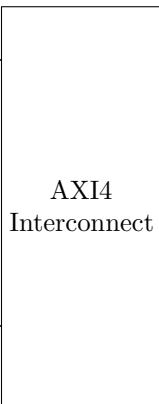
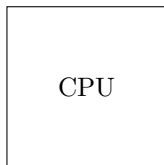


Processing System



DDR3
Memorija



DTEEP koprocetor

