

$p(\mathbf{x}, y)$

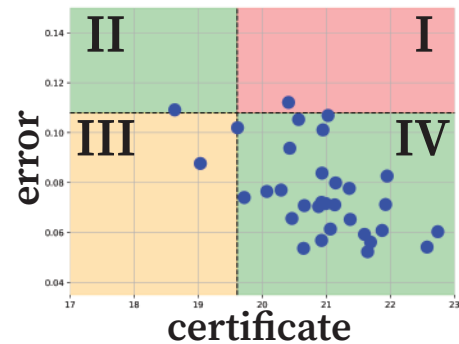
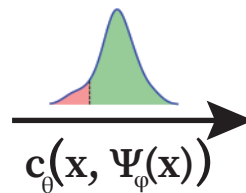
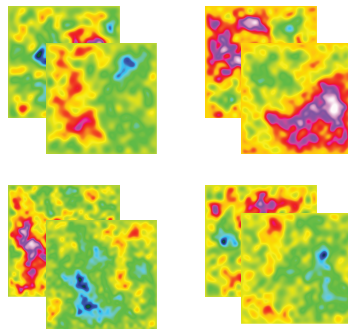
(A)

$$(\mathbf{x}, \Psi_\phi(\mathbf{x})) + D_\theta \rightarrow \frac{dz}{dt} = -\frac{1}{2}\sigma_t^2 s(z(t); t)$$

certificate

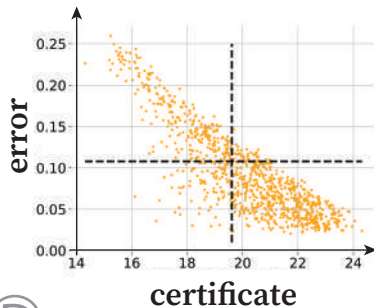
(B)

decision samples



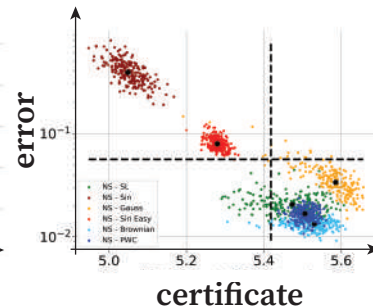
(C)

Wave
Equation



(D)

Navier-Stokes
Equations



MERRA2
Humidity

