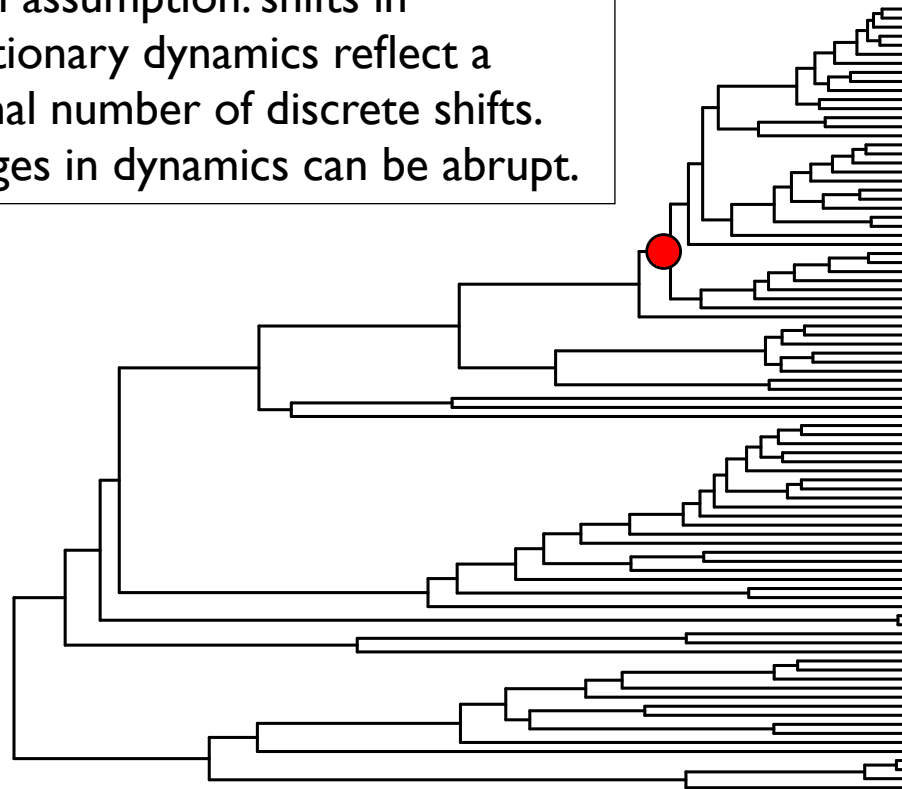


Model assumption: shifts in evolutionary dynamics reflect a minimal number of discrete shifts. Changes in dynamics can be abrupt.



Possible reality: Dynamics of the system may change gradually along the tree, and multiple evolutionary innovations may combine to produce overall effects

