

37. 38. 39. 128 . . . 64. 65. 66. 15

- dirección de red 1 / netmask 1 - 37.38.39.128 / 25
  - dirección de red 2 / netmask 2 - 37.38.40.0 / 21
    - 37.38.48.0 / 20
  - 37.38.64.0 / 18
  - 37.38.128.0 / 17
  - 37.39.0.0 / 16
  - 37.40.0.0 / 15
  - 37.48.0.0 / 12
  - 37.64.0.0 / 10
  - 37.128.0.0 / 9
  - 38.0.0.0 / 8
  - 40.0.0.0 / 5  
/ 248.0.0.0
  - 48.0.0.0 / 4
  - 64.0.0.0 .. 64.63.255

17. XI. 2015

burr 8.

62. 63. 124. 64. . . .

65. 66. 66. 67

- 62.63.124.64 / 255.255.255.192 } class A de 64 =  $2^6$  = 2<sup>32-26</sup>  
bcast: 62.63.124.127
  - 62.63.124.128 / 255.255.255.128 } 2<sup>7</sup>  
bcast: 62.63.124.255
  - 62.63.125.0 / 255.255.255.0 } 2<sup>8</sup>  
62.63.125.255
  - 62.63.126.0 / 255.255.254.0 } 2<sup>9</sup>  
62.63.127.255

- 62. 63. 128. 0	/ 255. 255. 128. 0 17	{ 2 <sup>15</sup>	62. 63. 255. 255
- 62. 64. 0. 0	/ 255. 192. 0. 0 10		62. 127. 255. 235
- 62. 128. 0. 0	/ 255. 128. 0. 0 9		62. 255. 255. 255
- 63. 0. 0. 0	/ 8		
- 64. 0. 0. 0	/ 8		65. 0. X. y 2 <sup>16</sup>
- 65. 0. 0. 0	/ 255. 192. 0. 0 10	65. 63. 255. 255	65. 1. X. y ;
- 65. 64. 0. 0	/ 255. 255. 0. 0 16	65. 64. 255. 255	65. 63. X. y
- 65. 65. 0. 0	/ 255. 255. 192. 0 18	65. 65. 63. 255	2 <sup>16</sup> = 2 <sup>22</sup>
- 65. 65. 64. 0	/ 255. 255. 23	65. 65. 66. 255	65. 65. 0. X = 256
- 65. 65. 66. 0	/ 255. 255. 255. 192 26	65. 65. 66. 63	65. 65. 1. X ;
- 65. 65. 66. 64	/ 255. 255. 255. 252 30	65. 65. 66. 67.	65. 65. 64. X 65. 65. 65. X

Subiect examen:

1) ~~80.81.82.83~~ 80.81.82.83

80.81.83.84

Precizați clasa de adresa de dim. minimă care conține cele 2 adr. IP.  
(0 adresa de rețea + netmask)

80.81. 01010010. 01010011  
80.81. 01010011. 01010100

80.81.82.0 / 255.255.254.0

255.255.1200.0000.0  
2<sup>14</sup>

2) În ce condiții 32 de clase de adrese consecutive dim ele cu netmask 255.255.192.0 se pot crea?

a) \_\_\_\_\_

b) când număr de adrese a clasei mari e multiplu de 32

c) \_\_\_\_\_

18

19

20

21

22

23

$$32 \cdot 2^{14} = 2^5 \cdot 2^{14} = 2^{19}$$

3) ~~193.231.24.0~~ → poate fi adr ip pe un calc.  
 $\rightarrow 193.231.20.0 /23$   
 $\rightarrow 193.231.21.255$

4) ne dă 193.235.255.255  
 clase <sup>max</sup> pt care aceasta adr e locat: 192.232.0.0/14  
 clasa min — " — : 193.235.255.252/30

### Adrese ip private (false)

publice (reale) → routabile  
 private (false) → non routabile

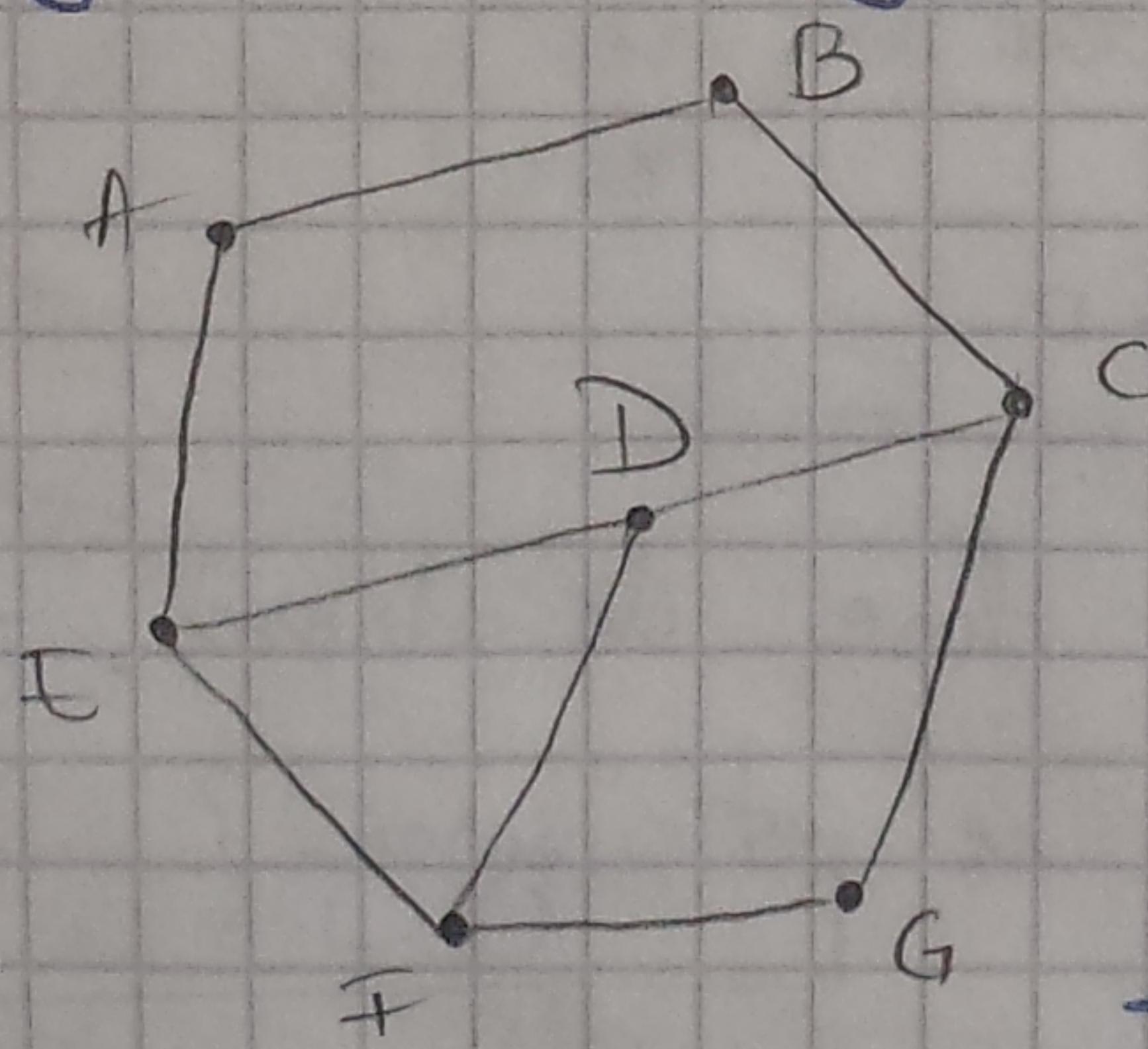
$\rightarrow 10.0.0.0 /8$   
 $255.0.0.0$

$\rightarrow 172.16.0.0 /16$   
 $255.255.0.0$

⋮  
 172.31.0.0

$\rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 192.168.0.0 /24 \\ \vdots \\ 192.168.255.0 \end{array} \right.$  } 256 clase cu  $2^8 \Rightarrow 192.168.0.0 /16$

### Dirijare (Routing)



tabele de dirijare

Din perspectiva modului f:

Dot:	Vain	Cost (lungime)
D	B	1
C	B	2
D	E	2
E	E	1
F	E	2
G	B	3

ROUTE

~~Route~~

route < statice (configurate manual)  
dinamice (— " — automat)

Algoritmi de dirijare: <

în interiorul unui sistem automat  
(în interiorul rețelei unui provider)

în interiorul PS (sistemul autonom) (algoritmii de dirijare între provideri)