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КАФЕДРА	«Теоретическая информатика и компьютерные технологии»

# Лабораторная работа № 1 по курсу «Компьютерные сети»

«Простейший протокол прикладного уровня»

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# 1 Задание

Выполнение лабораторной работы состоит из двух частей.

- Разработать вариант протокола из таблиц 1–3. Протокол должен базироваться на текстовых сообщениях в формате JSON. Результатом разработки протокола должен быть набор типов языка Go, представляющих сообщения, и документация к ним в виде комментариев в исходном тексте.
- Написать на языке Go клиент и сервер, взаимодействующие по разработанному протоколу.

## 2 Результаты

Исходный код программы представлен в листингах 1–3.

Листинг 1: client.go

```
1
       package main
2
3
       import (
       "awesomeProject/sample/src/proto"
4
       "encoding/json"
5
6
       "flag"
       "fmt"
       "net"
8
9
10
       "github.com/skorobogatov/input"
11
12
13
       func interact(conn *net.TCPConn) {
14
         defer conn. Close()
15
         encoder, decoder := json.NewEncoder(conn), json.NewDecoder(conn)
16
         for {
17
18
           fmt.Printf("command = ")
19
20
           command := input.Gets()
21
22
           switch command {
23
             case "quit":
24
             send request (encoder, "quit", nil)
25
26
             return
27
              case "add":
```

```
28
             var frac string
29
             fmt.Printf("numerator = ")
30
             frac = input.Gets()
             send request(encoder, "add", &frac)
31
             case "maxseq":
32
33
             send_request(encoder, "maxseq", nil)
34
             default:
             fmt.Printf("error: unknown command\n")
35
36
             continue
37
           }
38
39
40
           var resp proto. Response
41
           if err := decoder.Decode(&resp); err != nil {
             fmt.Printf("error: %v\n", err)
42
43
             break
           }
44
45
           switch resp. Status {
46
             case "ok":
47
48
             fmt. Printf("ok\n")
             case "failed":
49
             if resp. Data == nil {
50
51
               fmt.Printf("error: data field is absent in response\n")
52
             } else {
53
               var errorMsg string
               if err := json.Unmarshal(*resp.Data, &errorMsg); err != nil
54
      {
                  fmt.Printf("error: malformed data field in response\n")
55
               } else {
56
                  fmt.Printf("failed: %s\n", errorMsg)
57
               }
58
             }
59
60
             case "result":
61
             if resp.Data == nil {
               fmt.Printf("error: data field is absent in response\n")
62
63
             } else {
               var frac int
64
               if err := json.Unmarshal(*resp.Data, &frac); err != nil {
65
                  fmt.Printf("error: malformed data field in response\n")
66
67
               } else {
68
                  fmt.Printf("result: %d\n", frac)
69
               }
70
             default:
71
```

```
72
             fmt.Printf("error: server reports unknown status %q\n", resp.
      Status)
73
           }
         }
74
       }
75
76
       func send request (encoder *json. Encoder, command string, data
77
      interface { } ) {
         var raw json.RawMessage
78
79
         raw, _ = json.Marshal(data)
80
         encoder.Encode(&proto.Request(command, &raw))
81
       }
82
83
       func main() {
         var addrStr string
84
85
         flag.StringVar(&addrStr, "addr", "185.104.251.226:9999", "specify
      ip address and port")
         flag.Parse()
86
87
88
89
         if addr, err := net.ResolveTCPAddr("tcp", addrStr); err != nil {
90
           fmt.Printf("error: %v\n", err)
         } else if conn, err := net.DialTCP("tcp", nil, addr); err != nil {
91
92
           fmt.Printf("error: %v\n", err)
93
         } else {
94
           interact (conn)
95
         }
       }
96
97
```

### Листинг 2: proto.go

```
1
       package proto
3
      import "encoding/json"
4
       type Request struct {
5
6
         Command string 'json: "command"'
7
8
         Data *json.RawMessage 'json:"data"'
       }
9
10
11
12
       type Response struct {
         Status string 'json:"status"'
13
14
         Data *json.RawMessage 'json:"data"'
15
       }
```

#### Листинг 3: server.go

```
1
     package main
2
3
    import (
     "awesomeProject/sample/src/proto"
4
     "encoding/json"
5
     "flag"
6
     "fmt"
7
     "math"
8
     "net"
9
     "strconv"
10
11
    log "github.com/mgutz/logxi/v1"
12
13
14
15
16
     type Client struct {
17
       logger log.Logger
              *net.TCPConn
18
       conn
19
       enc
               *json.Encoder
20
       data
               []int
21
       count
              int64
22
     }
23
24
25
     func NewClient(conn *net.TCPConn) *Client {
26
       return &Client {
         logger: log.New(fmt.Sprintf("client %s", conn.RemoteAddr().String
27
      ())),
28
         conn:
                  conn,
29
         enc:
                  json. NewEncoder (conn),
30
                  make([]int, 1000),
         data:
31
         count:
                  0,
32
       }
33
     }
34
35
     func (client *Client) serve() {
36
37
       defer client.conn.Close()
       decoder := json.NewDecoder(client.conn)
38
39
       for {
40
         var req proto. Request
         if err := decoder.Decode(&req); err != nil {
41
           client.logger.Error("cannot decode message", "reason", err)
42
```

```
43
           break
         } else {
44
           client.logger.Info("received command", "command", req.Command)
45
           if client.handleRequest(&req) {
46
             client.logger.Info("shutting down connection")
47
48
             break
49
           }
50
         }
51
       }
52
     }
53
54
     func maxS(nums [] int) int {
       currentSum := nums[0]
55
56
      \max Sum := nums[0]
       for i := 1; i < len(nums); i++ \{
57
         currentSum = int(math.Max(float64(nums[i]), float64(currentSum+
58
      nums[i])))
         maxSum = int(math.Max(float64(maxSum), float64(currentSum)))
59
60
       }
61
62
       return maxSum
    }
63
64
65
     func (client *Client) handleRequest(req *proto.Request) bool {
66
       switch req.Command {
         case "quit":
67
68
         client.respond("ok", nil)
69
         return true
70
         case "add":
         errorMsg := ""
71
         if req.Data == nil {
72
           errorMsg = "data field is absent"
73
74
         } else {
75
           var frac string
76
           if err := json.Unmarshal(*req.Data, &frac); err != nil {
             errorMsg = "malformed data field"
77
78
           } else {
             client.logger.Info("performing addition", "value", frac)
79
             i, err := strconv.Atoi(frac)
80
81
             if err != nil {
82
83
               errorMsg = "bad num"
             }
84
             client.data = append(client.data, i)
85
             client.count++
86
87
```

```
88
            }
89
          }
90
          if errorMsg == "" {
            client.respond("ok", nil)
91
92
          } else {
            client.logger.Error("addition failed", "reason", errorMsg)
93
            client.respond("failed", errorMsg)
94
95
96
          case "maxseq":
97
          if client.count = 0 {
98
            client.logger.Error("calculation failed", "reason", "division by
        zero")
            client.respond("failed", "division by zero")
99
100
          } else {
101
            \max := \max S(\text{client.data})
102
            client.respond("result", max)
103
          }
          default:
104
105
          client.logger.Error("unknown command")
          client.respond("failed", "unknown command")
106
107
108
        return false
109
     }
110
111
     func (client *Client) respond(status string, data interface{}) {
112
        var raw json.RawMessage
113
       raw, _ = json.Marshal(data)
114
        client.enc.Encode(&proto.Response{status, &raw})
115
     }
116
117
     func main() {
118
119
        var addrStr string
120
        flag.StringVar(&addrStr, "addr", "127.0.0.1:6000", "specify ip
       address and port")
        flag.Parse()
121
122
123
        if addr, err := net.ResolveTCPAddr("tcp", addrStr); err != nil {
124
125
          log. Error ("address resolution failed", "address", addrStr)
126
        } else {
127
          log.Info("resolved TCP address", "address", addr.String())
128
129
          if listener, err := net.ListenTCP("tcp", addr); err != nil {
130
            log.Error("listening failed", "reason", err)
131
```

```
} else {
132
133
              for {
134
                if conn, err := listener.AcceptTCP(); err != nil {
135
                   log.Error("cannot accept connection", "reason", err)
136
                } else {
137
138
                   \log.\operatorname{Info}("accepted\ connection",\ "address",\ conn.\operatorname{RemoteAddr}()
        .String())
139
                   go NewClient(conn).serve()
140
141
                }
              }
142
143
           }
         }
144
145
      }
146
```

Результат запуска представлен на рисунке 1–2.

```
23:39:49.420868 INF — resolved TCP address address: 185.104.251.226:9997
23:39:55.846163 INF — accepted connection address: 185.104.251.226:48178
23:39:59.431502 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command command: add 23:49:59.431593 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 performing addition value: 1
23:40:59.252458 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command command: add 23:48157.252505 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 performing addition value: 3
23:40:15.331861 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command command: add 23:48:15.331950 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 performing addition value: 1
23:48:22.120:662 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command command: add 23:48:15.331950 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command 23:48:22.120:000 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command command: add 23:48:22.120:000 INF client 185.104.251.226:48178 received command command: maxseq
```

Рис. 1 — Результат

```
command = add
numerator = 1
ok
command = add
numerator = 3
ok
command = add
numerator = -1
ok
command = add
numerator = 3
ok
command = avg
error: unknown command
command = maxseq
result: 6
```

Рис. 2 — Результат