```
decomposition
   2.1. Bias - variance - hoise
   \partial - \pi_b = \sum_{x,y} E_{xc} (y - \alpha_{xc} (x))^2 =
 = Ex,y (y - E | y | x))2 + Ex,y (E (y+x) - Exeaxe (x))2 +
  + Ex,y Exe (axe (x) - Exeaxe (x))
 Exy Exe y2- 2Exy Exe yaxe (x) + Exy Exe (axe(x))2
2) Wyspalo 159 C19:
6ia3: + Exy (E(y|x))2 - 2Ex,y (y E(y|x)) + Ex,y (E(y|x))2 + Exit (E(y|x))2 + Ex,y (E(y|x))2 + Ex,y (E(y|x))3 = xe axe (x)) +
     + Exid (Exeaxe(x)) +
var: + Exy Exe (axe (x))2 - 2Exy Exe (axe(x) · Exe axe (x))+
     + Exi Exe (Exe axe (x))2
                                      colnadatot => Moxem
3) Modréphyme un crèraemble
  ux cokpàruto
Modréphyme --- charaemble chraduble
 Modré pring role mu pablible: Exig Exig Exig y? = Exig y?
(T.V. hou dennon X dre modrix orderob intofurmed

y nocroennes benerune u Ext y = y).
 Tauxe moxem hreodossobato & reboil racin
 - 2 Exy Exe yaxe (x) = - 2 Exy y axe (x)
```

4) Nongrum pabencibo: - 2Exyyaxe(x) = - 2Exy (y E(y 1x1) + 2Exy (E(y 1x)) - 2Ex,y(E(ylx)Exeaxe(x))+ + Ex.y (Exlaxe(X))2 -- 2 Exy Exc (axc (x). Excare(x))+ + Exy Exe (Exeaxe (x)) + 2Exy (y E(y 1x))=+ 2 Exy (E(y 1x)) BARTUM, 270 T.k. y = Ely/x) = 13) Nommum: - 2 Ex, y y axe (x) = - 2 Ex, (E(y|x) Exe axe(x)) + + Exy (Exe axe (x))2- 2Exy Exe (axe (x) Exeaxe (x))+ + Exy Exe (Exe axe (x))2 Exy (Exe axe (x))2 = Exy Exc(Exe axe(x)) 32merum, 200 6) Nory rum: -2 Exy y axe (x1 = -2 (Ex,y (E (y1x) Exe axe (x))) pachumen rebyto racio: Ex,y y axe(x) = Ex,y y Exeaxe(x)= = Exy (E(y1x) Exe axe (x)) = Exq

Hgargro hoc

Toxdectbo

TOX decibo.

U

2.2 Cheusenne u propoc b бэггинге
$$a(x) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{m=1}^{M} a_m(x)$$

bias
$$(a(x)) = E_{x,y}(E(y|x) - E_{x}(\frac{1}{M}\sum_{i=1}^{M}a_{i}(x)) = \sum_{i=1}^{M}a_{i}(x)$$

$$\Delta = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} = \frac{1}{N} \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \left(\frac{1}{N} \sum_{m=1}^{N} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{m=1}^{N}$$

$$= E_{x,y} \left(E(y|x) - E_{x}e a_{i}(x) \right) = bias \left(a_{i}(x) \right)$$

$$E_{x,y} \left(E[y]x \right) - E_{x}e(x, (x))$$

$$2) \quad Var\left(\alpha(x) \right) = E_{x,y} E_{x}e\left(\frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (\alpha_{i}(x)) - E_{x}e(\alpha_{i}(x)) \right)^{2}$$

$$2) \quad Var\left(\alpha(x) \right) = E_{x,y} E_{x}e\left(\alpha_{i}(x) \right) = E_{x}e(\alpha_{i}(x))$$

$$= \frac{1}{M^2} E_{x,y} E_{x\ell} \left(\Sigma(\alpha; (x) - E_{x\ell}(\alpha; (x))) \right)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{M^2} E_{x,y} E_{x\ell} \left(\Sigma(\alpha; (x) - E_{x\ell}(\alpha; (x))) \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{M^2} E_{x,y} E_{x\ell} \left(\Sigma(\alpha; (x) - E_{x\ell}(\alpha; (x))) \right) =$$

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$$= \frac{1}{M^2} E_{x,y} E_{x\ell} \left(\Sigma(\alpha; (x) - E_{x\ell}(\alpha; (x)) \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{M^2} E_{x,y} E_{x\ell} \left(\Sigma(\alpha; (x) - E_{x\ell}(\alpha; (x)) \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{M$$

$$= \frac{1}{M^2} E_{xy} E_{xe} M(\alpha; (x) - E_{xe}(\alpha; (x)))^2 =$$

$$= \frac{1}{IM} \left[\sum_{x,y} \sum_{x} \left(\alpha_i(x) - \sum_{x} \left(\alpha_i(x) \right) \right)^2 \right]$$

$$V_{or} \left(\alpha_i(x) \right), \forall i = 1, M$$

Othern:
$$G(a(x)) = G(a(x)) + i$$

$$V2r(a(x)) = \frac{1}{m} V2r(a(x)) + i$$

2.3 hoppensum orbetob Lisobux anoputuob M odmishobo pachpedenéhhblix Cnyz, benizum C guenepened G^2 . $\forall i,j$; $i \neq j \mapsto corr(x_i,x_j)=g$ $\partial - 76,770$ $D(\frac{1}{5}\Sigma x_i) = gG^2 + (1-g)\frac{G^2}{h}$

$$\Delta = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}^{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}^{i} - \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} E \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} E \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} E \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} E \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} E \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} + \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2}} \left(X_{i}^{i} - E X_{1}^{i} \right)^{2} = \frac{1}{n^{2$$

 $= \int_{0}^{2} \sqrt{1 - \int_{0}^{2} \frac{\delta^{2}}{h}}$