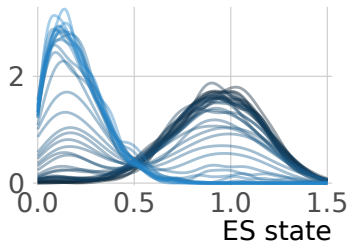


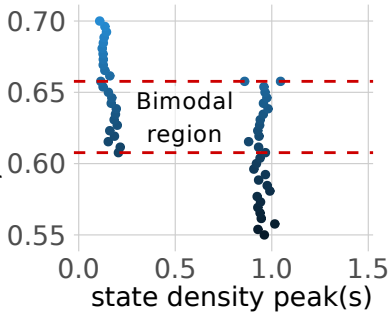
A. Forward-looking decision-making

and adaptive ecological system decision strategy

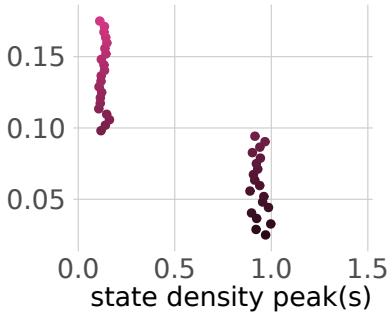
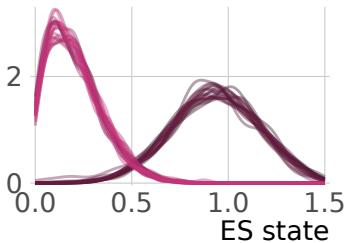
Density



Cost/benefit ratio



B. Short-term



C. fast

ecological change rate

