

Arrays
array\_intersect
array\_merge
array\_pop
array\_push
array\_reverse
array\_walk
count
in\_array

Date and Time date mktime strtotime time

Headers header headers\_sent setcookie

> **Mail** mail

is\_file

readfile

Numbers ceil floor number\_format round

Miscellaneous define eval exit

**Network** fsockopen

PHP Options ini\_get ini\_restore ini\_set phpinfo

**Execution** exec

REGULAR EXPRESSION SYNTAX					
^	Start of string				
\$	End of string				
į	Any single character				
(a b)	a or b				
()	Group section				
[abc]	Item in range (a or b or c)				
[^abc]	Not in range (not a or b or c)				
\s	White space				
a?	Zero or one of a				
a*	Zero or more of a				
a+	One or more of a				
a{3}	Exactly 3 of a				
a{3,}	3 or more of a				
a{3,6}	Between 3 and 6 of a				
\	Escape character				
[:punct:]	Any punctuation symbol				
[:space:]	Any space character				
[:blank:]	Space or tab				

PCRE MODIFIERS				
i	Case-insensitive			
S	Period matches newline			
m	^ and \$ match lines			
U	Ungreedy matching			
е	Evaluate replacement			
Χ	Pattern over several lines			

array\_push ( array, element )
in\_array ( needle, haystack )
explode ( separator, string )
split ( pattern, string )
preg\_split ( pattern, string )
ereg ( pattern, string )
strpos ( haystack, needle )
str\_replace ( search, replace, string )

**FUNCTION ARGUMENT ORDERS** 

fopen() MODES		
r	Read	
r+	Read and write, prepend	
W	Write, truncate	
w+	Read and write, truncate	
a	Write, append	
a+	Read and write, append	

DATE	FORMATTING			
Υ	4 digit year	2005		
У	2 digit year	05		
F	Long month	January		
М	Short month	Jan		
m	Month (leading zeros)	01 to 12		
n	Month	1 to 12		
D	Short day name	Mon		
I	Long day name	Monday		
d	Day (leading zeros)	01 to 31		
j	Day	1 to 31		
h	12 Hour (leading zeros)	01 to 12		
g	12 Hour	1 to 12		
Н	24 Hour (leading zeros)	00 to 23		
G	24 Hour	0 to 23		
i	Minutes (leading zeros)	00 to 59		
S	Seconds (leading zeros)	00 to 59		
W	Day of week 1	0 to 6		
Z	Day of year	0 to 365		
W	Week of year <sup>2</sup>	1 to 53		
t	Days in month	28 to 31		
а		am or pm		
Α		AM or PM		
В	Swatch Internet Time	000 to 999		
S	Ordinal Suffix	st, nd, td, th		
Т	Timezone of machine	GMT		
Z	Timezone offset (seconds)			
0	Difference to GMT (hours)	+0200		
Ι	Daylight savings	1 or 0		
L	Leap year	1 or 0		
U	Seconds since Epoch <sup>3</sup>			
С	ISO 8601 (PHP 5)			
r	RFC 2822			
	ate("w"): 0 is Sunday, 6 is S			
2. Week that overlaps two years belongs to				

DATE FORMATTING

- Week that overlaps two years belongs to year that contains most days of that week. Hence week number for 1st January of a given year can return 53rd week if week belongs to previous year. date("W", mktime(0, 0, 0, 12, 28, \$year)) always gives correct number of weeks in \$year.
- 3. The Epoch was the 1st January 1970.

Regex
ereg
eregi
ereg\_replace
eregi\_replace
split
spliti
preg\_match
preg\_match\_all
preg\_replace
preg\_split

**Sessions** session\_destroy session\_id session\_start

**Strings** addslashes crypt echo explode implode md5 nl2br sprintf strip\_tags stripslashes stristr strpos strrev strstr strtolower strtoupper str\_replace substr trim

urlencode urlencode urlencode urlencode

Variables
empty
is\_array
is\_int
is\_null
is\_numeric
is\_object
isset
serialize
unserialize

## **SuperGlobals** \$\_ENV

\$\_GET \$\_POST \$\_COOKIE \$\_SESSION \$\_SERVER \$\_FILES \$\_REQUEST \$GLOBALS