

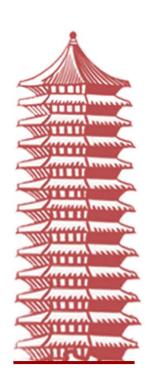
K210 LCD

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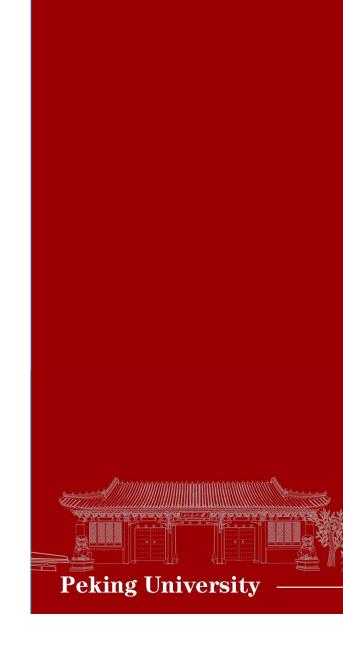


01 K210 LCD引脚

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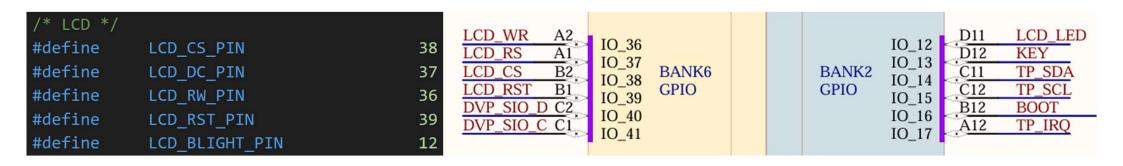
03 LCD清屏写字例程





K210 LCD引脚





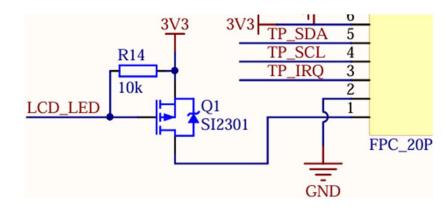
RW/WR:对应 SPI 时钟,用于同步数据传输

RS/DC: 用于区分传输的是 命令 还是 数据

CS:对应 片选信号,用于选择LCD为当前操作对象

RST:用于复位LCD,确保LCD模块处于初始状态

BLIGHT: LCD背光开关?



K210 LCD函数简述

lcd init(void)

初始化LCD,设置基本工作参数

lcd set direction(lcd dir t dir)

设置LCD的显示方向

输入参数:

- dir: 屏幕方向
 - 例: DIR_XY_RLDUX从右到左为正方向Y从下到上为正方向



```
typedef enum _lcd_dir
   DIR XY RLUD = 0x00,
   DIR_YX_RLUD = 0x20,
   DIR_XY_LRUD = 0x40,
   DIR YX LRUD = 0x60,
   DIR_XY_RLDU = 0x80,
   DIR_YX_RLDU = 0xA0,
   DIR XY LRDU = 0xC0,
   DIR_YX_LRDU = 0xE0,
   DIR XY MASK = 0x20,
   DIR_MASK = 0xE0,
} lcd dir t;
```

K210 LCD函数简述



lcd set area(x1, y1, x2, y2)

定义LCD屏幕上的操作位置,即XY的起始和结束位置。 输入参数:

- (x1,y1), (x2,y2): 矩形区域的左上与右下坐标

lcd clear(uint16 t color)

用指定的颜色 color 清空整个屏幕

```
void lcd_clear(uint16_t color)
{
    uint32_t data = ((uint32_t)color << 16) | (uint32_t)color;

    lcd_set_area(0, 0, lcd_ctl.width, lcd_ctl.height);
    tft_fill_data(&data, LCD_X_MAX * LCD_Y_MAX / 2);
}</pre>
```

K210 LCD函数简述



lcd_draw_point(x, y, uint16_t color) 在 (x, y) 处绘制一个点,颜色为 color

lcd_draw_char(x, y, char c, color) 在(x, y) 绘制一个字符 c, 颜色为 color

lcd_draw_string(x, y, char* str, color) 在(x, y) 绘制一个字符串 str, 颜色为 color

lcd_draw_rectangle(x1, y1, x2, y2, width, color) 绘制─个矩形边框, width代表边框厚度

Icd_draw_picture(x1,y1,width,height,uint32_t *ptr) 设置LCD的显示方向

#define BLACK 0x0000 #define NAVY 0x000F #define DARKGREEN 0x03E0 #define DARKCYAN 0x03EF #define MAROON 0x7800 #define PURPLE 0x780F #define OLIVE 0x7BE0 #define LIGHTGREY 0xC618 #define DARKGREY 0x7BEF #define BLUE 0x001F #define GREEN 0x07E0 #define CYAN 0x07FF #define RED 0xF800 #define MAGENTA 0xF81F #define YELLOW 0xFFE0 #define WHITE **0xFFFF** #define ORANGE 0xFD20 #define GREENYELLOW 0xAFE5 #define PINK 0xF81F #define USER COLOR 0xAA55



```
typedef enum lcd dir
                                                                    #define BLACK
                                                                                        0x0000
参数定义:
                                                                                        0x000F
                                                                    #define NAVY
                                                 DIR XY RLUD = 0x00, #define DARKGREEN
                                                                                        0x03E0
#define LCD X MAX
                     (240)
                                                 DIR YX RLUD = 0x20, #define DARKCYAN
                                                                                        0x03EF
#define LCD Y MAX
                     (320)
                                                 DIR XY LRUD = 0x40, #define MAROON
                                                                                        0x7800
/* LCD */
                                                 DIR YX LRUD = 0x60, #define PURPLE
                                                                                        0x780F
#define
           LCD CS PIN
                                         38
                                                 DIR XY RLDU = 0x80, #define OLIVE
                                                                                        0x7BE0
#define
           LCD DC PIN
                                         37
                                                 DIR YX RLDU = 0xA0, #define LIGHTGREY
                                                                                        0xC618
#define
            LCD RW PIN
                                         36
                                                 DIR XY LRDU = 0xC0, #define DARKGREY
                                                                                        0x7BEF
#define
            LCD RST PIN
                                         39
                                                 DIR YX LRDU = 0xE0, #define BLUE
                                                                                        0x001F
#define
            LCD BLIGHT PIN
                                                 DIR XY MASK = 0x20, #define GREEN
                                         12
                                                                                        0x07E0
// IO definitions
                                                 DIR MASK = 0 \times E0,
                                                                    #define CYAN
                                                                                        0x07FF
#define
                                         2
                                             } lcd dir t;
            LCD DC IO
                                                                    #define RED
                                                                                        0xF800
#define
            LCD RST IO
                                         0
                                                                    #define MAGENTA
                                                                                        0xF81F
                                                                    #define YELLOW
                                                                                        0xFFE0
#define
            LCD BLIGHT IO
                                         17
                                                                    #define WHITE
                                                                                        0xFFFF
                                                                    #define ORANGE
                                                                                        0xFD20
uint32 t g lcd gram[LCD X MAX * LCD Y MAX / 2]
                                                                    #define GREENYELLOW 0xAFE5
                                                                    #define PINK
                                                                                        0xF81F
                                                                    #define USER COLOR
                                                                                       0xAA55
```



运行流程:

- 1. 引脚配置与初始化
- 2. LCD初始化
- 3. 配置显示方向
- 4. 红色清屏
- 5. 填充黑色区域
- 6. 填写字符串

```
int main(void)
    printf("lcd test\n");
    io_init();
    io_set_power();
   lcd_init();
    lcd_set_direction(DIR_YX_RLDU);
    lcd_clear(RED);
    lcd_draw_picture(0, 0, 240, 160, g_lcd_gram);
    lcd_draw_string(16, 40, "Canaan", RED);
    lcd_draw_string(16, 80, "Kendryte K210", BLUE);
    while (1);
```



```
static void io_init(void)
{

fpioa_set_function(LCD_DC_PIN, FUNC_GPIOHS0 + LCD_DC_IO);
    fpioa_set_function(LCD_CS_PIN, FUNC_SPI0_SS3);
    fpioa_set_function(LCD_RW_PIN, FUNC_SPI0_SCLK);
    fpioa_set_function(LCD_RST_PIN, FUNC_GPIOHS0 + LCD_RST_IO);

2)    sysctl_set_spi0_dvp_data(1);

// LCD Backlight
fpioa_set_function(LCD_BLIGHT_PIN, FUNC_GPIOHS0 + LCD_BLIGHT_IO);
    gpiohs_set_drive_mode(LCD_BLIGHT_IO, GPIO_DM_OUTPUT);
    gpiohs_set_pin(LCD_BLIGHT_IO, GPIO_PV_LOW);
}
```

- 1)初始化接口功能配置
- 2)设置屏幕与摄像头是否联动(设为0出错,存在bug?)
- 3) 使能LCD屏幕



```
static void io_set_power(void)
{
    sysctl_set_power_mode(SYSCTL_POWER_BANK6, SYSCTL_POWER_V18);
    sysctl_set_power_mode(SYSCTL_POWER_BANK7, SYSCTL_POWER_V18);
}
```

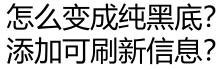
给区域BANK6/7供电,电压1.8V

BANK7接口用于摄像头,供电存疑,例程下不供电可通过。

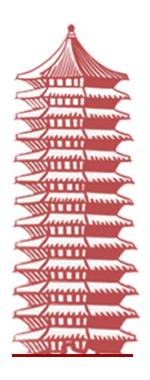


实现效果:









敬请指正!

汇报人

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2024年10月30日





