

# Authority

## nmap

```
# Nmap 7.94 scan initiated Sat Jul 15 15:23:21 2023 as: nmap -sC -sV -oN nmap_init.nmap 10.10.11.222
Nmap scan report for 10.10.11.222
Host is up (0.086s latency).
Not shown: 987 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
53/tcp    open  domain         Simple DNS Plus
80/tcp    open  http           Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
|_ http-title: IIS Windows Server
|_ http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
|_ http-methods:
|_   Potentially risky methods: TRACE
88/tcp    open  kerberos-sec   Microsoft Windows Kerberos (server time: 2023-07-15 23:23:41Z)
135/tcp   open  msrpc          Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn    Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
389/tcp   open  ldap           Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: authority.htb, Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
|_ ssl-date: 2023-07-15T23:24:31+00:00; +3h59m53s from scanner time.
|_ ssl-cert: Subject:
|_   Subject Alternative Name: othername: UPN::AUTHORITY$@htb.corp, DNS:authority.htb.corp, DNS:htb.corp, DNS:HTB
|_   Not valid before: 2022-08-09T23:03:21
|_   Not valid after: 2024-08-09T23:13:21
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds?
464/tcp   open  kpasswd5?
593/tcp   open  ncacn_http     Microsoft Windows RPC over HTTP 1.0
636/tcp   open  ssl/ldap       Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: authority.htb, Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
|_ ssl-cert: Subject:
|_   Subject Alternative Name: othername: UPN::AUTHORITY$@htb.corp, DNS:authority.htb.corp, DNS:htb.corp, DNS:HTB
|_   Not valid before: 2022-08-09T23:03:21
|_   Not valid after: 2024-08-09T23:13:21
|_ ssl-date: 2023-07-15T23:24:31+00:00; +3h59m53s from scanner time.
3268/tcp  open  ldap           Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: authority.htb, Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
|_ ssl-date: 2023-07-15T23:24:31+00:00; +3h59m53s from scanner time.
|_ ssl-cert: Subject:
|_   Subject Alternative Name: othername: UPN::AUTHORITY$@htb.corp, DNS:authority.htb.corp, DNS:htb.corp, DNS:HTB
|_   Not valid before: 2022-08-09T23:03:21
|_   Not valid after: 2024-08-09T23:13:21
3269/tcp  open  ssl/ldap       Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: authority.htb, Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
|_ ssl-date: 2023-07-15T23:24:31+00:00; +3h59m53s from scanner time.
|_ ssl-cert: Subject:
|_   Subject Alternative Name: othername: UPN::AUTHORITY$@htb.corp, DNS:authority.htb.corp, DNS:htb.corp, DNS:HTB
|_   Not valid before: 2022-08-09T23:03:21
|_   Not valid after: 2024-08-09T23:13:21
8443/tcp  open  ssl/https-alt
|_ ssl-cert: Subject: commonName=172.16.2.118
|_   Not valid before: 2023-07-13T23:01:33
|_   Not valid after: 2025-07-15T10:39:57
|_ fingerprint-strings:
|_   FourOhFourRequest:
```

## findings

port 8443 using https leads to a login page for password self service?  
pwm?


From certificate:

- Common Name: 172.16.2.118

### Notice - Configuration Mode

PWM is currently in **configuration** mode. This mode allows updating the configuration without authenticating to an LDAP directory first. End user functionality is not available in this mode.

After you have verified the LDAP directory settings, use the Configuration Manager to restrict the configuration to prevent unauthorized changes. After restricting, the configuration can still be changed but will require LDAP directory authentication first.


 OK

Trying to login with random creds:

### Error 5017

Directory unavailable. If this error occurs repeatedly please contact your help desk.

5017 ERROR\_DIRECTORY\_UNAVAILABLE (all ldap profiles are unreachable; errors: ["error connecting as proxy user: unable to create connection: unable to connect to any configured ldap url, last error: unable to bind to ldaps://authority.authority.htb:636 as CN=svc\_ldap,OU=Service Accounts,OU=CORP,DC=authority,DC=htb reason: CommunicationException (authority.authority.htb:636; PKIX path building failed: sun.security.provider.certpath.SunCertPathBuilderException: unable to find valid certification path to requested target)"])

 OK

-> possible usernames: svc\_ldap, authority  
-> verified via kerbrute.

Valid users:

- svc\_ldap
- authority
- administrator

```

└─$ smbclient -U "" -L \\\10.10.11.222
Password for [WORKGROUP\]:

      Sharename      Type      Comment
      ────
ADMIN$              Disk      Remote Admin
C$                  Disk      Default share
Department Shares   Disk
Development          Disk
IPC$                 IPC       Remote IPC
NETLOGON             Disk      Logon server share
SYSVOL              Disk      Logon server share
Reconnecting with SMB1 for workgroup listing.
do_connect: Connection to 10.10.11.222 failed (Error NT_STATUS_RESOURCE_NAME_NOT_FOUND)
Unable to connect with SMB1 -- no workgroup available

```

Using the following, we can access some files in the share  
smbclient -U "" -N \\\10.10.11.222\\Development

Interesting:

creds:

administrator:Welcome1 (ansible)

root:password (pwm default)

hoshimiya.ichigo:sunrise (ldap example)

```

└─$ ldapsearch -x -H ldap://10.10.11.222 -s base namingcontexts
# extended LDIF
#
# LDAPv3
# base <> (default) with scope baseObject
# filter: (objectclass=*)
# requesting: namingcontexts
#
#
dn:
namingcontexts: DC=authority,DC=htb
namingcontexts: CN=Configuration,DC=authority,DC=htb
namingcontexts: CN=Schema,CN=Configuration,DC=authority,DC=htb
namingcontexts: DC=DomainDnsZones,DC=authority,DC=htb
namingcontexts: DC=ForestDnsZones,DC=authority,DC=htb

# search result
search: 2
result: 0 Success

# numResponses: 2
# numEntries: 1

```

Ansible secrets:

File from the SMB share:

```
(bokki@kali)-[~/Automation/Ansible/PWM/defaults]
$ cat main.yml

pwm_run_dir: "{{ lookup('env', 'PWD') }}"

pwm_hostname: authority.htb.corp
pwm_http_port: "{{ http_port }}"
pwm_https_port: "{{ https_port }}"
pwm_https_enable: true

pwm_require_ssl: false

pwm_admin_login: !vault |
    $ANSIBLE_VAULT;1.1;AES256
    32666534386435366537653136663731633138616264323230383566333966346662313161326239
    6134353663663462373265633832356663356239383039640a346431373431666433343434366139
    35653634376333666234613466396534343030656165396464323564373334616262613439343033
    6334326263326364380a653034313733326639323433626130343834663538326439636232306531
    3438

pwm_admin_password: !vault |
    $ANSIBLE_VAULT;1.1;AES256
    31356338343963323063373435363261323563393235633365356134616261666433393263373736
    3335616263326464633832376261306131303337653964350a363663623132353136346631396662
    38656432323830393339336231373637303535613636646561653637386634613862316638353530
    3930356637306461350a316466663037303037653761323565343338653934646533663365363035
    6531

ldap_uri: ldap://127.0.0.1/
ldap_base_dn: "DC=authority,DC=htb"
ldap_admin_password: !vault |
    $ANSIBLE_VAULT;1.1;AES256
    63303831303534303266356462373731393561313363313038376166336536666232626461653630
    3437333035366235613437373733316635313530326639330a643034623530623439616136363563
    34646237336164356438383034623462323531316333623135383134656263663266653938333334
    3238343230333633350a646664396565633037333431626163306531336336326665316430613566
    3764
```

Looks like some encrypted secrets.

By using ansible2john with one of the encrypted secrets, we can crack the master password/key used to decrypt the secrets

-> john command: john john.hash --wordlist=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt

-> hashcat command: hashcat -m 16900 -O -a 0 -w 4 hashcat.hash /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt

-> master key: !@#\$\$%^&\*

Using this master key, we are able to make ansible show us the 3 secrets using:  
ansible-vault view --vault-password-file <file with master key> <file with hash>

```
pwm_admin_login: svc_pwm
pwm_admin_password: DevT3st@123
ldap_admin_password: DevT3st@123
```

Trying the password for all valid users on the box fails. svc\_pwm is not a valid user according to Kerberos.