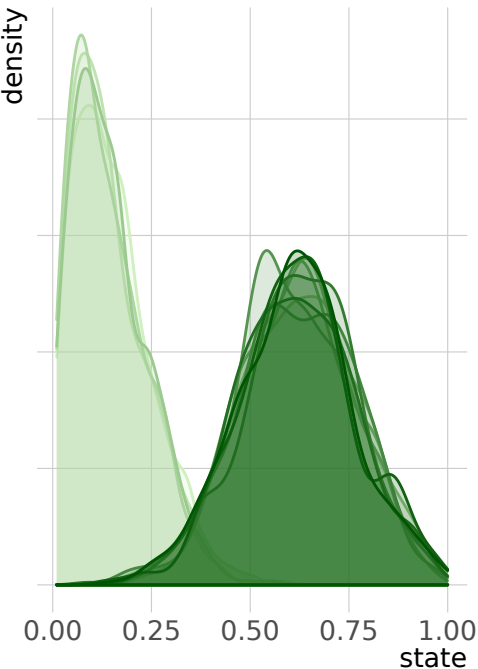


A. Fast ecological process



B. Present-only decision

