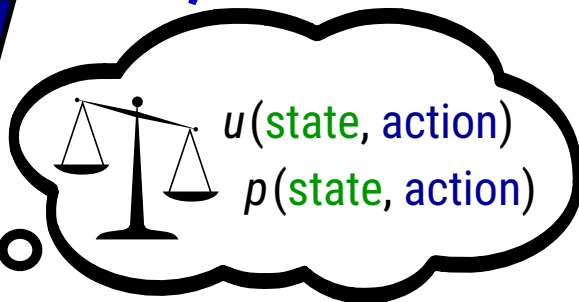
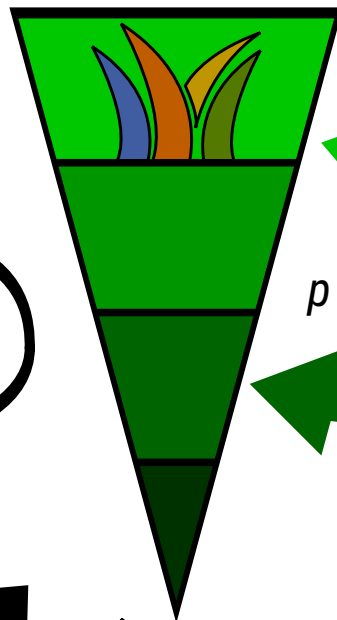
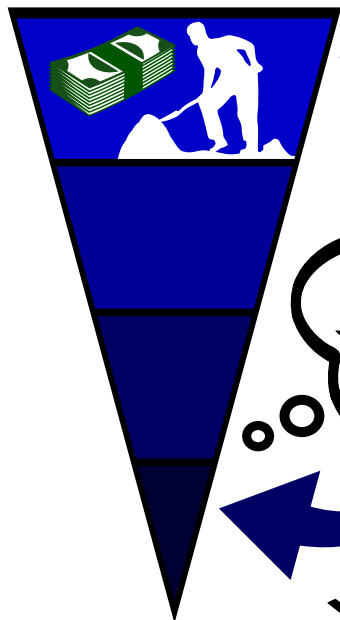


Farmer's DP
investment **action**

Farm's ecological
services **state**



$p(\text{state}, \text{action})$

