

Application:

Loader

`esm (operand)`

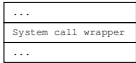
System call wrapper

*cop params to  
params\_unprot in  
unprotected region*  
`sesc (params_unprot)`

Program code

`sc (params)`

ESM Operand



CPU:

Jump to OS

Secure Mode?

Jump to system call wrapper

OS:

System call handler  
e.g., at (0xc00)

