

```

    {
        Node* uncle = node->parent->parent->right;
        if (uncle->color == RED)
        {
            //uncle - red
            node->parent->color = BLACK;
            uncle->color = BLACK;
            node->parent->parent->color = RED;
            node = node->parent->parent;
        }
        else
        {
            //uncle - black
            if (node == node->parent->right)
            {
                //make node a left child
                node = node->parent;
                Rotate_L(node);
            }
            //change color & rotate
            node->parent->color = BLACK;
            node->parent->parent->color = RED;
            Rotate_R(node->parent->parent);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        Node* uncle = node->parent->parent->left;
        if (uncle->color == RED)
        {
            //uncle - red
            node->parent->color = BLACK;
            uncle->color = BLACK;
            node->parent->parent->color = RED;
            node = node->parent->parent;
        }
        else
        {
            //uncle - black
            if (node == node->parent->left)
            {
                node = node->parent;
                Rotate_R(node);
            }
            node->parent->color = BLACK;
            node->parent->parent->color = RED;
            Rotate_L(node->parent->parent);
        }
    }
    }
    root->color = BLACK;
}

//insert
template <typename Tkey, typename Tvalue>
typename map<Tkey, Tvalue>::Tree::Node* map<Tkey, Tvalue>::Tree::insert(Tkey key, Tvalue value)
{
    Node *current, *newNode, *parent;
    current = root;
    parent = 0;
    while (current != NN)
    {
        if (key == current->info.first) return current;
        parent = current;
        current = key < current->info.first ? current->left : current->right;
    }
    newNode = new Node;
    newNode->info = make_pair(key, value);
    newNode->parent = parent;
    newNode->left = NN;
    newNode->right = NN;
    newNode->color = RED;
    //insert node to the tree
    if (parent)
    {
        if (key < parent->info.first)
            parent->left = newNode;
    }
}

```

```

        else
            parent->right = newNode;
    }
    else
    {
        root = newNode;
    }
    InsFix(newNode);
    return newNode;
}

```

## Unit-тесты:

```

#include "pch.h"
#include "CppUnitTest.h"
#include <stdexcept>
#include "../Lab_2/map.h"
#include "../Lab_2/main.cpp"
using namespace Microsoft::VisualStudio::CppUnitTestFramework;
using namespace std;

namespace Lab2UnitTest
{
    TEST_CLASS(Lab2UnitTest)
    {
    public:
        TEST_METHOD(InsertFind)
        {
            map<int, int> card;
            bool before = card.find(5);
            card.insert(5, 1);
            bool after = card.find(5);
            Assert::AreEqual(!before, after);
        }
        TEST_METHOD(Remove)
        {
            map<int, int> card;
            card.insert(5, 1);
            bool before = card.find(5);
            card.remove(5);
            bool after = card.find(5);
            Assert::AreEqual(before, !after);
        }
        TEST_METHOD(Clear)
        {
            map<int, int> card;
            card.insert(5, 1);
            card.insert(6, 2);
            card.clear();
            bool findTwoElements;
            if (card.find(5) == nullptr && card.find(6) == nullptr) findTwoElements = false;
            Assert::IsFalse(findTwoElements);
        }
        TEST_METHOD(GetKeys)
        {
            map<int, int> card;
            card.insert(5, 1);
            card.insert(6, 2);
            card.insert(7, 3);
            List<int> list = card.get_keys();
            int sum_of_keys = 0;
            while (list.isCurrent())
                sum_of_keys += list.next();
            Assert::IsTrue(sum_of_keys == 18);
        }
        TEST_METHOD(GetValues)
        {
            map<int, int> card;
            card.insert(5, 1);
            card.insert(6, 2);
            card.insert(7, 3);
            List<int> list = card.get_values();
            int sum_of_values = 0;
            while (list.isCurrent())
                sum_of_values += list.next();
            Assert::IsTrue(sum_of_values == 6);
        }
    }
}

```



```

    }
    TEST_METHOD(ListSort)
    {
        List<HuffmanNode*> list;
        HuffmanNode* sum = new HuffmanNode;
        sum->symbol = 'a';
        sum->sum = 19;
        HuffmanNode* b = new HuffmanNode;
        b->symbol = 'b';
        b->sum = 7;
        list.push_back(b);
        list.push_back(sum);
        ListSorting(list);
        Assert::AreEqual(list.get_pointer(0)->info->symbol, 'b');
        Assert::AreEqual(list.get_pointer(1)->info->symbol, 'a');
    }
    TEST_METHOD(HuffmanTree)
    {
        List<HuffmanNode*> list;
        HuffmanNode* sum = new HuffmanNode;
        sum->symbol = 'a';
        sum->sum = 19;
        HuffmanNode* b = new HuffmanNode;
        b->symbol = 'b';
        b->sum = 7;
        HuffmanNode* symbol = new HuffmanNode;
        symbol->symbol = 'c';
        symbol->sum = 24;
        list.push_back(symbol);
        list.push_back(b);
        list.push_back(sum);
        HuffmanTree(list);
        Assert::AreEqual(list.start->info->left->symbol, 'c');
        Assert::AreEqual(list.start->info->right->left->symbol, 'b');
        Assert::AreEqual(list.start->info->right->right->symbol, 'a');
    }
    TEST_METHOD(HuffmanMap)
    {
        List<HuffmanNode*> list;
        HuffmanNode* sum = new HuffmanNode;
        sum->symbol = 'a';
        sum->sum = 19;
        HuffmanNode* b = new HuffmanNode;
        b->symbol = 'b';
        b->sum = 7;
        HuffmanNode* symbol = new HuffmanNode;
        symbol->symbol = 'c';
        symbol->sum = 24;
        list.push_back(symbol);
        list.push_back(b);
        list.push_back(sum);
        HuffmanTree(list);
        HuffmanNode* root = list.start->info;
        List<bool> listCode;
        map<char, bool*> table;
        table.insert('a', nullptr);
        table.insert('b', nullptr);
        table.insert('c', nullptr);
        HuffmanMap(root, table, listCode);
        Assert::AreEqual(table.find('c')->info.second[0], false);
        Assert::AreEqual(table.find('b')->info.second[0], true);
        Assert::AreEqual(table.find('b')->info.second[1], false);
        Assert::AreEqual(table.find('a')->info.second[0], true);
        Assert::AreEqual(table.find('a')->info.second[1], true);
    }
};
}

```