# Bogdan Toader

St Anne's College, 56 Woodstock Road Oxford, OX2 6HS, United Kingdom (+44) 07428072233 toader@maths.ox.ac.uk https://people.maths.ox.ac.uk/toader/

#### Research Interests

My research is focused on grid-free compressed sensing, or super-resolution. So far I have developed theory for the stability of the super-resolution problem with non-negative measures. Current and future work include extending the theory to the recovery of curves in two dimensions, working on algorithms for super-resolution and applying them to large scale data from scientific experiments.

More generally, I am interested in the broader fields of compressed sensing, mathematical signal processing, optimisation, machine learning and their application to problems arising in other scientific fields.

#### **EDUCATION**

Oct 2018-present Enrichment Student, Alan Turing Institute, London, UK.

Six months placement at UK's national institute for data science and artificial intelligence.

2015-present PhD candidate in Mathematics, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.

Industrially Focused Mathematical Modelling (EPSRC Centre for Doctoral Training) in collaboration with the National Physical Laboratory (NPL).

Main research project on theory and algorithms for super-resolution.

Expected end date: August 2019.

Advisors Prof Jared Tanner, Dr Andrew Thompson

Industrial Dr Stephane Chretien, Dr Peter Harris (NPL)

supervisors

2009–2013 BSc (Hons) Computer Science and Mathematics with Industrial Experience,

University of Manchester, Manchester, UK.

First class degree with final grade above 80%.

2005–2009 Romanian Baccalaureate, "Gheorghe Munteanu Murgoci" National College, Braila,

Romania.

Final grade of 9.91 (out of a maximum of 10).

#### **Publications**

#### 1. Non-negative super-resolution is stable

Armin Eftekhari, Jared Tanner, Andrew Thompson, Bogdan Toader and Hemant Tyagi 2018 IEEE Data Science Workshop, DSW 2018 - Proceedings page 100-104, 2018

#### 2. Sparse non-negative super-resolution – simplified and stabilised

Armin Eftekhari, Jared Tanner, Andrew Thompson, Bogdan Toader and Hemant Tyagi Submitted to Applied and Computational Harmonic Analysis, 2018

Preprint on arXiv: https://arxiv.org/abs/1804.01490

# 3. The dual approach to non-negative super-resolution: impact on primal reconstruction accuracy

Stephane Chretien, Andrew Thompson, Bogdan Toader

Submitted to Samp TA 2019,

Preprint on arXiv: https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.01926

#### 4. A perturbation analysis of the super-resolution problem in the presence of noise

Stephane Chretien, Andrew Thompson, Bogdan Toader  $Work\ in\ progress$ 

#### 5. An improved level method for super-resolution

Stephane Chretien, Andrew Thompson, Bogdan Toader  $Work\ in\ progress$ 

#### OTHER RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Jul-Sep 2016 Deflating Magnetic Oscillations, Culham Centre for Fusion Energy, Abingdon, UK.

Used deflation to find multiple periodic solutions to a system of ODEs that describes the behaviour of plasma. In collaboration with Culham Centre for Fusion Energy.

Supervisors Prof Patrick Farrell (Oxford), Dr Wayne Arter (CCFE)

May-Jul 2016 Improved Source Reconstruction from Hydrophone Data, National Physical Laboratory, London, UK.

Analysed how compressed sensing can be applied to a problem on ship localisation from measurements of the sound in the shipping lane, proposed by the National Physical Laboratory. An extension of this work to grid-free compressed sensing applied to the same problem has been the focus of my PhD project for the following three years.

Supervisors Prof Jared Tanner (Oxford), Dr. Andrew Thompson (Oxford), Dr. Peter Harris (NPL), Dr. Stephane Chretien (NPL)

2012–2013 Formal Verification of Dynamical System, University of Manchester, UK.

Final year undergraduate thesis on using the automatic theorem prover MetiTarski to analyse equilibrium and stability properties of dynamical systems.

Supervisor Dr Eva Navarro-López

#### Presentations

Feb 2019  $InFoMM\ Group\ Meeting,$  Oxford, UK – oral presentation

Jul 2018 Curves and Surfaces Conference, Arcachon, France – oral presentation

Jun 2018 6th IMA Conference on Numerical Linear Algebra and Optimization, Birmingham, UK – oral presentation

Jun 2018 2018 IEEE Data Science Workshop, Lausanne, Switzerland – poster presentation

Mar 2018 InFoMM Annual Meeting 2018, Oxford, UK – oral presentation

Mar 2018 Numerical Analysis Seminar, Oxford, UK – oral presentation

Feb 2018 Research Workshop on Optimization and Big Data, KAUST, Saudi Arabia – poster presentation

Jan 2018 SIAM UKIE Annual Meeting, Southampton, UK – poster presentation

May 2017 InFoMM Group Meeting, Oxford, UK – oral presentation

Mar 2017 InFoMM Annual Meeting 2017, Oxford, UK – poster presentation

#### OTHER ACADEMIC EVENTS

Jan 2019 Mathematics of Imaging CIRM Winter School, Marseille, France

Jun 2018 142nd European Study Group with Industry, Palanga, Lithuania Worked on predicting the sustainable income of loan applicants according to rules from the central bank.

Jun 2017 Summer School on Structured Regularization for High-Dimensional Data Analysis, Henri Poincare Institute, Paris, France

- Dec 2016 Data Study Group, Alan Turing Institute, London, UK
  Implemented network model to solve an air traffic prediction problem proposed by
  Airbus.
- May 2016 116th European Study Group With Industry, Durham, UK
  Implemented mixed integer programming solution to problem on scheduling field trials
  proposed by Syngenta.
- Mar 2016 InFoMM Graduate Modelling Camp, Oxford, UK
  Worked on calculating trajectory of footballs. Won IMA Best Team Performance prize.

#### Awards

- 2018 Travel Award, SIAM UKIE Annual Meeting, Southampton, UK
- 2016 IMA Best Team Performance Prize, InFoMM Graduate Modelling Camp, Oxford, UK
- 2015 EPSRC InFoMM CDT Studentship, Oxford, UK
- 2010 Golden Anniversary Prize, University of Manchester, UK

  For excellence in first year studies, awarded to the students with the first five highest grades in the first year.
- 2006–2009 Bronze Medal at the National Mathematical Olympiad, Romania in 2007, 2008 and 2009 Won various prizes at other national and regional mathematics contests, including the national contest organised by the editors of the Romanian mathematical journal "Gazeta Matematica" for students who regularly send solutions to the problems published in the journal.

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2016–2018 Continuous Optimisation, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.

Teaching assistant for 4th year undergraduate course. Responsible with marking weekly assignments and solving problems on the board during classes, to groups of up to 15 students. Ran revision classes independently to groups of 30 students.

Lecturer Prof Coralia Cartis

2016–2018 Integer Programming, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.

Teaching assistant for 3rd year undergraduate course. Responsible with marking weekly assignments and solving problems on the board during classes, to groups of up to 15 students. Ran revision classes independently to groups of 30 students.

Lecturer Prof Raphael Hauser

2016–2017 Computational Mathematics, University of Oxford, Oxford, UK.

Lab demonstrator for 1st year undergraduate Matlab classes. Presented new material in the form of live computer demo to groups of up to 20 students.

Lecturer Dr Andrew Thompson

2010–2011 **Peer Assisted Study Sessions Leader**, *University of Manchester*, Manchester, UK. Weekly sessions with 1st year undergraduate students, in groups of around 6, assisting them with basic mathematics and programming.

#### Industry Experience

2013–2015 **Technology Associate**, Morgan Stanley, London, UK.

Worked in the Pricing Technology team for the Interest Rate Derivatives business, where I used Scala and Perl to build and improve the pricing tools used by quantitative analysts and traders.

Jun-Jul 2012 Summer Intership, Technology, Credit Suisse, London, UK.

Part of the team that maintains the Unix servers in the EMEA region. On top of handling daily requests from users, I improved my shell scripting skills.

# 2011-2012 Industrial Placement, Technology, Morgan Stanley, London, UK.

Worked as part of the Institutional Securities Group Technology division in one of the teams developing and supporting the equities trading systems. Acquired experience of working with large sets of data.

# OUTREACH

2017–2018 Lord Williams's School, Thame, Oxfordshire, UK.

Ran two outreach sessions (in 2017 and in 2018 respectively) aimed at pre-final year students about doing research in applied mathematics. Presented material on the mathematics of machine learning.

# Computer Skills

Advanced Matlab, Python, Java, Scala, Linux, LATeX Intermediate C, C++, Perl

# OTHER

Languages Romanian (native), English (fluent)

Hobbies Gliding, running, hiking, climbing, skiing, guitar