vengine 0.1.0

Generated by Doxygen 1.11.0

1	Class Index	1
	1.1 Class List	1
2	File Index	3
	2.1 File List	3
3	Class Documentation	5
	3.1 ven::Buffer Class Reference	5
	3.1.1 Detailed Description	6
	3.1.2 Member Function Documentation	6
	3.1.2.1 descriptorInfo()	6
	3.1.2.2 descriptorInfoForIndex()	6
	3.1.2.3 flush()	6
	3.1.2.4 flushIndex()	7
	3.1.2.5 invalidate()	7
	3.1.2.6 invalidateIndex()	7
	3.1.2.7 map()	8
	3.1.2.8 unmap()	8
	3.1.2.9 writeToBuffer()	8
	3.1.2.10 writeToIndex()	8
	3.2 ven::DescriptorPool::Builder Class Reference	9
	3.3 ven::DescriptorSetLayout::Builder Class Reference	9
	3.4 ven::Model::Builder Struct Reference	9
	3.5 ven::Camera Class Reference	10
	3.6 myLib::Clock Class Reference	10
	3.6.1 Detailed Description	10
	3.6.2 Member Function Documentation	11
	3.6.2.1 getElapsedTime()	11
	3.7 ven::DescriptorPool Class Reference	11
	3.7.1 Detailed Description	11
	3.8 ven::DescriptorSetLayout Class Reference	12
	3.8.1 Detailed Description	12
	3.9 ven::DescriptorWriter Class Reference	12
	3.9.1 Detailed Description	13
	3.10 ven::Device Class Reference	13
	3.11 ven::Engine Class Reference	14
	3.12 ven::FrameCounter Class Reference	14
	3.13 ven::FrameInfo Struct Reference	14
	3.14 ven::GlobalUbo Struct Reference	15
	3.15 ven::KeyboardController Class Reference	15
	3.16 ven::KeyboardController::KeyMappings Struct Reference	15
	3.17 ven::Model Class Reference	16
	3.18 ven::Object Class Reference	16

3.19 ven::PipelineConfigInto Struct Reference	. 1/
3.20 ven::PointLight Struct Reference	. 17
3.21 ven::PointLightComponent Struct Reference	. 18
3.22 ven::PointLightSystem Class Reference	. 18
3.22.1 Detailed Description	. 18
3.23 ven::QueueFamilyIndices Struct Reference	. 18
3.24 myLib::Random Class Reference	. 19
3.24.1 Detailed Description	. 19
3.24.2 Member Function Documentation	. 19
3.24.2.1 randomFloat()	. 19
3.24.2.2 randomInt()	. 19
3.25 ven::Renderer Class Reference	. 20
3.26 ven::RenderSystem Class Reference	. 20
3.26.1 Detailed Description	. 21
3.27 ven::Shaders Class Reference	. 21
3.28 ven::SimplePushConstantData Struct Reference	. 21
3.29 ven::SwapChain Class Reference	. 22
3.30 ven::SwapChainSupportDetails Struct Reference	. 22
3.31 myLib::Time Class Reference	. 22
3.31.1 Detailed Description	. 23
3.31.2 Member Function Documentation	. 23
3.31.2.1 asMicroseconds()	. 23
3.31.2.2 asMilliseconds()	. 23
3.31.2.3 asSeconds()	
3.32 ven::Transform3DComponent Struct Reference	. 24
3.33 ven::Model::Vertex Struct Reference	
3.34 ven::Window Class Reference	. 24
File Documentation	25
4.1 include/VEngine/Buffer.hpp File Reference	. 25
4.1.1 Detailed Description	
4.2 Buffer.hpp	
4.3 include/VEngine/Camera.hpp File Reference	
4.3.1 Detailed Description	
4.4 Camera.hpp	
4.5 include/VEngine/Constant.hpp File Reference	
4.5.1 Detailed Description	
4.5.2 Typedef Documentation	
4.5.2.1 return_type_t	
4.6 Constant.hpp	
4.7 include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp File Reference	
4.7.1 Detailed Description	
·	

4.8 Descriptors.hpp
4.9 include/VEngine/Device.hpp File Reference
4.9.1 Detailed Description
4.10 Device.hpp
4.11 include/VEngine/Engine.hpp File Reference
4.11.1 Detailed Description
4.12 Engine.hpp
4.13 include/VEngine/FrameCounter.hpp File Reference
4.13.1 Detailed Description
4.14 FrameCounter.hpp
4.15 include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp File Reference
4.15.1 Detailed Description
4.16 FrameInfo.hpp
4.17 KeyboardController.hpp
4.18 include/VEngine/Model.hpp File Reference
4.18.1 Detailed Description
4.19 Model.hpp
4.20 include/VEngine/Object.hpp File Reference
4.20.1 Detailed Description
4.21 Object.hpp
4.22 include/VEngine/Renderer.hpp File Reference
4.22.1 Detailed Description
4.23 Renderer.hpp
4.24 include/VEngine/Shaders.hpp File Reference
4.24.1 Detailed Description
4.25 Shaders.hpp
4.26 include/VEngine/SwapChain.hpp File Reference
4.26.1 Detailed Description
4.27 SwapChain.hpp
4.28 include/VEngine/System/PointLightSystem.hpp File Reference
4.28.1 Detailed Description
4.29 PointLightSystem.hpp
4.30 include/VEngine/System/RenderSystem.hpp File Reference
4.30.1 Detailed Description
4.31 RenderSystem.hpp
4.32 include/VEngine/Utils.hpp File Reference
4.33 Utils.hpp
4.34 include/VEngine/Window.hpp File Reference
4.34.1 Detailed Description
4.35 Window.hpp
4.36 lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Clock.hpp File Reference
4.36.1 Detailed Description 4

	49
I1 Random.hpp	 48
4.40.1 Detailed Description	 48
10 lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Random.hpp File Reference	 48
39 Time.hpp	 47
4.38.1 Detailed Description	 47
88 lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Time.hpp File Reference	 47
37 Clock.hpp	 46

# **Chapter 1**

# **Class Index**

# 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

ven::Buffer
Class for buffer
ven::DescriptorPool::Builder
ven::DescriptorSetLayout::Builder
ven::Model::Builder
ven::Camera
myLib::Clock
Class for time management
ven::DescriptorPool
Class for descriptor pool
ven::DescriptorSetLayout
Class for descriptor set layout
ven::DescriptorWriter
Class for descriptor writer
ven::Device
ven::Engine
ven::FrameCounter
ven::FrameInfo
ven::GlobalUbo
ven::KeyboardController
ven::KeyboardController::KeyMappings
ven::Model
ven::Object
ven::PipelineConfigInfo
ven::PointLight
ven::PointLightComponent
ven::PointLightSystem
Class for point light system
ven::QueueFamilyIndices
myLib::Random
Class for random number generation
ven::Renderer
ven::RenderSystem
Class for render system
ven::Shaders

2 Class Index

en::SimplePushConstantData	21
en::SwapChain	22
en::SwapChainSupportDetails	22
nyLib::Time	
Class used for time management	22
en::Transform3DComponent	24
en::Model::Vertex	24
en::Window	24

# **Chapter 2**

# **File Index**

# 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

include/VEngine/Buffer.hpp	
This file contains the Buffer class	25
include/VEngine/Camera.hpp	
This file contains the Camera class	26
include/VEngine/Constant.hpp	
This file contains the constant values used in the project	27
include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp	
This file contains the Descriptors class	28
include/VEngine/Device.hpp	
This file contains the Device class	30
include/VEngine/Engine.hpp	
This file contains the Engine class	32
include/VEngine/FrameCounter.hpp	
This file contains the FrameCounter class	33
include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp	
This file contains the FrameInfo class	34
include/VEngine/KeyboardController.hpp	35
include/VEngine/Model.hpp	
This file contains the Model class	36
include/VEngine/Object.hpp	
This file contains the Object class	37
include/VEngine/Renderer.hpp	
This file contains the Renderer class	38
include/VEngine/Shaders.hpp	
This file contains the Shader class	39
include/VEngine/SwapChain.hpp	
This file contains the Shader class	41
include/VEngine/Utils.hpp	44
include/VEngine/Window.hpp	
This file contains the Window class	45
include/VEngine/System/PointLightSystem.hpp	
This file contains the PointLightSystem class	42
include/VEngine/System/RenderSystem.hpp	
This file contains the RenderSystem class	43
lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Random.hpp	
Class for random number generation	48

4		File Index

lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Clock.hpp	
Clock class for time management	4
lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Time.hpp	
Class for time management	4

# **Chapter 3**

# **Class Documentation**

# 3.1 ven::Buffer Class Reference

Class for buffer.

#include <Buffer.hpp>

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Buffer (Device &device, VkDeviceSize instanceSize, uint32\_t instanceCount, VkBufferUsageFlags usage
   Flags, VkMemoryPropertyFlags memoryPropertyFlags, VkDeviceSize minOffsetAlignment=1)
- Buffer (const Buffer &)=delete
- Buffer & operator= (const Buffer &)=delete
- VkResult map (VkDeviceSize size=VK\_WHOLE\_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset=0)

Map a memory range of this buffer. If successful, mapped points to the specified buffer range.

• void unmap ()

Unmap a mapped memory range.

- void writeToBuffer (const void \*data, VkDeviceSize size=VK\_WHOLE\_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset=0) const Copies the specified data to the mapped buffer. Default value writes whole buffer range.
- VkResult flush (VkDeviceSize size=VK\_WHOLE\_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset=0) const

Flush a memory range of the buffer to make it visible to the device.

VkDescriptorBufferInfo descriptorInfo (const VkDeviceSize size=VK\_WHOLE\_SIZE, const VkDeviceSize off-set=0) const

Create a buffer info descriptor.

VkResult invalidate (VkDeviceSize size=VK\_WHOLE\_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset=0) const

Invalidate a memory range of the buffer to make it visible to the host.

- void writeToIndex (const void \*data, const VkDeviceSize index) const
- VkResult flushIndex (const VkDeviceSize index) const
- VkDescriptorBufferInfo descriptorInfoForIndex (const VkDeviceSize index) const
- VkResult invalidateIndex (const VkDeviceSize index) const
- VkBuffer getBuffer () const
- void \* getMappedMemory () const
- uint32\_t getInstanceCount () const
- VkDeviceSize getInstanceSize () const
- VkDeviceSize getAlignmentSize () const
- VkBufferUsageFlags getUsageFlags () const
- VkMemoryPropertyFlags getMemoryPropertyFlags () const
- VkDeviceSize getBufferSize () const

# 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Class for buffer.

# 3.1.2 Member Function Documentation

### 3.1.2.1 descriptorInfo()

Create a buffer info descriptor.

#### **Parameters**

size	(Optional) Size of the memory range of the descriptor
offset	(Optional) Byte offset from beginning

#### Returns

VkDescriptorBufferInfo of specified offset and range

### 3.1.2.2 descriptorInfoForIndex()

Create a buffer info descriptor

### **Parameters**

index	Specifies the region given by index * alignmentSize
-------	---

### Returns

VkDescriptorBufferInfo for instance at index

# 3.1.2.3 flush()

Flush a memory range of the buffer to make it visible to the device.

### Note

Only required for non-coherent memory

#### **Parameters**

size	(Optional) Size of the memory range to flush. Pass VK_WHOLE_SIZE to flush the complete buffer range.
offse	(Optional) Byte offset from beginning

### Returns

VkResult of the flush call

# 3.1.2.4 flushIndex()

Flush the memory range at index \* alignmentSize of the buffer to make it visible to the device

#### **Parameters**

Used in offset calculation
----------------------------

# 3.1.2.5 invalidate()

Invalidate a memory range of the buffer to make it visible to the host.

Note

Only required for non-coherent memory

### Parameters

size	(Optional) Size of the memory range to invalidate. Pass VK_WHOLE_SIZE to invalidate the complete buffer range.
offset	(Optional) Byte offset from beginning

#### Returns

VkResult of the invalidate call

# 3.1.2.6 invalidateIndex()

Invalidate a memory range of the buffer to make it visible to the host

Note

Only required for non-coherent memory

#### **Parameters**

index	Specifies the region to invalidate:	index * alignmentSize

### Returns

VkResult of the invalidate call

### 3.1.2.7 map()

Map a memory range of this buffer. If successful, mapped points to the specified buffer range.

#### **Parameters**

size	(Optional) Size of the memory range to map. Pass VK_WHOLE_SIZE to map the complete buffer range.
offset	(Optional) Byte offset from beginning

### Returns

VkResult of the buffer mapping call

### 3.1.2.8 unmap()

```
void ven::Buffer::unmap ()
```

Unmap a mapped memory range.

Note

Does not return a result as vkUnmapMemory can't fail

### 3.1.2.9 writeToBuffer()

Copies the specified data to the mapped buffer. Default value writes whole buffer range.

### **Parameters**

data	Pointer to the data to copy
size	(Optional) Size of the data to copy. Pass VK_WHOLE_SIZE to flush the complete buffer range.
offset	(Optional) Byte offset from beginning of mapped region

# 3.1.2.10 writeToIndex()

Copies "instanceSize" bytes of data to the mapped buffer at an offset of index \* alignmentSize

#### **Parameters**

	Pointer to the data to copy
index	Used in offset calculation

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Buffer.hpp

# 3.2 ven::DescriptorPool::Builder Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Builder (Device &device)
- Builder & addPoolSize (VkDescriptorType descriptorType, uint32\_t count)
- Builder & setPoolFlags (VkDescriptorPoolCreateFlags flags)
- Builder & setMaxSets (uint32 t count)
- std::unique\_ptr< DescriptorPool > build () const

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp

# 3.3 ven::DescriptorSetLayout::Builder Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- Builder (Device &device)
- Builder & addBinding (uint32\_t binding, VkDescriptorType descriptorType, VkShaderStageFlags stageFlags, uint32\_t count=1)
- std::unique\_ptr< DescriptorSetLayout > build () const

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp

# 3.4 ven::Model::Builder Struct Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

void loadModel (const std::string &filename)

### **Public Attributes**

- std::vector< Vertex > vertices
- std::vector< uint32\_t > indices

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Model.hpp

# 3.5 ven::Camera Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- void **setOrthographicProjection** (float left, float right, float top, float bottom, float near, float far)
- void **setPerspectiveProjection** (float fovy, float aspect, float near, float far)
- void **setViewDirection** (glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 direction, glm::vec3 up=glm::vec3{0.F, -1.F, 0.F})
- void setViewTarget (glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 target, glm::vec3 up=glm::vec3{0.F, -1.F, 0.F})
- void setViewYXZ (glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 rotation)
- const glm::mat4 & getProjection () const
- const glm::mat4 & getView () const
- · const glm::mat4 & getInverseView () const

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Camera.hpp

# 3.6 myLib::Clock Class Reference

Class for time management.

```
#include <Clock.hpp>
```

### **Public Member Functions**

· void restart ()

Restart the clock.

• void pause ()

Pause the clock.

· void resume ()

Resume the clock.

• Time getElapsedTime () const

Get the elapsed time since the last restart.

### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Class for time management.

### 3.6.2 Member Function Documentation

### 3.6.2.1 getElapsedTime()

```
Time myLib::Clock::getElapsedTime () const [nodiscard]
```

Get the elapsed time since the last restart.

#### Returns

Time The elapsed time

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Clock.hpp

# 3.7 ven::DescriptorPool Class Reference

Class for descriptor pool.

```
#include <Descriptors.hpp>
```

### Classes

· class Builder

### **Public Member Functions**

- DescriptorPool (Device &device, uint32\_t maxSets, VkDescriptorPoolCreateFlags poolFlags, const std

   ::vector< VkDescriptorPoolSize > &poolSizes)
- **DescriptorPool** (const **DescriptorPool** &)=delete
- DescriptorPool & operator= (const DescriptorPool &)=delete
- bool allocateDescriptor (VkDescriptorSetLayout descriptorSetLayout, VkDescriptorSet &descriptor) const
- void **freeDescriptors** (const std::vector< VkDescriptorSet > &descriptors) const
- void resetPool () const

### **Friends**

· class DescriptorWriter

# 3.7.1 Detailed Description

Class for descriptor pool.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp

# 3.8 ven::DescriptorSetLayout Class Reference

Class for descriptor set layout.

#include <Descriptors.hpp>

#### **Classes**

· class Builder

### **Public Member Functions**

- DescriptorSetLayout (Device &device, const std::unordered\_map< uint32\_t, VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding > &bindings)
- DescriptorSetLayout (const DescriptorSetLayout &)=delete
- DescriptorSetLayout & operator= (const DescriptorSetLayout &)=delete
- VkDescriptorSetLayout getDescriptorSetLayout () const

#### **Friends**

· class DescriptorWriter

# 3.8.1 Detailed Description

Class for descriptor set layout.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp

# 3.9 ven::DescriptorWriter Class Reference

Class for descriptor writer.

#include <Descriptors.hpp>

### **Public Member Functions**

- DescriptorWriter (DescriptorSetLayout &setLayout, DescriptorPool &pool)
- DescriptorWriter & writeBuffer (uint32\_t binding, const VkDescriptorBufferInfo \*bufferInfo)
- DescriptorWriter & writeImage (uint32\_t binding, const VkDescriptorImageInfo \*imageInfo)
- bool build (VkDescriptorSet &set)
- · void overwrite (const VkDescriptorSet &set)

# 3.9.1 Detailed Description

Class for descriptor writer.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp

# 3.10 ven::Device Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Device (Window &window)
- Device (const Device &)=delete
- Device & operator= (const Device &)=delete
- Device (Device &&)=delete
- Device & operator= (Device &&)=delete
- VkCommandPool getCommandPool () const
- VkDevice device () const
- VkSurfaceKHR surface () const
- · VkQueue graphicsQueue () const
- VkQueue presentQueue () const
- SwapChainSupportDetails getSwapChainSupport () const
- uint32\_t findMemoryType (uint32\_t typeFilter, VkMemoryPropertyFlags propertiesp) const
- QueueFamilyIndices findPhysicalQueueFamilies () const
- VkFormat findSupportedFormat (const std::vector< VkFormat > &candidates, VkImageTiling tiling, Vk←
  FormatFeatureFlags features) const
- void createBuffer (VkDeviceSize size, VkBufferUsageFlags usage, VkMemoryPropertyFlags propertiesp, VkBuffer &buffer, VkDeviceMemory &bufferMemory) const
- VkCommandBuffer beginSingleTimeCommands () const
- void endSingleTimeCommands (VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const
- void copyBuffer (VkBuffer srcBuffer, VkBuffer dstBuffer, VkDeviceSize size) const
- void copyBufferTolmage (VkBuffer buffer, VkImage image, uint32\_t width, uint32\_t height, uint32\_t layer
   — Count) const
- void createlmageWithInfo (const VkImageCreateInfo &imageInfo, VkMemoryPropertyFlags properties, Vk←
  Image &image, VkDeviceMemory &imageMemory) const
- VkPhysicalDevice getPhysicalDevice () const
- VkQueue getGraphicsQueue () const

### **Public Attributes**

- const bool enableValidationLayers = true
- VkPhysicalDeviceProperties m\_properties

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Device.hpp

# 3.11 ven::Engine Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Engine (uint32\_t=DEFAULT\_WIDTH, uint32\_t=DEFAULT\_HEIGHT, const std::string &title=DEFAULT\_← TITLE.data())
- Engine (const Engine &)=delete
- Engine operator= (const Engine &)=delete
- Window & getWindow ()
- void mainLoop ()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Engine.hpp

# 3.12 ven::FrameCounter Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- void update (const float deltaTime)
- float getFps () const
- float getFrameTime () const

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/FrameCounter.hpp

# 3.13 ven::FrameInfo Struct Reference

### **Public Attributes**

- int frameIndex
- float frameTime
- VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer
- · Camera & camera
- VkDescriptorSet globalDescriptorSet
- · Object::Map & objects

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp

# 3.14 ven::GlobalUbo Struct Reference

### **Public Attributes**

- glm::mat4 projection {1.F}
- glm::mat4 view {1.F}
- glm::mat4 inverseView {1.F}
- glm::vec4 ambientLightColor {1.F, 1.F, 1.F, .02F}
- std::array< PointLight, MAX\_LIGHTS > pointLights
- int numLights

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp

# 3.15 ven::KeyboardController Class Reference

#### Classes

struct KeyMappings

#### **Public Member Functions**

void movelnPlaneXZ (GLFWwindow \*window, float dt, Object &object) const

#### **Public Attributes**

- KeyMappings m\_keys {}
- float m\_moveSpeed {3.F}
- float m\_lookSpeed {1.5F}

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/KeyboardController.hpp

# 3.16 ven::KeyboardController::KeyMappings Struct Reference

### **Public Attributes**

- int moveLeft = GLFW\_KEY\_A
- int moveRight = GLFW\_KEY\_D
- int moveForward = GLFW\_KEY\_W
- int moveBackward = GLFW KEY S
- int moveUp = GLFW\_KEY\_SPACE
- int moveDown = GLFW\_KEY\_LEFT\_SHIFT
- int lookLeft = GLFW\_KEY\_LEFT
- int lookRight = GLFW\_KEY\_RIGHT
- int lookUp = GLFW KEY UP
- int lookDown = GLFW\_KEY\_DOWN

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/KeyboardController.hpp

### 3.17 ven::Model Class Reference

#### Classes

- struct Builder
- struct Vertex

### **Public Member Functions**

- Model (Device &device, const Builder &builder)
- Model (const Model &)=delete
- void operator= (const Model &)=delete
- · void bind (VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const
- void draw (VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const

### **Static Public Member Functions**

• static std::unique\_ptr< Model > createModelFromFile (Device &device, const std::string &filename)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Model.hpp

# 3.18 ven::Object Class Reference

### **Public Types**

• using Map = std::unordered\_map<id\_t, Object>

### **Public Member Functions**

- Object (const Object &)=delete
- Object & operator= (const Object &)=delete
- Object (Object &&)=default
- Object & operator= (Object &&)=default
- id\_t getId () const

### **Static Public Member Functions**

- static Object createObject ()
- static Object makePointLight (float intensity=10.F, float radius=0.1F, glm::vec3 color=glm::vec3(1.F))

### **Public Attributes**

- std::shared ptr< Model > model {}
- glm::vec3 color {}
- Transform3DComponent transform3D {}
- $\bullet \ \, \text{std::unique\_ptr} < \ \, \text{PointLightComponent} > \ \, \text{pointLight} = \ \, \text{nullptr}$

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Object.hpp

# 3.19 ven::PipelineConfigInfo Struct Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- PipelineConfigInfo (const PipelineConfigInfo &)=delete
- PipelineConfigInfo & operator= (const PipelineConfigInfo &)=delete

#### **Public Attributes**

- std::vector< VkVertexInputBindingDescription > bindingDescriptions
- std::vector< VkVertexInputAttributeDescription > attributeDescriptions
- VkPipelineInputAssemblyStateCreateInfo inputAssemblyInfo {}
- VkPipelineRasterizationStateCreateInfo rasterizationInfo {}
- VkPipelineMultisampleStateCreateInfo multisampleInfo {}
- VkPipelineColorBlendAttachmentState colorBlendAttachment {}
- VkPipelineColorBlendStateCreateInfo colorBlendInfo {}
- VkPipelineDepthStencilStateCreateInfo depthStencilInfo {}
- $\bullet \ \, \text{std::vector} < \ \, \text{VkDynamicState} > \textbf{dynamicStateEnables}$
- VkPipelineDynamicStateCreateInfo dynamicStateInfo {}
- VkPipelineLayout pipelineLayout = nullptr
- VkRenderPass renderPass = nullptr
- uint32\_t **subpass** = 0

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Shaders.hpp

# 3.20 ven::PointLight Struct Reference

# **Public Attributes**

- glm::vec4 position {}
- glm::vec4 color {}

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp

# 3.21 ven::PointLightComponent Struct Reference

#### **Public Attributes**

• float lightIntensity = 1.0F

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Object.hpp

# 3.22 ven::PointLightSystem Class Reference

Class for point light system.

```
#include <PointLightSystem.hpp>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

- PointLightSystem (Device &device, VkRenderPass renderPass, VkDescriptorSetLayout globalSetLayout)
- PointLightSystem (const PointLightSystem &)=delete
- PointLightSystem & operator= (const PointLightSystem &)=delete
- void render (const FrameInfo &frameInfo) const

### **Static Public Member Functions**

• static void **update** (const FrameInfo &frameInfo, GlobalUbo &ubo)

# 3.22.1 Detailed Description

Class for point light system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/System/PointLightSystem.hpp

# 3.23 ven::QueueFamilyIndices Struct Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

· bool isComplete () const

### **Public Attributes**

- uint32\_t graphicsFamily {}
- uint32\_t presentFamily {}
- bool graphicsFamilyHasValue = false
- bool presentFamilyHasValue = false

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Device.hpp

# 3.24 myLib::Random Class Reference

Class for random number generation.

```
#include <Random.hpp>
```

### **Static Public Member Functions**

- static int randomInt (int min, int max)
   Generate a random integer between min and max.
- static int randomInt ()
- static float randomFloat (float min, float max)
- static float randomFloat ()

# 3.24.1 Detailed Description

Class for random number generation.

### 3.24.2 Member Function Documentation

### 3.24.2.1 randomFloat()

### **Parameters**

min	The minimum value
max	The maximum value

### Returns

float The random float

### 3.24.2.2 randomInt()

Generate a random integer between min and max.

#### **Parameters**

min	The minimum value
max	The maximum value

#### Returns

int The random integer

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Random.hpp

# 3.25 ven::Renderer Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- Renderer (Window &window, Device &device)
- Renderer (const Renderer &)=delete
- Renderer & operator= (const Renderer &)=delete
- VkRenderPass getSwapChainRenderPass () const
- float getAspectRatio () const
- bool isFrameInProgress () const
- VkCommandBuffer getCurrentCommandBuffer () const
- int getFrameIndex () const
- VkCommandBuffer beginFrame ()
- · void endFrame ()
- void beginSwapChainRenderPass (VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const

### **Static Public Member Functions**

• static void endSwapChainRenderPass (VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Renderer.hpp

# 3.26 ven::RenderSystem Class Reference

Class for render system.

#include <RenderSystem.hpp>

### **Public Member Functions**

- RenderSystem (Device &device, VkRenderPass renderPass, VkDescriptorSetLayout globalSetLayout)
- RenderSystem (const RenderSystem &)=delete
- RenderSystem & operator= (const RenderSystem &)=delete
- · void renderObjects (const FrameInfo &frameInfo) const

### 3.26.1 Detailed Description

Class for render system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/System/RenderSystem.hpp

# 3.27 ven::Shaders Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- Shaders (Device &device, const std::string &vertFilepath, const std::string &fragFilepath, const PipelineConfigInfo &configInfo)
- Shaders (const Shaders &)=delete
- Shaders & operator= (const Shaders &)=delete
- · void bind (const VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const

### **Static Public Member Functions**

static void defaultPipelineConfigInfo (PipelineConfigInfo &configInfo)

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Shaders.hpp

# 3.28 ven::SimplePushConstantData Struct Reference

#### **Public Attributes**

- glm::mat4 modelMatrix {1.F}
- glm::mat4 normalMatrix {1.F}

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/System/RenderSystem.hpp

# 3.29 ven::SwapChain Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- SwapChain (Device &deviceRef, const VkExtent2D windowExtentRef)
- SwapChain (Device &deviceRef, const VkExtent2D windowExtentRef, std::shared\_ptr< SwapChain > previous)
- SwapChain (const SwapChain &)=delete
- SwapChain & operator= (const SwapChain &)=delete
- VkFramebuffer getFrameBuffer (const unsigned long index) const
- VkRenderPass getRenderPass () const
- VkImageView getImageView (const int index) const
- size t imageCount () const
- · VkFormat getSwapChainImageFormat () const
- VkExtent2D getSwapChainExtent () const
- uint32\_t width () const
- uint32\_t height () const
- · float extentAspectRatio () const
- VkFormat findDepthFormat () const
- VkResult acquireNextImage (uint32 t \*imageIndex) const
- VkResult submitCommandBuffers (const VkCommandBuffer \*buffers, const uint32 t \*imageIndex)
- bool compareSwapFormats (const SwapChain &swapChainp) const

### **Static Public Attributes**

• static constexpr int MAX FRAMES IN FLIGHT = 2

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/SwapChain.hpp

# 3.30 ven::SwapChainSupportDetails Struct Reference

#### **Public Attributes**

- VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR capabilities
- std::vector < VkSurfaceFormatKHR > formats
- std::vector< VkPresentModeKHR > presentModes

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• include/VEngine/Device.hpp

# 3.31 myLib::Time Class Reference

Class used for time management.

#include <Time.hpp>

### **Public Member Functions**

• Time (const double seconds)

Construct a new Time object.

• int asSeconds () const

Transform the time to seconds.

• int asMilliseconds () const

Transform the time to milliseconds.

• int asMicroseconds () const

Transform the time to microseconds.

# 3.31.1 Detailed Description

Class used for time management.

### 3.31.2 Member Function Documentation

# 3.31.2.1 asMicroseconds()

```
int myLib::Time::asMicroseconds () const [inline], [nodiscard]
```

Transform the time to microseconds.

Returns

int The time in microseconds

### 3.31.2.2 asMilliseconds()

```
int myLib::Time::asMilliseconds () const [inline], [nodiscard]
```

Transform the time to milliseconds.

Returns

int The time in milliseconds

### 3.31.2.3 asSeconds()

```
int myLib::Time::asSeconds () const [inline], [nodiscard]
```

Transform the time to seconds.

Returns

int The time in seconds

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Time.hpp

# 3.32 ven::Transform3DComponent Struct Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- glm::mat4 mat4 () const
- glm::mat3 normalMatrix () const

#### **Public Attributes**

- glm::vec3 translation {}
- glm::vec3 scale {1.F, 1.F, 1.F}
- glm::vec3 rotation {}

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Object.hpp

# 3.33 ven::Model::Vertex Struct Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

• bool operator== (const Vertex &other) const

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

- static std::vector< VkVertexInputBindingDescription > getBindingDescriptions ()
- static std::vector< VkVertexInputAttributeDescription > getAttributeDescriptions ()

### **Public Attributes**

- glm::vec3 position {}
- glm::vec3 color {}
- glm::vec3 normal {}
- glm::vec2 uv {}

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Model.hpp

# 3.34 ven::Window Class Reference

### **Public Member Functions**

- Window (const uint32\_t width, const uint32\_t height, const std::string &title)
- GLFWwindow \* createWindow (uint32\_t width, uint32\_t height, const std::string &title)
- void createWindowSurface (VkInstance instance, VkSurfaceKHR \*surface) const
- GLFWwindow \* getGLFWindow () const
- VkExtent2D getExtent () const
- bool wasWindowResized () const
- void resetWindowResizedFlag ()

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

include/VEngine/Window.hpp

# **Chapter 4**

# **File Documentation**

# 4.1 include/VEngine/Buffer.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Buffer class.

```
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
```

### Classes

class ven::Buffer
 Class for buffer.

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Buffer class.

# 4.2 Buffer.hpp

### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00010
00011 namespace ven {
00012
           class Buffer {
00018
00019
                public:
00020
      Buffer(Device& device, VkDeviceSize instanceSize, uint32_t instanceCount, VkBufferUsageFlags usageFlags, VkMemoryPropertyFlags memoryPropertyFlags, VkDeviceSize
00021
minOffsetAlignment = 1);
00022
00023
00024
                    Buffer(const Buffer&) = delete;
                    Buffer& operator=(const Buffer&) = delete;
00025
00026
00035
                     VkResult map(VkDeviceSize size = VK_WHOLE_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset = 0);
```

26 File Documentation

```
00042
                  void unmap();
00043
00051
                  void writeToBuffer(const void* data, VkDeviceSize size = VK_WHOLE_SIZE, VkDeviceSize
      offset = 0) const;
00052
                  [[nodiscard]] VkResult flush(VkDeviceSize size = VK_WHOLE_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset = 0)
00063
00064
00073
                  [[nodiscard]] VkDescriptorBufferInfo descriptorInfo(const VkDeviceSize size =
      VK_WHOLE_SIZE, const VkDeviceSize offset = 0) const { return VkDescriptorBufferInfo{m_buffer, offset,
      size, }; }
00074
                  [[nodiscard]] VkResult invalidate(VkDeviceSize size = VK_WHOLE_SIZE, VkDeviceSize offset =
00086
00087
00095
                  void writeToIndex(const void* data, const VkDeviceSize index) const { writeToBuffer(data,
      m_instanceSize, index * m_alignmentSize); }
00096
00102
                  [[nodiscard]] VkResult flushIndex(const VkDeviceSize index) const { return
      flush(m_alignmentSize, index * m_alignmentSize); }
00103
00112
                  [[nodiscard]] VkDescriptorBufferInfo descriptorInfoForIndex(const VkDeviceSize index)
      const { return descriptorInfo(m_alignmentSize, index * m_alignmentSize); }
00113
00123
                  [[nodiscard]] VkResult invalidateIndex(const VkDeviceSize index) const { return
      invalidate(m_alignmentSize, index * m_alignmentSize); }
00124
                  [[nodiscard]] VkBuffer getBuffer() const { return m_buffer; }
00125
00126
                  [[nodiscard]] void* getMappedMemory() const { return m_mapped; }
                  [[nodiscard]] uint32_t getInstanceCount() const { return m_instanceCount; }
00127
00128
                  [[nodiscard]] VkDeviceSize getInstanceSize() const { return m_instanceSize; }
00129
                  [[nodiscard]] VkDeviceSize getAlignmentSize() const { return m_instanceSize; }
00130
                  [[nodiscard]] VkBufferUsageFlags getUsageFlags() const { return m_usageFlags; }
                  [[nodiscard]] VkMemoryPropertyFlags getMemoryPropertyFlags() const { return
00131
      m_memoryPropertyFlags; }
00132
                  [[nodiscard]] VkDeviceSize getBufferSize() const { return m_bufferSize; }
00133
00134
             private:
                  static VkDeviceSize getAlignment (VkDeviceSize instanceSize, VkDeviceSize
     minOffsetAlignment);
00145
00146
                  Device& m device;
00147
                  void* m_mapped = nullptr;
00148
                  VkBuffer m_buffer = VK_NULL_HANDLE;
                  VkDeviceMemory m_memory = VK_NULL_HANDLE;
00150
00151
                  VkDeviceSize m_bufferSize;
00152
                  VkDeviceSize m_instanceSize;
                  uint32_t m_instanceCount;
00153
                  VkDeviceSize m_alignmentSize;
00154
00155
                  VkBufferUsageFlags m_usageFlags;
00156
                  VkMemoryPropertyFlags m_memoryPropertyFlags;
00157
00158
         }; // class Buffer
00159
00160 } // namespace ven
```

# 4.3 include/VEngine/Camera.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Camera class.

```
#include <qlm/qlm.hpp>
```

### Classes

· class ven::Camera

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Camera class.

This file contains the KeyboardController class.

4.4 Camera.hpp 27

# 4.4 Camera.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #define GLM_FORCE_RADIANS
00010 #define GLM_FORCE_DEPTH_ZERO_TO_ONE
00011 #include <glm/glm.hpp>
00012
00013 namespace ven {
00014
00016
         class Camera {
00018
00019
              public:
00020
                  void setOrthographicProjection(float left, float right, float top, float bottom, float
00021
     near, float far);
00022
              void setPerspectiveProjection(float fovy, float aspect, float near, float far);
00023
                  void setViewDirection(glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 direction, glm::vec3 up =
     glm::vec3{0.F, -1.F, 0.F});
00024
                  void setViewTarget(glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 target, glm::vec3 up = glm::vec3{0.F,
     -1.F, 0.F}) { setViewDirection(position, target - position, up); } void setViewYXZ(glm::vec3 position, glm::vec3 rotation);
00025
00026
                  [[nodiscard]] const glm::mat4& getProjection() const { return m_projectionMatrix; }
00028
                   [[nodiscard]] const glm::mat4& getView() const { return m_viewMatrix;
00029
                  [[nodiscard]] const glm::mat4& getInverseView() const { return m_inverseViewMatrix; }
00030
00031
            private:
00032
                  glm::mat4 m_projectionMatrix{1.F};
00034
                  glm::mat4 m_viewMatrix{1.F};
00035
                  glm::mat4 m_inverseViewMatrix{1.F};
00036
         }; // class Camera
00037
00038
00039 } // namespace ven
```

# 4.5 include/VEngine/Constant.hpp File Reference

This file contains the constant values used in the project.

### **Typedefs**

· using ven::return\_type\_t

# 4.5.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the constant values used in the project.

# 4.5.2 Typedef Documentation

### 4.5.2.1 return\_type\_t

```
using ven::return_type_t

Initial value:
    enum ReturnType : uint8_t {
        VEN_SUCCESS = 0,
        VEN_FAILURE = 1
    }
```

28 File Documentation

# 4.6 Constant.hpp

### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 namespace ven {
00010
           static constexpr uint32_t DEFAULT_WIDTH = 1920;
static constexpr uint32_t DEFAULT_HEIGHT = 1080;
00011
00012
00013
00014
           static constexpr std::string_view DEFAULT_TITLE = "VEngine";
00015
           static constexpr std::string_view SHADERS_BIN_PATH = "shaders/bin/";
00016
            using return_type_t = enum ReturnType : uint8_t {
   VEN_SUCCESS = 0,
   VEN_FAILURE = 1
00017
00018
00019
00020
            };
00021
00022 \} // namespace ven
```

# 4.7 include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Descriptors class.

```
#include <memory>
#include <unordered_map>
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
```

### Classes

· class ven::DescriptorSetLayout

Class for descriptor set layout.

- · class ven::DescriptorSetLayout::Builder
- · class ven::DescriptorPool

Class for descriptor pool.

- · class ven::DescriptorPool::Builder
- · class ven::DescriptorWriter

Class for descriptor writer.

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Descriptors class.

4.8 Descriptors.hpp 29

# 4.8 Descriptors.hpp

Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <memory>
00010 #include <unordered map>
00011
00012 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00013
00014 namespace ven {
00015
00021
          class DescriptorSetLayout {
00022
              public:
00024
00025
                  class Builder {
00026
00027
                      public:
00028
00029
                           explicit Builder(Device &device) : m_device{device} {}
00030
00031
                          Builder &addBinding(uint32_t binding, VkDescriptorType descriptorType,
      VkShaderStageFlags stageFlags, uint32_t count = 1);
00032
                          std::unique_ptr<DescriptorSetLayout> build() const { return
      std::make_unique<DescriptorSetLayout>(m_device, m_bindings); }
00033
00034
00035
                           Device &m_device;
00036
                          std::unordered_map<uint32_t, VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding> m_bindings;
00037
                  };
00038
                  DescriptorSetLayout (Device &device, const std::unordered_map<uint32_t,</pre>
00039
      VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding>& bindings);
00040
                  ~DescriptorSetLayout() { vkDestroyDescriptorSetLayout(m_device.device(),
     m_descriptorSetLayout, nullptr); }
00041
                  DescriptorSetLayout (const DescriptorSetLayout &) = delete;
00042
                  DescriptorSetLayout &operator=(const DescriptorSetLayout &) = delete;
00043
00044
                  VkDescriptorSetLayout getDescriptorSetLayout() const { return m_descriptorSetLayout; }
00045
00046
              private:
00047
00048
                  Device &m device:
00049
                  VkDescriptorSetLavout m descriptorSetLavout;
00050
                  std::unordered_map<uint32_t, VkDescriptorSetLayoutBinding> m_bindings;
00051
00052
                  friend class DescriptorWriter;
00053
00054
          }; // class DescriptorSetLayout
00055
00061
          class DescriptorPool {
00062
00063
              public:
00064
00065
                  class Builder {
00066
00067
                      public:
00068
00069
                          explicit Builder(Device &device) : m_device{device} {}
00070
00071
                          Builder &addPoolSize(VkDescriptorType descriptorType, uint32_t count);
00072
                          Builder &setPoolFlags(VkDescriptorPoolCreateFlags flags);
00073
                          Builder &setMaxSets(uint32_t count);
00074
                           [[nodiscard]] std::unique_ptr<DescriptorPool> build() const { return
      std::make_unique<DescriptorPool>(m_device, m_maxSets, m_poolFlags, m_poolSizes); }
00075
                      private:
00076
00077
00078
                          Device &m device;
00079
                          std::vector<VkDescriptorPoolSize> m_poolSizes;
00080
                           uint32_t m_maxSets = 1000;
00081
                          VkDescriptorPoolCreateFlags m_poolFlags = 0;
00082
                  };
00083
                  DescriptorPool(Device &device, uint32_t maxSets, VkDescriptorPoolCreateFlags poolFlags,
00084
      const std::vector<VkDescriptorPoolSize> &poolSizes);
00085
                  ~DescriptorPool() { vkDestroyDescriptorPool(m_device.device(), m_descriptorPool, nullptr);
00086
                  DescriptorPool(const DescriptorPool &) = delete;
00087
                  DescriptorPool &operator=(const DescriptorPool &) = delete;
00088
                  \verb|bool| allocateDescriptor(VkDescriptorSetLayout descriptorSetLayout, VkDescriptorSetLayout)| \\
00089
      &descriptor) const;
```

30 File Documentation

```
00090
                                                   void freeDescriptors(const std::vector<VkDescriptorSet> &descriptors) const {
                 \label{lem:vkFreeDescriptorSets} $$ (m_device.device(), m_descriptorPool, static_cast < wint 32_t > (descriptors.size()), $$ (descriptors.size()
                 descriptors.data()); }
00092
00093
                                                   void resetPool() const { vkResetDescriptorPool(m_device.device(), m_descriptorPool, 0); }
00094
00095
                                       private:
00096
00097
                                                   Device &m_device;
                                                   VkDescriptorPool m_descriptorPool;
00098
00099
00100
                                                   friend class DescriptorWriter;
00101
00102
                           }; // class DescriptorPool
00103
                            class DescriptorWriter {
00109
00110
00111
00112
                                                   DescriptorWriter(DescriptorSetLayout &setLayout, DescriptorPool &pool) :
               m_setLayout{setLayout}, m_pool{pool} {}
00114
                                                  DescriptorWriter &writeBuffer(uint32_t binding, const VkDescriptorBufferInfo *bufferInfo);
DescriptorWriter &writeImage(uint32_t binding, const VkDescriptorImageInfo *imageInfo);
00115
00116
00117
00118
                                                  bool build(VkDescriptorSet &set);
00119
                                                  void overwrite(const VkDescriptorSet &set);
00120
                                 private:
00121
00122
00123
                                                   DescriptorSetLayout &m_setLayout;
00124
                                                   DescriptorPool &m_pool;
00125
                                                   std::vector<VkWriteDescriptorSet> m_writes;
00126
                            }; // class DescriptorWriter
00127
00128
00129 } // namespace ven
```

# 4.9 include/VEngine/Device.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Device class.

```
#include <vector>
#include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
```

#### Classes

- struct ven::SwapChainSupportDetails
- struct ven::QueueFamilyIndices
- class ven::Device

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Device class.

4.10 Device.hpp 31

### 4.10 Device.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00008
00009 #include <vector>
00010
00011 #include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
00012
00013 namespace ven {
00014
00015
          struct SwapChainSupportDetails {
00016
              VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR capabilities;
00017
              std::vector<VkSurfaceFormatKHR> formats;
              std::vector<VkPresentModeKHR> presentModes;
00018
00019
          };
00020
00021
          struct QueueFamilyIndices {
00022
              uint32_t graphicsFamily{};
              uint32_t presentFamily{};
00023
00024
              bool graphicsFamilyHasValue = false;
              bool presentFamilyHasValue = false;
[[nodiscard]] bool isComplete() const { return graphicsFamilyHasValue &&
00025
00026
     presentFamilyHasValue; }
00027
         };
00028
00029
          class Device {
00030
00031
              public:
00032
00033
                  #ifdef NDEBUG
00034
                      const bool enableValidationLayers = false;
00035
                  #else
00036
                      const bool enableValidationLavers = true;
00037
                  #endif
00038
00039
                  explicit Device (Window &window);
00040
                  ~Device();
00041
00042
                  Device (const Device &) = delete:
00043
                  Device& operator=(const Device &) = delete;
                  Device (Device &&) = delete;
00044
00045
                  Device & operator = (Device &&) = delete;
00046
00047
                  [[nodiscard]] VkCommandPool getCommandPool() const { return commandPool; }
00048
                  [[nodiscard]] VkDevice device() const { return device_; }
00049
                  [[nodiscard]] VkSurfaceKHR surface() const { return surface_; }
00050
                   [[nodiscard]] VkQueue graphicsQueue() const { return graphicsQueue_; }
                  [[nodiscard]] VkQueue presentQueue() const { return presentQueue_; }
00051
00052
00053
              [[nodiscard]] SwapChainSupportDetails getSwapChainSupport() const { return
      querySwapChainSupport(physicalDevice); }
00054
              [[nodiscard]] uint32_t findMemoryType(uint32_t typeFilter, VkMemoryPropertyFlags propertiesp)
      const:
00055
              [[nodiscard]] QueueFamilyIndices findPhysicalQueueFamilies() const { return
      findQueueFamilies(physicalDevice); }
00056
              [[nodiscard]] VkFormat findSupportedFormat(const std::vector<VkFormat> &candidates,
      VkImageTiling tiling, VkFormatFeatureFlags features) const;
00057
00058
                  // Buffer Helper Functions
                  void createBuffer(VkDeviceSize size, VkBufferUsageFlags usage, VkMemoryPropertyFlags
00059
     propertiesp, VkBuffer &buffer, VkDeviceMemory &bufferMemory) const;
00060
                  [[nodiscard]] VkCommandBuffer beginSingleTimeCommands() const;
00061
                  void endSingleTimeCommands(VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const;
                  void copyBuffer(VkBuffer srcBuffer, VkBuffer dstBuffer, VkDeviceSize size) const;
00062
                  void copyBufferToImage(VkBuffer buffer, VkImage image, uint32_t width, uint32_t height,
00063
     uint32_t layerCount) const;
00064
00065
                  void createImageWithInfo(const VkImageCreateInfo &imageInfo, VkMemoryPropertyFlags
      properties, VkImage &image, VkDeviceMemory &imageMemory) const;
00066
00067
                  VkPhysicalDeviceProperties m_properties;
00068
00069
                  [[nodiscard]] VkPhysicalDevice getPhysicalDevice() const { return physicalDevice; }
00070
                  [[nodiscard]] VkQueue getGraphicsQueue() const { return graphicsQueue_; }
00071
              private:
00072
00073
00074
                  void createInstance();
                  void setupDebugMessenger();
00076
                  void createSurface() { m_window.createWindowSurface(instance, &surface_); };
00077
                  void pickPhysicalDevice();
00078
                  void createLogicalDevice();
```

```
void createCommandPool();
00080
00081
                    // helper functions
                    bool isDeviceSuitable(VkPhysicalDevice device) const;
00082
                    [[nodiscard]] std::vector<const char *> getRequiredExtensions() const;
[[nodiscard]] bool checkValidationLayerSupport() const;
QueueFamilyIndices findQueueFamilies(VkPhysicalDevice device) const;
00083
00084
00086
                    \verb|static void populateDebugMessengerCreateInfo(VkDebugUtilsMessengerCreateInfoEXT)| \\
      &createInfo);
00087
                    void hasGlfwRequiredInstanceExtensions() const;
00088
                    bool checkDeviceExtensionSupport(VkPhysicalDevice device) const;
00089
                    SwapChainSupportDetails querySwapChainSupport(VkPhysicalDevice device) const;
00090
00091
                    VkInstance instance;
00092
                    VkDebugUtilsMessengerEXT debugMessenger;
00093
                    VkPhysicalDevice physicalDevice = VK_NULL_HANDLE;
00094
                    Window &m window:
00095
                    VkCommandPool commandPool;
00096
00097
                    VkDevice device_;
00098
                    VkSurfaceKHR surface_;
00099
                    VkQueue graphicsQueue_;
00100
                    VkQueue presentQueue_;
00101
00102
                    const std::vector<const char *> validationLayers = {"VK_LAYER_KHRONOS_validation"};
                    const std::vector<const char *> deviceExtensions = {VK_KHR_SWAPCHAIN_EXTENSION_NAME};
00103
00104
00105
          }; // class Device
00106
00107 } // namespace ven
```

### 4.11 include/VEngine/Engine.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Engine class.

```
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
#include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Constant.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Object.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Renderer.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Descriptors.hpp"
```

#### **Classes**

· class ven::Engine

### 4.11.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Engine class.

## 4.12 Engine.hpp

```
00001

00006

00007 #pragma once

00008

00009 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>

00010

00011 #include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
```

```
00012 #include "VEngine/Constant.hpp"
00013 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00014 #include "VEngine/Object.hpp"
00015 #include "VEngine/Renderer.hpp"
00016 #include "VEngine/Descriptors.hpp"
00017
00018 namespace ven {
00019
00020
          class Engine {
00021
          public:
00022
00023
00024
               explicit Engine (uint32_t = DEFAULT_WIDTH, uint32_t = DEFAULT_HEIGHT, const std::string &title
      = DEFAULT_TITLE.data());
00025
              ~Engine() = default;
00026
              Engine(const Engine &) = delete;
00027
              Engine operator=(const Engine &) = delete;
00028
00029
00030
              Window &getWindow() { return m_window; };
00031
00032
              void mainLoop();
00033
00034
          private:
00035
00036
              void loadObjects();
00037
00038
              Window m_window;
00039
               Device m_device(m_window);
00040
              Renderer m_renderer(m_window, m_device);
00041
00042
               std::unique_ptr<DescriptorPool> m_globalPool;
00043
              Object::Map m_objects;
00044
00045
               VkInstance m_instance{nullptr};
00046
              VkSurfaceKHR m_surface{nullptr};
00047
              void createInstance();
              void createSurface() { if (glfwCreateWindowSurface(m_instance, m_window.getGLFWindow(),
     nullptr, &m_surface) != VK_SUCCESS) { throw std::runtime_error("Failed to create window surface"); } }
00050
00051
          }; // class Engine
00052
00053 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.13 include/VEngine/FrameCounter.hpp File Reference

This file contains the FrameCounter class.

```
#include <iostream>
```

#### Classes

class ven::FrameCounter

### 4.13.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the FrameCounter class.

### 4.14 FrameCounter.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <iostream>
00010
00011 namespace ven {
00012
00013
           class FrameCounter {
00014
00015
               public:
00016
                    FrameCounter() = default;
~FrameCounter() = default;
00017
00018
00019
00020
                    void update(const float deltaTime) {
00021
                        m_frameCounter += 1.F;
00022
                         m_timeCounter += deltaTime;
00023
                         if (m_timeCounter >= 1.F) {
    std::cout « "FPS: " « m_frameCounter « '\n';
    m_fps = m_frameCounter;
00024
00025
00026
00027
                              m_frameTime = 1000.F / m_fps;
                              m_frameCounter = 0.F;
m_timeCounter = 0.F;
00028
00029
00030
                          }
00031
                     }
00032
00033
                     [[nodiscard]] float getFps() const { return m_fps; }
00034
                     [[nodiscard]] float getFrameTime() const { return m_frameTime; }
00035
00036
              private:
00037
                    float m_fps{0.F};
float m_frameTime{0.F};
float m_frameCounter{0.F};
00038
00039
00040
00041
                     float m_timeCounter{0.F};
00042
          }; // class FrameCounter
00043
00044
00045 } // namespace ven
```

# 4.15 include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp File Reference

This file contains the FrameInfo class.

```
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
#include "VEngine/Camera.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Object.hpp"
```

#### Classes

- · struct ven::PointLight
- struct ven::GlobalUbo
- · struct ven::FrameInfo

### 4.15.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the FrameInfo class.

4.16 FrameInfo.hpp 35

### 4.16 FrameInfo.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
00010
00011 #include "VEngine/Camera.hpp"
00012 #include "VEngine/Object.hpp"
00013
00014 namespace ven {
00015
00016 static constexpr std::size_t MAX_LIGHTS = 10;
00017
00018
           struct PointLight
00020
                glm::vec4 position{};
00021
               glm::vec4 color{};
00022
00023
00024
           struct GlobalUbo
00025
                glm::mat4 projection{1.F};
00027
                glm::mat4 view{1.F};
00028
                glm::mat4 inverseView{1.F};
               glm::vec4 ambientLightColor{1.F, 1.F, 1.F, .02F};
std::array<PointLight, MAX_LIGHTS> pointLights;
00029
00030
00031
                int numLights;
00032
           };
00033
00034
           struct FrameInfo
00035
00036
                int frameIndex:
00037
                float frameTime;
                VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer;
                Camera &camera;
00039
00040
                VkDescriptorSet globalDescriptorSet;
00041
               Object::Map &objects;
00042
          };
00043
00044 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.17 KeyboardController.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00009 #include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
00010 #include "VEngine/Object.hpp"
00011
00012 namespace ven {
00013
00014
          class KeyboardController {
00015
00016
               public:
00017
00018
                    struct KeyMappings {
                       int moveLeft = GLFW_KEY_A;
00019
                        int moveRight = GLFW_KEY_D;
                        int moveForward = GLFW_KEY_W;
int moveBackward = GLFW_KEY_S;
00021
00022
                        int moveUp = GLFW_KEY_SPACE;
00023
                        int moveDown = GLFW_KEY_LEFT_SHIFT;
00024
                        int lookLeft = GLFW_KEY_LEFT;
00025
                        int lookRight = GLFW_KEY_RIGHT;
00026
00027
                        int lookUp = GLFW_KEY_UP;
00028
                        int lookDown = GLFW_KEY_DOWN;
00029
00030
00031
                   void moveInPlaneXZ(GLFWwindow* window, float dt, Object& object) const;
00032
00033
                    KeyMappings m_keys{};
00034
                    float m_moveSpeed{3.F};
00035
                    float m_lookSpeed{1.5F};
00036
          }; // class KeyboardController
00037
00039 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.18 include/VEngine/Model.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Model class.

```
#include <memory>
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Buffer.hpp"
```

#### **Classes**

- · class ven::Model
- struct ven::Model::Vertex
- · struct ven::Model::Builder

### 4.18.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Model class.

## 4.19 Model.hpp

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <memory>
00010
00011 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00012 #include "VEngine/Buffer.hpp"
00013
00014 namespace ven {
00015
00016
          class Model {
00017
00018
              public:
00019
00020
                  struct Vertex {
00021
                     glm::vec3 position{};
glm::vec3 color{};
00022
00023
                      glm::vec3 normal{};
00024
                      glm::vec2 uv{};
00025
00026
                       \verb|static| std::vector<|VkVertexInputBindingDescription>| getBindingDescriptions();|
00027
                       \verb|static| std::vector<VkVertexInputAttributeDescription>| getAttributeDescriptions(); \\
00028
00029
                      bool operator == (const Vertex& other) const {
                           return position == other.position && color == other.color && normal ==
00030
     other.normal && uv == other.uv;
00031
00032
                  };
00033
00034
                  struct Builder {
                      std::vector<Vertex> vertices;
00035
00036
                      std::vector<uint32_t> indices;
00037
00038
                       void loadModel(const std::string &filename);
00039
                  };
00040
00041
                  Model (Device &device, const Builder &builder);
00042
                   ~Model();
00043
00044
                  Model(const Model&) = delete;
                  void operator=(const Model&) = delete;
00045
00046
00047
                  static std::unique_ptr<Model> createModelFromFile(Device &device, const std::string
      &filename);
```

```
00048
00049
                  void bind(VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const;
00050
                  void draw (VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const;
00051
             private:
00052
00053
00054
                  void createVertexBuffer(const std::vector<Vertex>& vertices);
00055
                  void createIndexBuffer(const std::vector<uint32_t>& indices);
00056
00057
                 Device& m_device;
                  std::unique_ptr<Buffer> m_vertexBuffer;
00058
00059
                 uint32_t m_vertexCount;
00060
00061
                  bool m_hasIndexBuffer{false};
00062
                  std::unique_ptr<Buffer> m_indexBuffer;
00063
                  uint32_t m_indexCount;
00064
00065
         }; // class Model
00066
00067 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.20 include/VEngine/Object.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Object class.

```
#include <memory>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp>
#include "VEngine/Model.hpp"
```

#### Classes

- struct ven::Transform3DComponent
- · struct ven::PointLightComponent
- · class ven::Object

#### **Typedefs**

• using ven::id\_t = unsigned int

#### 4.20.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Object class.

## 4.21 Object.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00008
00009 #include <memory>
00010 #include <unordered_map>
00011
00012 #include <glm/gtc/matrix_transform.hpp>
00013
00014 #include "VEngine/Model.hpp"
00015
```

```
00016 namespace ven {
00018
         using id_t = unsigned int;
00019
00020
         struct Transform3DComponent {
          glm::vec3 translation{};
00021
             glm::vec3 scale{1.F, 1.F, 1.F};
00023
             glm::vec3 rotation{};
00024
00025
              [[nodiscard]] glm::mat4 mat4() const;
00026
              [[nodiscard]] glm::mat3 normalMatrix() const;
00027
        };
00028
00029
         struct PointLightComponent {
00030
             float lightIntensity = 1.0F;
00031
00032
00033
         class Object {
00034
00035
             public:
00036
00037
              using Map = std::unordered_map<id_t, Object>;
00038
00039
00040
                 static Object createObject() { static id_t objId = 0; return Object(objId++); }
00041
00042
                  ~Object() = default;
00043
                 static Object makePointLight(float intensity = 10.F, float radius = 0.1F, glm::vec3 color
00044
     = glm::vec3(1.F));
00045
00046
                 Object(const Object&) = delete;
00047
                  Object& operator=(const Object&) = delete;
00048
                  Object(Object&&) = default;
00049
                 Object& operator=(Object&&) = default;
00050
00051
                 [[nodiscard]] id_t getId() const { return m_objId; }
00052
00053
                 std::shared_ptr<Model> model{};
00054
                 glm::vec3 color{};
00055
                 Transform3DComponent transform3D{};
00056
00057
                 std::unique_ptr<PointLightComponent> pointLight = nullptr;
00058
00059
         private:
00060
                  explicit Object(const id_t objId) : m_objId(objId) {}
00061
00062
                 id_t m_objId;
00063
         }; // class Object
00064
00065
00066 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.22 include/VEngine/Renderer.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Renderer class.

```
#include <memory>
#include <cassert>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
#include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
#include "VEngine/SwapChain.hpp"
```

#### **Classes**

· class ven::Renderer

### 4.22.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Renderer class.

4.23 Renderer.hpp 39

### 4.23 Renderer.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <memory>
00010 #include <cassert>
00011
00012 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
00013
00014 #include "VEngine/Window.hpp"
00015 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00016 #include "VEngine/SwapChain.hpp"
00017
00018 namespace ven {
00019
00020
         class Renderer {
00021
00022
         public:
00023
00024
              Renderer(Window &window, Device &device) : m_window{window}, m_device{device} {
     00026
00027
              Renderer(const Renderer &) = delete;
00028
              Renderer& operator=(const Renderer &) = delete;
00029
00030
              [[nodiscard]] VkRenderPass getSwapChainRenderPass() const { return
     m_swapChain->getRenderPass(); }
00031
             [[nodiscard]] float getAspectRatio() const { return m_swapChain->extentAspectRatio(); }
00032
              [[nodiscard]] bool isFrameInProgress() const { return m_isFrameStarted;
00033
              [[nodiscard]] VkCommandBuffer getCurrentCommandBuffer() const { assert(isFrameInProgress() &&
      "cannot get command m_buffer when frame not in progress"); return
     m_commandBuffers[static_cast<unsigned long>(m_currentFrameIndex)]; }
00034
00035
              [[nodiscard]] int getFrameIndex() const { assert(isFrameInProgress() && "cannot get frame
     index when frame not in progress"); return m_currentFrameIndex; }
00036
00037
              {\tt VkCommandBuffer\ beginFrame();}
00038
              void endFrame();
              void beginSwapChainRenderPass(VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const;
00039
              static void endSwapChainRenderPass(VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer);
00041
00042
        private:
00043
00044
              void createCommandBuffers();
00045
             void freeCommandBuffers();
00046
             void recreateSwapChain();
00048
             Window &m_window;
00049
             Device &m_device;
00050
             std::unique_ptr<SwapChain> m_swapChain;
00051
             std::vector<VkCommandBuffer> m_commandBuffers;
00052
00053
             uint32_t m_currentImageIndex{0};
00054
              int m_currentFrameIndex{0};
00055
              bool m_isFrameStarted{false};
00056
         }; // class Renderer
00057
00058
00059 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.24 include/VEngine/Shaders.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Shader class.

```
#include <string>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
#include <glm/glm.hpp>
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Model.hpp"
```

#### Classes

- · struct ven::PipelineConfigInfo
- class ven::Shaders

#### 4.24.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Shader class.

### 4.25 Shaders.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00008
00009 #include <string>
00010
00011 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
00012 #include <glm/glm.hpp>
00014 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00015 #include "VEngine/Model.hpp
00016
00017 namespace ven {
00018
00019
          struct PipelineConfigInfo {
00020
              PipelineConfigInfo() = default;
00021
              PipelineConfigInfo(const PipelineConfigInfo&) = delete;
00022
              PipelineConfigInfo& operator=(const PipelineConfigInfo&) = delete;
00023
              std::vector<VkVertexInputBindingDescription> bindingDescriptions;
00024
00025
              std::vector<VkVertexInputAttributeDescription> attributeDescriptions;
00026
              VkPipelineInputAssemblyStateCreateInfo inputAssemblyInfo{};
00027
              VkPipelineRasterizationStateCreateInfo rasterizationInfo{};
00028
              VkPipelineMultisampleStateCreateInfo multisampleInfo{};
00029
              VkPipelineColorBlendAttachmentState colorBlendAttachment{};
00030
              VkPipelineColorBlendStateCreateInfo colorBlendInfo{};
00031
              VkPipelineDepthStencilStateCreateInfo depthStencilInfo{};
              std::vector<VkDynamicState> dynamicStateEnables;
00033
              VkPipelineDynamicStateCreateInfo dynamicStateInfo{};
00034
              VkPipelineLayout pipelineLayout = nullptr;
00035
              VkRenderPass renderPass = nullptr;
00036
              uint32_t subpass = 0;
00037
         };
00038
00039
          class Shaders {
00040
              public:
00041
00042
00043
                  Shaders (Device &device, const std::string& vertFilepath, const std::string& fragFilepath,
      const PipelineConfigInfo& configInfo) : m_device{device} { createGraphicsPipeline(vertFilepath,
      fragFilepath, configInfo); };
00044
00045
00046
                  Shaders(const Shaders&) = delete;
00047
                  Shaders& operator=(const Shaders&) = delete:
00048
                  static void defaultPipelineConfigInfo(PipelineConfigInfo& configInfo);
00050
                  void bind(const VkCommandBuffer commandBuffer) const { vkCmdBindPipeline(commandBuffer,
      VK_PIPELINE_BIND_POINT_GRAPHICS, m_graphicsPipeline); }
00051
00052
              private:
00053
00054
                  static std::vector<char> readFile(const std::string &filename);
00055
                  void createGraphicsPipeline(const std::string& vertFilepath, const std::string&
      fragFilepath, const PipelineConfigInfo& configInfo);
00056
                  void createShaderModule(const std::vector<char>& code, VkShaderModule* shaderModule)
      const;
00057
00058
                  Device& m_device;
00059
                  VkPipeline m_graphicsPipeline{nullptr};
00060
                  VkShaderModule m_vertShaderModule{nullptr};
00061
                  VkShaderModule m_fragShaderModule{nullptr};
00062
00063
         }: // class Shaders
00064
00065 } // namespace ven
```

### 4.26 include/VEngine/SwapChain.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Shader class.

```
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
#include <memory>
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
```

#### **Classes**

· class ven::SwapChain

### 4.26.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Shader class.

## 4.27 SwapChain.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00009 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
00010 #include <memory>
00011
00012 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00013
00014 namespace ven {
00015
00016
          class SwapChain {
00017
00018
              public:
00019
00020
                   static constexpr int MAX_FRAMES_IN_FLIGHT = 2;
00021
                   SwapChain(Device &deviceRef, const VkExtent2D windowExtentRef) : device{deviceRef},
      windowExtent{windowExtentRef} { init(); }
00023
                   SwapChain(Device &deviceRef, const VkExtent2D windowExtentRef, std::shared_ptr<SwapChain>
      previous) : device{deviceRef}, windowExtent{windowExtentRef}, oldSwapChain{std::move(previous)} {
      init(); oldSwapChain = nullptr; }
00024
                   ~SwapChain();
00025
00026
                   SwapChain(const SwapChain &) = delete;
                   SwapChain& operator=(const SwapChain &) = delete;
00027
00028
                   [[nodiscard]] VkFramebuffer getFrameBuffer(const unsigned long index) const { return
00029
      swapChainFramebuffers[index]; }
00030
                  [[nodiscard]] VkRenderPass getRenderPass() const { return renderPass; }
00031
                    [[nodiscard]] VkImageView getImageView(const int index) const { return
      swapChainImageViews[static_cast<unsigned long>(index)]; }
00032
                   [[nodiscard]] size_t imageCount() const { return swapChainImages.size(); }
                   [[nodiscard]] VkFormat getSwapChainImageFormat() const { return swapChainImageFormat; }
[[nodiscard]] VkExtent2D getSwapChainExtent() const { return m_swapChainExtent; }
00033
00034
00035
                    [[nodiscard]] uint32_t width() const { return m_swapChainExtent.width;
00036
                   [[nodiscard]] uint32_t height() const { return m_swapChainExtent.height; }
00037
      [[nodiscard]] float extentAspectRatio() const { return
static_cast<float>(m_swapChainExtent.width) / static_cast<float>(m_swapChainExtent.height); }
00038
00039
                   VkFormat findDepthFormat() const;
00040
00041
                   VkResult acquireNextImage(uint32_t *imageIndex) const;
00042
                   VkResult submitCommandBuffers(const VkCommandBuffer *buffers, const uint32_t *imageIndex);
00043
00044
                   [[nodiscard]] bool compareSwapFormats(const SwapChain &swapChainp) const {
                       return swapChainImageFormat == swapChainp.swapChainImageFormat && swapChainDepthFormat
00045
      == swapChainp.swapChainDepthFormat;
```

```
}
00047
00048
             private:
00049
00050
                  void init();
00051
                 void createSwapChain();
00052
                 void createImageViews();
00053
                  void createDepthResources();
00054
                  void createRenderPass();
00055
                  void createFramebuffers();
00056
                 void createSyncObjects();
00057
00058
                  static VkSurfaceFormatKHR chooseSwapSurfaceFormat(const std::vector<VkSurfaceFormatKHR>
      &availableFormats);
00059
                  static VkPresentModeKHR chooseSwapPresentMode(const std::vector<VkPresentModeKHR>
     &availablePresentModes);
00060
                  VkExtent2D chooseSwapExtent(const VkSurfaceCapabilitiesKHR &capabilities) const;
00061
00062
                  VkFormat swapChainImageFormat{};
00063
                  VkFormat swapChainDepthFormat{};
00064
                 VkExtent2D m_swapChainExtent{};
00065
                  std::vector<VkFramebuffer> swapChainFramebuffers;
00066
00067
                  VkRenderPass renderPass{};
00068
00069
                  std::vector<VkImage> depthImages;
00070
                  std::vector<VkDeviceMemory> depthImageMemorys;
00071
                  std::vector<VkImageView> depthImageViews;
00072
                  std::vector<VkImage> swapChainImages;
00073
                  std::vector<VkImageView> swapChainImageViews;
00074
00075
                  Device &device;
00076
                  VkExtent2D windowExtent;
00077
                  VkSwapchainKHR swapChain{};
00078
00079
                  std::shared_ptr<SwapChain> oldSwapChain;
08000
00081
                  std::vector<VkSemaphore> imageAvailableSemaphores;
00082
                  std::vector<VkSemaphore> renderFinishedSemaphores;
00083
                  std::vector<VkFence> inFlightFences;
00084
                  std::vector<VkFence> imagesInFlight;
00085
                  size_t currentFrame = 0;
00086
00087
         }; // class SwapChain
00089 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.28 include/VEngine/System/PointLightSystem.hpp File Reference

This file contains the PointLightSystem class.

```
#include <memory>
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Shaders.hpp"
#include "VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp"
```

#### Classes

class ven::PointLightSystem

Class for point light system.

#### 4.28.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the PointLightSystem class.

### 4.29 PointLightSystem.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <memory>
00010
00011 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00012 #include "VEngine/Shaders.hpp"
00012 #Include "VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp"
00014
00015 namespace ven {
00016
00022
          class PointLightSystem {
00023
             public:
00024
00025
                  explicit PointLightSystem(Device& device, VkRenderPass renderPass, VkDescriptorSetLayout
     globalSetLayout);
nullptr); }
00027
                  ~PointLightSystem() { vkDestroyPipelineLayout(m_device.device(), m_pipelineLayout,
00029
                 PointLightSystem(const PointLightSystem&) = delete;
                  PointLightSystem& operator=(const PointLightSystem&) = delete;
00031
00032
                  static void update(const FrameInfo &frameInfo, GlobalUbo &ubo);
00033
                 void render(const FrameInfo &frameInfo) const;
00034
00035
            private:
00036
00037
                  void createPipelineLayout(VkDescriptorSetLayout globalSetLayout);
00038
                  void createPipeline(VkRenderPass renderPass);
00039
00040
                  Device &m_device;
00041
00042
                  std::unique_ptr<Shaders> m_shaders;
00043
                  VkPipelineLayout m_pipelineLayout{nullptr};
00044
00045
         }; // class PointLightSystem
00046
00047 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.30 include/VEngine/System/RenderSystem.hpp File Reference

This file contains the RenderSystem class.

```
#include <memory>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
#include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
#include "VEngine/Shaders.hpp"
#include "VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp"
```

#### Classes

- struct ven::SimplePushConstantData
- class ven::RenderSystem

Class for render system.

#### 4.30.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the RenderSystem class.

### 4.31 RenderSystem.hpp

#### Go to the documentation of this file.

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <memory>
00010
00011 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
00013 #include "VEngine/Device.hpp"
00013 #Include "VEngine/Bevice.npp"
00014 #include "VEngine/Shaders.hpp"
00015 #include "VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp"
00016
00017 namespace ven {
00018
00019
          struct SimplePushConstantData {
00020
               glm::mat4 modelMatrix{1.F};
               glm::mat4 normalMatrix{1.F};
00021
00022
00023
00028
          class RenderSystem {
00029
00030
          public:
00031
explicit globalSetLayout);
               explicit RenderSystem(Device& device, VkRenderPass renderPass, VkDescriptorSetLayout
               ~RenderSystem() { vkDestroyPipelineLayout(m_device.device(), m_pipelineLayout, nullptr); }
00035
               RenderSystem(const RenderSystem&) = delete;
00036
               RenderSystem& operator=(const RenderSystem&) = delete;
00037
00038
               void renderObjects(const FrameInfo &frameInfo) const;
00039
00040
          private:
00041
00042
               void createPipelineLayout(VkDescriptorSetLayout globalSetLayout);
00043
               void createPipeline(VkRenderPass renderPass);
00044
00045
               Device &m device:
00046
00047
               std::unique_ptr<Shaders> m_shaders;
00048
               VkPipelineLayout m_pipelineLayout{nullptr};
00049
00050
          }; // class RenderSystem
00051
00052 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.32 include/VEngine/Utils.hpp File Reference

#include <functional>

#### **Functions**

template<typename T, typename... Rest>
 void ven::hashCombine (std::size\_t &seed, const T &v, const Rest &... rest)

## 4.33 Utils.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00008
00009 #include <functional>
00010
```

```
00011 namespace ven {
00012
00013     template<typename T, typename... Rest>
00014     void hashCombine(std::size_t& seed, const T& v, const Rest&... rest) {
00015          seed ^= std::hash<T>{}(v) + 0x9e3779b9 + (seed « 6) + (seed » 2);
00016          (hashCombine(seed, rest), ...);
00017    }
00018
00019 } // namespace ven
```

## 4.34 include/VEngine/Window.hpp File Reference

This file contains the Window class.

```
#include <string>
#include <GLFW/glfw3.h>
#include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
```

#### Classes

· class ven::Window

### 4.34.1 Detailed Description

This file contains the Window class.

## 4.35 Window.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 #include <string>
00010
00011 #define GLFW_INCLUDE_VULKAN
00012 #include <GLFW/glfw3.h>
00013 #include <vulkan/vulkan.h>
00014
00015 namespace ven {
00016
00017
         class Window {
00018
             public:
00020
00021
                 Window(const uint32_t width, const uint32_t height, const std::string &title) :
     m_window(createWindow(width, height, title)), m_width(width), m_height(height) {};
00022
                  ~Window() { glfwDestroyWindow(m_window); glfwTerminate(); m_window = nullptr;};
00023
                 [[nodiscard]] GLFWwindow* createWindow(uint32_t width, uint32_t height, const std::string
00024
     &title);
00025
                 void createWindowSurface(VkInstance instance, VkSurfaceKHR* surface) const;
00026
00027
                 [[nodiscard]] GLFWwindow* qetGLFWindow() const { return m_window; };
00028
00029
                  [[nodiscard]] VkExtent2D getExtent() const { return {m_width, m_height}; };
00030
                  [[nodiscard]] bool wasWindowResized() const { return m_framebufferResized; }
00031
                  void resetWindowResizedFlag() { m_framebufferResized = false; }
00032
00033
             private:
00034
00035
                  static void framebufferResizeCallback(GLFWwindow* window, int width, int height);
00036
```

## 4.36 lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Clock.hpp File Reference

Clock class for time management.

```
#include <chrono>
#include "myLib/Clock/Time.hpp"
```

#### Classes

· class myLib::Clock

Class for time management.

#### **Typedefs**

• using **TimePoint** = std::chrono::time\_point<std::chrono::high\_resolution\_clock>

TimePoint is a type alias for a time point which is a very long and complicated type in the standard library.

### 4.36.1 Detailed Description

Clock class for time management.

# 4.37 Clock.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
00008
00009 #include <chrono>
00010
00011 #include "myLib/Clock/Time.hpp"
00012
00016 using TimePoint = std::chrono::time_point<std::chrono::high_resolution_clock>;
00017
00018 namespace myLib {
00019
00023
          class Clock {
00024
             public:
00025
00026
00027
                  Clock() : m_start(std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now()) {};
00028
00029
                  ~Clock() = default;
00030
                  void restart() { m_start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now(); };
00034
00035
00039
                  void pause();
00040
```

```
00044
                 void resume();
00045
00050
                 [[nodiscard]] Time getElapsedTime() const;
00051
00052
             private:
00053
                 TimePoint m_start;
00058
00062
                 TimePoint m_pause;
00063
                 bool m_paused{false};
00067
00068
00069
         }; // Clock
00070
00071 } // namespace myLib
```

## 4.38 lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Time.hpp File Reference

Class for time management.

#### Classes

· class myLib::Time

Class used for time management.

### 4.38.1 Detailed Description

Class for time management.

## 4.39 Time.hpp

```
00001
00006
00007 #pragma once
80000
00009 namespace myLib {
00010
00015
         class Time {
00016
             public:
00017
00018
00022
                  explicit Time(const double seconds) : m_seconds(seconds) {};
00023
00028
                 [[nodiscard]] int asSeconds() const { return static_cast<int>(m_seconds); };
00029
00034
                  [[nodiscard]] int asMilliseconds() const { return static_cast<int>(m_seconds * 1000); }
00035
00040
                  [[nodiscard]] int asMicroseconds() const { return static_cast<int>(m_seconds * 1000000);
00041
00042
             private:
00043
00047
                 double m_seconds{0.0F};
00048
00049
         }; // Time
00050
00051 } // namespace myLib
```

## 4.40 lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Random.hpp File Reference

Class for random number generation.

```
#include <random>
```

#### Classes

· class myLib::Random

Class for random number generation.

### 4.40.1 Detailed Description

Class for random number generation.

## 4.41 Random.hpp

```
00006
00007 #pragma once
00008
00009 #include <random>
00010
00011 namespace myLib {
00012
00017
          class Random {
00018
00019
             public:
00020
00027
                 static int randomInt(int min, int max);
00028
                 static int randomInt() { return randomInt(-1000, 1000); };
00029
00035
00036
                 static float randomFloat(float min, float max);
                  static float randomFloat() { return randomFloat(-1.0f, 1.0f); };
00037
00038
          }; // class Random
00040 } // namespace myLib
```

# Index

```
asMicroseconds
                                                             ven::Buffer, 8
     myLib::Time, 23
                                                         myLib::Clock, 10
asMilliseconds
                                                             getElapsedTime, 11
     myLib::Time, 23
                                                         myLib::Random, 19
asSeconds
                                                             randomFloat, 19
     myLib::Time, 23
                                                             randomInt, 19
                                                         myLib::Time, 22
Constant.hpp
                                                             asMicroseconds, 23
     return_type_t, 27
                                                             asMilliseconds, 23
                                                             asSeconds, 23
descriptorInfo
    ven::Buffer, 6
                                                         randomFloat
descriptorInfoForIndex
                                                             myLib::Random, 19
     ven::Buffer, 6
                                                         randomInt
                                                             myLib::Random, 19
flush
                                                         return_type_t
    ven::Buffer, 6
                                                             Constant.hpp, 27
flushIndex
     ven::Buffer, 7
                                                         unmap
                                                             ven::Buffer, 8
getElapsedTime
     myLib::Clock, 11
                                                         ven::Buffer, 5
                                                             descriptorInfo, 6
include/VEngine/Buffer.hpp, 25
                                                             descriptorInfoForIndex, 6
include/VEngine/Camera.hpp, 26, 27
                                                             flush, 6
include/VEngine/Constant.hpp, 27, 28
                                                             flushIndex, 7
include/VEngine/Descriptors.hpp, 28, 29
                                                             invalidate, 7
include/VEngine/Device.hpp, 30, 31
                                                             invalidateIndex, 7
include/VEngine/Engine.hpp, 32
                                                             map, 8
include/VEngine/FrameCounter.hpp, 33, 34
                                                             unmap, 8
include/VEngine/FrameInfo.hpp, 34, 35
                                                             writeToBuffer, 8
include/VEngine/KeyboardController.hpp, 35
                                                             writeToIndex, 8
include/VEngine/Model.hpp, 36
                                                         ven::Camera, 10
include/VEngine/Object.hpp, 37
                                                         ven::DescriptorPool, 11
include/VEngine/Renderer.hpp, 38, 39
                                                         ven::DescriptorPool::Builder, 9
include/VEngine/Shaders.hpp, 39, 40
                                                         ven::DescriptorSetLayout, 12
include/VEngine/SwapChain.hpp, 41
                                                         ven::DescriptorSetLayout::Builder, 9
include/VEngine/System/PointLightSystem.hpp, 42, 43
                                                         ven::DescriptorWriter, 12
include/VEngine/System/RenderSystem.hpp, 43, 44
                                                         ven::Device. 13
include/VEngine/Utils.hpp, 44
                                                         ven::Engine, 14
include/VEngine/Window.hpp, 45
                                                         ven::FrameCounter, 14
invalidate
                                                         ven::FrameInfo, 14
    ven::Buffer, 7
                                                         ven::GlobalUbo, 15
invalidateIndex
                                                         ven::KeyboardController, 15
     ven::Buffer, 7
                                                         ven::KeyboardController::KeyMappings, 15
                                                         ven::Model, 16
lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Clock.hpp, 46
                                                         ven::Model::Builder, 9
lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Clock/Time.hpp, 47
                                                         ven::Model::Vertex, 24
lib/local/static/myLib/include/myLib/Random.hpp, 48
                                                         ven::Object, 16
                                                         ven::PipelineConfigInfo, 17
map
```

50 INDEX

```
ven::PointLight, 17
ven::PointLightComponent, 18
ven::PointLightSystem, 18
ven::QueueFamilyIndices, 18
ven::Renderer, 20
ven::RenderSystem, 20
ven::Shaders, 21
ven::SimplePushConstantData, 21
ven::SwapChain, 22
ven::SwapChainSupportDetails, 22
ven::Transform3DComponent, 24
ven::Window, 24
writeToBuffer
    ven::Buffer, 8
write ToIndex\\
    ven::Buffer, 8
```