

Selenium for Java Developers

JUG Saxony Day
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Boni García
<https://bonigarcia.dev/>



What is Selenium?

“ *Selenium WebDriver (a.k.a. Selenium) is a browser automation library* ”

- Multilanguage



- Cross-browser



- Open-source and community-driven since 2004



<https://selenium.dev/>

Selenium Hello World

```
public class HelloWorldSelenium {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // Open Chrome  
        WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();  
  
        // Navigate to web page  
        String url = "https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/";  
        driver.get(url);  
  
        // Check page title  
        String title = driver.getTitle();  
        System.out.println(String.format("The title of %s is %s", url, title));  
  
        // Close Chrome  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
}
```



```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>  
    <artifactId>selenium-java</artifactId>  
    <version>4.35.0</version>  
</dependency>
```



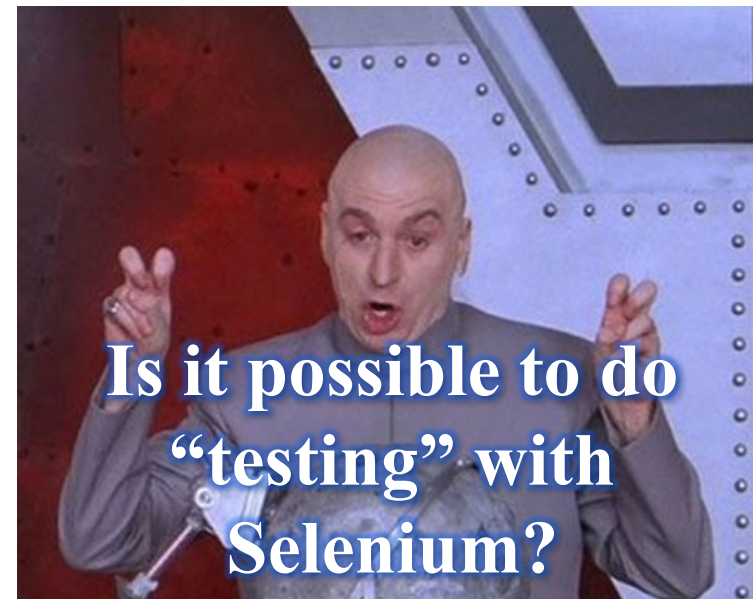
```
dependencies {  
    implementation("org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-java:4.35.0")  
}
```



What is NOT Selenium?

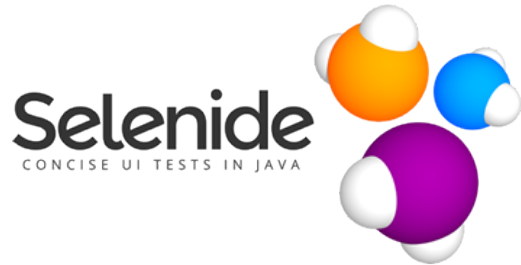
“ *Selenium is **not** a **testing framework*** ”


- ✗ Test runner
- ✗ Assertions
- ✗ Reporting
- ✗ Integration with CI/CD
- ✗ Other testing features



Ecosystem

WebDriverManager 



Selenium-Jupiter 



JUnit 

AssertJ

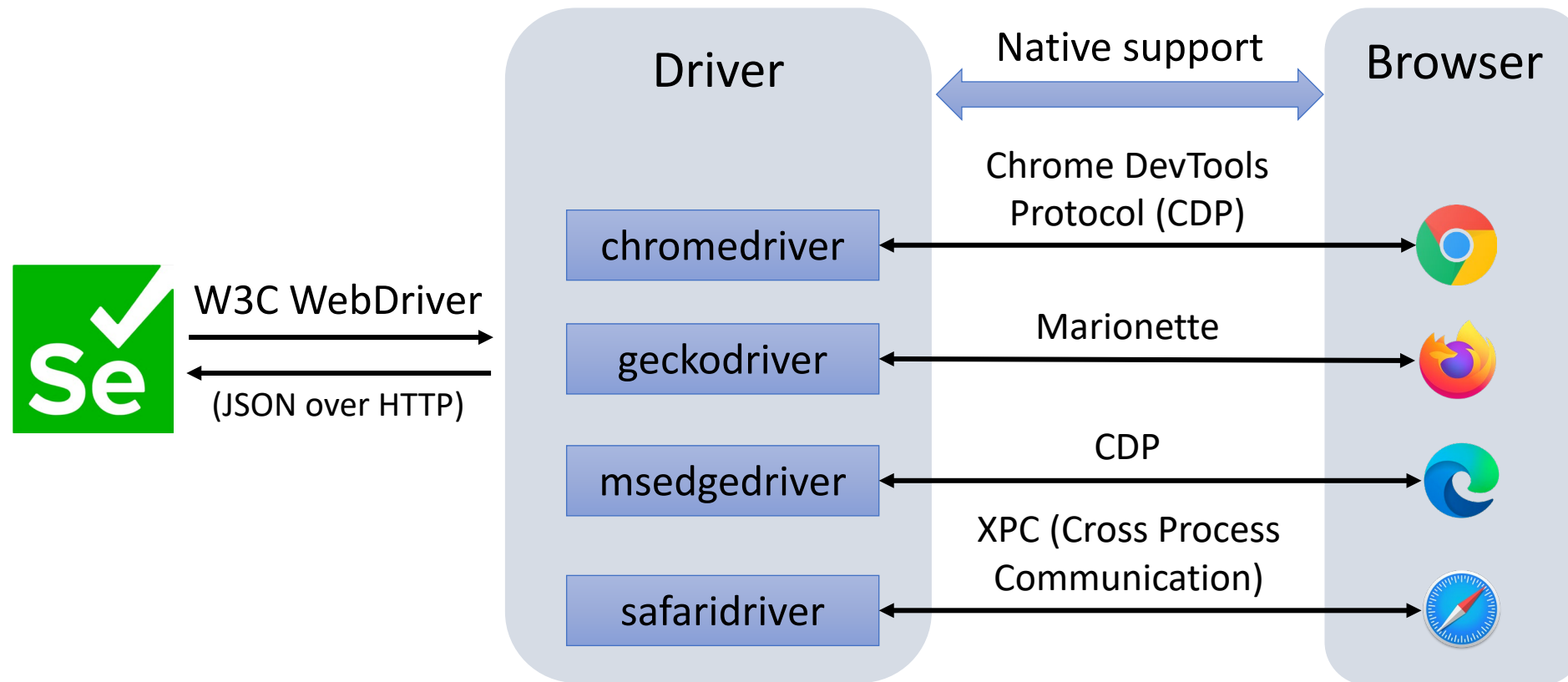
TestNG

cucumber 

REST-assured



Selenium Architecture



Ecosystem – WebDriverManager

WebDriverManager 

“*Automated driver management and other helper features for Selenium WebDriver in Java*”

<https://bonigarcia.dev/webdrivermanager/>

Selenium Hello World (E2E Test with WDM)

```
class HelloWorldChromeJupiterTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeAll  
    static void setupClass() {  
        WebDriverManager.chromedriver().setup();  
    }  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        driver = new ChromeDriver();  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");  
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");  
    }  
}
```

```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>  
    <artifactId>selenium-java</artifactId>  
    <version>4.35.0</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>  
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter</artifactId>  
    <version>5.13.4</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.assertj</groupId>  
    <artifactId>assertj-core</artifactId>  
    <version>3.27.6</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>io.github.bonigarcia</groupId>  
    <artifactId>webdrivermanager</artifactId>  
    <version>6.3.2</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```


Selenium Manager



Selenium Manager

“*Selenium Manager is the official driver manager of the Selenium project, and it is shipped out of the box with every Selenium release*”

https://www.selenium.dev/documentation/selenium_manager/

Selenium Hello World (E2E Test)

```
class HelloWorldFirefoxJupiterTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        driver = new FirefoxDriver();  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");  
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");  
    }  
}
```

```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.seleniumhq.selenium</groupId>  
    <artifactId>selenium-java</artifactId>  
    <version>4.35.0</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>  
    <artifactId>junit-jupiter</artifactId>  
    <version>5.13.4</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>  
<dependency>  
    <groupId>org.assertj</groupId>  
    <artifactId>assertj-core</artifactId>  
    <version>3.27.6</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```

Selenium Manager – Drivers

- Selenium Manager automatically discovers, downloads, and caches the drivers required by Selenium

1. Browser version discovery

2. Driver version discovery

3. Driver download and cache

Chrome 134


















chromedriver
134.0.6998.165



~/.cache/selenium

Selenium Manager – Browsers

- Selenium Manager automatically discovers, downloads, and caches the browsers driven with Selenium when these browsers are not installed in the local system

* Requires admin permissions

Selenium Manager – Browsers

- **Chrome for Testing** (CfT) is a specialized version of Google Chrome designed specifically for browser automation
 - It is not evergreen (no auto-updates)
 - It is lighter than regular Google Chrome (e.g., user-related components, such as the user profile or password manager are not available in CfT)



<https://googlechromelabs.github.io/chrome-for-testing/>

Selenium Manager – Browsers

```
class ChromeVersionTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        ChromeOptions options = new ChromeOptions();  
        options.setBrowserVersion("beta");  
        driver = new ChromeDriver(options);  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");  
        String title = driver.getTitle();  
        assertThat(title).contains("Selenium WebDriver");  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
  
}
```

Specific browser versions
(including "beta", "dev", or
"nightly") are supported

Selenium API

- Document Object Model (DOM) manipulation
- Impersonate user actions (keyboard, mouse)
- Waiting strategies
- Execute JavaScript
- Make screenshots
- Manage browser (e.g., headless, history, ...)
- Chrome DevTools Protocol
- WebDriver BiDi
- ...

Selenium API – Locators

- **Locators** are used to identify and interact with web elements

Id	Name	Link text	Partial link text	Tag name	Class name	CSS selector	XPath
----	------	-----------	-------------------	----------	------------	--------------	-------

```
WebElement username = driver.findElement(By.id("username"));
```

```
WebElement textByName = driver.findElement(By.name("my-text"));
```

```
WebElement linkByText = driver.findElement(By.linkText("Return to index"));
```

```
WebElement linkByPartialText = driver.findElement(By.partialLinkText("index"));
```

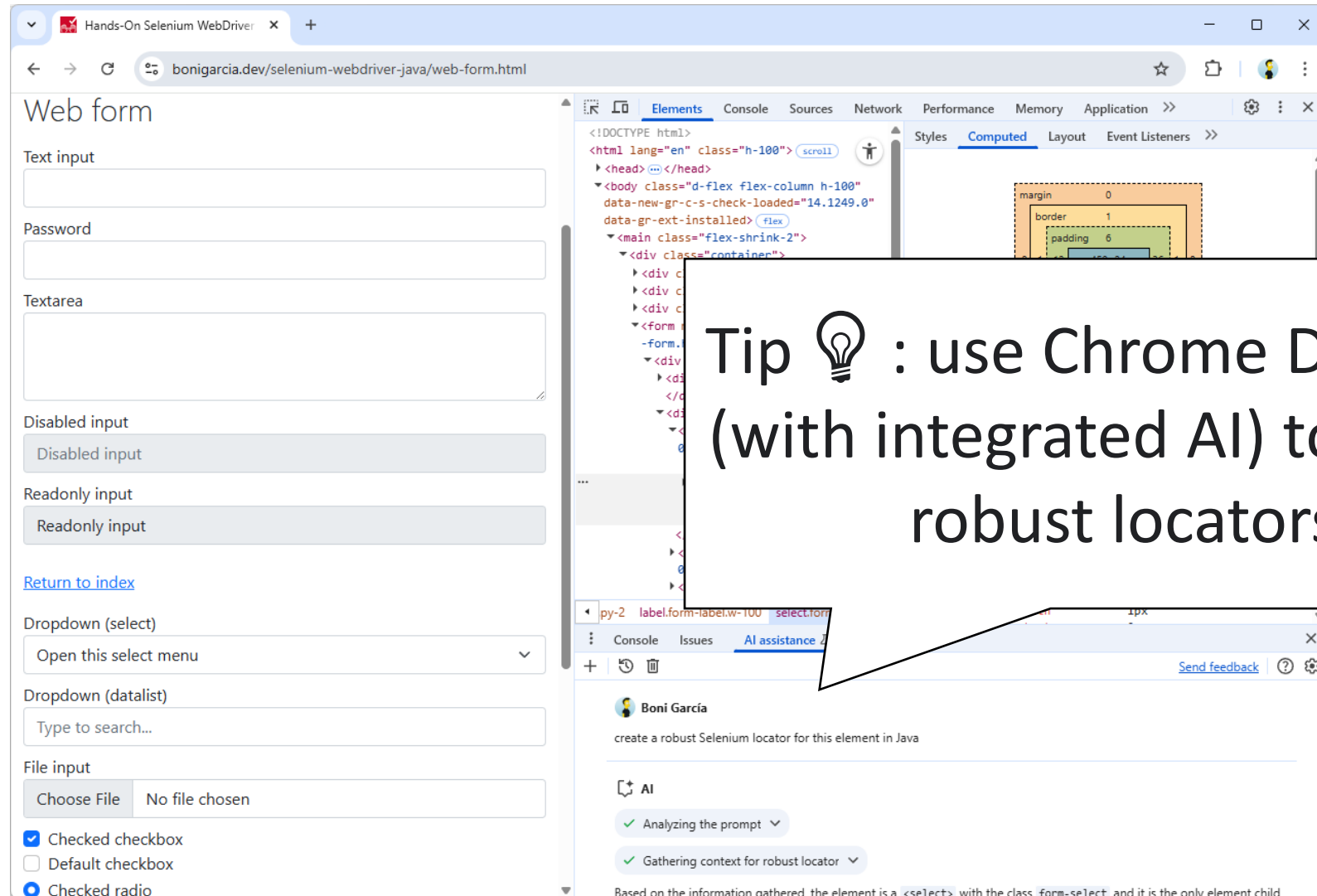
```
WebElement textarea = driver.findElement(By.tagName("textarea"));
```

```
WebElement alert = driver.findElement(By.className("alert"));
```

```
WebElement hidden = driver.findElement(By.cssSelector("input[type=hidden]"));
```

```
WebElement radio = driver.findElement(By.xpath("//*[@type='radio' and @checked]"));
```


Selenium API – Locators



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/web-form.html`. The page contains a 'Web form' with the following elements:

- Text input
- Password
- Textarea
- Disabled input
- Readonly input
- [Return to index](#)
- Dropdown (select) with the text 'Open this select menu'
- Dropdown (datalist) with the text 'Type to search...'
- File input with a 'Choose File' button and the text 'No file chosen'
- Checked checkbox
- Default checkbox
- Checked radio

The Chrome DevTools 'Elements' panel is open on the right, showing the HTML structure of the page. A tip box is overlaid on the right side of the image, containing the following text:

Tip 💡 : use Chrome DevTools (with integrated AI) to create robust locators

The tip box is a white rectangle with a black border and a black shadow. It contains a lightbulb icon followed by the text 'Tip : use Chrome DevTools (with integrated AI) to create robust locators'. The text is in a large, bold, black font. The tip box is positioned over the right side of the browser window, partially obscuring the DevTools panel.

Selenium API – Waiting Strategies

- **Waiting strategies** are used to handle synchronization between the Selenium script and the actual response speed of the web element

Implicit Wait

Explicit Wait

Fluent Wait

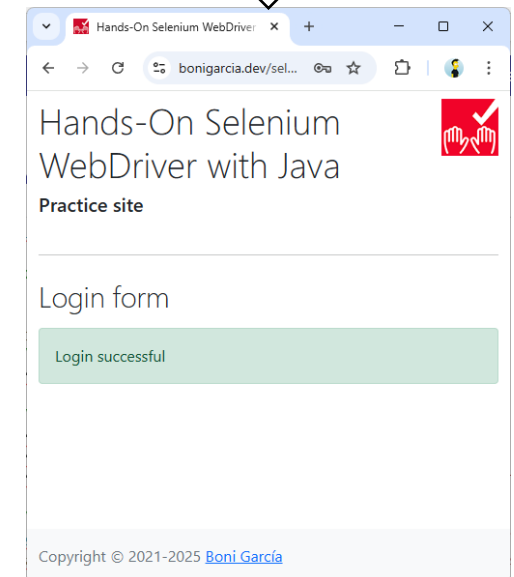
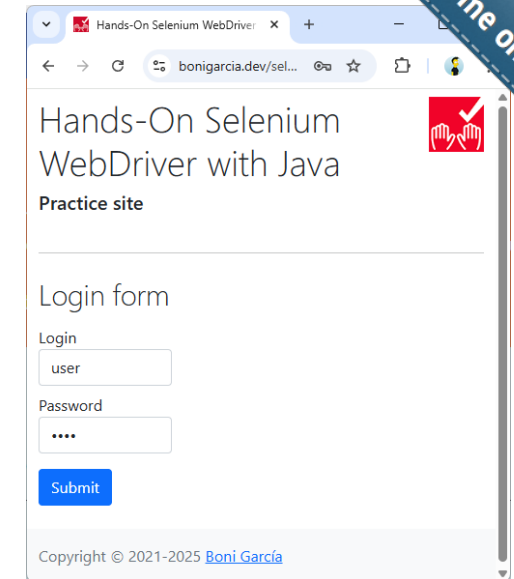
```
driver.manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(Duration.ofSeconds(10));
```

```
WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10));  
WebElement landscape = wait.until(ExpectedConditions  
    .presenceOfElementLocated(By.id("landscape")));
```

```
Wait<WebDriver> wait = new FluentWait<>(driver)  
    .withTimeout(Duration.ofSeconds(10))  
    .pollingEvery(Duration.ofSeconds(1))  
    .ignoring(NoSuchElementException.class);  
WebElement landscape = wait.until(ExpectedConditions  
    .presenceOfElementLocated(By.id("landscape")));
```

Selenium API – Waiting Strategies

```
class LoginSeleniumTest {  
  
    // Fixture  
  
    @Test  
    void test() throws Exception {  
        // Open system under test (SUT)  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html");  
  
        // Log in  
        driver.findElement(By.id("username")).sendKeys("user");  
        driver.findElement(By.id("password")).sendKeys("user");  
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector("button[type='submit']")).click();  
  
        // Assert expected text  
        WebElement successElement = driver.findElement(By.id("success")); // FIXME: flaky  
        assertThat(successElement.getText(), contains("Login successful"));  
  
        // Take screenshot  
        File screenshot = ((TakesScreenshot) driver).getScreenshotAs(FILE);  
        Path destination = Paths.get("login-selenium.png");  
        Files.move(screenshot.toPath(), destination, REPLACE_EXISTING);  
    }  
}
```



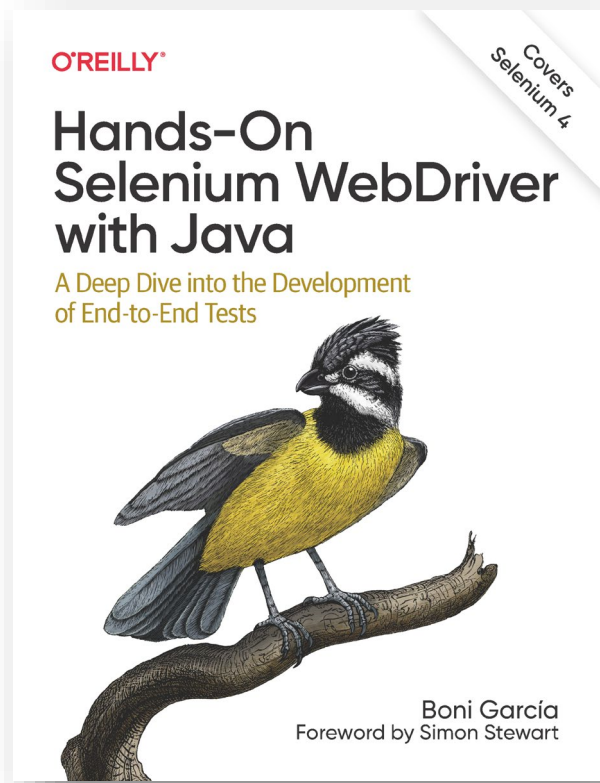
Fork me on GitHub

Selenium API – Waiting Strategies

```
class SlowLoginSeleniumTest {  
  
    // Fixture  
  
    @Test  
    void test() throws Exception {  
        // Open system under test (SUT)  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-slow.html");  
  
        // Log in  
        driver.findElement(By.id("username")).sendKeys("user");  
        driver.findElement(By.id("password")).sendKeys("user");  
        driver.findElement(By.cssSelector("button[type='submit']")).click();  
  
        // Assert expected text  
        WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(10));  
        WebElement successElement = wait.until(ExpectedConditions.presenceOfElementLocated(By.id("success")));  
        assertThat(successElement.getText()).contains("Login successful");  
  
        // Take screenshot  
        File screenshot = ((TakesScreenshot) driver).getScreenshotAs(FILE);  
        Path destination = Paths.get("slow-login-selenium.png");  
        Files.move(screenshot.toPath(), destination, REPLACE_EXISTING);  
    }  
}
```

Explicit wait

Selenium API – Examples



<https://github.com/bonigarcia/selenium-webdriver-java>

<https://github.com/bonigarcia/selenium-examples>

<https://github.com/bonigarcia/browser-automation-apis/>

Ecosystem – WebDriverManager

```
class DockerChromeTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
    WebDriverManager wdm;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setupTest() {  
        wdm = WebDriverManager.chromedriver().browserInDocker();  
        driver = wdm.create();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");  
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        wdm.quit();  
    }  
}
```

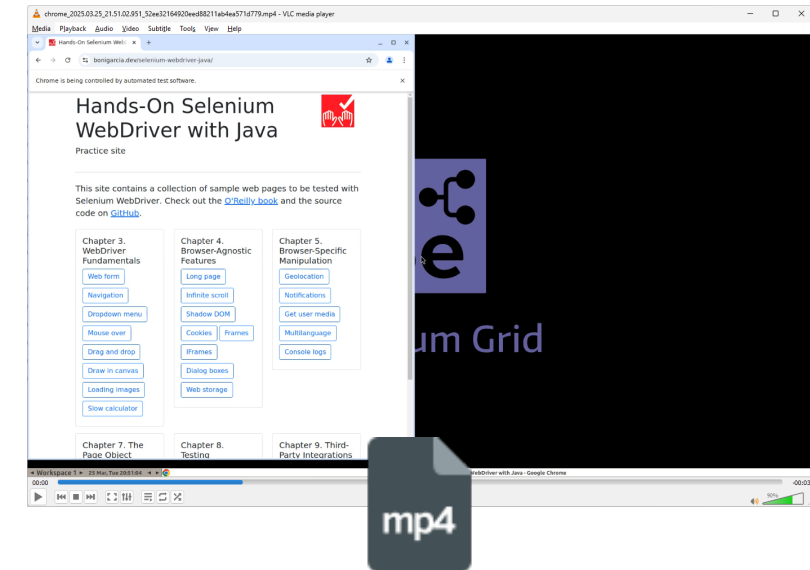


WebDriverManager 
<https://bonigarcia.dev/webdrivermanager/>

Ecosystem – WebDriverManager

Fork me on GitHub

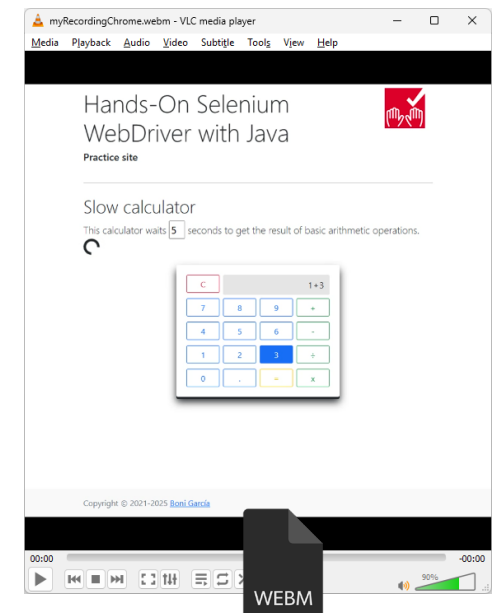
```
class DockerChromeRecordingTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
    WebDriverManager wdm;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setupTest() {  
        wdm = WebDriverManager.chromedriver().browserInDocker().enableRecording();  
        driver = wdm.create();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");  
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        wdm.quit();  
    }  
}
```



Ecosystem – WebDriverManager

```
class RecordEdgeTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
    File targetFolder;  
    WebDriverManager wdm;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        wdm = WebDriverManager.edgedriver().watch();  
        driver = wdm.create();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get(  
            "https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/slow-calculator.html");  
        wdm.startRecording();  
        // test logic  
        wdm.stopRecording();  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
}
```

BrowserWatcher 
<https://bonigarcia.dev/browserwatcher/>



Ecosystem – WebDriverManager

```
class GatherLogsFirefoxTest {  
  
    WebDriverManager wdm;  
    WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        wdm = WebDriverManager.firefoxdriver().watch();  
        driver = wdm.create();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void test() {  
        driver.get(  
            "https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/console-logs.html");  
        List<Map<String, Object>> logMessages = wdm.getLogs();  
  
        // handle logs  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
}
```

Ecosystem – Selenide

- Selenide is a Java-based open-source framework for UI test automation, built on top of Selenium WebDriver
 - It simplifies test writing by providing a more concise, fluent API and automating common tasks like auto waits
 - It aims writing automated tests in Java easier and more readable



<https://selenide.org/>

Ecosystem – Selenide

```
class SelenideJupiterTest {  
  
    @Test  
    void testSelenide() {  
        open("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html");  
  
        $(By.id("username")).val("user");  
        $(By.id("password")).val("user");  
        $("button").pressEnter();  
        $(By.id("success")).shouldBe(visible)  
            .shouldHave(text("Login successful"));  
    }  
}
```

```
<dependency>  
    <groupId>com.codeborne</groupId>  
    <artifactId>selenide</artifactId>  
    <version>7.10.1</version>  
    <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```

Ecosystem – Unit Testing Frameworks

```
class CrossBrowserTest extends CrossBrowserParent {

    @Test
    void test() {
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");
    }

}
```

```
public class CrossBrowserProvider implements ArgumentsProvider {

    @Override
    public Stream<? extends Arguments> provideArguments(
        ExtensionContext context) {
        ChromeDriver chrome = new ChromeDriver();
        FirefoxDriver firefox = new FirefoxDriver();

        return Stream.of(Arguments.of(chrome), Arguments.of(firefox));
    }

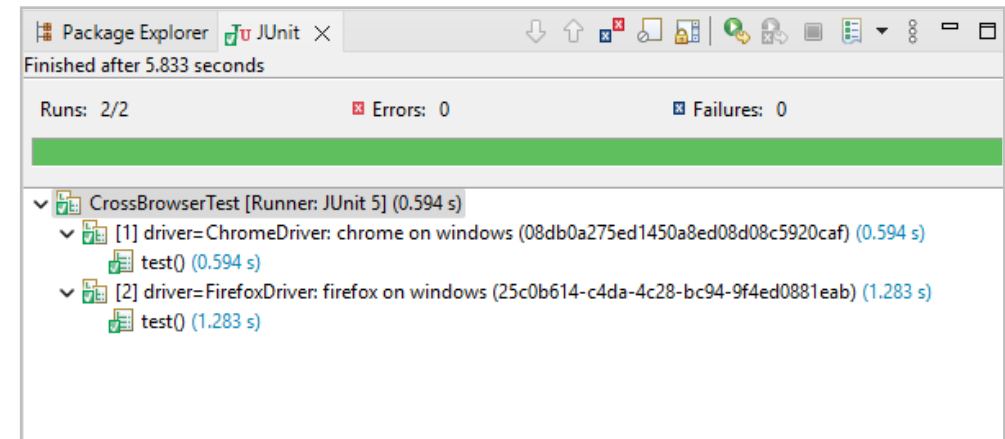
}
```

```
@ParameterizedClass
@ArgumentsSource(CrossBrowserProvider.class)
class CrossBrowserParent {

    @Parameter
    WebDriver driver;

    @AfterEach
    void teardown() {
        driver.quit();
    }

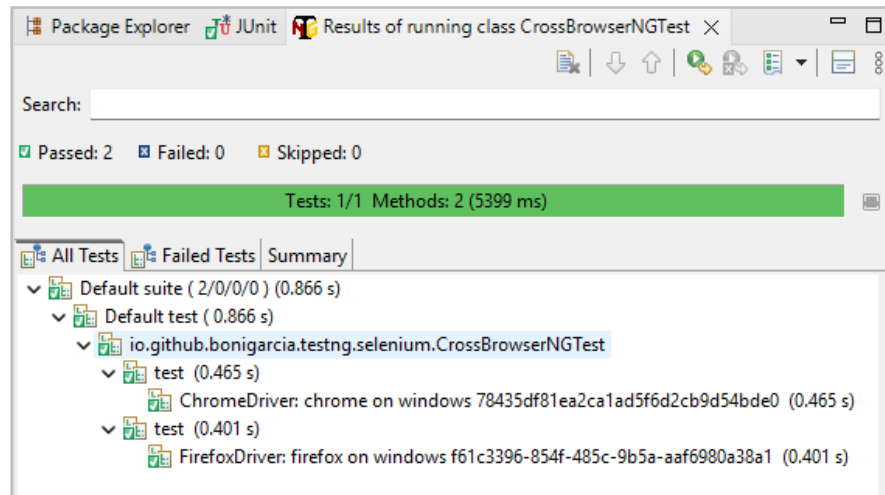
}
```



Ecosystem – Unit Testing Frameworks

```
public class CrossBrowserNGTest extends CrossBrowserParent {  
  
    @Test(dataProvider = "browserProvider")  
    public void test(WebDriver driver) {  
        this.driver = driver;  
  
        // Test logic  
    }  
  
}
```

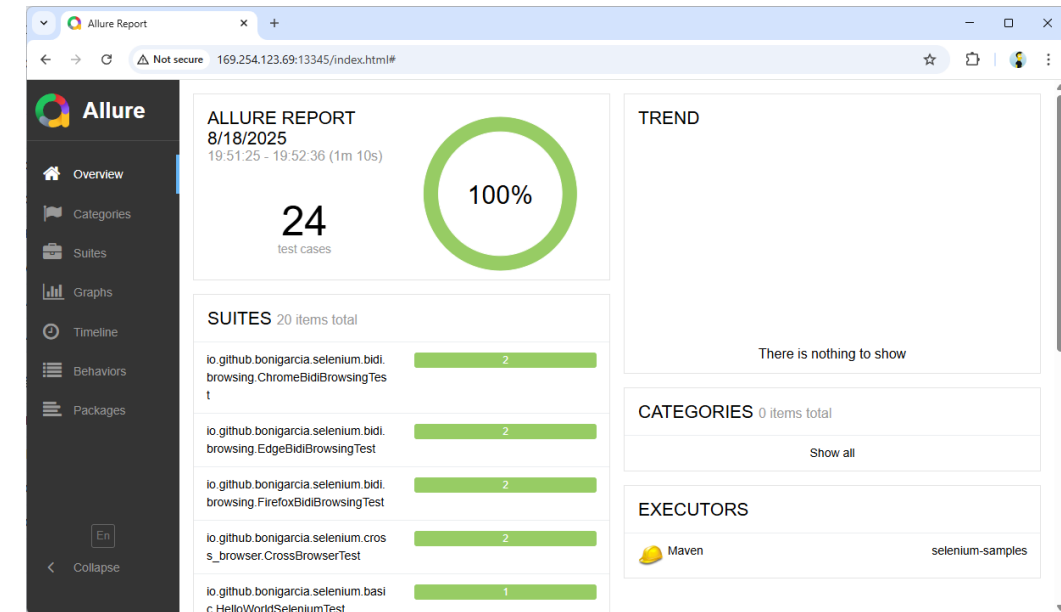
```
public class CrossBrowserParent {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
  
    @DataProvider(name = "browserProvider")  
    public static Object[][] data() {  
        ChromeDriver chrome = new ChromeDriver();  
        FirefoxDriver firefox = new FirefoxDriver();  
  
        return new Object[][] { { chrome }, { firefox } };  
    }  
  
    @AfterMethod  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
  
}
```



Ecosystem – Reporting

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>io.qameta.allure</groupId>
    <artifactId>allure-junit5</artifactId>
    <version>2.29.1</version>
    <scope>test</scope>
  </dependency>
</dependencies>
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
      <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
      <version>3.5.3</version>
      <configuration>
        <properties>
          <property>
            <name>listener</name>
            <value>io.qameta.allure.junit5.AllureJunit5</value>
          </property>
        </properties>
      </configuration>
    </plugin>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>io.qameta.allure</groupId>
      <artifactId>allure-maven</artifactId>
      <version>2.15.2</version>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
```

```
mvn test
mvn allure:report
mvn allure:serve
```



<https://allurereport.org/>

Ecosystem – Reporting

```
class ReportingJupiterTest {  
  
    WebDriver driver;  
    static ExtentReports reports;  
  
    @BeforeAll  
    static void setupClass() {  
        reports = new ExtentReports();  
        ExtentSparkReporter htmlReporter = new ExtentSparkReporter("extentReport.html");  
        reports.attachReporter(htmlReporter);  
    }  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup(TestInfo testInfo) {  
        reports.createTest(testInfo.getDisplayName());  
        driver = new ChromeDriver();  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
  
    @AfterAll  
    static void teardownClass() {  
        reports.flush();  
    }  
  
    // Tests  
}
```



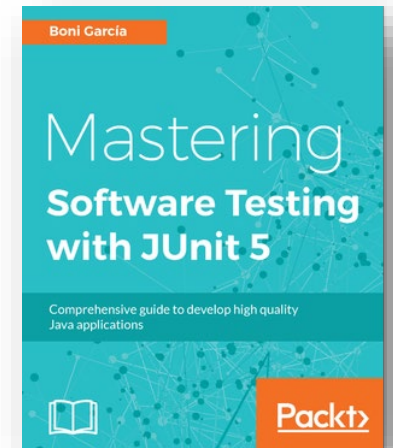
<https://extentreports.com/>

Ecosystem – Selenium-Jupiter

Selenium-Jupiter 

“*JUnit extension for Selenium WebDriver*”

<https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-jupiter/>



<https://github.com/bonigarcia/mastering-junit5>

Ecosystem – Selenium-Jupiter

- Selenium-Jupiter uses JUnit 5's **dependency injection**:

```
@ExtendWith(SeleniumJupiter.class)
class HelloWorldChromeSelJupTest {

    @Test
    void test(ChromeDriver driver) {
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");
    }
}
```

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>io.github.bonigarcia</groupId>
  <artifactId>selenium-jupiter</artifactId>
  <version>6.3.2</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```



Ecosystem – Selenium-Jupiter

- Selenium-Jupiter also provides **Docker** support (e.g., for recording):

```
@EnabledIfDockerAvailable
@ExtendWith(SeleniumJupiter.class)
class DockerChromeRecordingSelJupTest {

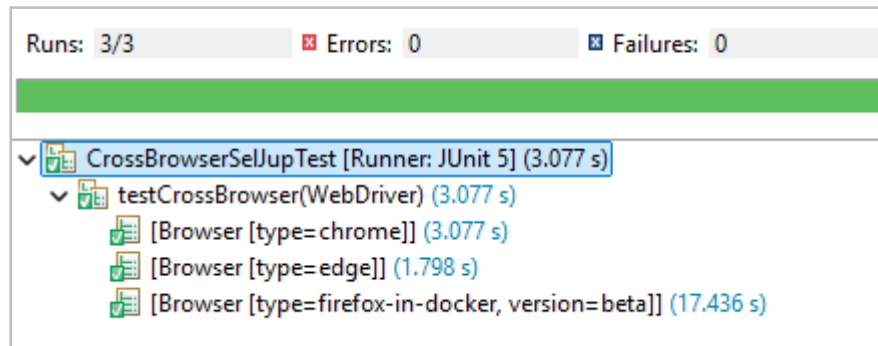
    @Test
    void testDockerChromeRecording(
        @DockerBrowser(type = CHROME, recording = true) WebDriver driver) {
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");
    }
}
```

Ecosystem – Selenium-Jupiter

- Selenium-Jupiter use **test templates** for cross-browser testing:

```
@EnabledIfDockerAvailable
@ExtendWith(SeleniumJupiter.class)
class CrossBrowserSelJupTest {

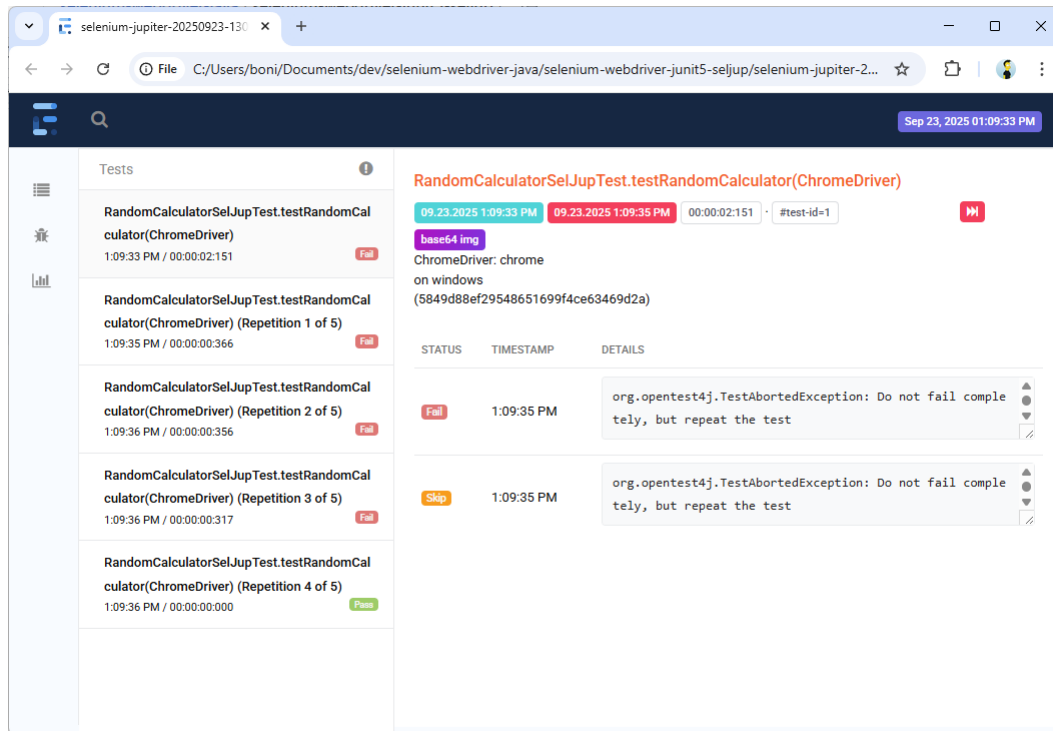
    @TestTemplate
    void testCrossBrowser(WebDriver driver) {
        driver.get("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/");
        assertThat(driver.getTitle()).contains("Selenium WebDriver");
    }
}
```



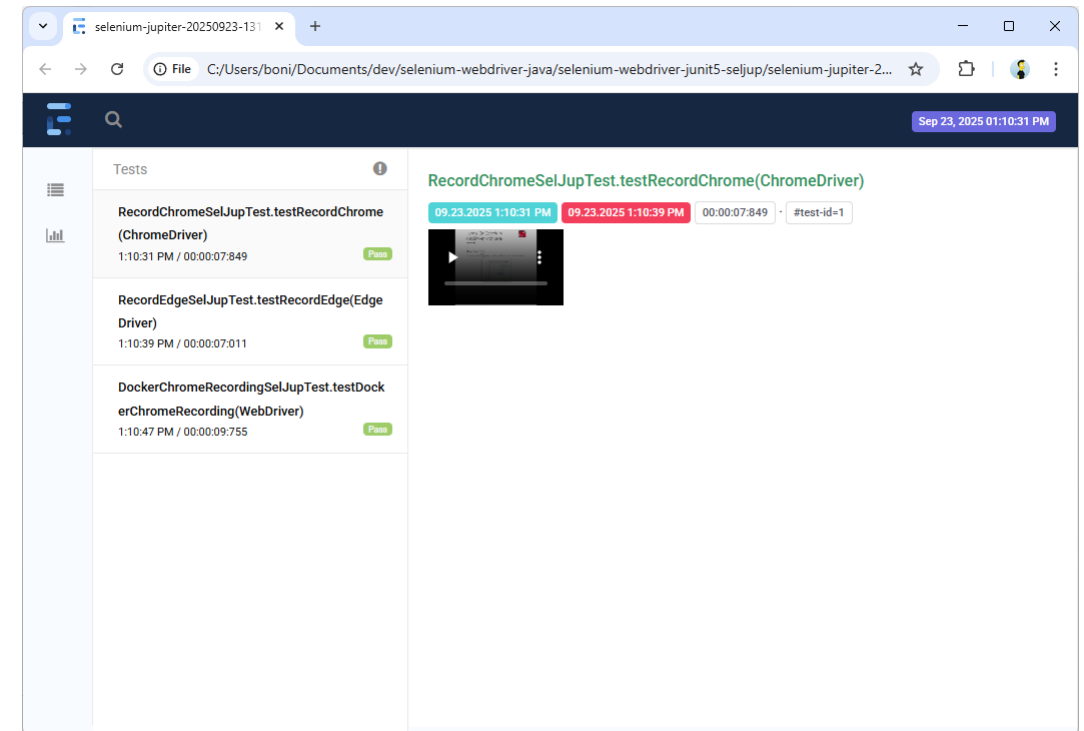
```
{
  "browsers": [
    [
      {
        "type": "chrome"
      }
    ],
    [
      {
        "type": "edge",
        "arguments": [
          "--headless"
        ]
      }
    ],
    [
      {
        "type": "firefox-in-docker",
        "version": "beta"
      }
    ]
  ]
}
```

Ecosystem – Selenium-Jupiter

- As of version 6.3.0, Selenium-Jupiter provides built-in reporting capabilities through ExtentReports



```
mvn test -Dtest=Random*
```

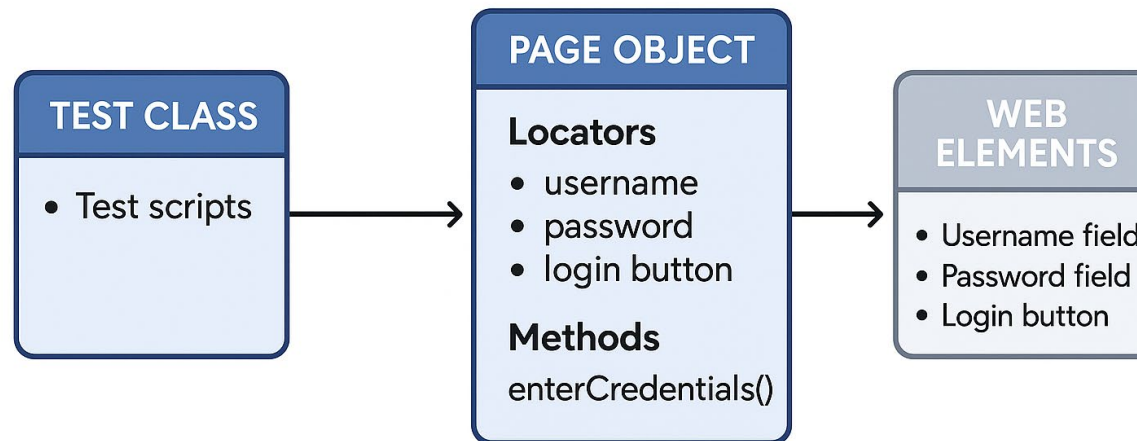


```
mvn test -Dtest=*Record*
```

Design patterns – POM

- **Page Object Model (POM)** is a design pattern for test automation that help us in making reusable and maintainable code

Page Object Model



Design patterns – POM

```
class ExtendedLoginJupiterTest {  
  
    ExtendedLoginPage login;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    void setup() {  
        login = new ExtendedLoginPage("chrome");  
    }  
  
    @AfterEach  
    void teardown() {  
        login.quit();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testLoginSuccess() {  
        login.with("user", "user");  
        assertThat(login.successBoxPresent()).isTrue();  
    }  
  
    @Test  
    void testLoginFailure() {  
        login.with("bad-user", "bad-password");  
        assertThat(login.successBoxPresent()).isFalse();  
    }  
}
```

```
public class ExtendedLoginPage extends ExtendedBasePage {  
  
    By usernameInput = By.id("username");  
    By passwordInput = By.id("password");  
    By submitButton = By.cssSelector("button");  
    By successBox = By.id("success");  
  
    public ExtendedLoginPage(String browser, int timeoutSec) {  
        this(browser);  
        setTimeoutSec(timeoutSec);  
    }  
  
    public ExtendedLoginPage(String browser) {  
        super(browser);  
        visit("https://bonigarcia.dev/selenium-webdriver-java/login-form.html");  
    }  
  
    public void with(String username, String password) {  
        type(usernameInput, username);  
        type(passwordInput, password);  
        click(submitButton);  
    }  
  
    public boolean successBoxPresent() {  
        WebDriverWait wait = new WebDriverWait(driver, Duration.ofSeconds(2));  
        try {  
            WebElement success = wait.until(  
                ExpectedConditions.visibilityOfElementLocated(successBox));  
            return success.isDisplayed();  
        } catch (TimeoutException e) {  
            return false;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Conclusions

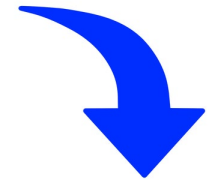
- Selenium is a browser automation library, not a testing framework
- The Selenium Java ecosystem is very rich for E2E testing:
 - JUnit/TestNG: unit testing framework
 - WebDriverManager: automated driver management and other features
 - Selenide: E2E testing framework providing a fluent API for Selenium
 - Selenium-Jupiter: JUnit extension to reduce the test boilerplate
- POM is a convenient design pattern for reusability and maintainability
- Find open-source examples in:
 - <https://github.com/bonigarcia/selenium-webdriver-java>
 - <https://github.com/bonigarcia/selenium-examples>
 - <https://github.com/bonigarcia/browser-automation-apis/>

Selenium for Java Developers

Thank you so much!

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