

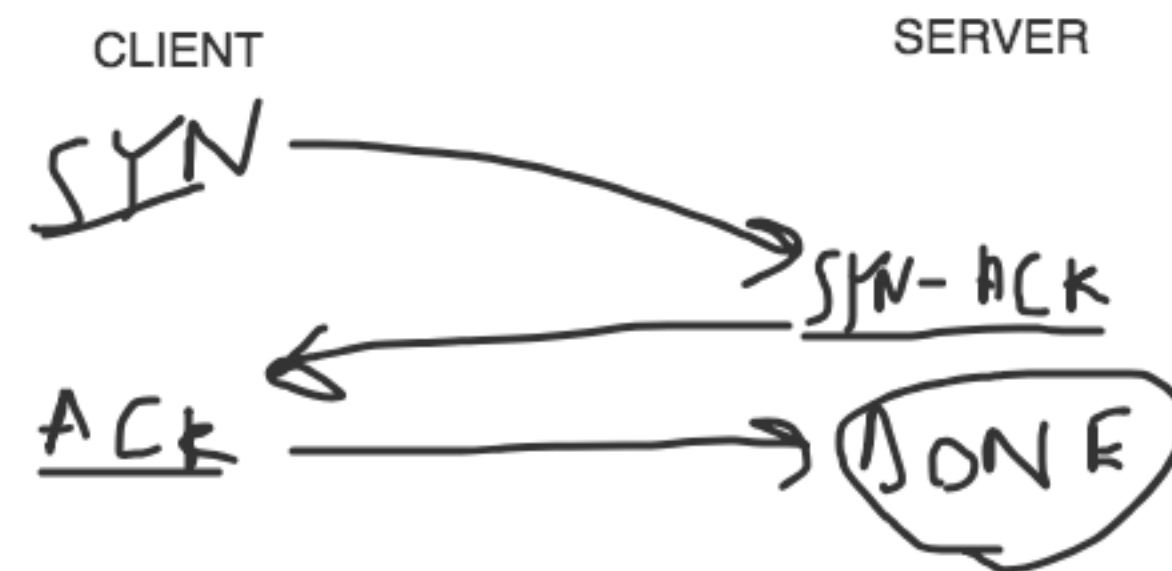
UDP



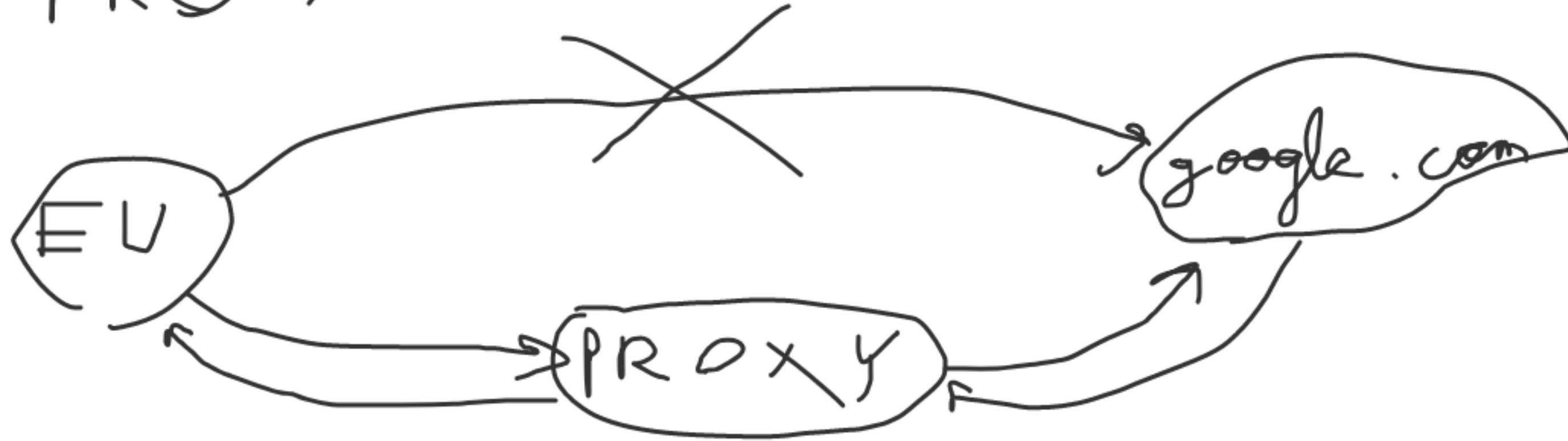
TCP



$$f(d) = \text{CHKSUM}$$



Proxy



VPN

