ECS165A FQ16 October 6, 2016

Homework 2

Due 11:59PM October 23, 2016. READ ALL DIRECTIONS VERY CAREFULLY! Only PDF will be accepted. No scans of handwritten work will be accepted. You MUST put each problem on a separate page with 1a on the first page, for example 1a will be on page 1 and 1b will be on page 2. You MUST put every problem in the submission, even if you are not answering the problem, just leave a blank page. You MUST put your name and student ID in the upper right hand corner of the first page. FAILURE TO FOLLOW ALL DIRECTIONS COULD RESULT IN YOUR ASSIGNMENT NOT BEING GRADED!

1) For this problem you will consider following relation and set of FDs:

R(A,B,C,D,E) $AC \rightarrow E$ $AE \rightarrow D$

 $\mathbf{B} \to \mathbf{C}$

 $BE \rightarrow A$

- a) What are the keys of R?
- b) Show that the set of FDs is a minimal basis; if it is not a minimal basis, find a minimal basis for the FDs.
- c) What are all of the BCNF violations that follow from the FDs? (Don't just consider the listed FDs, but all that follow).
- d) Decompose R into BCNF. For each relation, list the keys, and make sure the set of FDs for each is a minimal basis.
- e) What are all of the 3NF violations that follow from the FDs? (Don't just consider the listed FDs, but all that follow).
- f) Decompose R into 3NF. For each relation, list the keys, and make sure the set of FDs for each is a minimal basis.
- g) What are all of the 4NF MVD violations that follow from the FDs?
- h) Decompose R into 4NF. For each relation, list the keys, FDs and MVD.
- i) If you project the relation R onto S(A,B,C) what nontrivial FDs and MVDs hold in S?

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2) For this problem you will consider the following relations and FDs:

Courses(C,T,H,R,S,G)

 $C \rightarrow T$

 $HR \rightarrow C$

 $HT \rightarrow R$

 $HS \rightarrow R$

 $CS \rightarrow G$

Where C, T, H, R, S, and G are the course, teacher, hour, room, student, and grade respectively. With a proposed decomposition of:

 $R_1(C, T, H)$

 $R_2(C, H, R, G)$ $R_3(C, H, S)$

a) Use the chase test to prove/disprove that holds $CH \rightarrow R$ in Courses.

- b) Use the chase test to prove/disprove that holds $CHR \rightarrow G$ in Courses.
- c) Use the chase test to prove/disprove the proposed decomposition has a lossless join.
- d) Decompose Courses into 3NF.
- e) Which of your relations in 3NF are not in BCNF?
- f) Which of your relations in 3NF are not in 4NF?
- 3) Design a genealogy database with one entity set: People. The information to record about people includes their birth name, date of birth, date of death (if deceased), sex, gender, person's mother, person's father, and any children.