PBSdata User's Guide

Rowan Haigh and Jon T. Schnute

July 12, 2012

1 What is PBSdata?

PBSdata contains data objects used primarily by the R packages PBStools for illustrating function examples and PBSmapx for drawing various coastline and boundary shapefiles. The data herein either exist in the public domain or are non-proprietary and open for public use.

A useful set of data (regional boundaries, key codes, example data), a GUI interface to PBSmapping, and handy utility functions evolved over time (2007–2012) in one R package called PBSfishery, which can be found on Google's Project Hosting site: http://code.google.com/p/pbs-fishery/. In April 2012, we decided to split this package into three separate libraries – PBSdata, PBSmapx, and PBStools – for distribution on CRAN.

2 What is PBS?

The Pacific Biological Station is the oldest fisheries research centre on Canada's Pacific coast and forms part of a network of nine major scientific facilities operated by Fisheries and Oceans Canada. Located in Nanaimo, British Columbia, the Station is home to scientists, technicians, support staff and ships' crews whose common interests are the coastal waters of British Columbia, the Northeast Pacific Ocean, the Western Arctic and navigable waters east to the Manitoba, Saskatchewan border.



Figure 1. Pacific Biological Station (PBS), Nanaimo BC

PBS was established in 1908 and is the principal centre for fisheries research on Canada's west coast. There are some 22 structures on the site including a four-story office/wet lab building, specialty storage structures for hazardous chemicals and salt water pumping facilities. PBS maintains a number of workshops for research support. There is a wharf used for loading, unloading, and berthage of research vessels, as well as a small boat dock for inshore research boats. PBS also maintains a library and meeting facilities. Aquatic facilities, primarily used by Aquaculture Science, include ambient temperature and heated salt water and fresh water.

Research at PBS responds to stock assessment, aquaculture, marine environment, habitat, ocean science, and fish productivity priorities. Some fisheries management activities are also conducted here.

For more information, see:

http://www.pac.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/science/facilities-installations/pbs-sbp/index-eng.htm.

3 Figure Demos

The PBSdata help files provide examples to illustrate the data objects; however, these examples have been disabled using the dontrun{} enclosure because we want to keep PBSdata from depending on other packages. Many of the examples require PBSmapping, and a few will require PBStools. In turn, PBStools depends on PBSmapping, PBSmodelling, PBSdata, and RODBC.

Contact Information

Rowan Haigh

Research Biologist, Groundfish Section Marine Ecosystems and Aquaculture Division Fisheries and Oceans Canada Pacific Biological Station, Nanaimo, BC V9T 6N7 Tel. +1 250-756-7123 fac simile +1 250-756-7053 Email rowan.haigh@dfo-mpo.gc.ca

References

Barrie V, Bornhold BD, Conway KW, Luternauer JL (1991). "Surficial geology of the northwestern Canadian continental shelf." Continental Shelf Research, 19S(8–10), 701–715.

CDBS (1918–1950). "Fisheries Statistics of Canada (British Columbia)." Canada Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, ON.

- DFO (2006). "Rockfish conservation areas: protecting British Columbia's rockfish." URL http://www.pac.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/fm-gp/maps-cartes/rca-acs/booklet-livret/index-eng.htm.
- Fargo J, Tyler AV (1992). "Statistical testing of research trawl data with implications for survey design." Netherlands Journal of Sea Research, 29, 97–108.
- Forrester CR (1969). "Results of English Sole tagging in British Columbia waters." Bulletin of Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission, 7, 1–10.
- Haigh R, Olsen N, Starr P (2005). "A review of Rougheye Rockfish Sebastes aleutianus along the Pacific coast of Canada: biology, distribution, and abundance trends." Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document, 2005/096, vi + 68. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas-sccs/Publications/ResDocs-DocRech/2005/2005_096-eng.htm.
- Haigh R, Starr PJ (2008a). "A review of darkblotched rockfish *Sebastes reedi* along the Pacific coast of Canada: biology, distribution, and abundance trends." *Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document*, 2008/056, vi + 88. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/CSAS/Csas/Publications/ResDocs-DocRech/2008/2008_056_e.htm.
- Haigh R, Starr PJ (2008b). "A review of yellowmouth rockfish Sebastes reedi along the Pacific coast of Canada: biology, distribution, and abundance trends." Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document, 2008/055, vi + 97. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/CSAS/Csas/Publications/ResDocs-DocRech/2008/2008_055_e.htm.
- Haigh R, Yamanaka KL (2011). "Catch history reconstruction for rockfish (Sebastes spp.) caught in British Columbia coastal waters." Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 2943, viii + 124. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/Library/344242.pdf.
- Hart JL (1973). "Pacific fishes of Canada." Bulletin of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada, 80, 740.
- Ketchen KS (1976). "Catch and effort statistics of the Canadian and United States trawl fisheries in waters adjacent to the British Columbia coast 1950–1975." Fisheries and Marine Service, Nanaimo, BC, Data Record, 6.
- Ketchen KS (1980). "Reconstruction of Pacific Ocean Perch (Sebastes alutus) stock history in Queen Charlotte Sound. Part I. Estimation of foreign catches, 1965–1976." Canadian Manuscript Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 1570, iv + 46.
- Krishka BA, Starr PJ, Choromanski EM (2005). "Longspine Thornyhead random stratified trawl survey off the West Coast of Vancouver Island, September 4–21, 2003." Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 2577, vi + 93. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/Library/314916.pdf.
- Longhurst A (2007). Ecological Geography of the Sea. Elsevier/Academic Press, Burlington, MA.

- Pauly D, Christensen V, Froese R, Longhurst A, Platt T, Sathyendranath S, Sherman K, Watson R (2000). "Mapping fisheries onto marine ecosystems: a proposal for a consensus approach for regional, oceanic and global integrations." *ICES CM*, **2000/T:14**.
- Rutherford KL (1999). "A brief history of GFCatch (1954–1995), the groundfish catch and effort database at the Pacific Biological Station." Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 2299, v + 66. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/Library/243214.pdf.
- Schnute JT, Haigh R, Krishka BA, Sinclair A, Starr PJ (2004). "The British Columbia Longspine Thornyhead fishery: analysis of survey and commercial data (1996–2003)." Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document, 2004/059, iii + 75. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas/CSAS/publications/ResDocs-DocRech/2004/2004_059_E.htm.
- Schnute JT, Haigh R, Krishka BA, Starr PJ (2001). "Pacific Ocean Perch assessment for the west coast of Canada in 2001." Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document, 2001/138, iv + 90. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas/Csas/publications/ResDocs-DocRech/2001/2001_138_e.htm.
- Schnute JT, Olsen N, Haigh R (1999). "Slope rockfish assessment for the west coast of Canada in 1999." Canadian Stock Assessment Secretariat, Research Document, 99/184, 104. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas/CSAS/publications/ResDocs-DocRech/1999/1999_184_e.htm.
- Sinclair A, Workman G (2002). "A review of Pacific cod (*Gadus macrocephalus*) monitoring surveys in Hecate Strait, March-July, 2002." *Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document*, 2002/130, 59. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas-sccs/publications/resdocs-docrech/2002/2002_130-eng.htm.
- Sinclair AF, Conway KW, Crawford WR (2005). "Associations between bathymetric, geologic and oceanographic features and the distribution of the British Columbia bottom trawl fishery." The Spatial Dimension of Ecosystem Structure and Dynamics, ICES CM 2005/L:25.
- Sinclair AF, Starr PJ (2005). "Assessment of Pacific Cod in Hecate Strait (5CD) and Queen Charlotte Sound (5AB), January, 2005." Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document, 2005/026, 97. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas-sccs/publications/resdocs-docrech/2005/2005_026-eng.htm.
- Smith WHF, Sandwell DT (1997). "Global seafloor topography from satellite altimetry and ship depth soundings." *Science*, **277**, 1957–1962. URL http://topex.ucsd.edu/marine_topo/mar_topo.html.
- Stanley RD, Starr P, Olsen N, Haigh R (2004). "Summary of results of the 2003 Queen Charlotte Sound bottom trawl survey." Canadian Science Advisory Secretariat, Research Document, 2004/028, 50. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/csas/CSAS/publications/ResDocs-DocRech/2004/2004_028_E.htm.

- Starr PJ, Krishka BA, Choromanski EM (2002a). "Longspine Thornyhead random stratified trawl survey off the West Coast of Vancouver Island, September 6–23, 2002." Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 2558, 81. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/libraries-bibliotheques/tech-eng.htm.
- Starr PJ, Krishka BA, Choromanski EM (2002b). "Trawl survey for Thornyhead biomass estimation off the West Coast of Vancouver Island, September 15 to October 2, 2001." Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 2421, 60. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/Library/269823.pdf.
- Tagart JV (1991). Population dynamics of Yellowtail Rockfish (Sebastes flavidus) stocks in the northern California to southwest Vancouver Island region. Ph.D. thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, WA.
- Thomson JA, Yates AN (1960). "British Columbia landings of trawl-caught groundfish by month, by major statistical area. Vol. 1, 1945–1949." Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Statistical Circular Series, CNS 1.
- Thomson JA, Yates AN (1961). "British Columbia landings of trawl-caught groundfish by month, by major statistical area. Vol. 2, 1950–1954." Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Statistical Circular Series, CNS 2.
- Yamanaka KL, Obradovich SG, Cooke K, Lacko LC, Dykstra C (2008). "Summary of non-Halibut catch from the Standardized Stock Assessment Survey conducted by the International Pacific Halibut Commission in British Columbia from May 29 to July 22, 2006." Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences, 2796, viii + 58. URL http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/Library/333544.pdf.

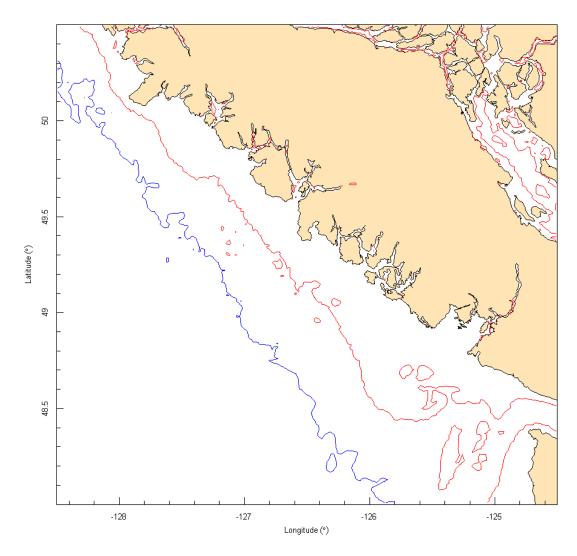


Figure 2. Data frame of sea floor topography (Smith and Sandwell, 1997) downloaded from TOPEX and reformatted for use by makeTopography in PBSmapping.

Example code for bctopo:

```
pbsfun=function(xlim=c(-128.5,-124.5),ylim=c(48,50.5),zlev=c(123,1234)) {
   require(PBSmapping);   data(bctopo,nepacLL)
   zx=bctopo$x>=xlim[1] & bctopo$x<=xlim[2] &!is.na(bctopo$x)
   zy=bctopo$y>=ylim[1] & bctopo$y<=ylim[2] &!is.na(bctopo$y)
   topo=bctopo[zx&zy,]
   bathy = makeTopography(topo)
   bCL = contourLines(bathy,levels=zlev)
   bCP = convCP(bCL,projection="LL",zone=9)
   bPoly = bCP$PolySet
   plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,col="moccasin")
   addLines(bPoly,col=c("red","blue"))
   invisible() }
  pbsfun()</pre>
```

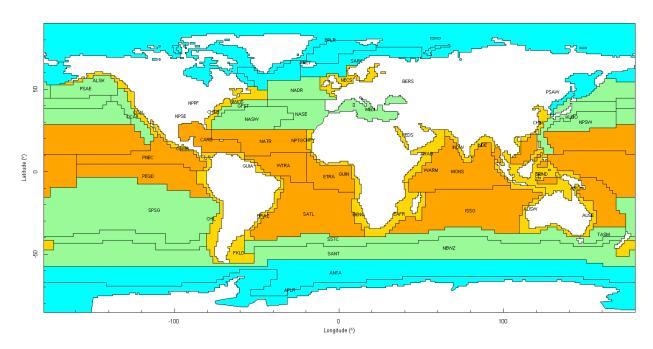


Figure 3. Polygons outlining the biogeochemical provinces of the world's oceans as defined by Dr. Alan Longhurst and others (Longhurst, 2007; Pauly *et al.*, 2000).

Example code for bgcp:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(bgcp)
  pdata <- attributes(bgcp)$PolyData
  plotMap(bgcp,polyProps=pdata,plt=c(.05,.99,.05,.99))
  pdata$label=pdata$bgcp
  addLabels(pdata,cex=.7) }
pbsfun()</pre>
```

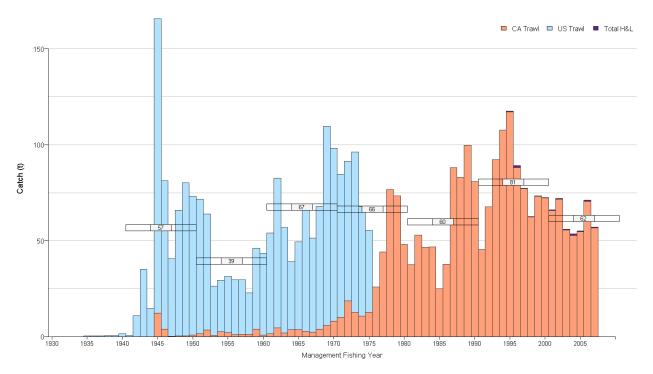


Figure 4. Annual catches of Darkblotched Rockfish *Sebastes crameri* in BC waters by gear sector and nationality (currently, only US Trawl available for non-domestic). See Haigh and Starr (2008b,a) for assessment details.

Example code for dbrrem:

require(PBStools)
plotCatch(dbr.rem)

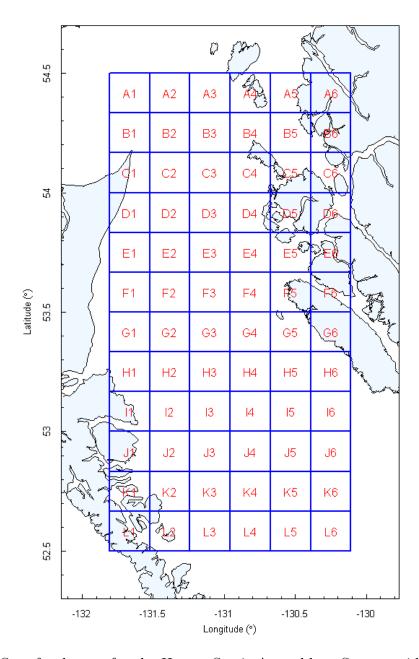


Figure 5. PolySet of polygons for the Hecate Strait Assemblage Survey grid (Fargo and Tyler, 1992).

Example code for hsgrid:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL, hsgrid)
   xlim=extendrange(hsgrid$X,f=0.2); ylim=extendrange(hsgrid$Y,f=0.1)
   plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,col="aliceblue")
   addPolys(hsgrid,border="blue",lwd=2)
   addLabels(extractPolyData(hsgrid),placement="CENTROID",
        polys=hsgrid,col="red")
   invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

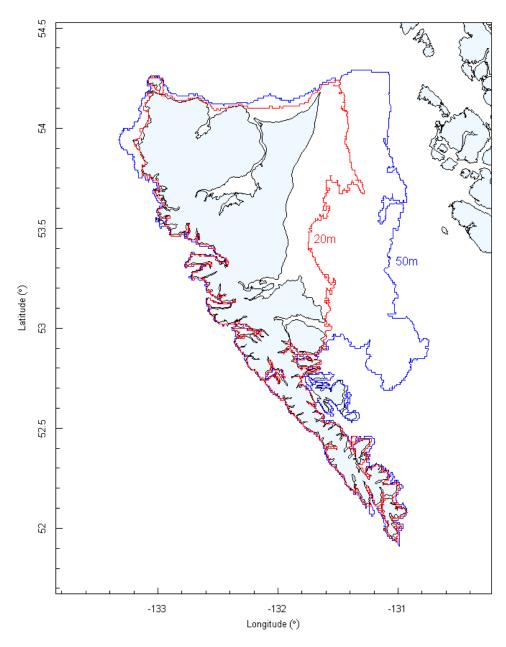


Figure 6. PolySet of polylines that trace the 20m and 50m isobaths in Hecate Strait, British Columbia (BC).

Example code for hsisob:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL, hsisob)
  pdata=attributes(hsisob)$PolyData
  xlim=extendrange(hsisob$X,f=0.2); ylim=extendrange(hsisob$Y,f=0.1)
  plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,col="aliceblue")
  addLines(hsisob,col=c("red","blue"),lwd=1)
  addLabels(pdata,adj=0,polyProps=pdata)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

Redbanded Rockfish

(b=-0.1190, r=-0.0792, R=-0.6283)

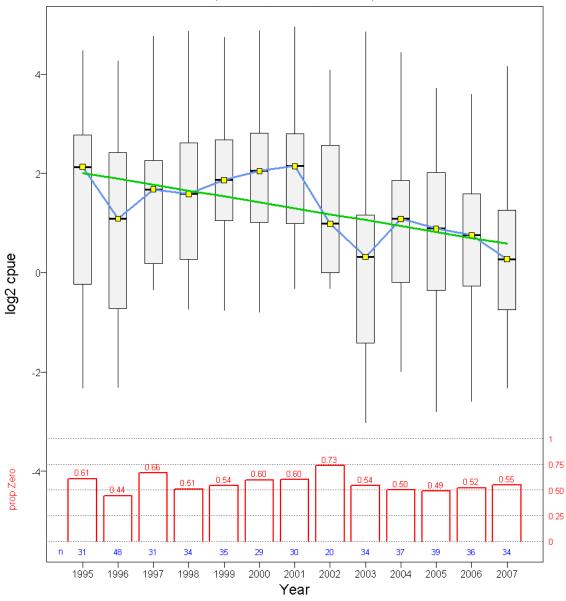


Figure 7. Catch and CPUE indices for the catch of Redbanded Rockfish *Sebastes babcocki* from the International Pacific Halibut Commission's (IPHC) standardized stock assessment (SSA) survey using longline skates (Yamanaka *et al.*, 2008).

Example code for iphcrbr:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBStools); data(iphc.rbr)
  trend("401","iphc.rbr",dbName="none",type="FILE")
  print("Press the GUI button labelled 'TREND'")
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

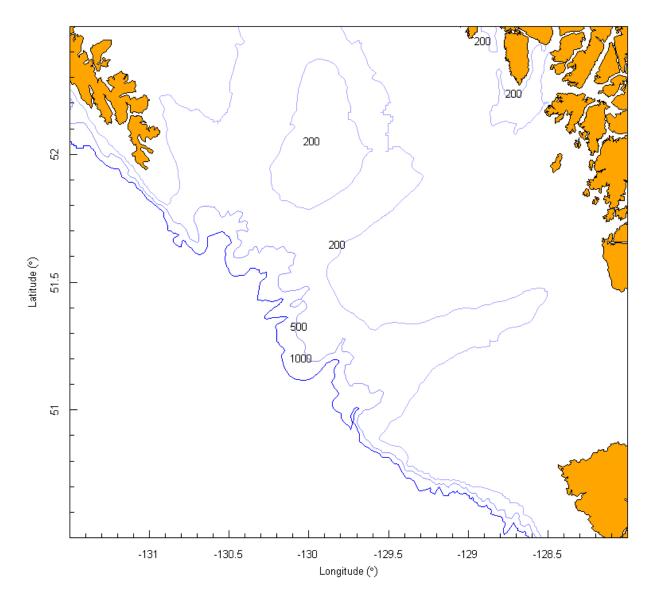


Figure 8. PolySet of polylines describing isobaths from 100m to 1800m at 100m increments. The isobaths are an interpolation from a bathymetry grid created from a triangular irregular network (TIN) that was created from Canadian Hydrographic Service digital natural resource maps (Schnute *et al.*, 1999).

Example code for isobath:

```
pbsfun=function(){
    require(PBSmapping);    data(isobath,nepacLL)
    xlim = c(-131.5,-128);    ylim = c(50.5,52.5)
    ptemp = attributes(isobath)$PolyData
    plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,col="orange")
    itemp = clipLines(isobath[is.element(isobath$PID,c(200,500,1000)),],xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim)
    addLines(itemp,polyProps=ptemp)
    warn=options()$warn;    options(warn=-1)
    addLabels(ptemp,polys=itemp,placement="MEAN_XY",cex=.8,adj=1);    box()
    options(warn=warn);    invisible() };    pbsfun()
```

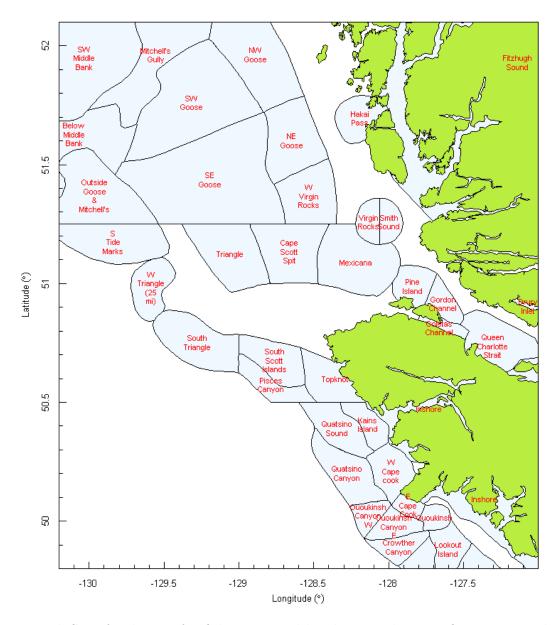


Figure 9. PolySet of polygons for fishing ground localities within Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission (PMFC) minor areas (Schnute *et al.*, 2001; Tagart, 1991).

Example code for locality:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping);   data(locality,nepacLL)
  plotMap(locality,xlim=c(-130.2,-127),ylim=c(49.8,52.1),col="aliceblue")
  addPolys(nepacLL,col="#b9ed3f")
  pdata <- attributes(locality)$PolyData
  pdata$label <- gsub("[/-]"," ",pdata$name)
  pdata$label=sapply(sapply(pdata$label,strsplit,split=" "),paste,collapse="\n")
  addLabels(pdata,polys=locality,placement="CENTROID",cex=.65,col="red")
  invisible() }
pbsfun()</pre>
```

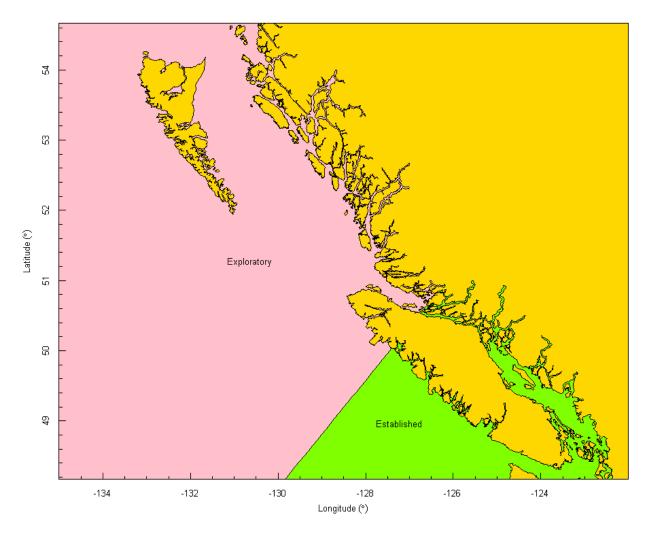


Figure 10. PolySet of polygons describing management areas for Longspine Thornyhead Sebastolobus altivelis during the 2000 and 2001 fishing years (April 1 to March 31). See Schnute et al. (2004) for details.

Example code for 1tea:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping)
   data(ltea,nepacLL)
   plotMap(ltea,xlim=range(ltea$X),ylim=range(ltea$Y),col=c("chartreuse","pink"))
   addPolys(nepacLL,col="gold")
   text(c(-127.23,-130.64), c(48.97,51.27),c("Established","Exploratory"),cex=.8)
   invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

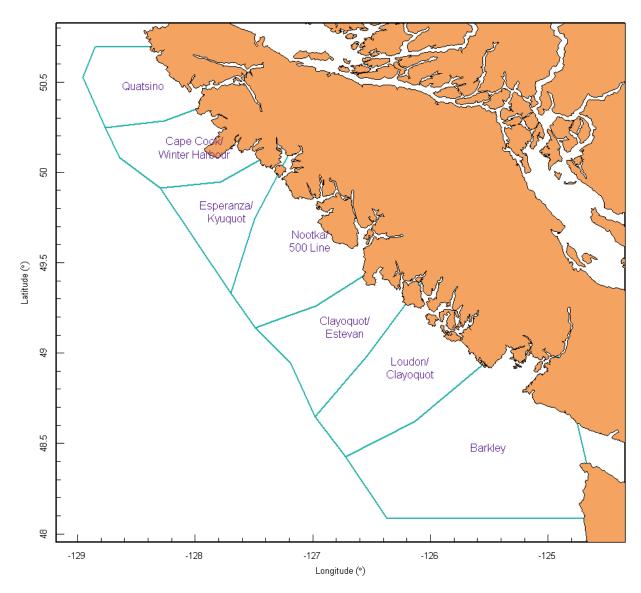


Figure 11. PolySet of polygons describing 7 Longspine Thornyhead fishing grounds off the west coast of Vancouver Island (WCVI) according to Brian Mose of the Canadian Groundfish Research and Conservation Society (CGRCS). See Krishka *et al.* (2005); Starr *et al.* (2002b,a) for details of the Thornyhead surveys.

Example code for ltmose07:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping)
   data(ltmose07,nepacLL)
   xlim=extendrange(ltmose07$X); ylim=extendrange(ltmose07$Y)
   plotMap(ltmose07,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,border="lightseagreen",lwd=2)
   addPolys(nepacLL,col="sandybrown")
   addLabels(attributes(ltmose07)$PolyData,polys=ltmose07,
      placement="CENTROID",col="purple4")
   invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

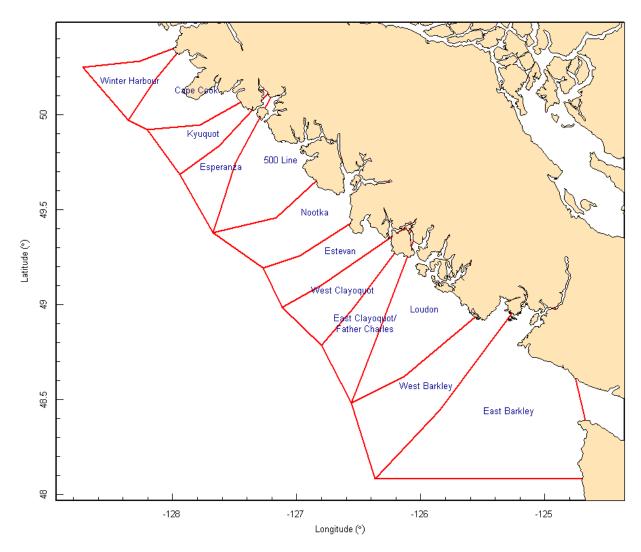


Figure 12. PolySet of polygons describing 12 Longspine Thornyhead fishing grounds off the west coast of Vancouver Island (WCVI) according to Brian Mose of the Canadian Groundfish Research and Conservation Society (CGRCS). See Krishka *et al.* (2005); Starr *et al.* (2002b,a) for details of the Thornyhead surveys.

Example code for ltmose12:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping)
   data(ltmose12,nepacLL)
   xlim=extendrange(ltmose12$X); ylim=extendrange(ltmose12$Y)
   plotMap(ltmose12,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,border="red",lwd=2)
   addPolys(nepacLL,col="moccasin")
   addLabels(attributes(ltmose12)$PolyData,polys=ltmose12,
        placement="CENTROID",col="darkblue",cex=.8)
   invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

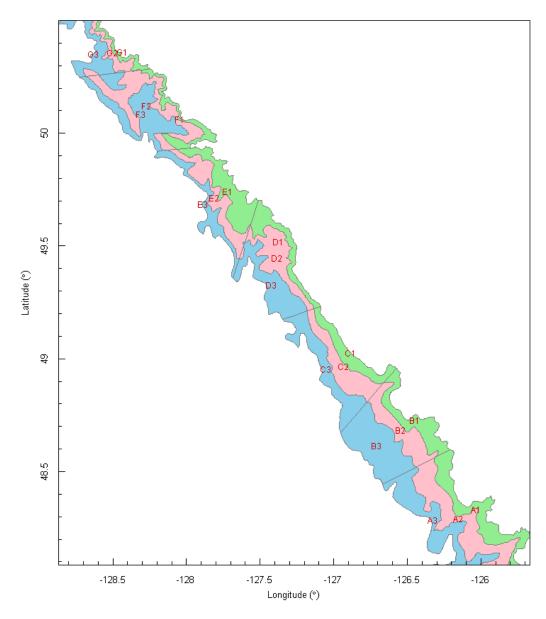


Figure 13. PolySet of polygons describing the survey strata for Longspine Thornyheads off the west coast of Vancouver Island (WCVI). See Krishka *et al.* (2005); Starr *et al.* (2002b,a) for details of the Thornyhead surveys, and Schnute *et al.* (2004) for analysis of the survey results.

Example code for 1tsa:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping); data(ltsa)
   plotMap(ltsa,border="grey50",col=c("lightgreen","pink","skyblue"))
   pdata <- attributes(ltsa)$PolyData
   addLabels(pdata,polys=ltsa,placement="CENTROID",cex=.75,col="red3")
   invisible() }
pbsfun()</pre>
```

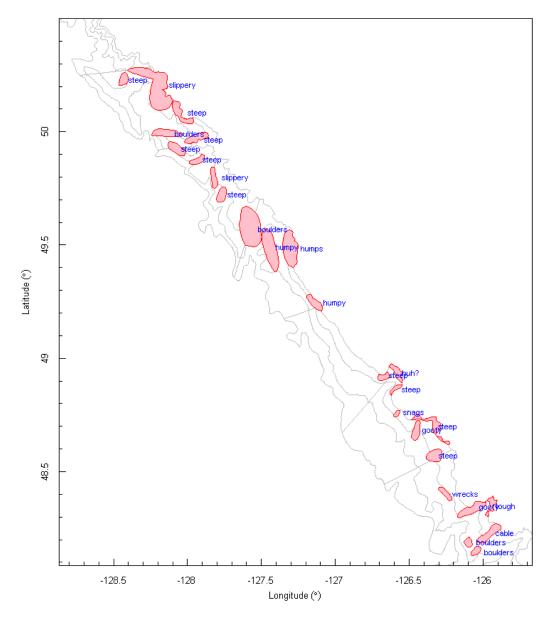


Figure 14. PolySet of polygons describing 26 no-trawl zones in the Longspine Thornyhead survey strata off the west coast of Vancouver Island (WCVI), according to Chris Roberts (CGRCS). See Krishka *et al.* (2005); Starr *et al.* (2002b,a) for details of the Thornyhead surveys, and Schnute *et al.* (2004) for analysis of the survey results.

Example code for ltsabad:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping); data(ltsa,ltsa.bad)
   plotMap(ltsa,border="grey")
   addPolys(ltsa.bad,col="pink",border="red");
   addLabels(attributes(ltsa.bad)$PolyData,polys=ltsa.bad,placement="MEAN_XY",
        col="blue",cex=0.7,adj=-.3)
   invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

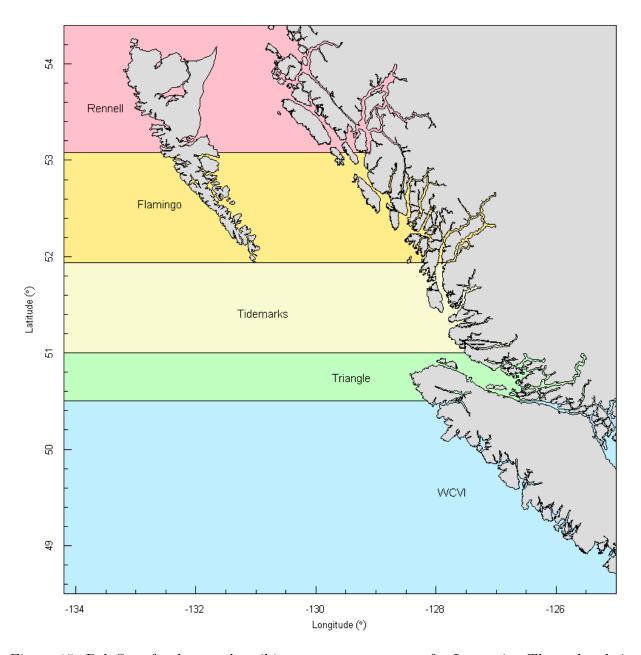


Figure 15. PolySet of polygons describing management areas for Longspine Thornyheads in effect since the 2002 fishing year. See Schnute *et al.* (2004) for analysis of this fishery.

Example code for 1txa:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL, ltxa)
  xlim=c(-134.2,-125); ylim=c(48.5,54.40)
  pdata=attributes(ltxa)$PolyData
  plotMap(ltxa,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,polyProps=pdata)
  addPolys(nepacLL,col="gainsboro")
  addLabels(pdata,cex=.9)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

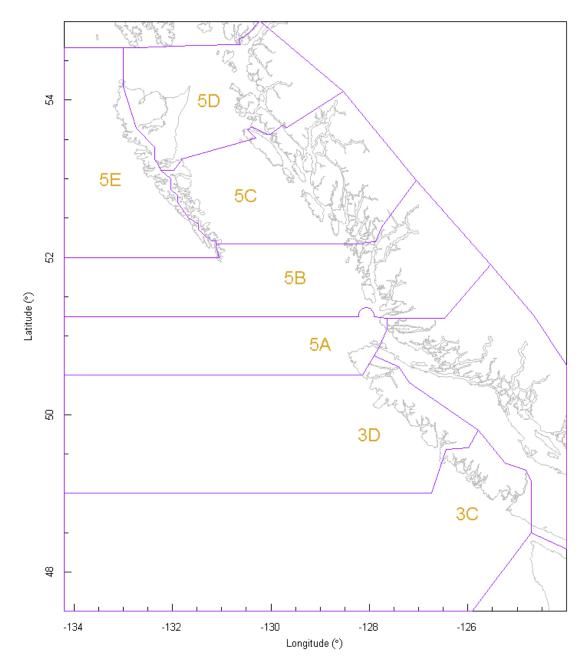


Figure 16. PolySet of polygons for BC's Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission (PMFC) major areas. See Schnute *et al.* (2001) and Tagart (1991) for discussions on boundaries.

Example code for major:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(major,nepacLL)
  plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-134.2,-124),ylim=c(47.5,55),border="grey")
  addPolys(major,border="purple")
  addLabels(attributes(major)$PolyData,col="goldenrod",cex=1.5)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

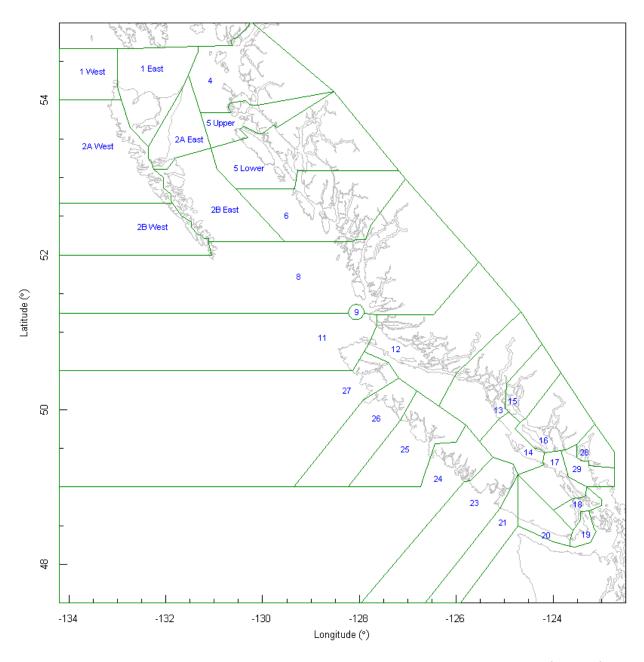


Figure 17. PolySet of polygons for BC's Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission (PMFC) minor areas. See Schnute *et al.* (2001) and Tagart (1991) for discussions on boundaries.

Example code for minor:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(minor,nepacLL)
  plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-134.2,-122.5),ylim=c(47.5,55),border="grey")
  addPolys(minor,border="green4")
  addLabels(attributes(minor)$PolyData,cex=.7,col=4)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

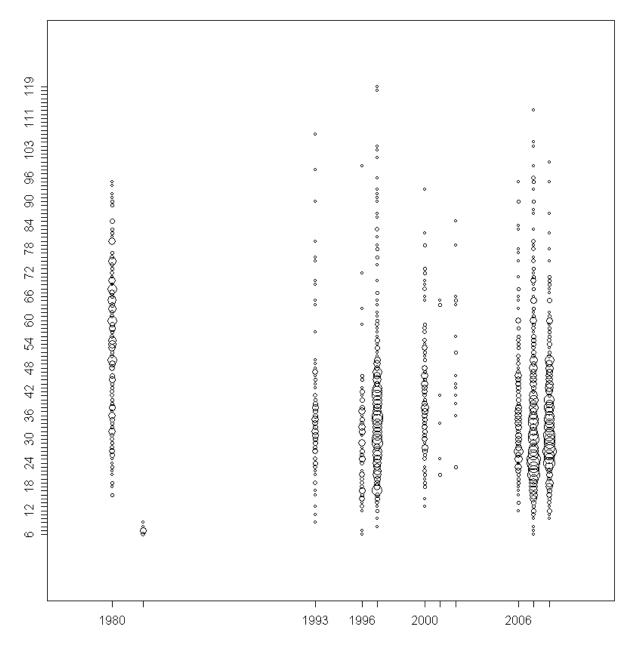


Figure 18. An age frequency matrix by calendar year for Rougheye Rockfish (Sebastes aleutianus + S. melanostictus) from research surveys along the BC coast (Haigh et al., 2005).

Example code for nage394:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmodelling); data(nage394)
   plotBubbles(nage394,dnam=TRUE,hide0=TRUE,size=0.1)
   invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

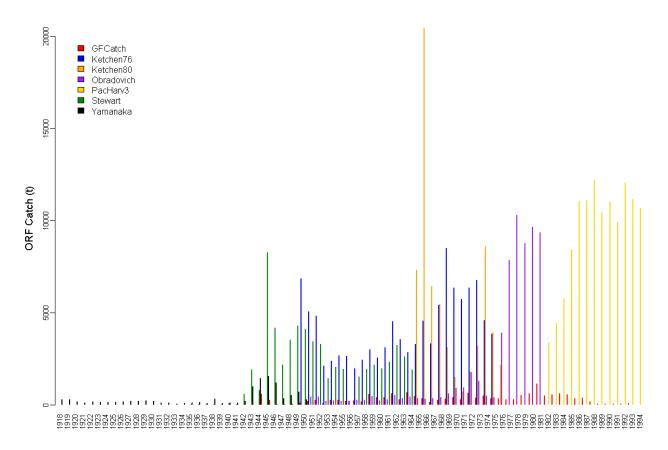


Figure 19. Barplot showing the various historical records of total rockfish (t) other than Pacific Ocean Perch. In years where sources overlap, the catch reconstruction (Haigh and Yamanaka, 2011) either sums the catches or takes the maximum, depending on the source (CDBS, 1918–1950; Ketchen, 1976, 1980; Rutherford, 1999; Thomson and Yates, 1960, 1961).

Example code for orfhistory:

```
pbsfun=function(dat, spp="396", ...){
  require(PBStools); data(orfhistory)
  dat = dat[is.element(dat$spp,spp),]
  ctab = crossTab(dat,c("year","source"),"catch",function(x){sum(x)/1000})
  out = as.data.frame(ctab[,-1]); row.names(out)=ctab[,1]
  sou = dimnames(out)[[2]]; nsou = length(sou)
  clrs = c("red","blue","orange","purple","gold","green4","black","pink")[1:nsou]
  expandGraph(mar=c(3,3,.5,.5))
  evalCall(barplot,argu=list(height=t(out),beside=TRUE,col=clrs,border=FALSE,type="h",
  space=c(0,0),las=3,cex.axis=.8,cex.names=.8,xaxs="i"),...,checkdef=TRUE,checkpar=TRUE)
  legend("topleft",bty="n",fill=clrs,legend=sou,inset=.025)
  mtext("ORF Catch (t)",side=2,line=2,cex=1.2)
  invisible(out)
}
  x = pbsfun(orfhistory,spp=c("388","389","391"),space=c(0,0))
```

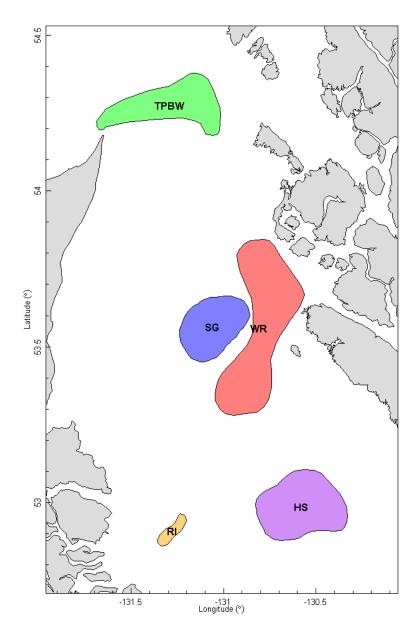


Figure 20. Simple polygons that outline the Hecate Strait Pacific Cod Monitoring Survey areas: TPBW = Two Peaks/ Butterworth, SG = Shell Ground, WR = White Rocks, RI = Reef Island, HS = Horseshoe (Sinclair and Workman, 2002; Sinclair and Starr, 2005).

Example code for pcoda:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL,pcoda)
  xlim=extendrange(pcoda$X,f=0.2); ylim=extendrange(pcoda$Y,f=0.1)
  plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,plt=NULL,col="gainsboro")
  pdata=attributes(pcoda)$PolyData
  addPolys(pcoda,polyProps=pdata)
  addLabels(pdata,polys=pcoda,placement="CENTROID",font=2)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

Footnote in Forrester (1969):

In 1956, informal agreement was reached among various research agencies along the Pacific coast to establish a uniform description of fishing areas as a means of coordinating the collection and compilation of ottertrawl catch statistics.

This work was undertaken by the Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission (representing the States of Washington, Oregon, and California) with the informal cooperation of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada.

Areas 1A, 1B, and 1C encompass waters off the California coast, while Areas 2A-2D involve waters adjacent to Oregon and a small part of southern Washington.

The remainder of the Washington coast and the waters off the west coast of Vancouver Island comprise Areas 3A-3D, while United States and Canadian inshore waters (Juan de Fuca Strait, Strait of Georgia, and Puget Sound) are represented by Areas 4A and 4B, respectively.

Fishing grounds between the northern end of Vancouver Island and the British Columbia-Alaska boundary are represented by Areas 5A-5E.

The entire Alaskan coast is designated as Area 6, but except for a small amount of fishing in inshore channels, this area has not been trawled intensively by North American nationals.

Figure 21. Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission (PMFC) areas ued by DFO groundfish personnel (see major). These are based largely on the original definitions set up by the US PMFC and the Fisheries Research Board of Canada (Forrester, 1969; Tagart, 1991).

Example code for pmfc:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  data(pmfc)
  mess=attributes(pmfc)$history
  plot(-1:1,-1:1,type="n",axes=FALSE,xlab="",ylab="")
  text(0,0,paste(strwrap(mess,width=80),collapse="\n"),col="blue",cex=.8)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

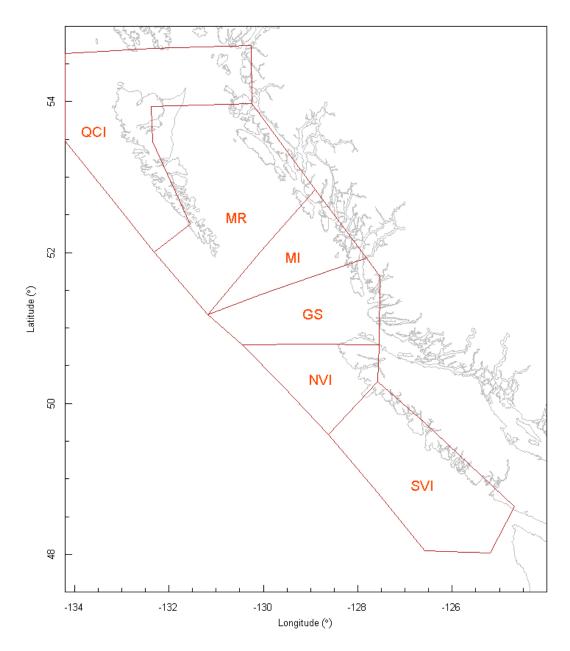


Figure 22. PolySet of polygons for areal boundaries that delimit Pacific Ocean Perch (Sebastes alutus) population clusters based on POP catch and/or CPUE patterns (Schnute et al., 2001).

Example code for popa:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL,popa)
  plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-134.2,-124),ylim=c(47.5,55),border="grey")
  addPolys(popa,border="firebrick")
  addLabels(attributes(popa)$PolyData,col="orangered",cex=1.2)
  invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

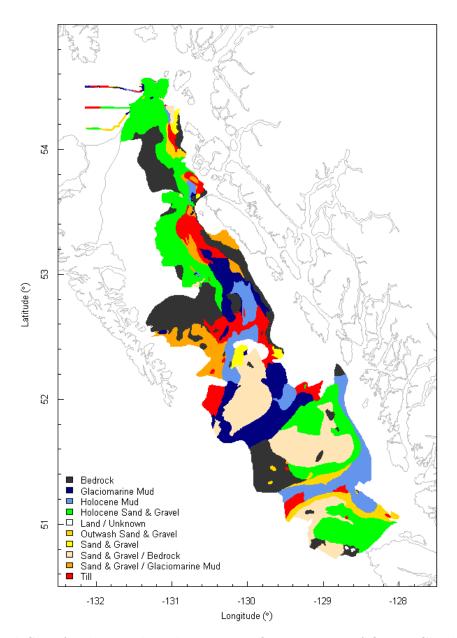


Figure 23. PolySet of polygons describing the surficial geology of Queen Charlotte Sound (QCS) and Hecate Strait (Barrie *et al.*, 1991; Sinclair *et al.*, 2005).

Example code for qcb:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping);   data(nepacLL,qcb)
   pdata=attributes(qcb)$PolyData
   leglab=sapply(split(pdata$label,pdata$col),function(x){y=unique(x);paste(y,collapse=" / ")})
   leglab=leglab[order(leglab)]
   xlim=c(-132.5,-127.5);   ylim=c(50.5,55)
   plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,border="grey")
   addPolys(qcb,border=FALSE, polyProps=pdata)
   legend("bottomleft",fill=names(leglab),legend=leglab,bty="n",cex=.8)
   invisible() };   pbsfun()
```

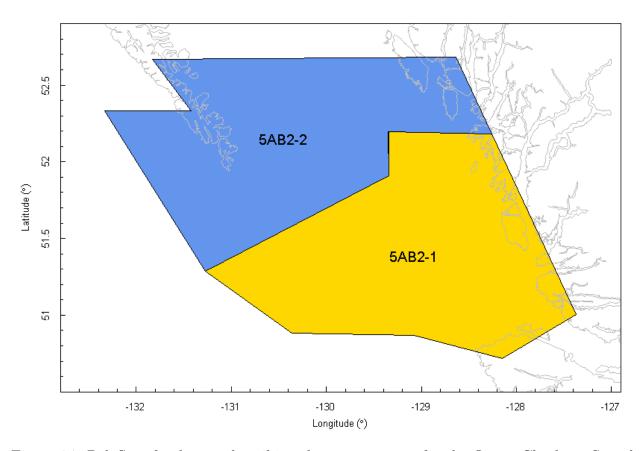


Figure 24. PolySet of polygons describing the survey strata for the Queen Charlotte Sound (QCS) synoptic groundfish survey (Stanley *et al.*, 2004).

Example code for qcssa:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL,qcssa)
   plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-132.8,-126.9),ylim=c(50.5,52.9),border="grey")
   pdata=attributes(qcssa)$PolyData
   addPolys(qcssa,polyProps=pdata); addPolys(nepacLL,border="grey")
   addPolys(qcssa,border="black"); addLabels(pdata,cex=1.2)
   box(); invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

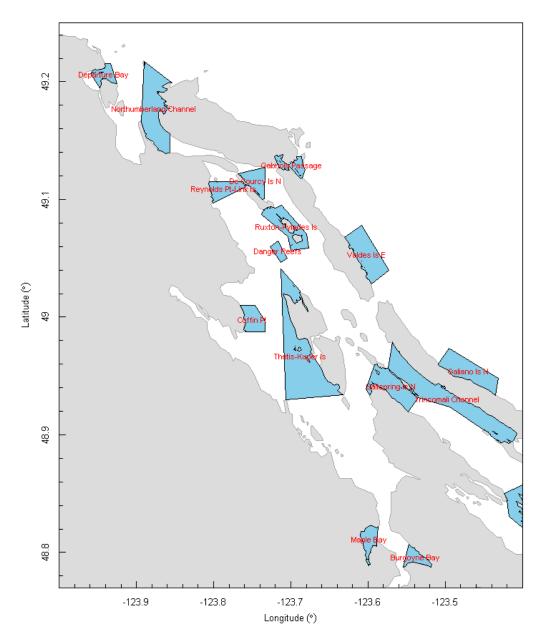


Figure 25. PolySet of polygons for BC inshore Rockfish Conservation Areas 2007 (DFO, 2006).

Example code for rca:

```
pbsfun=function(xlim=c(-124,-123.4),ylim=c(48.77,49.25)){
   require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLLhigh,rca)
   plotMap(nepacLLhigh,xlim=xlim,ylim=ylim,col="gainsboro",border="darkgrey")
   pdata=attributes(rca)$PolyData
   addPolys(rca,col="skyblue")
   addLabels(pdata,cex=0.65,polys=rca,placement="CENTROID",col="red")
   box(); invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

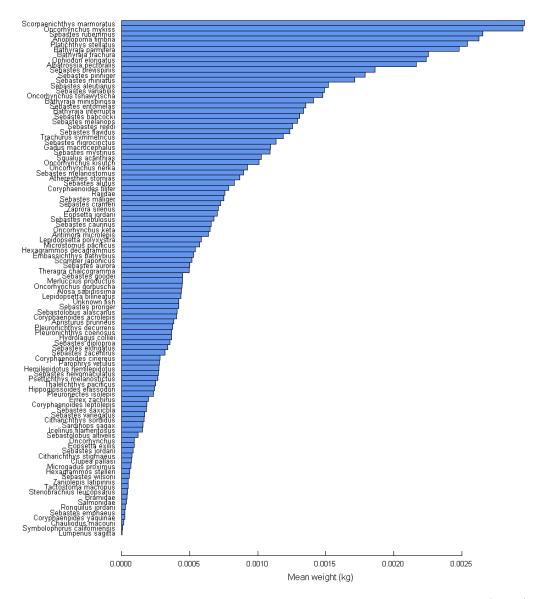


Figure 26. Mean weight in data frame species identified primarily by Hart (1973) codes. The information resides in a data table called C_Species in the relational database PacHarvest, and is supplemented with data from GFBIO.

Example code for species:

```
pbsfun=function(N=100){
  data(species);  oldpar=par(no.readonly=TRUE);  on.exit(par(oldpar))
  par(mar=c(3,10,0,1),las=1,mgp=c(0,.2,0),tck=.01)
  spp=species[species$gfbrwt>0 & !is.na(species$gfbrwt),]
  spp=spp[(order(spp$gfbrwt)),]
  spw=spp$gfbrwt/1000;  names(spw)=spp$latin
  if (is.null(N) || N<=1) N=length(spw)
  x=1:N;  xlim=c(1,N);  ylim=c(0,max(spw))
  barplot(spw[x],space=0,names.arg=names(spw)[x],horiz=TRUE,
      col="cornflowerblue",las=1,cex.names=.8,cex.axis=.8)
  mtext("Mean weight (kg)",side=1,line=1.5,cex=1);  invisible() };  pbsfun()</pre>
```

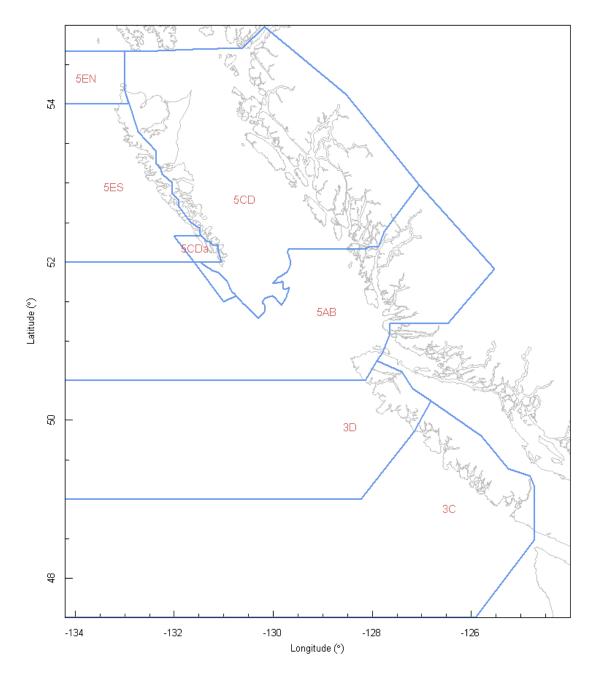


Figure 27. PolySet of polygons for areal boundaries used in slope rockfish assessments (Schnute *et al.*, 2001).

Example code for srfa:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping); data(nepacLL,srfa)
   plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-134.2,-124),y=c(47.5,55),border="grey")
   addPolys(srfa,border="cornflowerblue",lwd=2)
   addLabels(attributes(srfa)$PolyData,col="indianred",cex=0.9)
   box(); invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

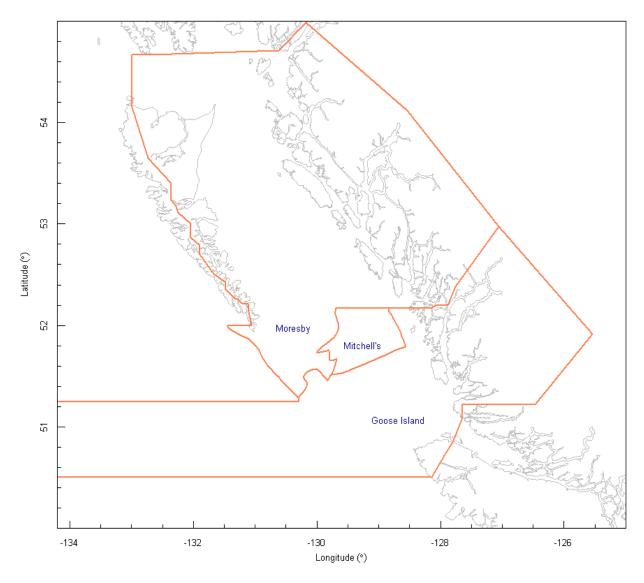


Figure 28. PolySet of polygons for Queen Charlotte Sound (QCS) gullies used in slope rockfish assessments (Schnute *et al.*, 2001).

Example code for srfs:

```
pbsfun=function(){
  require(PBSmapping); data(srfs,nepacLL)
  plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-134.2,-125),y=c(50,55),border="grey")
  addPolys(srfs,border="coral",lwd=2)
  addLabels(attributes(srfs)$PolyData,col="navy",cex=0.8)
  box(); invisible() }
pbsfun()
```

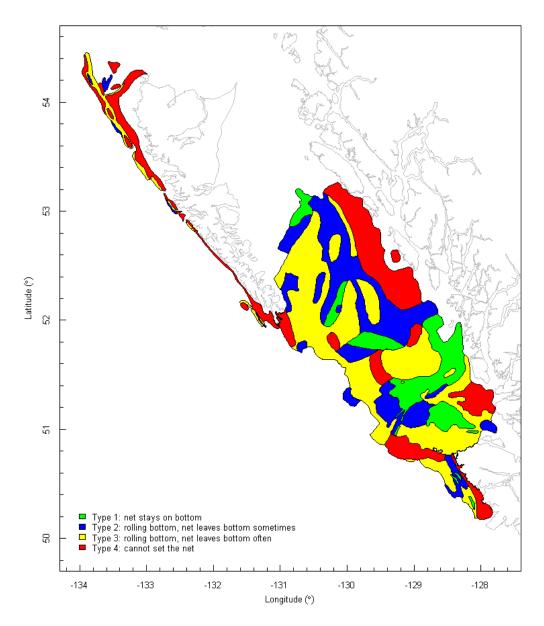


Figure 29. PolySet of polygons describing areas of 'trawlability' on the central coast of BC (Queen Charlotte Sound) and the west coast of The Queen Charlotte Islands (Schnute et al., 1999).

Example code for trawlability:

```
pbsfun=function(){
    require(PBSmapping);    data(trawlability,nepacLL)
    pdata=attributes(trawlability)$PolyData
    plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-134.3,-127.4),y=c(49.7,54.7),border="grey")
    addPolys(trawlability,polyProps=pdata)
    leglab=sapply(split(paste(pdata$label,pdata$brief,sep=": "),pdata$col),unique)
    leglab=leglab[order(leglab)]
    legend(x="bottomleft",fill=names(leglab),legend=leglab,bty="n",cex=.8,inset=.025)
    box(); invisible() }; pbsfun()
```

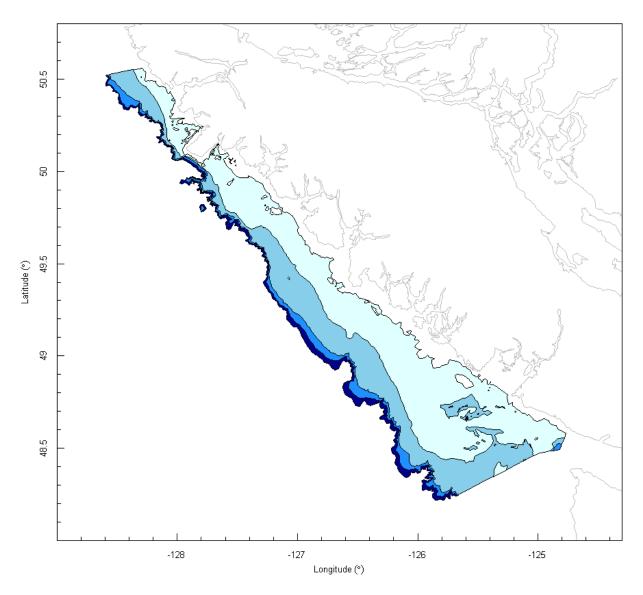


Figure 30. PolySet of polygons describing the survey strata for the west coast of Vancouver Island synoptic groundfish survey (Schnute *et al.*, 2004; Stanley *et al.*, 2004).

Example code for wcvisa:

```
pbsfun=function(){
   require(PBSmapping); data(wcvisa,nepacLL)
   pdata=attributes(wcvisa)$PolyData
   plotMap(nepacLL,xlim=c(-129.0,-124.3),y=c(48.0,50.8),border="grey")
   addPolys(wcvisa,polyProps=pdata)
   box(); invisible() }
pbsfun()
```