

**Problem set # 2**

Due: Tuesday, February 13, by 11 pm

**1. What areas of finance**

are of most interest to you (e.g. big data, trading, portfolio management, risk management, derivative pricing, analyzing complex derivatives)?

**2. What is the primary reason for your interest in this course?**

**3. List all programming languages you have used**

and your level of familiarity with each.

**4. Option traders often say that when buying options we get gamma at the expense of theta.**

What do you think they mean?

**5. Evaluation of a known integral using various quadratures:**

In this problem we are going to compute the price of a European call option using various quadrature methods and compare their properties.

Let our European call option have 3 month expiry, strike 13, and implied vol 25%.

Assume the underlying is 10 now and the interest rate is 5%.

(a) Use Black-Scholes formula to compute the price of the call analytically.

(b) Calculate the price of the call numerically using the following 3 quadrature methods applied to the normal cdf inside the Black-Scholes formula:

i. Left Riemann rule

ii. Midpoint rule

iii. Gauss nodes of your choice (say explicitly why you made that choice)

with the number of nodes  $N = 5, 10, 20, 50$  and compute the calculation error as a function of  $N$  for each of the methods.

(c) Estimate the experimental rate of convergence (i.e., as a function of  $N$ ) of each method and compare it with the known theoretical estimate.

(d) Which method is your favorite and why?