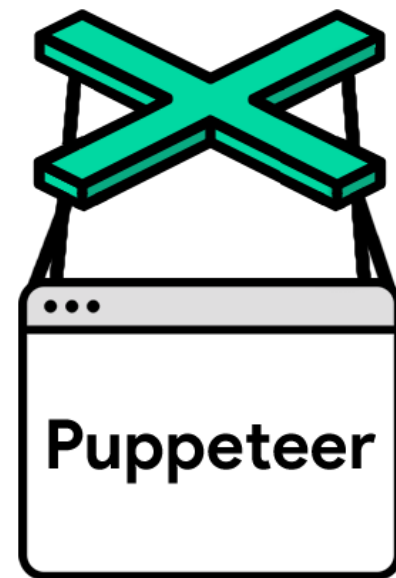


# Comparing Browser Automation APIs

Boni García



# Browser Automation



**Playwright**

<https://github.com/angrykoala/awesome-browser-automation>

# Selenium – What is Selenium?



- Selenium WebDriver (often known as simply **Selenium**) is a multilanguage **browser automation library**



<https://selenium.dev/>

- Maintained by the Selenium project since 2004
- Languages: officially supported in Java, JavaScript, Python, .Net, and Ruby



- Browsers: any browser with a driver compliant with W3C WebDriver



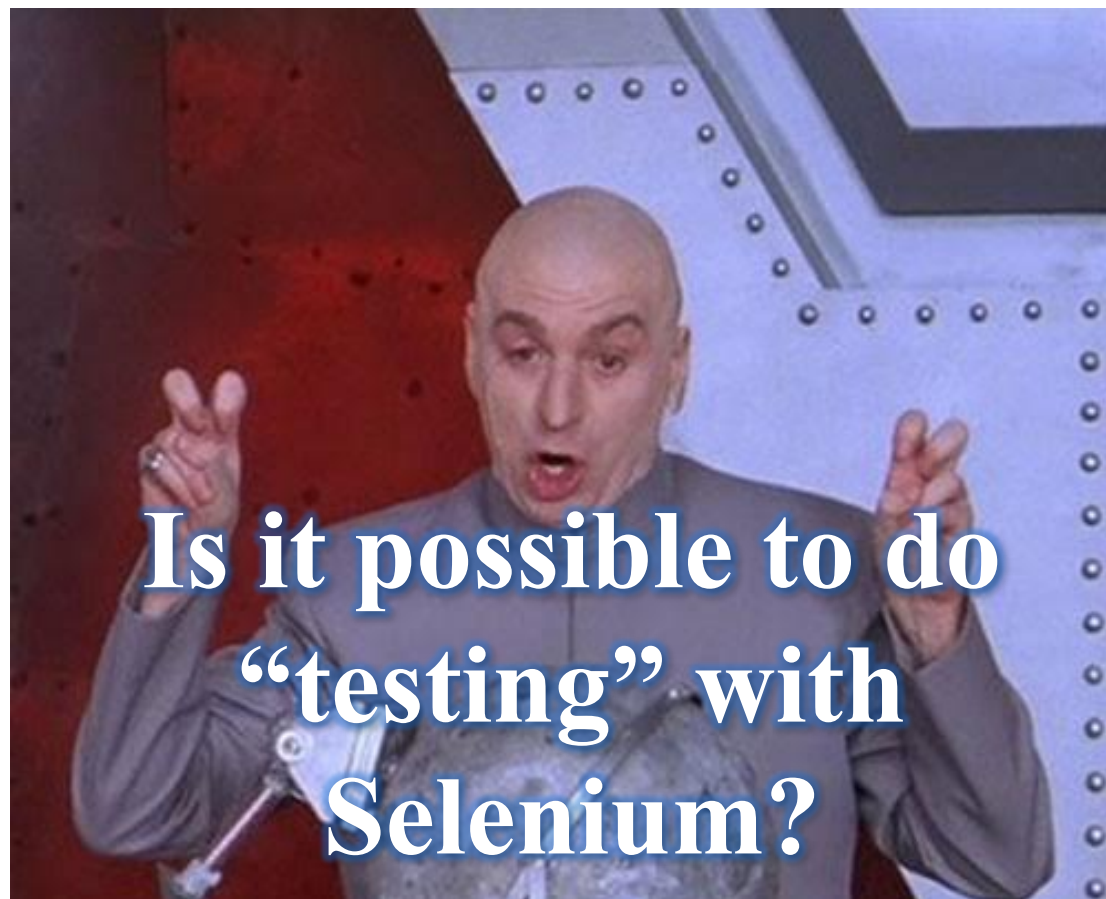
# Selenium – What is NOT Selenium?



- Selenium is NOT a testing framework



- Selenium is NOT a testing library





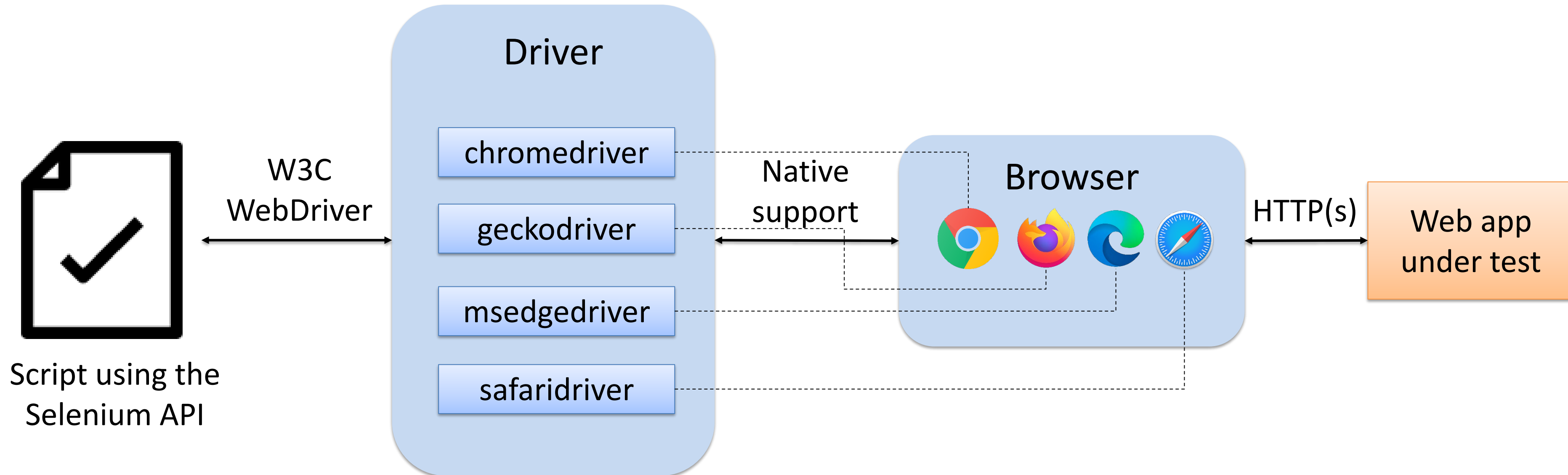
# Library vs. Framework



- A **library** is a collection of code that developers can call using an API to solve a given problem
- A **framework** is a library that provides a foundational structure for developing software applications



# Selenium – Architecture



# Selenium – Setup



- The project setup is language-specific

**Maven™**



Gradle



pip



nuget



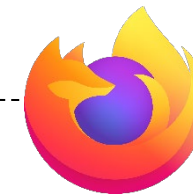
RubyGems

- Browsers: we need at least a browser and its corresponding driver

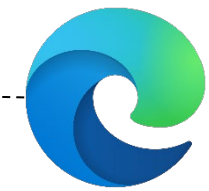
chromedriver



geckodriver



msedgedriver



Selenium Manager

# Selenium – Hello World



```
class HelloWorldSeleniumTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        driver = new ChromeDriver();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        // Open system under test (SUT)  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");  
  
        // Assert web page title  
        String title = driver.getTitle();  
        assertThat(title).contains("Selenium WebDriver");  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
}
```



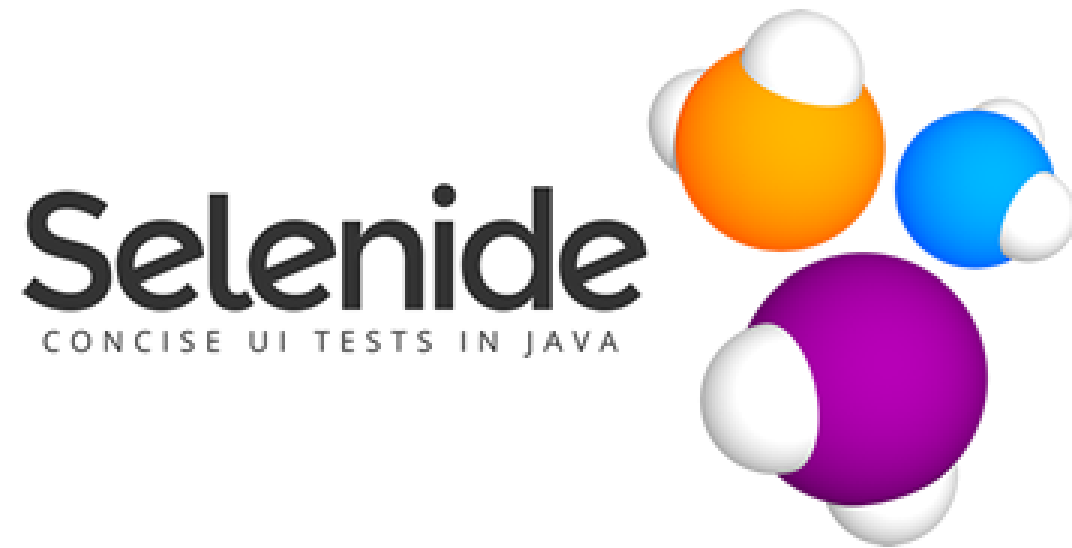
AssertJ

Fork me on GitHub

<https://github.com/bonigarcia/browser-automation-apis/>



# Selenium – Ecosystem



<https://www.selenium.dev/ecosystem/>

# Cypress – What is Cypress?



- **Cypress** is a JavaScript **end-to-end** automated testing framework



<https://www.cypress.io/>

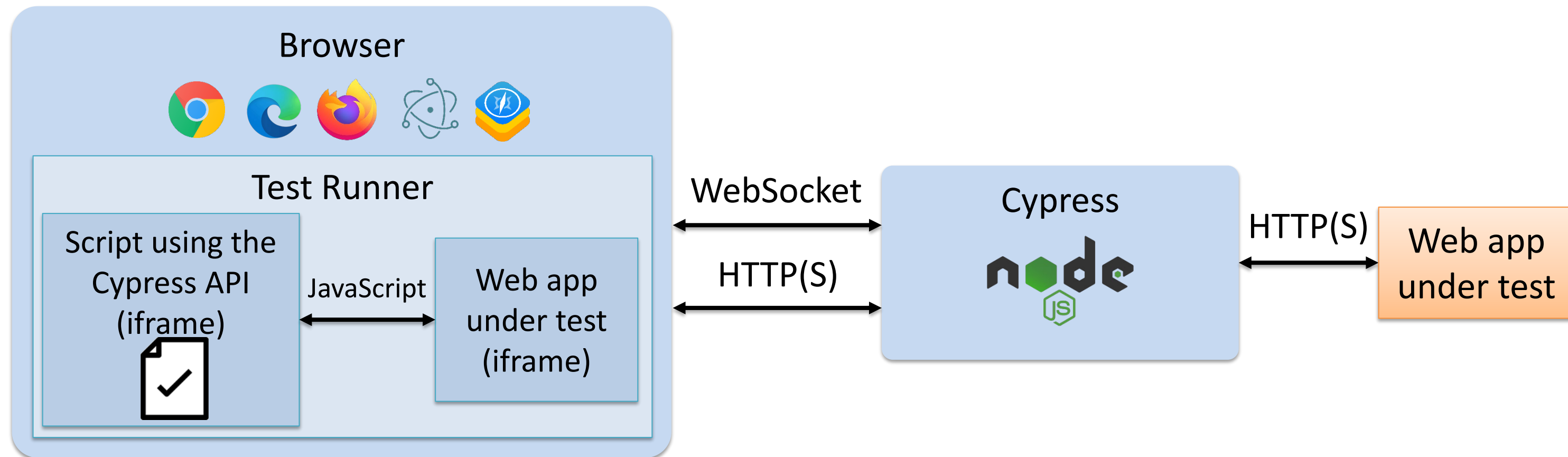
- Created as a company in 2014 to provide a seamless experience for automated web testing
- Language: JavaScript



- Browsers: Chromium-based browsers (like Chrome and Edge), Firefox, Electron, WebKit (experimental)



# Cypress – Architecture

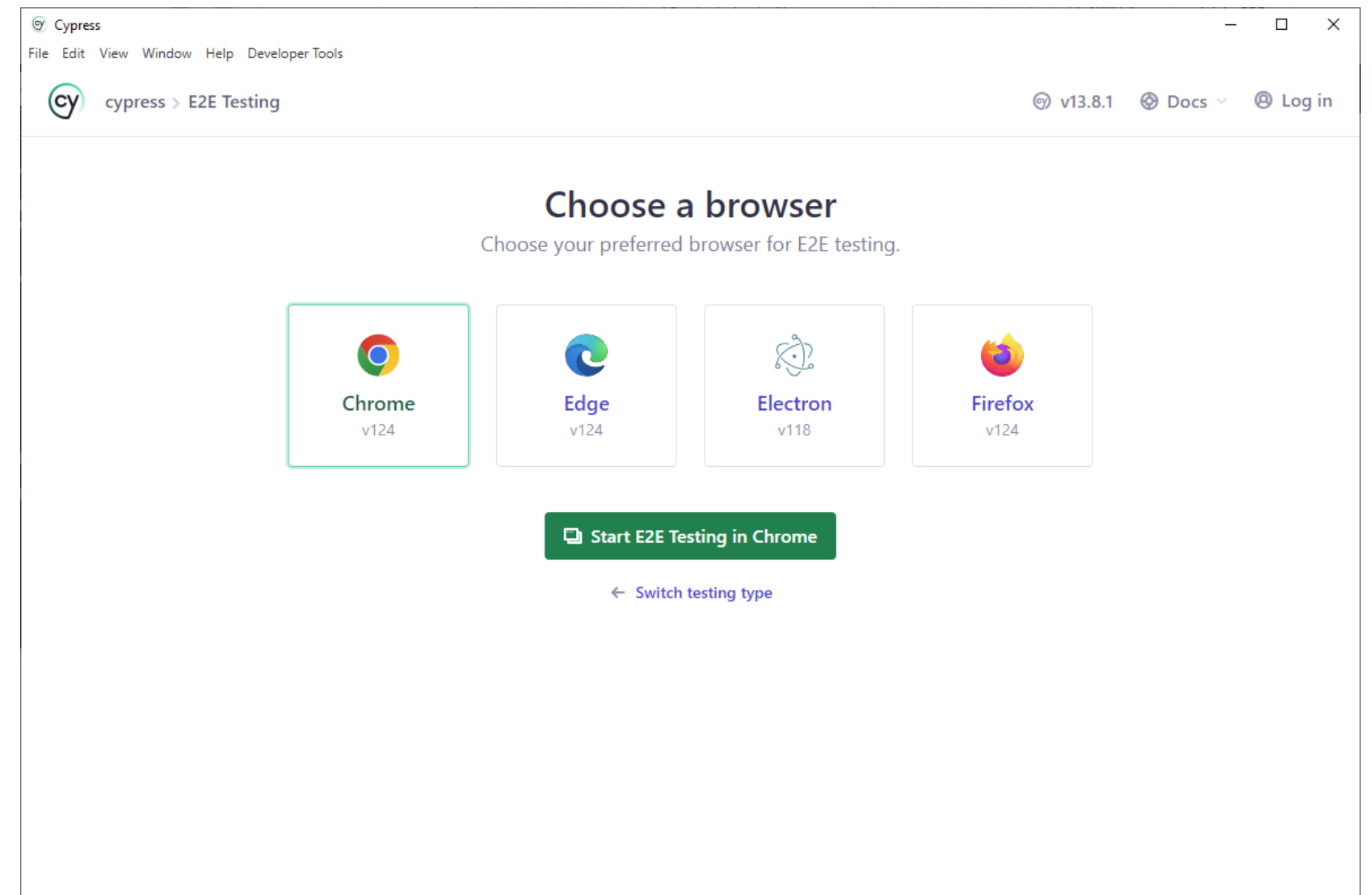
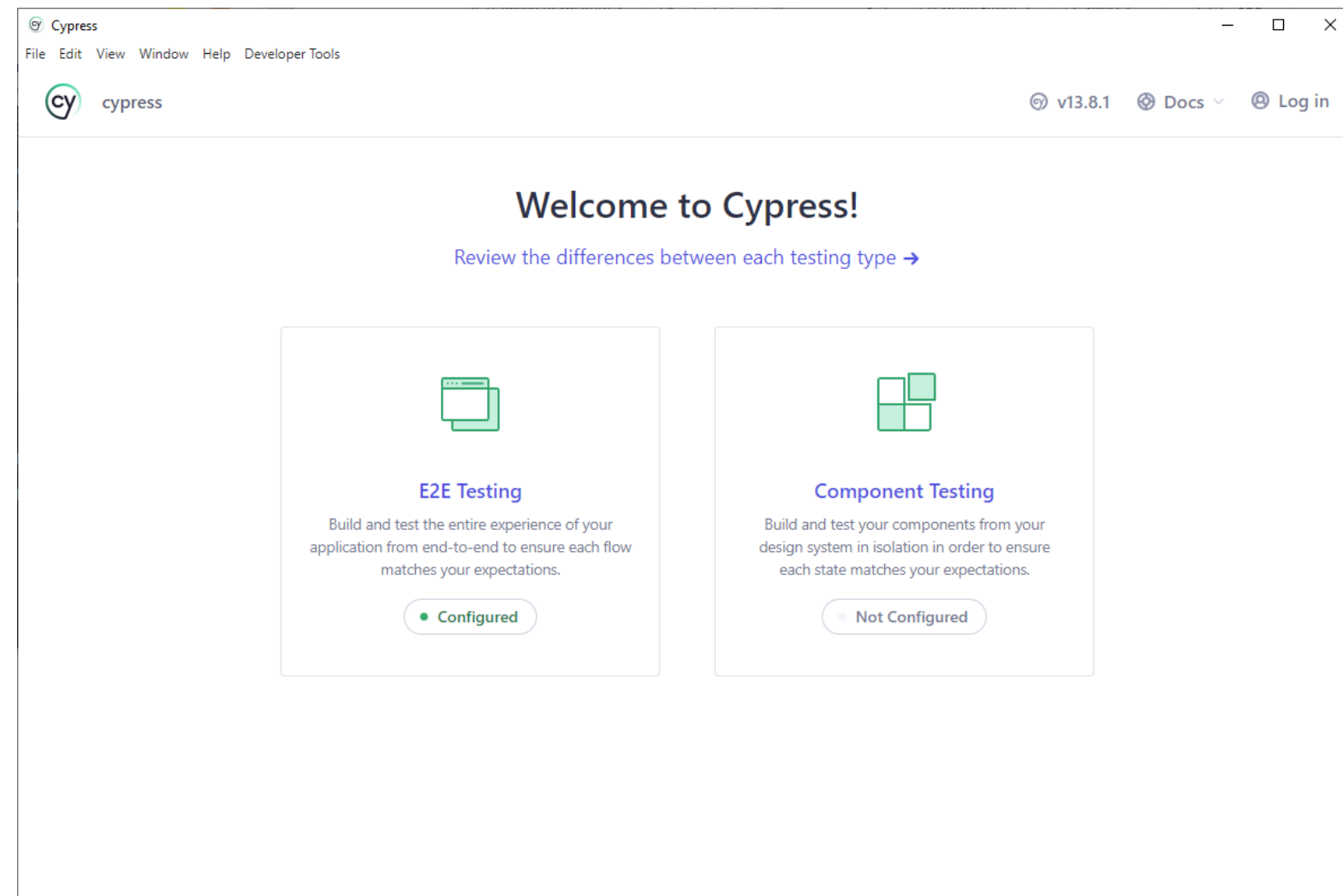


# Cypress – Setup



- We use npm (the Node.js package manager) to install Cypress

```
npm install cypress  
npx cypress open
```



# Cypress – Hello World



Fork me on GitHub

```
describe('Hello World Cypress', () => {  
  it('Open sample web page and check title', () => {  
    // Open system under test (SUT)  
    cy.visit('https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/');  
  
    // Assert web page title  
    cy.title().should('include', 'Selenium WebDriver');  
  });  
});
```



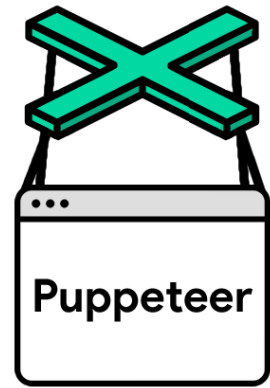
<https://github.com/bonigarcia/browser-automation-apis/>



# Puppeteer – What is Puppeteer?



- **Puppeteer** is a Node.js **browser automation library**



<https://pptr.dev/>

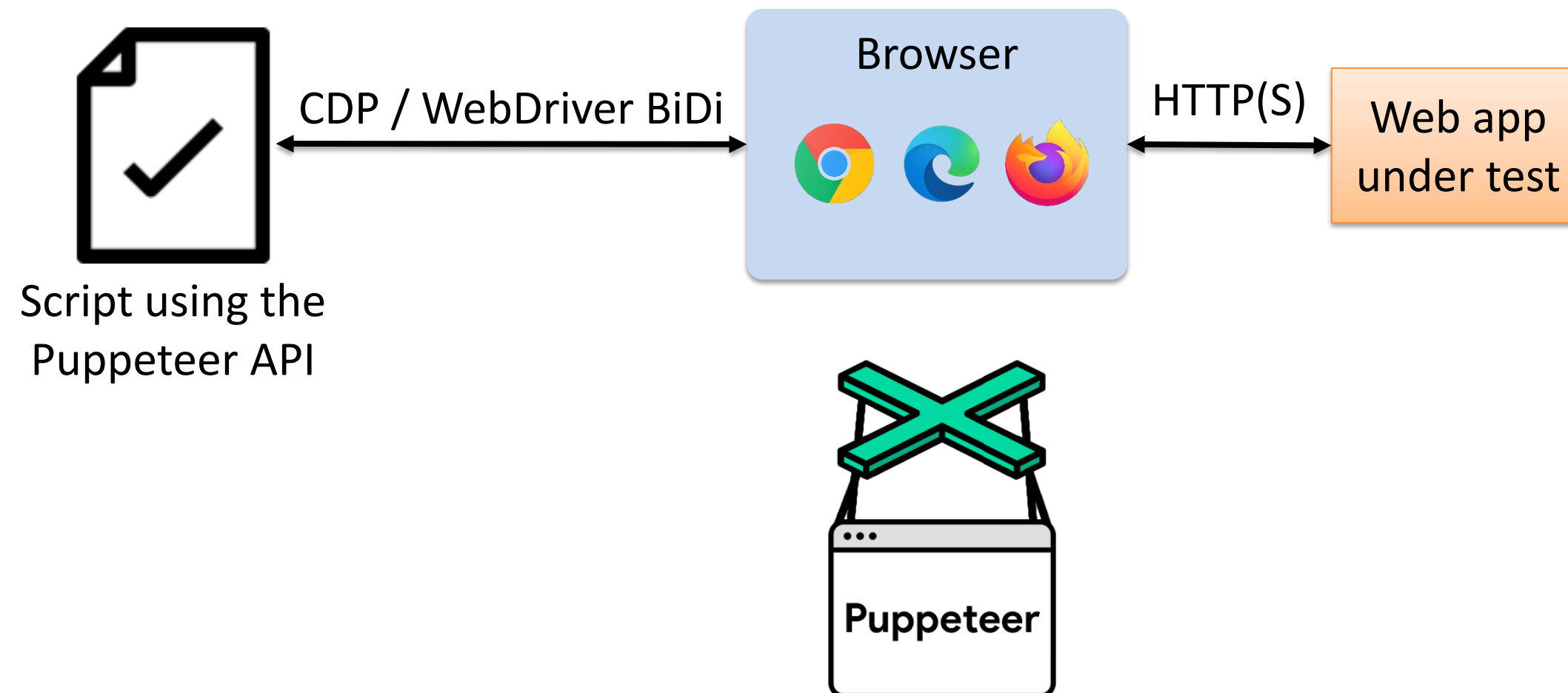
- Created and maintained by the Chrome DevTools team at Google since 2017
- Language: JavaScript or TypeScript



- Browsers: Chromium-based browsers (like Chrome and Edge) and Firefox (experimental)



# Puppeteer – Architecture



# Puppeteer – Setup



- We can use npm to install Puppeteer

```
npm install puppeteer
```

- Puppeteer automatically downloads and uses by default a browser called **Chrome for Testing**



- To implement end-to-end tests, we will need some unit testing framework, like Jest

```
npx jest
```

# Puppeteer – Hello World



Fork me on GitHub

```
describe('Hello World with Puppeteer', () => {  
  it('Login in practice site', async () => {  
    // Open system under test (SUT)  
    await page.goto('https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/');  
  
    // Assert web page title  
    const title = await page.title();  
    expect(title).toContain('Selenium WebDriver');  
  });  
});
```



<https://github.com/bonigarcia/browser-automation-apis/>

# Playwright – What is Playwright?



- **Playwright** is a multilanguage **end-to-end automated testing framework**



<https://playwright.dev/>

- Maintained by Microsoft since 2020, when the original team behind Puppeteer moved from Google to Microsoft
- Languages: JavaScript, TypeScript, Python, .Net, and Java



- Browsers: Patched releases of Chromium, Firefox, and WebKit

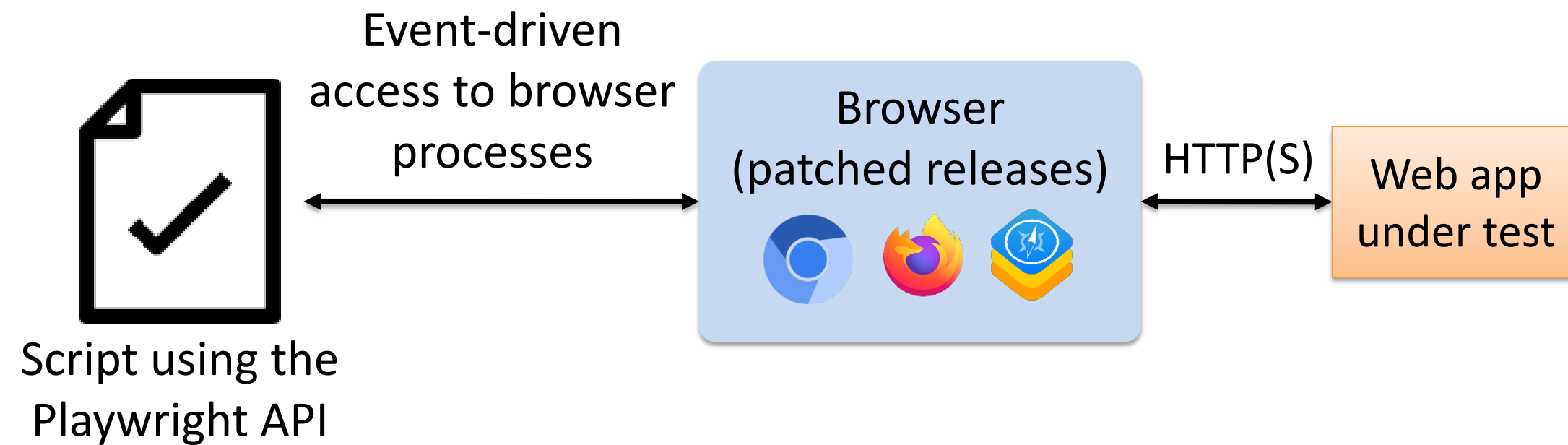




# Playwright – Architecture



## Playwright



# Playwright – Setup



- The project setup is language-specific

**Maven™**

 **Gradle**

**npm**

 **PIP**

 **nuget**

- For example, we can use npm to create a new Playwright project:

```
$ npm init playwright@latest

> npx
> create-playwright

Getting started with writing end-to-end tests with Playwright:
Initializing project in '.'
? Do you want to use TypeScript or JavaScript? ...
  TypeScript
> JavaScript

? Where to put your end-to-end tests? » tests

? Add a GitHub Actions workflow? (y/N) » false

? Install Playwright browsers (can be done manually via 'npx playwright install')? (Y/n) » true

...

✓ Success! Created a Playwright Test project at ...
```

# Playwright – Hello World



Fork me on GitHub

```
const { test, expect } = require('@playwright/test');

test('Hello World Playwright', async ({ page }) => {
  // Open system under test (SUT)
  await page.goto('https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/');

  // Assert web page title
  const title = await page.title();
  expect(title).toContain('Selenium WebDriver');
});
```



## Playwright

<https://github.com/bonigarcia/browser-automation-apis/>

# Comparison – Features



Feature	Selenium	Cypress	Puppeteer	Playwright
DOM elements selection	✓	✓	✓	✓
Keyboard actions	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mouse actions	✓	✓	✓	✓
Web forms	✓	✓	✓	✓
JavaScript execution	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dialog handling	✓	✓	✓	✓
Timeout	✓	✓	✓	✓
Explicit waiting	✓	✓	✓	✓
Screenshots	✓	✓	✓	✓
Window handling	✓	✓	✓	✓
Browser history	✓	✓	✓	✓
Shadow DOM	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cookies	✓	✓	✓	✓
Event listeners	✓	✓	✓	✓
Web authentication	✓	✓	✓	✓
Print page	✓	✓	✓	✓
Headless	✓	✓	✓	✓
Web extensions	✓	✓	✓	✓
Geolocation	✓	✓	✓	✓
Notifications	✓	✓	✓	✓
Web proxy	✓	✓	✓	✓
User media	✓	✓	✓	✓
Handling insecure pages	✓	✓	✓	✓
Localization	✓	✓	✓	✓
Incognito mode	✓	✓	✓	✓
Network traffic interception	✓	✓	✓	✓

# Comparison – Features



Feature	Selenium	Cypress	Puppeteer	Playwright
Multilanguage	✓	✗	✗	✓
Cross-browser	✓	P	P	P
Automatic waiting	✗	✓	✗	✓
Tabs handling	✓	✗	✓	✓
Frames and iframes	✓	P	✓	✓
Console log gathering	✓	✗	✓	✓
Session recording	✗	P	✓	✓
Assertions	✗	✓	✗	✓
Live reload	✗	✓	✗	✗
Test retries	✗	✓	✗	✗
Visual testing	✗	P	✗	✓
Component testing	✗	✓	✗	P

} Testing-specific features



# Example – Login



**Feature:** User login

**Scenario:** Successful login with valid credentials

**Given** the user is on page

`"https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html"`

**When** the user enters `"user"` in the Login field

**And** the user enters `"user"` in the Password field

**And** the user clicks the Submit button

**Then** `"Login successful"` is shown as text

**And** a screenshot is saved

Gherkin Syntax

# Example – Login



```
@Test
void test() throws Exception {
    // Open system under test (SUT)
    driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html");

    // Log in
    driver.findElement(By.id("username")).sendKeys("user");
    driver.findElement(By.id("password")).sendKeys("user");
    driver.findElement(By.cssSelector("button[type='submit']")).click();

    // Assert expected text
    WebElement successElement = driver.findElement(By.id("success"));
    assertThat(successElement.getText()).contains("Login successful");

    // Take screenshot
    File screenshot = ((TakesScreenshot) driver).getScreenshotAs(FILE);
    Path destination = Paths.get("login-selenium.png");
    Files.move(screenshot.toPath(), destination, REPLACE_EXISTING);
}
```



```
describe('User login', () => {
  it('Successful login with valid credentials', async () => {
    // Open system under test (SUT)
    await page.goto('https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html');

    // Log in
    await page.type('#username', 'user');
    await page.type('#password', 'user');
    await page.click('button[type="submit"]');

    // Assert expected text
    const successElement = await page.$('#success');
    expect(await successElement?.evaluate(el => el.textContent)).toContain('Login successful');

    // Take screenshot
    await page.screenshot({ path: 'login-puppeteer.png' });
  });
});
```

```
describe('User login', () => {
  it('Successful login with valid credentials', () => {
    // Open system under test (SUT)
    cy.visit('https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html');

    // Log in
    cy.get('#username').type('user');
    cy.get('#password').type('user');
    cy.get('button[type="submit"]').click();

    // Assert expected text
    cy.get('#success').contains('Login successful');

    // Take screenshot
    cy.screenshot('login-cypress');
  });
});
```



```
const { test, expect } = require('@playwright/test');

test('User login', async ({ page }) => {
  // Open system under test (SUT)
  await page.goto('https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html');

  // Log in
  await page.locator('#username').fill('user');
  await page.locator('#password').fill('user');
  await page.locator('button[type="submit"]').click();

  // Assert expected text
  await expect(page.locator('#success')).toHaveText('Login successful');

  // Take screenshot
  await page.screenshot({ path: 'login-playwright.png' });
});
```

# Conclusions – Summary



	Selenium	Cypress	Puppeteer	Playwright
Nature	Browser automation library	End-to-end testing framework	Browser automation library	End-to-end testing framework
Automation mechanism	Web standards (W3C WebDriver)	Custom architecture based on JavaScript	Chrome DevTools Protocol (CDP)	Patched versions of some browsers
Languages	Java, JavaScript, Python, .Net, Ruby	JavaScript	JavaScript or TypeScript	JavaScript, TypeScript, Python, .NET, and Java
Browsers	All major browsers	Chromium-based browsers, Firefox, and WebKit (experimental)	Chromium-based browsers and Firefox (experimental)	Chromium, Firefox, and WebKit
Maintained by	The Selenium project	The Cypress company	Google	Microsoft

# Conclusions – Pros and Cons



	Selenium	Cypress	Puppeteer	Playwright
Pros	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Multilanguage</li><li>• Cross-browser, since it is entirely based on open standards</li><li>• Rich ecosystem</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The test and app run in the same browser, providing fast execution and automatic waiting</li><li>• Built-in high-level testing features</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comprehensive automation capabilities due to direct communication with the browser using CDP</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Multilanguage</li><li>• Built-in high-level testing features</li></ul>
Cons	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Specific operations (e.g., explicit wait) should be individually handled (or using high-level frameworks belonging to its ecosystem)</li><li>• Does not provides specific features for testing</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Because the app is run in a iframe, some actions are restricted (e.g. use different browsers or multiple tabs)</li><li>• Limited cross-browser support</li><li>• Only supports JavaScript</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Specific operations should be individually handled</li><li>• Limited cross-browser support</li><li>• Limited language support</li><li>• Does not provides specific features for testing</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Rather than actual releases, it uses patched browser versions of Chrome, Firefox, and WebKit</li></ul>

# The End

