Determining the Influence of Papyrus Characteristics and Data Augmentation on Fragments Retrieval with Deep Metric Learning

Master's Thesis in Computer Science

submitted by

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Zusammenfassung

Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsu. Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsu. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsu.

Abstract

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Introduction

Ancient papyri are frequently torn into several fragments, and the task of papyrologists is to assemble and decipher these fragments. Once successfully reconstructed, ancient papyrus offers the opportunity to gather crucial information about past times. However, reassembling by hand is time-consuming because fragments differ in color, structure, and shape. Since the phrase puzzling is used, it implies that those fragments are perfectly designed puzzle pieces. Usually, it is the opposite. That means that non-professionals can not tell if two images belong together at all. An example is shown in Figure ??. It can be observed from the Figure that the fibers, the color, and the structure of the two fragments do not fit perfectly into each other. Nevertheless, they belong to the same papyrus. It is hard to tell whether fragments belong together or not because they age differently. Environmental local factors such as exposure to sunlight determine the altering process differently. For example, the medium color of two fragments is inconsistent if one fragment was buried and the second fragment was not. That implies that color is not a good feature for matching fragments.

Finding meaningful features (semi) automatically on historical documents and reassembling them has become a popular challenge in the computer vision community. The researchers apply machine learning algorithms to the data and train a model. Those models can then find potential matching candidates for a specific fragment. Deep Learning algorithms are among the commonly discussed types of algorithms when it comes to supporting papyrologists. Research has shown that the use of Deep Learning can increase the efficiency of papyrologists. However, even though the results are promising, there are still many unanswered questions that we do not understand. Once a better understanding of the features is obtained, the algorithms can increase the papyrologist's efficiency by a greater chance.



Figure 1.1: A papyri torn into several fragments

1.1 Contribution

The general objective of this thesis is to make the work of papyrologists easier and increase their efficiency by partially automating the reassembling process. To this end, an algorithm is designed to infer a smaller sub-selection of fragments with a high likelihood of being a potential fit. In the following, this algorithm is called puzzle-helper. Additionally, the thesis explores the use of papyrus fibers to determine an accurate spatial position of two potential matching fragments. Also, using deep learning implies that a vast amount of (labeled) data is required. The database from the University of Michigan offers plenty of it. Once the data is downloaded, it must be correctly preprocessed, like removing low contrast images or labeling the data. In particular, this thesis is centered around the following research questions:

RQI: Does the puzzle-helpers-accuracy differ significantly when only the text or only the fibers are used as input as opposed to the unprocessed data?

RQII: With the help of papyrus fibers, is it possible to determine the position of a fragment out of several matching candidates?

1.2. OUTLINE 3

1.2 Outline

In the Chapter ??, the context of this master thesis was explained, and the research questions got defined. In the following, it is explained how the thesis is structured. Chapter ?? presents groundbreaking work in all areas that are relevant for this thesis. That includes binarization, inpainting, and deep metric learning. The chapter's goal is to show the reader a quick overview of actual results in the field of historical fragment retrieval. Chapter ?? aims to explain how a ground truth is computed with the help of Deep Metric Learning (DML) for comparison later results. In Chapter ?? the reader will learn how different datasets are obtained with the help of binarization and inpainting techniques. Furthermore, it is stated how results differ if the DML algorithm of the previous chapter is evaluated onto the different datasets. The results of the best-performing dataset from the previous chapter are used to determine spatial positions of potential matching candidates. That approach is explained in the Chapter ??. A discussion about how the results of the different chapters determine the other results is stated in Chapter ??. Finally, a conclusion is presented in Chapter ??, where the reader will be informed about lessons learned and potential future work.

State of the Art

In this chapter, we present an overview of the state-of-the art for this thesis. The common research field is computer vision and pattern recognition for cultural heritage. State-of-the-art presents the results of recent publications. Since numbers alone are not meaningful, the methods and exact contexts are also discussed. This includes approaches based on deep unsupervised metric learning, graph theory and data argumentation. Table ?? summarizes the key results and characteristics.

2.1 Deep Metric Learning

As indicated in the introduction, DML is a comparison-based algorithm and is therefore well suited for a field in which there is little ground truth. Pirone and his colleagues were the first who used DML in domain of papyri fragment retrieval. In their 2019 paper "Papy-S-Net: A Siamese Network to match papyrus fragments", they presented a so-called Siamese network that was able to correctly match 79% of the papyri fragments. In 2021, they further improved their approach. A dataset under a public domain was generated to better evaluate their results. Through certain experiments with different models and preprocessing steps, a top-1 accuracy of 0.73% was achieved. Because the authors communicated clearly what data was used, how it was prepared, and what metrics were used, the results from 2021 are much more reliable.

2.2 Graph Neural Networks

even nice results it seems that it is supervised on artificial data was just.

Task	Publication	Year	Method	Dataset	Public	Train Data	Val Data	Test Data	Metric	Result
Fragment Retrieval	Self-supervised deep metric learning for ancient papyrus fragments retrieval	2021	Self-supervised deep metric learning	Michigan	yes	800 papyri	100 papyri	100 papyri	Top-1 Accuracy	0.73
Fragment Retrieval	Self-supervised deep metric learning for ancient papyrus fragments retrieval	2021	Self-supervised deep metric learning	Hisfrag	yes	9000 papyri	1000 papyri	100 papyri	Top-1 Accuracy	0.87
Fragment Retrieval	Papy-S-Net: A Siamese Network to match papyrus fragments	2019	Siamese Network	B500	no	8500 patches	2000 patches	1000 patches (50 fragments)	True Pos. / Accuracy	0,79
Position Estimation	Using Graph Neural Networks to Reconstruct Ancient Documents	2021	Graph Neural Networks	B500 (subset)	no	3394 imgs	500 images	200 images	Accuracy	0.85
Data Argumen- tation	Data Augmentation Generative Adversarial Networks	2018	Generative Advesarial Networks	EMNIST	yes	-	-	-	Accuracy	+0.13

Table 2.1: The table summarizes the state-of-the-art publications for this thesis. In addition to the results and metrics used, other features are also presented.

2.3 Data Augmentation

Until now there is no specific paper about that topic. But its suggested by prirone et al to do it.

Algorithms as Puzzle Helper

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3.1 Goals and Questions

3.2 Methods

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3.3 Results

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3.4 Evaluation

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Separating Text and Papyrus Fibers

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Generating Historical Documents

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Exploding Papyrus Fibers

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Discussion

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7.1 Impact of Text and Fiber Separation

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7.2 Impact of Generating Artificial Data

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7.3 Impact of Exploiting the Fibers

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Conclusion

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8.1 Learnings and Findings

8.2 Future Work

Appendix A

Appendix

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