Week 9 Code along & Challenge

Lew Bo Cong

2023-10-16

1. Code Along

I. Tidy data

```
library(tidyverse)
```

Slide #8

```
## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ------------------------ tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr     1.1.3     v readr     2.1.4
## v forcats   1.0.0     v stringr   1.5.0
## v ggplot2   3.4.3     v tibble    3.2.1
## v lubridate 1.9.3     v tidyr     1.3.0
## v purrr     1.0.2
## -- Conflicts ------------------------------------------ tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```
tidydata <- tribble(
  ~country, ~year, ~cases, ~population,
  "Afghanistan", 1999, 745, 19987071,
  "Afghanistan", 2000, 2666, 20595360,
  "Brazil", 1999, 37737, 172006362,
  "Brazil", 2000, 80488, 174504898,
  "China", 1999, 212258, 1272915272,
  "China", 2000, 213766, 1280428583)

tidydata
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 4
##   country      year  cases population
##   <chr>       <dbl>  <dbl>      <dbl>
## 1 Afghanistan  1999    745   19987071
## 2 Afghanistan  2000   2666   20595360
## 3 Brazil       1999  37737  172006362
## 4 Brazil       2000  80488  174504898
## 5 China        1999 212258 1272915272
## 6 China        2000 213766 1280428583
```

```
nontidydata <- tribble(
  ~country,~year,~rate,
  "Afghanistan", 1999, "745/19987071",
  "Afghanistan", 2000, "2666/20595360",
  "Brazil", 1999, "37737/172006362",
  "Brazil", 2000, "80488/174504898",
  "China", 1999, "212258/1272915272",
  "China", 2000, "213766/1280428583")

nontidydata
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   country      year rate
##   <chr>       <dbl> <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan  1999 745/19987071
## 2 Afghanistan  2000 2666/20595360
## 3 Brazil       1999 37737/172006362
## 4 Brazil       2000 80488/174504898
## 5 China        1999 212258/1272915272
## 6 China        2000 213766/1280428583
```

```
tidydata %>%
  group_by(year) %>%
  summarize(total_cases = sum(cases))
```

Slide 9

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 2
##    year total_cases
##   <dbl>       <dbl>
## 1  1999      250740
## 2  2000      296920
```

II. Tidy-ing data

```
nontidydata
```

Slide 11

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   country      year rate
##   <chr>       <dbl> <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan  1999 745/19987071
## 2 Afghanistan  2000 2666/20595360
## 3 Brazil       1999 37737/172006362
## 4 Brazil       2000 80488/174504898
## 5 China        1999 212258/1272915272
## 6 China        2000 213766/1280428583
```

```r
tidieddata <- nontidydata %>%
  separate(rate, into = c("cases",
                          "population"),
                            sep = "/")

tidieddata
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 4
##   country      year cases  population
##   <chr>       <dbl> <chr>  <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan  1999 745    19987071
## 2 Afghanistan  2000 2666   20595360
## 3 Brazil       1999 37737  172006362
## 4 Brazil       2000 80488  174504898
## 5 China        1999 212258 1272915272
## 6 China        2000 213766 1280428583
```

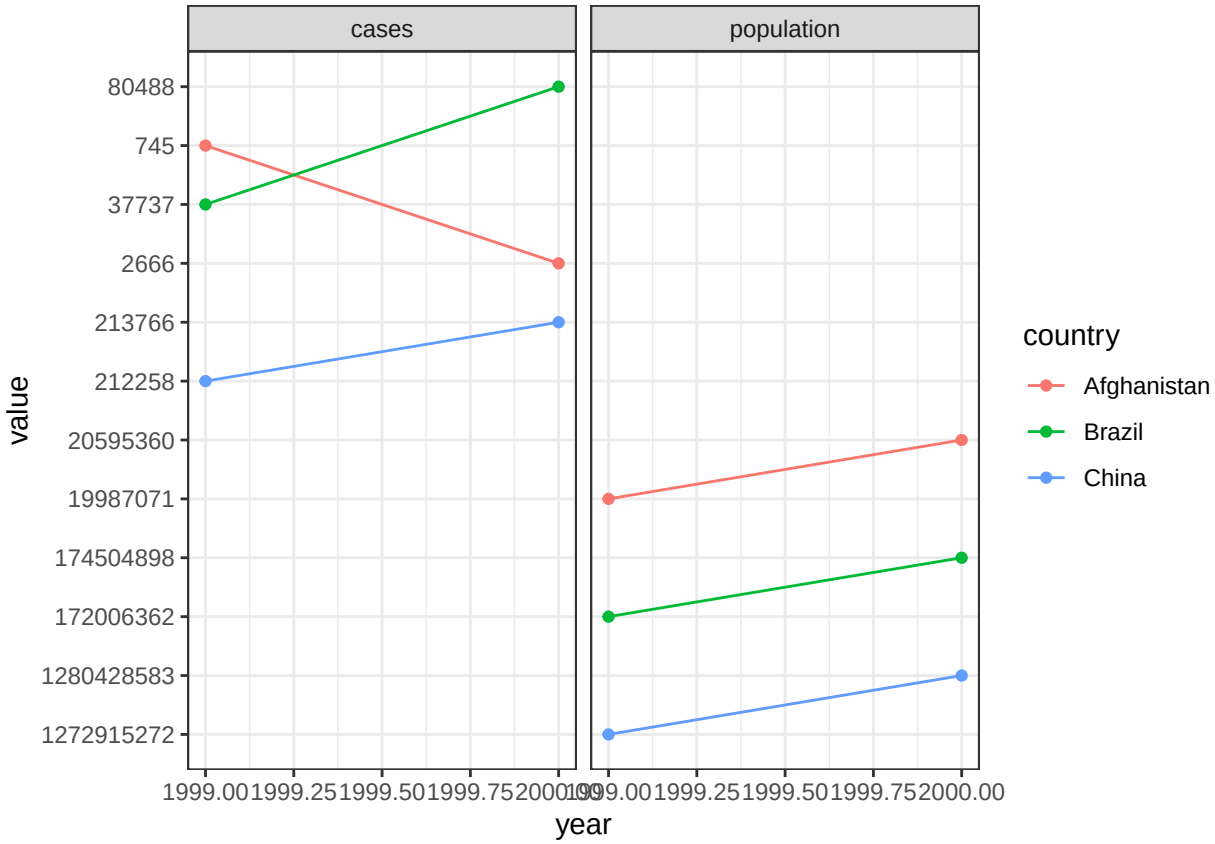
```r
newtidieddata <- tidieddata %>%
  pivot_longer(
    cols = cases:population,
    names_to = "measurement",
    values_to = "value"
  )

newtidieddata
```

Slide 12

```
## # A tibble: 12 x 4
##    country      year measurement value
##    <chr>       <dbl> <chr>       <chr>
##  1 Afghanistan  1999 cases       745
##  2 Afghanistan  1999 population  19987071
##  3 Afghanistan  2000 cases       2666
##  4 Afghanistan  2000 population  20595360
##  5 Brazil       1999 cases       37737
##  6 Brazil       1999 population  172006362
##  7 Brazil       2000 cases       80488
##  8 Brazil       2000 population  174504898
##  9 China        1999 cases       212258
## 10 China        1999 population  1272915272
## 11 China        2000 cases       213766
## 12 China        2000 population  1280428583
```

```r
ggplot(newtidieddata) +
  aes(x = year, y = value, colour = country) +
  geom_point() +
```

```
  geom_line(aes(group = country)) +
  facet_wrap(~measurement) +
  theme_bw()
```



Slide 13

```
df <- tribble(
  ~id, ~bp1, ~bp2,
  "A",100,120,
  "B",140,115,
  "C",120,125
)

df
```

Slide 14

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 3
##   id      bp1   bp2
##   <chr> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 A       100   120
## 2 B       140   115
## 3 C       120   125
```

```
df %>%
  pivot_longer(
    cols = bp1:bp2,
    names_to = "measurement",
    values_to = "value"
)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 3
##   id    measurement value
##   <chr> <chr>       <dbl>
## 1 A     bp1           100
## 2 A     bp2           120
## 3 B     bp1           140
## 4 B     bp2           115
## 5 C     bp1           120
## 6 C     bp2           125
```

```
newtidieddata
```

Slide 18

```
## # A tibble: 12 x 4
##    country      year measurement value
##    <chr>       <dbl> <chr>       <chr>
##  1 Afghanistan  1999 cases       745
##  2 Afghanistan  1999 population  19987071
##  3 Afghanistan  2000 cases       2666
##  4 Afghanistan  2000 population  20595360
##  5 Brazil       1999 cases       37737
##  6 Brazil       1999 population  172006362
##  7 Brazil       2000 cases       80488
##  8 Brazil       2000 population  174504898
##  9 China        1999 cases       212258
## 10 China        1999 population  1272915272
## 11 China        2000 cases       213766
## 12 China        2000 population  1280428583
```

```
newtidieddata %>%
  pivot_wider(names_from = "measurement",
              values_from = "value")
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 4
##   country      year cases  population
##   <chr>       <dbl> <chr>  <chr>
## 1 Afghanistan  1999 745    19987071
## 2 Afghanistan  2000 2666   20595360
## 3 Brazil       1999 37737  172006362
## 4 Brazil       2000 80488  174504898
## 5 China        1999 212258 1272915272
## 6 China        2000 213766 1280428583
```

```
df <- tribble(
  ~id, ~measurement, ~value,
  "A","bp1",100,
  "B","bp1",140,
  "B","bp2",115,
  "A","bp2",120,
  "A","bp3",105
)

df
```

Slide 19

```
## # A tibble: 5 x 3
##   id    measurement value
##   <chr> <chr>       <dbl>
## 1 A     bp1           100
## 2 B     bp1           140
## 3 B     bp2           115
## 4 A     bp2           120
## 5 A     bp3           105
```

```
df %>%
  pivot_wider(
    names_from = measurement,
    values_from = value
  )
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 4
##   id      bp1   bp2   bp3
##   <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>
## 1 A       100   120   105
## 2 B       140   115    NA
```

III. Scraping data

```
library(rvest)
```

Slide 22

```
##
## Attaching package: 'rvest'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:readr':
##
##     guess_encoding
```

```r
webpage <- read_html("https://books.toscrape.com")
table <- html_elements(webpage, "body")
```

IV. Access & Collect data using APIs in R

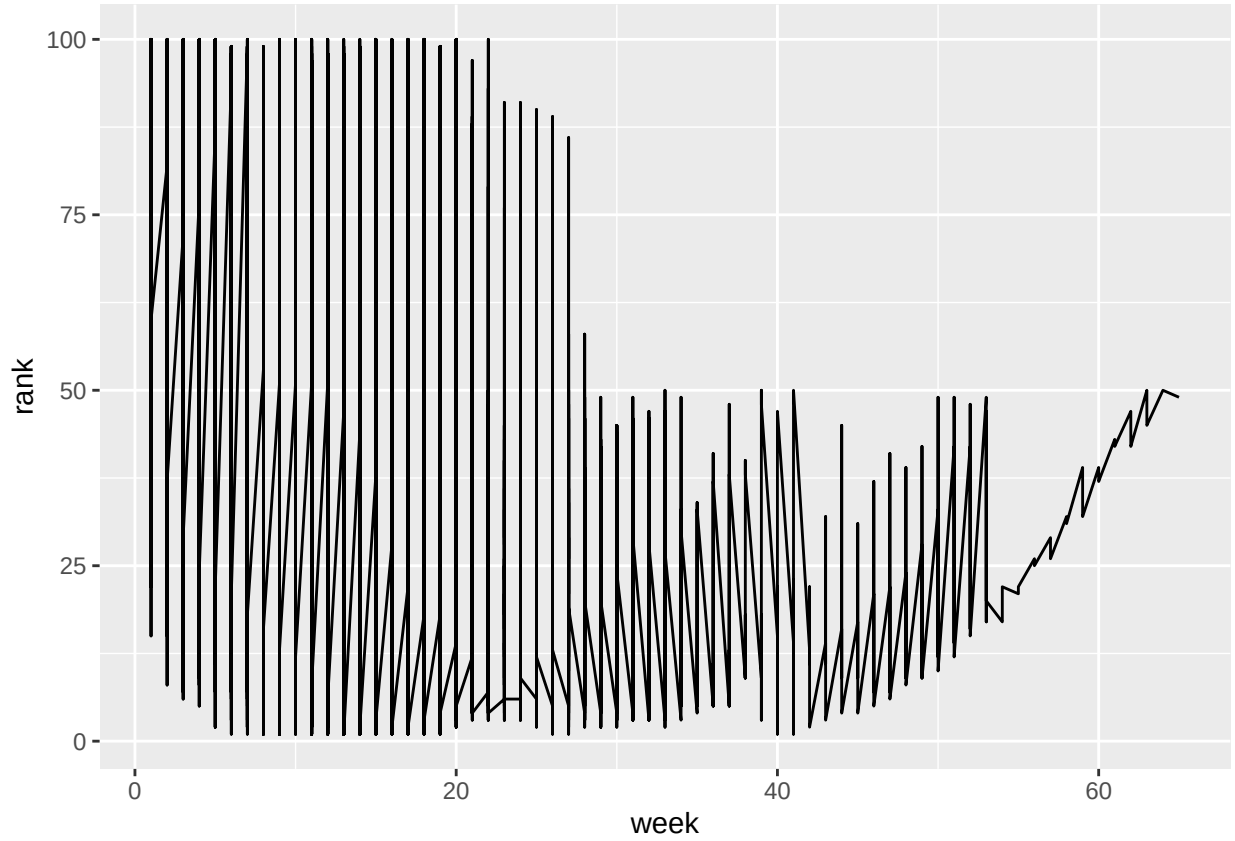
```r
library(c(httr, jsonlite))

# current data
current_county_data_url <-
"https://api.covidactnow.org/v2/counties.csv?apiKey=YOUR_KEY_HERE"
raw_data <- GET(current_county_data_url)
raw_data$status
raw_data$content

# historic data
historic_county_data_url <-
"https://api.covidactnow.org/v2/counties.timeseries.csv?apiKey=YOUR_KEY_HERE"
raw_data <- GET(historic_county_data_url)
raw_data$status
raw_data$content

# individual location data
individual_loc_data_url <-
"https://api.covidactnow.org/v2/county/{state}.csv?apiKey=YOUR_KEY_HERE"
raw_data <- GET(individual_loc_data_url)
raw_data$status
raw_data$content
```

Slide 25

2. Challenge

Part 1

```r
library(tidyverse)

tidiedbill <- billboard %>%
  pivot_longer(
    cols = starts_with("wk"),
    names_to = "week",
    values_to = "rank",
    values_drop_na = TRUE
  ) %>% mutate(week = parse_number(week))

ggplot(tidiedbill) +
  aes(x = week, y = rank) +
  geom_line()
```



Part 2

```
tidiedcms <- cms_patient_experience %>%
  pivot_wider(
    id_cols = starts_with("org"),
    names_from = measure_cd,
    values_from = prf_rate
  )

tidiedcms
```

```
## # A tibble: 95 x 8
##    org_pac_id org_nm CAHPS_GRP_1 CAHPS_GRP_2 CAHPS_GRP_3 CAHPS_GRP_5 CAHPS_GRP_8
##    <chr>      <chr>        <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>       <dbl>
##  1 0446157747 USC C~          63          87          86          57          85
##  2 0446162697 ASSOC~          59          85          83          63          88
##  3 0547164295 BEAVE~          49          NA          75          44          73
##  4 0749333730 CAPE ~          67          84          85          65          82
##  5 0840104360 ALLIA~          66          87          87          64          87
##  6 0840109864 REX H~          73          87          84          67          91
##  7 0840513552 SCL H~          58          83          76          58          78
##  8 0941545784 GRITM~          46          86          81          54          NA
##  9 1052612785 COMMU~          65          84          80          58          87
## 10 1254237779 OUR L~          61          NA          NA          65          NA
```

```
## # i 85 more rows
## # i 1 more variable: CAHPS_GRP_12 <dbl>
```