

## PROBLEM SET 2

Due October 3, 2002

**Problem 1 (#2 from Folland p.24).** Complete the reminding cases of the Proof of Proposition 1.2 ( Folland p. 22) by proving that  $\mathcal{B}_{\mathbb{R}} \subseteq \mathcal{M}(\mathcal{E}_j)$  for all  $j \geq 3$ .

**Problem 2 (#4 from Folland p.24).** An algebra  $\mathcal{A}$  is a  $\sigma$ -algebra if and only if  $\mathcal{A}$  is closed under countable increasing unions (by the latter it is meant that if  $\{E_j\}_{j=1}^{\infty} \subset \mathcal{A}$  and  $E_1 \subset E_2 \subset E_3 \subset \dots$ , then  $\bigcup_{j=1}^{\infty} E_j \in \mathcal{A}$  ).

**Problem 3 (#5 from Folland p.24).** If  $\mathcal{M}$  is the  $\sigma$ -algebra generated by  $\mathcal{E}$ , then  $\mathcal{M}$  is the union of the  $\sigma$ -algebras generated by  $\mathcal{F}$  as  $\mathcal{F}$  ranges over all countable subsets of  $\mathcal{E}$ . (Hint: show that the latter object is a  $\sigma$ -algebra).

**Problem 4.** Provide a **complete** proof of Proposition 1.4 p. 23 of Folland. That is prove the following:

Suppose that  $\mathcal{M}_{\alpha}$  is generated by  $\mathcal{E}_{\alpha}$ ,  $\alpha \in A$ . Then  $\bigoplus_{\alpha \in A} \mathcal{M}_{\alpha}$  is generated by

$$\mathcal{F}_1 := \{\pi_{\alpha}^{-1}(E_{\alpha}) : E_{\alpha} \in \mathcal{E}_{\alpha}, \alpha \in A\}.$$

If  $A$  is countable and  $X_{\alpha} \in \mathcal{E}_{\alpha}$  for all  $\alpha$ ,  $\bigoplus_{\alpha \in A} \mathcal{M}_{\alpha}$  is generated by

$$\mathcal{F}_2 := \{\Pi_{\alpha \in A}(E_{\alpha}) : E_{\alpha} \in \mathcal{E}_{\alpha}\}.$$

**Note :** Verbatim reproduction of the (partial) proof in book with no further explanations or justifications of claims is not acceptable. If you use a previous result please state clearly what are you using instead of just refering to numbering in the book. Also, provide a **full proof** of the 'second assertion'.

**Problem 5.** # 7 from Folland's page 27.

**Problem 6.** # 9 from Folland's page 27.

**Problem 7.** # 10 from Folland's page 27.

**Problem 8.** # 13 from Folland's page 27.

**Problem 9.** # 14 from Folland's page 27.