Quenchable water-rich aluminous post-stishovite, and implications for seismic scatterers in the lower mantle

R. Myhill, D. J. Frost, T. Boffa-Ballaran, H. Bureau, C. Raepsaet

Bayerisches Geoinstitut, Universität Bayreuth, Universitätsstrasse 30, 95447 Bayreuth,

Germany

#### Abstract

Keywords: high pressure, post-stishovite, water, slab, scatterers

### 1. Introduction

The stishovite structure (tetragonal,  $P4_2/mnm$ ) distorts slightly to the CaCl<sub>2</sub>-type structure (orthorhombic, Pnnm) at 50 GPa. A few studies have suggested that the CaCl<sub>2</sub> type may undergo a phase transition to a mineral named seifer-

tite with the scrutinyite ( $\alpha$ -PbO<sub>2</sub> )structure (orthorhombic, Pbcn or Pb2n) within mantle pressures

Tsuchida and Yagi (1989) Andrault et al. (1998) Kingma et al. (1995) Ono et al. (2002) Lakshtanov et al. (2007) Lakshtanov et al. (2005) Singh et al. (2012) Panero and Stixrude (2004) Bromiley et al. (2006) Litasov et al. (2007) Chung and Kagi (2002) Holland and Powell (2011) Stixrude and Lithgow-Bertelloni (2011) Cottaar et al. (2014)

# 2. Experimental and analytical techniques

## 3. Chemical composition

### 4. Conclusions

<sup>\*</sup>Corresponding author: R. Myhill Email address: myhill.bob@gmail.com (R. Myhill, D. J. Frost, T. Boffa-Ballaran, H. Bureau, C. Raepsaet)

Figure 1: Single crystal XRD spectra of post-stishovite

### 15 References

20

25

35

- Andrault, D., Fiquet, G., Guyot, F., Hanfland, M., 1998. Pressure-Induced Landau-Type Transition in Stishovite. Science 282, 720.
- Bromiley, G.D., Bromiley, F.A., Bromiley, D.W., 2006. On the mechanisms for H and Al incorporation in stishovite. Physics and Chemistry of Minerals 33, 613–621.
- Chung, J.I., Kagi, H., 2002. High concentration of water in stishovite in the MORB system. Geophysical Research Letters 29, 16–1–16–4. 2020.
- Cottaar, S., Heister, T., Rose, I., Unterborn, C., 2014. BurnMan: A lower mantle mineral physics toolkit. Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems 15, 1164–1179.
- Holland, T.J.B., Powell, R., 2011. An improved and extended internally consistent thermodynamic dataset for phases of petrological interest, involving a new equation of state for solids. Journal of Metamorphic Geology 29, 333–383.
- Kingma, K.J., Cohen, R.E., Hemley, R.J., Mao, H.K., 1995. Transformation of stishovite to a denser phase at lower-mantle pressures. Nature 374, 243–245.
  - Lakshtanov, D.L., Sinogeikin, S.V., Litasov, K.D., Prakapenka, V.B., Hellwig, H., Wang, J., Sanches-Valle, C., Perrillat, J.P., Chen, B., Somayazulu, M., Li, J., Ohtani, E., Bass, J.D., 2007. The post-stishovite phase transition in hydrous alumina-bearing SiO<sub>2</sub> in the lower mantle of the Earth. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 104, 13588–13590.
  - Lakshtanov, D.L., Vanpeteghem, C.B., Jackson, J.M., Bass, J.D., Shen, G., Prakapenka, V.B., Litasov, K., Ohtani, E., 2005. The equation of state of Al,H-bearing SiO<sub>2</sub> stishovite to 58 GPa. Physics and Chemistry of Minerals 32, 466–470.
- Litasov, K.D., Kagi, H., Shatskiy, A., Ohtani, E., Lakshtanov, D.L., Bass, J.D., Ito, E., 2007. High hydrogen solubility in Al-rich stishovite and water trans-

- port in the lower mantle. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 262, 620-634.
- Ono, S., Hirose, K., Murakami, M., Isshiki, M., 2002. Post-stishovite phase boundary in SiO<sub>2</sub> determined by in situ X-ray observations. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 197, 187–192.
  - Panero, W.R., Stixrude, L.P., 2004. Hydrogen incorporation in stishovite at high pressure and symmetric hydrogen bonding in  $\delta$ -AlOOH. Earth and Planetary Science Letters 221, 421 431.
- Singh, A.K., Andrault, D., Bouvier, P., 2012. X-ray diffraction from stishovite under nonhydrostatic compression to 70 GPa: Strength and elasticity across the tetragonal→orthorhombic transition. Physics of the Earth and Planetary Interiors 208209, 1 − 10.
  - Stixrude, L., Lithgow-Bertelloni, C., 2011. Thermodynamics of mantle minerals
     II. Phase equilibria. Geophysical Journal International 184, 1180–1213.
  - Tsuchida, Y., Yagi, T., 1989. A new, post-stishovite high-pressure polymorph of silica. Nature 340, 217–220.