



send	$i \longrightarrow j$	i has sent j a message in the past
receive	$i \longleftarrow j$	i has received a message from j in the past
2-send	$i \longrightarrow h \longrightarrow j$	there exists an actor h such that i has sent h a message and h has sent j a message in the past
2-receive	$i \longleftarrow h \longleftarrow j$	there exists an actor h such that i has received a message from h , and h has received a message from j
sibling	 <pre> graph TD h --> i h --> j </pre>	there exists an actor h such that h has sent i and j messages in the past
cosibling	 <pre> graph BT i --> h j --> h </pre>	there exists an actor h such that h has received messages from i and j

Fig. 3. Dynamic covariates to measure network effects