# CS 2110 Timed Lab 1 Arithmetic Logic Units

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### 1 Timed Lab Rules - Please Read

#### 1.1 General Rules

- 1. You are allowed to submit this timed lab starting at the moment the assignment is released, until you are checked off by your TA as you leave the recitation classroom. Gradescope submissions will remain open until 7:15 pm but you are not allowed to submit after you leave the recitation classroom under any circumstances. Submitting or resubmitting the assignment after you leave the classroom is a violation of the honor code doing so will automatically incur a zero on the assignment and might be referred to the Office of Student Integrity.
- 2. Make sure to give your TA your Buzzcard before beginning the Timed Lab, and to pick it up and get checked off before you leave. Students who leave the recitation classroom without getting checked off or submit after getting checked off will receive a zero.
- 3. Although you may ask TAs for clarification, you are ultimately responsible for what you submit. The information provided in this Timed Lab document takes precedence. If in doubt, please make sure to indicate any conflicting information to your TAs.
- 4. Resources you are allowed to use during the timed lab:
  - Assignment files
  - Previous homework and lab submissions
  - Your mind
  - Blank paper for scratch work (please ask for permission from your TAs if you want to take paper from your bag during the Timed Lab)
- 5. Resources you are **NOT** allowed to use:
  - The Internet (except for submissions)
  - Any resources that are not given in the assignment
  - Textbook or notes on paper or saved on your computer
  - Email/messaging
  - Contact in any form with any other person besides TAs
- 6. **Before you start, make sure to close every application on your computer.** Banned resources, if found to be open during the Timed Lab period, will be considered a violation of the Timed Lab rules.
- 7. We reserve the right to monitor the classroom during the Timed Lab period using cameras, packet capture software, and other means.

#### 1.2 Submission Rules

- 1. Follow the guidelines under the Deliverables section.
- 2. You are also responsible for ensuring that what you turned in is what you meant to turn in. After submitting you should be sure to download your submission into a brand new folder and test if it works. No excuses if you submit the wrong files, what you turn in is what we grade. In addition, your assignment must be turned in via Gradescope. Under no circumstances whatsoever we will accept any email submission of an assignment. Note: if you were granted an extension you will still turn in the assignment over Gradescope.
- 3. Do not submit links to files. We will not grade assignments submitted this way as it is easy to change the files after the submission period ends.

#### 1.3 Is collaboration allowed?

Absolutely NOT. No collaboration is allowed for timed labs.

### 2 Overview

In this timed lab, you will be creating an ALU. This ALU will take in **two 8-bit inputs** and **one 2-bit select bit**. It will output **one 8-bit output**.

When building this ALU, you may only use basic logic gates (AND, OR, NAND, NOR, NOT), decoders, multiplexers, adders, splitters, wires, tunnels, constants, input pins, and output pins. YOU DO NOT NEED TO BUILD THE GATES OUT OF TRANSISTORS. PLEASE, FOR YOUR OWN SAKE, DON'T DO IT.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:** You probably did not really read the paragraph above, but it says you're allowed to use CircuitSim's default adders (in the Arithmetic tab). So please don't try to make your own adders, just use that one. You're not allowed to use anything else from the Arithmetic tab (don't try to be smart and use a subtractor).

Some operations will also have additional banned operations.

#### 3 Instructions

Please make sure that you have **CircuitSim 1.7.4 or 1.8.0** installed on your computer. All changes should be made in the *tl1.sim* file. Do not move or rename any or the input or output pins.

You will create an 8-bit ALU with the following operations, using any of the gates listed above. All numbers should be interpreted as 2's complement.

00. Is Multiple of 16	[A % 16 == 0]
01. 4A-B	[4A - B] you may only use one adder
10. !A && B	[!A && B] Note: this is a logical AND! Clarification below.
11. Multiply by 12	[A $*$ 12] you may only use one adder

Notice that Is Multiple of 16, and Multiply by 12 only operate on the A input. They should NOT rely on B being a particular value.

Notice that opcode 10 applies a logical AND. This operation is equivalent to the following ternary expression: (A == 0 && B != 0) ? 1 : 0. That is, your circuit should output 00000001 if A is zero and B is not zero. Otherwise, it should output 00000000. *Hint: You can check if a number is zero by NORing its bits.* 

This ALU has two **8-bit** inputs for A and B and one **2-bit** input for OP, the op-code for the operation in the list above. It has one **8-bit** output named OUT.

The provided autograder will check the op-codes according to the order listed above (Is Multiple of 16 (000), 4A-B (001), etc.) and thus it is important that the operations are in this exact order.

#### 4 Deliverables

Please upload the following files onto the assignment on Gradescope:

1. tl1.sim