

# Using sqlite to manage databases

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## 1 1. The Relational Model

### 1.1 EX1

```
dataSet(dateRep(date), day(int), month(int), year(int), cases(int), deaths(int),  
countriesAndTerritories(varchar(255)), geoId(varchar(255)), countryterritoryCode(varchar(3)),  
popData2018(int), continentExp(varchar(255)))
```

### 1.2 EX2

I can't use the arrow symbol in latex, so I will replace it with "points to". I also couldn't use the squiggly brackets in latex.

I am making the assumption that popData2018 will be updated with new population data, meaning in the future two countries may have the same population.

I am also assuming that no countries share a name.

I created a new attribute in order to differentiate the country codes, geoId and population counts from other countries as some of them are unknown.

dateRep points to day, month, year

day

month

year

cases

deaths

countriesAndTerritories points to geoId, dataKey, countryterritoryCode, popData2018, continentExp

geoId points to countriesAndTerritories, dataKey, countryterritoryCode, popData2018, continentExp (one territory has N/A as its geoId, so geoId shouldnt be relied on)

dataKey points to countryterritoryCode and popData2018

countryterritoryCode

popData2018

continentExp

### 1.3 EX3

dateRep, countriesAndTerritories

dateRep, dataKey

day, month, year, countriesAndTerritories

day, month, year, dataKey

### 1.4 EX4

dateRep, countriesAndTerritories

I will use this composite key as a primary key as it allows for all of the columns to be accessed as the country name is unique per country and the date only occurs once for each country.

I cannot use the country code or geoId as there are some territories which do not have one.

## 2 2. Normalization

### 2.1 EX5

There are two partial dependencies, dataKey and continentExp rely only on countriesAndTerritories.

day, moth and year all rely on dateRep.

### 2.2 EX6

casesAndDeaths

dateRep	countriesAndTerritories	cases	deaths
[key]date	[key]varchar(255)	int	int

date

dateRep	day	month	year
[key]date	int	int	int

countries

countriesAndTerritories	geoId	dataKey	countryterritoryCode	popData2018	continentExp
[key]varchar(255)	varchar(255)	int	varchar(3)	int	varchar(255)

## 2.3 EX7

geoId, countryterritoryCode and popData2018 rely on dataKey.

## 2.4 EX8

Remove geoId, countryterritoryCode and popData2018 from the last relation and include a new relation.

countryData

dataKey	geoId	countryterritoryCode	popData2018
[key]int	varchar(255)	varchar(3)	int

## 2.5 EX9

Yes, neither of the parts of the parts of the candidate keys are dependent on any other attributes.

# 3 3. Modelling

## 3.1 EX10

dataset.sql is included in the tar.gz.

## 3.2 EX11

I have made countriesAndTerritories the primary key of countries  
dateRep is the primary key of date  
dataKey is the primary key of countryData  
countries includes dataKey as a foreign key  
casesAndDeaths includes countriesAndTerritories and dateRep as foreign keys  
ex11.sql is included in the tar.gz.

## 3.3 EX12

ex12.sql is included in the tar.gz.

## 3.4 EX13

It is possible to read dataset.sql, followed by ex11.sql and ex12.sql to get the complete database.

## **4 4. Querying**

### **4.1 EX14**

ex14.sql is included.

### **4.2 EX15**

ex15.sql is included.

### **4.3 EX16**

ex16.sql is included.

### **4.4 EX17**

ex17.sql is included.

### **4.5 EX18**

ex18.sql is included.

### **4.6 EX19**

ex19.sql is included.  
Uses window functions.