

FARMERLY! **(A FARMER'S FRIEND)**



APPROACH

- To reduce the wastage of water in the process of Irrigation of crops, we have devised an on-site soil moisture deducing solution that receives real-time data from the moisture sensor.
- Soil moisture sensors measure the volumetric water content in soil.
- The water pump starts if the soil is not moist enough, the motor pump stops itself, when the sensor produces data which verifies that the soil is moist enough for the certain crop to flourish..
- Each crop requires different amount of water to flourish which will be provided through a database containing information of quantity of water required per crop.

CONTINUED...

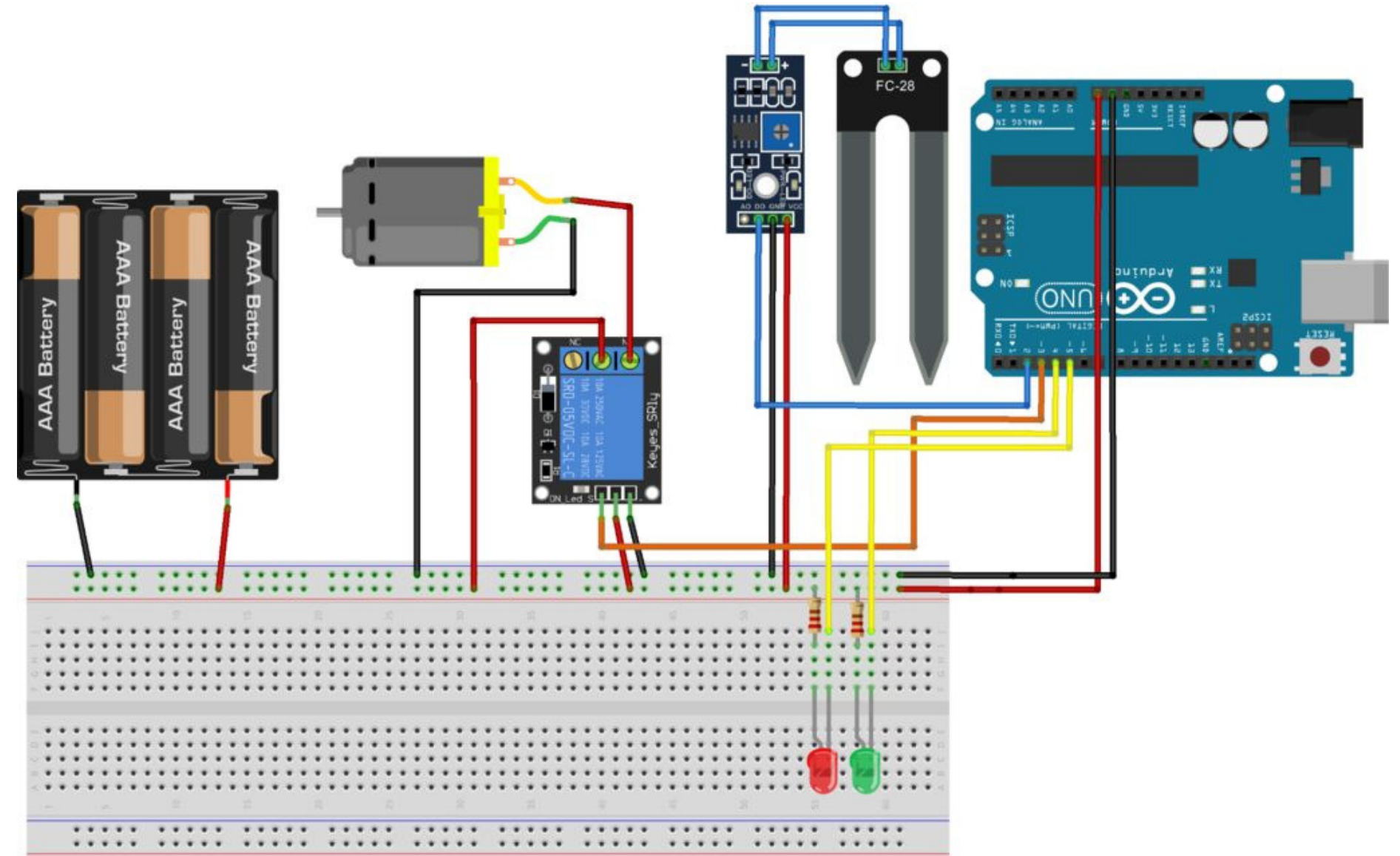
- Birds and rodents may often cause severe damage to fruit or agricultural crops.
- The sown seed is a food resource for ducks if the paddy fields are flooded, and for sparrows and pigeons if the fields are drained.
- To prevent the crops from deteriorating from damage through birds and rodents we've installed an IR proximity sensor which will ring an alarm that will alert the farmer who then can shoo them away.



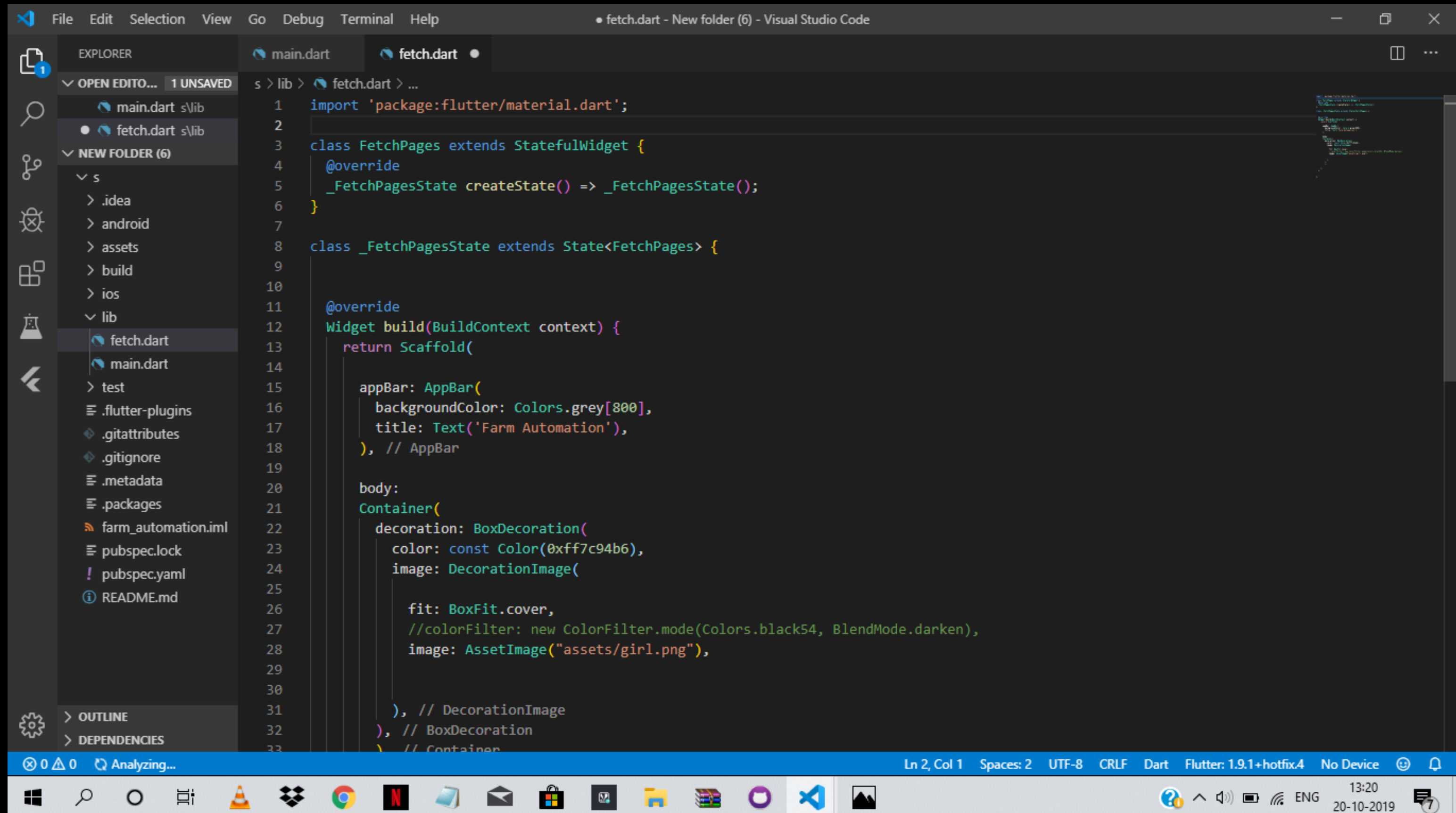
Technology Stack

- Microsoft Azure
- Flutter v1.9.1
- Node.js v10.16.3
- MongoDB v4.0.1.0
- Arduino Uno
- Ubuntu Virtual Machine

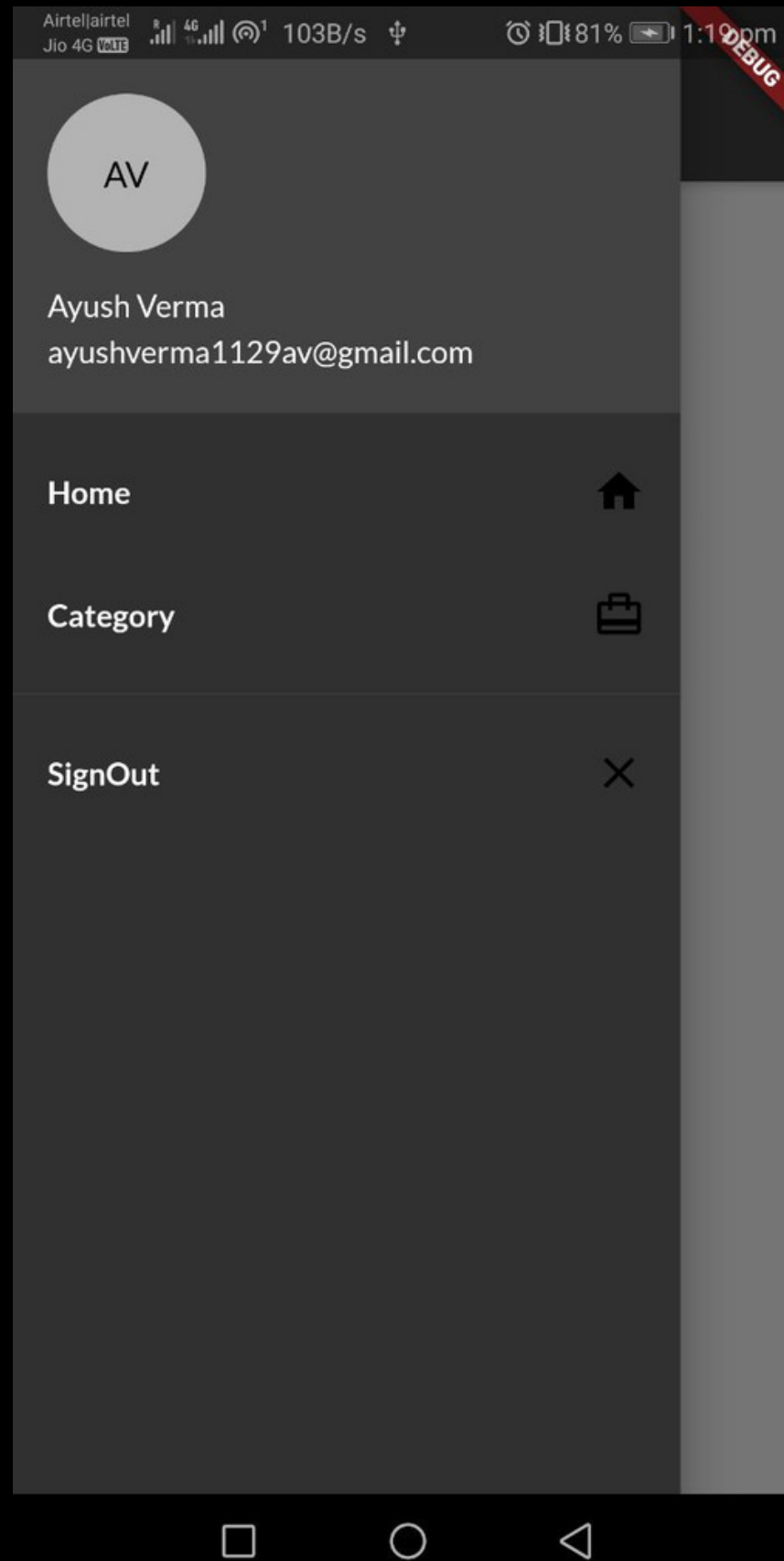
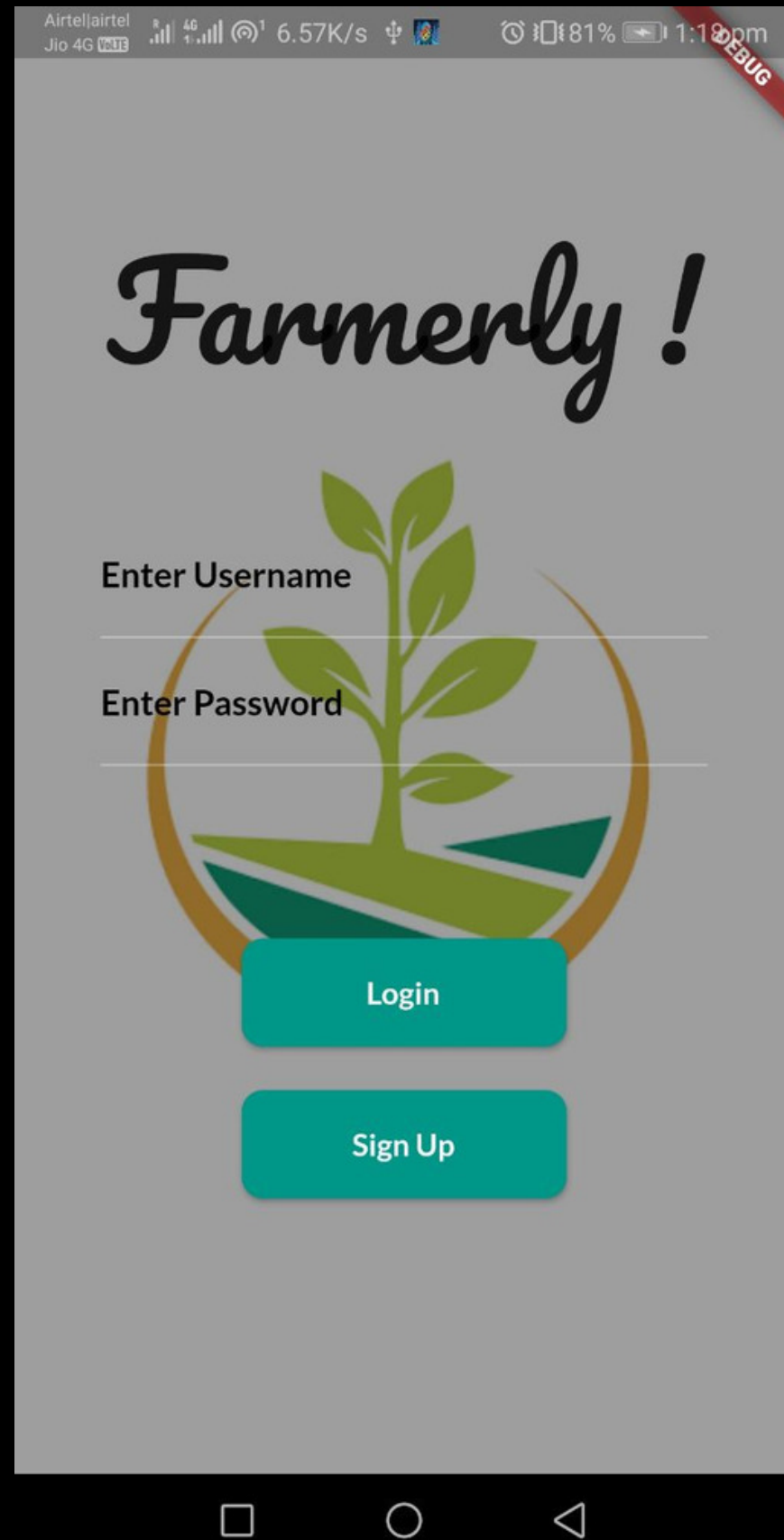
Circuit Diagram



Flutter



App Modules for iOS & Android



Ubuntu VM

Microsoft Azure portal interface showing the details of an Ubuntu Virtual Machine (VM).

Browser Tabs: (2) WhatsApp, Fw: [Microsoft], Home - Micro..., Settings - Pass..., UBUNTU - Mic..., How To Install, Install the Azu..., 13.90.158.237: x, +, -, , , x

Address Bar: portal.azure.com/#@ashishbhardwaj354gmail.onmicrosoft.com/resource/subscriptions/588a8649-2909-44bf-adfb-c56825f2466b/resourcegroups/JUSTWO...

Search Bar: Search resources, services, and docs (G+)

User: ashishbhardwaj354@g... DEFAULT DIRECTORY

Left Navigation Panel:

- Create a resource
- Home
- Dashboard
- All services
- FAVORITES
- All resources
- Resource groups
- App Services
- Function App
- SQL databases
- Azure Cosmos DB
- Virtual machines
- Load balancers
- Storage accounts
- Virtual networks
- Azure Active Directory
- Monitor
- Advisor
- Security Center
- Cost Management + Bil...

UBUNTU Virtual machine Overview:

Search (Ctrl+/,)

Connect Start Restart Stop Capture Delete Refresh


We recently resolved a problem with your virtual machine. →

Resource group (change)	: JUSTWORK	Computer name	: UBUNTU
Status	: Running	Operating system	: Linux (ubuntu 18.04)
Location	: East US	Size	: Standard D2s v3 (2 vcpus, 8 GiB memory)
Subscription (change)	: Azure for Students	Ephemeral OS disk	: N/A
Subscription ID	: 588a8649-2909-44bf-adfb-c56825f2466b	Public IP address	: 13.90.158.237
		Private IP address	: 10.0.0.4
		Virtual network/subnet	: JUSTWORK-vnet/default
		DNS name	: Configure


Tags (change) : Click here to add tags

Show data for last: 1 hour 6 hours 12 hours 1 day 7 days 30 days

CPU (average)



Network (total)



Windows taskbar: 75% battery, ENG, 13:18

portal.azure.com/#@ashishbhardwaj354gmail.onmicrosoft.com/resource/subscriptions/588a8649-2909-44bf-adfb-c56825f2466b/resourcegroups/JUSTWO...

Microsoft Azure

Home > UBUNTU

UBUNTU Virtual machine

Search (Ctrl+/)

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Settings

Networking

Disks

Size

Security

Extensions

Continuous delivery (Preview)

Availability set

Configuration

Identity

Properties

Locks

Connect Start Restart Stop Capture Delete Refresh

We recently resolved a problem with your virtual machine. →

CPU (average)

3.5% 3% 2.5% 2% 1.5% 1% 0.5% 0%

12:30 PM 12:45 PM 1 PM 1:15 PM

Percentage CPU (Avg) ubuntu 0.72%

Network (total)

600kB 500kB 400kB 300kB 200kB 100kB 0B

12:30 PM 12:45 PM 1 PM 1:15 PM

Network In Total (Sum) ubuntu 32.88 MB

Network Out Total (Sum) ubuntu 10.66 MB

Disk bytes (total)

4MB 3MB 2MB 1MB

Disk operations/sec (average)

6/s 5/s 4/s 3/s 2/s 1/s

Microsoft Azure Server

```
Termius - azure

Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)
qwerty@UBUNTU:/home$ sudo ufw allow https
Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)
qwerty@UBUNTU:/home$ pm2 restart all
Use --update-env to update environment variables
[PM2] Applying action restartProcessId on app [all](ids: 0)
[PM2] [index](0) ✓

  id  name      version  mode  pid  uptime  ⚡  status  cpu  mem  user  watching
  ---  ---      -
  0    index     1.0.0    fork  11930  0s      107 online  0%   15.2mb  qwerty disabled

qwerty@UBUNTU:/home$ ls
qwerty
qwerty@UBUNTU:/home$ cd qwerty
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/ $ ls
smart-irrigation-server
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/ $ cd smart-irrigation-server
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server$ ls
Procfile.txt README.md api config index.js node_modules package-lock.json package.json
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server$ git pull origin master
remote: Enumerating objects: 5, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (1/1), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 2), reused 3 (delta 2), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
From https://github.com/prkhrv/smart-irrigation-server
* branch            master       -> FETCH_HEAD
  725ae41..be1c854  master     -> origin/master
Updating 725ae41..be1c854
Fast-forward
 index.js | 6 +++++
 1 file changed, 6 insertions(+)
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server$ pm2 restart all
Use --update-env to update environment variables
[PM2] Applying action restartProcessId on app [all](ids: 0)
[PM2] [index](0) ✓

  id  name      version  mode  pid  uptime  ⚡  status  cpu  mem  user  watching
  ---  ---      -
  0    index     1.0.0    fork  12315  0s      108 online  0%   16.4mb  qwerty disabled

qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server$
```

Termius - azure

Hosts

SFTP

Port Forwarding

Snippets

azure

History

Server (26)

0|index | socket server started on 80
0|index | socket server started on 80
0|index | socket server started on 80
0|index | socket server started on 80
0|index | socket server started on 80
0|index | socket server started on 3000
0|index | Successfully connected to the database
0|index | socket server started on 3000
0|index | Successfully connected to the database

^C
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server\$ sudo ufw disable
Firewall stopped and disabled on system startup
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server\$ pm2 restart all
Use --update-env to update environment variables
[PM2] Applying action restartProcessId on app [all](ids: 0)
[PM2] [index](0) ✓

id	name	version	mode	pid	uptime	↺	status	cpu	mem	user	watching
0	index	1.0.0	fork	11565	0s	105	online	0%	16.0mb	qwerty	disabled

qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server\$ ufw allow 3000
ERROR: You need to be root to run this script
qwerty@UBUNTU:~/smart-irrigation-server\$ cd ..
qwerty@UBUNTU:~\$ ufw allow 3000
ERROR: You need to be root to run this script
qwerty@UBUNTU:~\$ cd ..
qwerty@UBUNTU:/home\$ sudo ufw allow 3000
Rules updated
Rules updated (v6)
qwerty@UBUNTU:/home\$ pm2 restart all
Use --update-env to update environment variables
[PM2] Applying action restartProcessId on app [all](ids: 0)
[PM2] [index](0) ✓

id	name	version	mode	pid	uptime	↺	status	cpu	mem	user	watching
0	index	1.0.0	fork	11785	0s	106	online	0%	13.5mb	qwerty	disabled

qwerty@UBUNTU:/home\$ pm2 logs
[TAILING] Tailing last 15 lines for [all] processes (change the value with --lines option)
/home/qwerty/.pm2/pm2.log last 15 lines:
PM2 | 2019-10-20T06:42:22: PM2 log: Stopping app:index id:0
PM2 | 2019-10-20T06:42:22: PM2 log: App [index:0] exited with code [0] via signal [SIGINT]

Windows taskbar with search bar, icons, and system tray

Sensor Readings

The screenshot shows the Android Studio IDE with a Flutter application named 'sis_app' running on an LLD AL10 (mobile) emulator. The main.dart file is open, showing a Stack widget with an Image. The console displays the following log output:

```
I/flutter (12830): {moisture: 40.664710998535156}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 45.07, cm: 115.56}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 45.07, cm: 115.56}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {moisture: 40.7624626159668}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 45.07, cm: 115.56}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 1.19, cm: 3.05}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {moisture: 40.566959381103516}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
I/flutter (12830): {inches: 46.96, cm: 120.42}
```

The bottom status bar shows the time as 13:18 on 20-10-2019. The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom with the search bar and various application icons.

How much water is enough water??

Table 5 APPROXIMATE VALUES OF SEASONAL CROP WATER NEEDS

Crop	Crop water need (mm/total growing period)
Alfalfa	800-1600
Banana	1200-2200
Barley/Oats/Wheat	450-650
Bean	300-500
Cabbage	350-500
Citrus	900-1200
Cotton	700-1300
Maize	500-800
Melon	400-600
Onion	350-550
Peanut	500-700
Pea	350-500
Pepper	600-900
Potato	500-700
Rice (paddy)	450-700
Sorghum/Millet	450-650
Soybean	450-700
Sugarbeet	550-750
Sugarcane	1500-2500
Sunflower	600-1000
Tomato	400-800

The influence of the crop type on the crop water need is important in two ways:

1. The crop type has an influence on the daily water needs of a fully grown crop; i.e. the peak daily water needs: a fully developed maize crop will need more water per day than a fully developed crop of onions.

2. The crop type has an influence on the duration of the total growing season of the crop. Peas have a growing season of 90-100 days whereas melons have a larger season span of 120-160 days.

****Data Source :- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.***

Tiny feet , Big damage??

Table 1. Statistical Analysis of Result of survey

Question	Yes	No	Can't say
Are birds producing damage to the crops and grains?	73%	22%	5%
Is there a need of modern ecofriendly bird scaring techniques?	85%	2%	13%
Is damage percentage depending upon type of crops?	90%	8%	2%
Is damage percentage depends upon seasons?	93%	4%	3%

**Data Source :- International Journal of Agricultural Technology*

- Many crops are damaged by birds, with a little knowledge available of actual economic loss is done by House Sparrows, House Crow, Common Myna, Asian Koel graze on the crop and damage it in search of wireworm and other soil invertebrates.

Thanks!

Prakhar Varshney

Ayush Verma

Chintan Saxena

Ashish

TEAM BOOLEAN_PUNDITS

