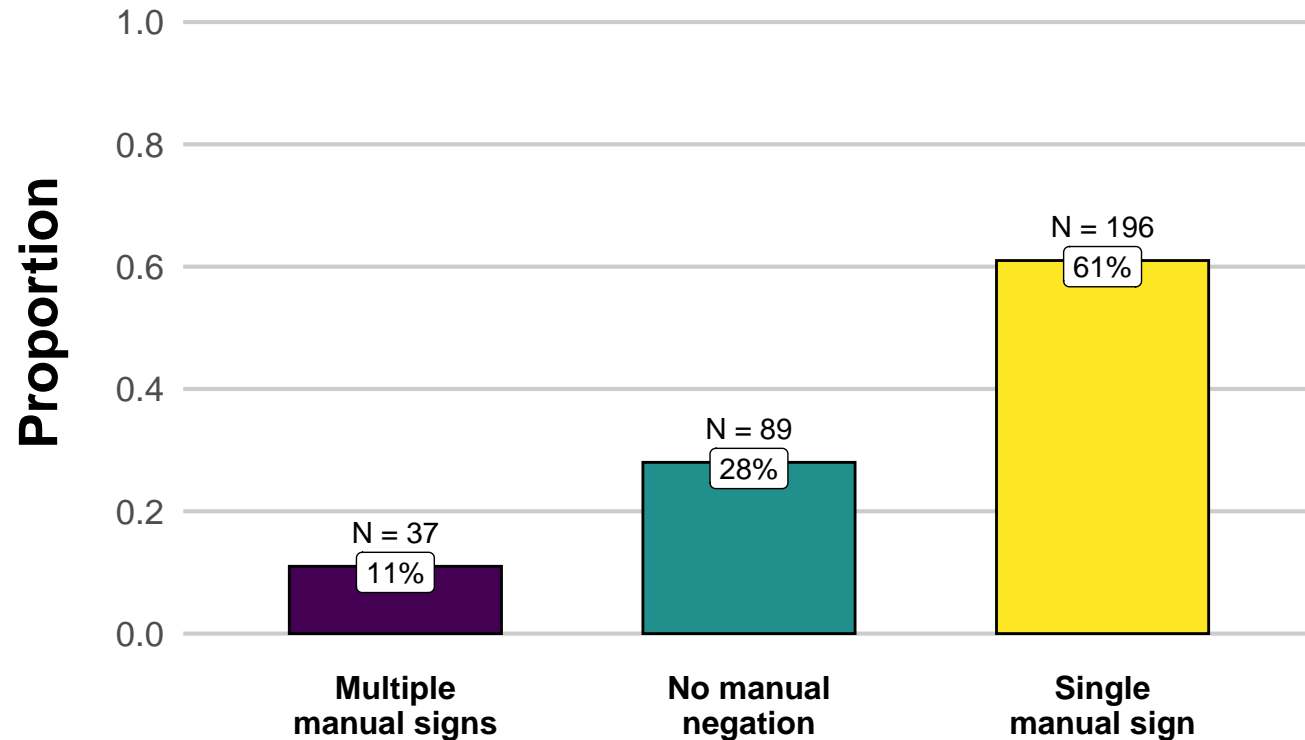**(a) Manual negation**

(b) Non−manual negation